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STATE NORMAL COLLEGE

AN
HISTORICAL SKETCH
OF THE
STATE NORMAL COLLEGE
AT
ALBANY, N. Y.
AND A
HISTORY OF ITS GRADUATES FOR
FIFTY YEARS

1844—1894

PUBLISHED BY
BRANDOW PRINTING COMPANY
ALBANY, N. Y.





HISTORICAL SKETCH
OF THE
STATE NORMAL COLLEGE

ALBANY, N. Y.

COVERING A PERIOD OF FIFTY YEARS



So early as 1795 the legislature of the state of New York passed a law establishing common schools throughout the state, and from that time until the present the interests of education have received prominent attention. The subject of better trained teachers was often discussed, and in 1826 Governor De Witt Clinton, in his annual message, recommended that there be established a seminary for the education of teachers in the useful branches of knowledge. No decisive steps, however, were taken until May 7, 1844, when the legislature passed an act for the establishment of a normal school in the county of Albany.

The same act appropriated a sum of money for its support and placed the entire supervision and government in the hands of the superintendent of common schools and the regents of the university. The following executive committee was at once appointed: Col. Samuel Young, Rev. Dr. Alonzo Potter, Hon. Gideon Hawley, Francis Dwight and Rev. Dr. Wm. H. Campbell.

June 1, 1844, the committee met for the first time and organized with Colonel Young as chairman and Francis Dwight as secretary. Hon. Gideon Hawley was appointed a committee to confer with the common council of Albany with reference to a proper building for the service of the school, the same to be supplied by the city. In the following August the mayor and recorder of Albany proposed on behalf of the city that the latter lease the depot building on State street and Maiden lane, recently vacated by the Mohawk and Hudson Railroad Company, and that the city furnish five hundred dollars to help put it into proper condition for school purposes and place it at the service of the school for a period of five years. The proposition was accepted. Arrangements were rapidly completed and it was decided to open the first term December 18, 1844. It was agreed that tuition should be free; books should be furnished to the pupils without charge; that the male pupils should receive one dollar per week and the female pupils one dollar and a quarter per week to help pay their board. On December 18 the school opened under most favorable circumstances, David Perkins

Page, of Newburyport, Mass., having been engaged on the recommendation of Horace Mann as the first principal. Twenty-nine pupils were in attendance and before the term closed the number was more than one hundred. A janitor was appointed, but was kept only one term, students being afterward appointed and paid for doing the work. During the early history of the school the number of pupils was limited to two from each assembly district, or twice the number of members of assembly. In 1846 the Experimental school was established with William F. Phelps at its head.

Thus entered upon its existence the first Normal school of the state, whose graduates now number about four thousand.

On January 1, 1848, the school sustained an irreparable loss in the death of its principal, David P. Page. He died at the early age of thirty-seven, but left an impression upon the world which is not yet effaced. His book, "Page's Theory and Practice of Teaching," is widely known and read even yet. As a man and as a teacher no words of praise can do him justice. In him the instinct for knowledge and the desire for imparting it to others was sufficiently strong to overpower all obstacles and to carry him to the highest eminence in his profession. His life was early sacrificed in the cause he loved so well, and the Normal school firmly established was the result.

January 12, 1848, George R. Perkins, LL.D., professor of mathematics from the organization of the school, was appointed principal. He at once undertook the task of securing a new site and building. The vacant lot in the rear of the old State Hall on the corner of State and Lodge streets, was selected and in April, 1848, the legislature granted an appropriation of \$15,000 for the new building; \$10,000 more was appropriated before its completion. July 31, 1849, the new building was first used. The school had now a permanent home and it was believed that henceforth no question would arise as to the necessary appropriation for its support.

Principal George R. Perkins, LL.D., resigned July 8, 1852, to take charge, as mathematician, of the calculations to be made in the process of consolidating the various lines of railroad between Albany and Buffalo, to form the N. Y. C. R. R. He had charge of building the Dudley Observatory. He became deputy state engineer and surveyor. He was, January 30, 1862, unanimously elected regent of the university. His death occurred in 1876 at New Hartford, Conn.

Samuel B. Woolworth, LL.D., was elected principal September 20, 1852. He had been many years in charge of the Homer, N. Y., Academy, in which he had made a reputation known and acknowledged throughout the state. He was a potential factor in the school for twenty-eight years, for when he resigned, February 1, 1856, it was to become secretary of the board of regents and so a member of the executive committee in charge of the school. He thus remained the most active man in its management until his lamented death in 1880.

David H. Cochran, A.M., Ph.D., was elected principal February 1, 1856. Formerly principal at Fredonia, N. Y., he came to

the Normal school in 1854 as teacher of the natural sciences. Dr. Cochran brought to his new position all the energy, all the graces and all the influences that had made his preceding career a marked success, that made his administration here a marked success. In his conduct of this school he was aided by a faculty mostly of his own selection. For eight years Dr. Cochran made the school a power for good. He was invited to the presidency of the Polytechnic Institute and resigned from the Normal school September 19, 1864, and with great reluctance and many words of praise the executive committee accepted his resignation.

Oliver Arey, A. M., was elected principal December 2, 1864. Prof. Arey had made the Buffalo Central school celebrated and, in creating it, had built up his own reputation. He remained in charge of the Normal school until January 31, 1867. In accepting his resignation the executive committee expressed to him their appreciation of the fidelity with which he had discharged his duties and the assurance of their best wishes for his future.

Joseph Alden, D. D., LL. D., was elected president April 24, 1867. He had spent a long life as an educator and writer on educational subjects. He had been a professor in Williams college and president of Jefferson college. He gave abundantly to the school of the fruits of his long training and rich experience. He elevated mental training and intellectual development. He was wise and sagacious in selecting men and women for the work they could do. For fifteen years he directed the affairs of the school. Wise, earnest, faithful—when he resigned and insisted that his resignation be accepted, the executive committee had not words to express their regret at their loss and of praise for him who had done so much for the school. His resignation closed fifteen years of continuous service in the institution as its head. His death occurred in 1885 at New York.

Edward P. Waterbury, Ph. D., LL. D., a member of the executive committee, was elected president of the school June 22, 1882. For the first time in its history the head of the school was one of its own graduates. Dr. Waterbury spent the earlier part of his life as a teacher and then for fourteen years preceding his election as president was connected with the Massachusetts Mutual Insurance Company. It was during his presidency and largely through his efforts that the present building was secured. The executive committee applied to the legislature in 1883 for a small appropriation to make repairs upon the school building in Lodge street. The finance committee of the senate having this application under consideration deemed it wise to make an examination of the building, which two of their number personally inspected. They became convinced that it was entirely unfit for the purposes of the school, and at no distant day it would become dangerous. The outcome was an act passed by the legislature May 29, 1883, appropriating \$125,000, or so much of that sum as might be necessary, for the erection of a new State Normal School building in the city of Albany and for the purchase of a site for the same. The present site on Willett street was chosen and a building, well equipped and

modern in all its appointments, was erected. The school entered its new home in September, 1885. Dr. Waterbury was not long permitted to enjoy the result of his labor, for he was stricken with disease and died August 28, 1889. He was admirably fitted by learning, experience and executive ability for the position he filled.

October 29, 1889, William J. Milne, Ph.D., LL.D., the eighth president of the school, entered upon his duties. Dr. Milne has been all his life engaged in the profession of teaching. He came to Albany from Geneseo, N. Y., where in 1871 he organized the State Normal and Training school and for eighteen years remained at its head. Within one year from the time he accepted the presidency of the Albany Normal school the institution became chartered as a Normal college and started upon a new career. "The design of the college is to give instruction in the science and art of teaching. It is a purely professional institution, consequently nothing is studied or taught in it which does not bear directly upon the business of teaching. The courses of instruction include philosophy of education, history of education, systems of education, school economy, methods of teaching and such other subjects as are immediately related to the professional work of the teacher."

The following abstract from annual reports made to the legislature at the time the charter was changed, shows the purpose of the institution from its organization to the present as a training school for teachers:

The legislature of the state of New York on May 7, 1844, passed an act for the establishment of a normal school in the county of Albany. The same act appropriated a sum of money for its support and prescribed with definiteness the character and scope of the work to be done in it. The act required that the funds be expended in providing the students in attendance with instruction in the science of education and the art of teaching, together with sufficient practice in the work of teaching children to indicate their fitness to become instructors of the young.

It was expected, also, that the graduates of the Normal school would become teachers in the common schools of the state. From the beginning the instruction given in the school was chiefly academic in its character. The teachers were chosen because of their superiority as scholars rather than for their acquaintance with the most modern or most rational methods of instruction. The circulars issued by the school clearly show that the work of the instructors during the first years of its existence was largely the same as was done in the academies and high schools of the state, notwithstanding that the statute authorizing the establishment of the school by implication forbade the study of any subjects not bearing directly upon the science and art of teaching. The amount of attention paid to methods of teaching a part of the work of the school steadily increased until, during the decade just past, every student who graduated from the school received some instruction in the proper methods of teaching the subjects he pursued. The conditions of admission to the school were so low, however, that students of very meagre attainments in scholarship were permitted to enter the classes and necessarily, therefore, a large part of the time and energy of the teachers was spent in teaching the subjects usually taught in the union schools, academies and high schools.

The executive committee which had charge of the Normal school became convinced that the efficiency of the institution could be increased very much by restricting the instruction to that which was contemplated by the legislature at the time of the establishment of the school, and it was decided, therefore, that at the beginning of the fall term in the year 1890 a change in the conditions of admission should be made which would in a brief time make the work purely professional. Although there is a necessity at the present time for

normal schools where instruction may be given in the ordinary subjects of the public schools, the committee was thoroughly convinced that there was no need for such an institution in the city of Albany; and they accordingly decided that after February, 1892, the school should devote itself to giving instruction solely in philosophy of education, methods of teaching and such other matters as bear directly and immediately upon the work of a teacher. It was also determined to extend the work in methods of teaching so as to cover all the subjects usually taught in our public schools and to broaden the course by more extended study of the philosophy and history of education.

Aside from the fact that there was an urgent demand for such a course, it seemed necessary, in order to keep pace with the progressive spirit of the times, that the teachers should be trained to do any work in any school. While much had been done to render the instruction of little children philosophical and rational, there was no institution anywhere which offered students the privilege of fitting themselves to present the subjects studied by boys and girls who had passed beyond the elementary grades. Good and wise and effective methods had been devised to interest and inspire the youngest pupils, but nothing had been done to provide for the proper training of teachers for advanced work; and the committee, recognizing the imperative need of such a course, decided to enlarge the scope of the instruction and provide opportunities such that teachers might be prepared to give instruction in any subject usually taught in the public schools, and thus save the children from the evils of the gross empiricism to which they had hitherto been subjected.

Another consideration also led to the adoption of the advanced course of methods of teaching. It was, perhaps, expected at the time when the Normal school was established that its graduates would return to the district schools and spend years in teaching in them. Such a result was never accomplished, however. The talent and training of the students who completed the course at the Normal school commanded larger remuneration than the district schools could generally afford to offer and, consequently, a comparatively small number of the graduates of the Normal school ever found their way into the district schools of the state.

The committee recognized the impossibility of ever supplying the demand of the district schools, because the number of graduates each year is so small as to furnish but a slight percentage of the rural schools with teachers, and they knew also the futility of contending with the universal law of supply and demand by attempting to keep teachers of broad scholarship, special aptness for their work and thorough professional training at work in the district schools. It was plainly recognized that the district schools must secure their teachers largely from the union schools, academies and high schools and it was deemed the part of wisdom and economy to offer a course of study here which would prepare our graduates to become the teachers and trainers of those persons in the union schools, academies and high schools who are to become the instructors of the young in the small or sparsely settled communities. Persons who would be competent to assume charge of that responsible work must be thorough masters of the subjects to be taught before they enter upon the study of the methods of teaching the subjects, consequently extensive attainments in scholarship were prescribed as a requirement for admission and a complete and practical professional training and skill prescribed for graduation.

The course outlined by the committee covered so much more than any course in any similar institution that it was deemed but proper that the students who completed it successfully should be granted some honor beyond the diploma which licenses them to teach in the public schools of the state and, therefore, application was made to the board of regents of the university of the state of New York for permission to grant the pedagogical degrees of Bachelor of Pedagogy, Master of Pedagogy and Doctor of Pedagogy. The regents at once recognized the unusual importance of the scheme proposed and on March 13, 1890, empowered the committee to grant the pedagogical degrees referred to and changed the corporate name to The New York State Normal College.

The State Normal college is, therefore, established upon a strictly professional basis. Theoretical instruction in methods of teaching history and

philosophy of education and whatever else may make a teacher more useful and more successful as an instructor and disciplinarian, will be supplemented by practical experience gained in instructing and managing pupils in the class room. Subjects as such will not be taught in the college, but the entire talent and energy of the instructors will be utilized in producing teachers who are thoroughly informed regarding the most approved methods of instruction, the philosophical basis upon which the methods rest, the development of the educational systems of the world, and who have been trained in a rational way to secure the best possible results in the school room.

The first class to complete any of the courses of instruction in the college was graduated in June, 1891, and at that time several students who were graduates of literary colleges in this and other states received the degree of Bachelor of Pedagogy; but the college was not restricted to purely professional work until after February, 1892, because those who entered the Normal school previous to the change in the character of the institution were allowed to complete the course they began with the hope and expectation that they might finish it.

The number of applicants for admission to the college is very encouraging. It was to be expected that there would be a large reduction in the number of the students, inasmuch as the lowest requirements for admission now are as high as were formerly required for graduation and yet, from the cordial support already received, it is confidently believed that within a few terms the number of students in attendance will not be materially less than formerly. The number of graduates will, however, be larger than formerly and the qualification of the graduates higher, as regards both methods of teaching and general scholarship, so that the returns to the state will be very much greater than ever before. Thus far only a few college graduates have availed themselves of the special opportunities offered to them here, but it is believed that much larger numbers will attend as soon as the kind of instruction that is given and its value to teachers come to be generally understood. Many college students suppose that the work done in the Normal college is only a review of the subjects taught in secondary schools, but as soon as it becomes known that our teaching is of a different kind and of a character which will be of the utmost value to them if they are to become teachers, a large number will come to the college for the training and the instruction which are given.

As has been already intimated the most important part of a course in the Normal college is the practice which the students have in applying the methods which they have learned in managing pupils. Certainly no one ought to be licensed to teach for life who does not possess in a reasonable degree the ability to control a school, even if his scholarship is comprehensive and his knowledge of methods accurate, for he can not become a successful teacher unless he is able to secure prompt and cheerful obedience to all proper commands. Nor will any amount of observation of the work and ability of others qualify him to command success himself. He must actually do the work of a teacher, not witness it, in order that he may become proficient and that his teachers may discover whether he is worthy of receiving a diploma or not.

The change in the scheme and scope of the instruction given at the Normal college from that which was formerly given at the Normal school will materially increase the number of graduates, consequently it is absolutely necessary that much greater facilities for practice in teaching be provided. The present building does not afford and never has afforded anything like adequate accommodations for a suitable school of practice and now that there is a considerable increase in the number of student-teachers the space in the present building for such a school is utterly inadequate.

There is urgent need also of rooms where students may have proper physical training and where they may have instruction in the preparation of apparatus and the mounting of specimens in natural history.

Until such accommodations are provided the college must be seriously embarrassed in the execution of its plans, consequently the executive committee strenuously urges the erection of a suitable building to provide for these imperative needs.

CIRCULAR OF THE STATE NORMAL COLLEGE

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

IN CHARGE OF THE COLLEGE

HON. CHARLES R. SKINNER, LL.D., <i>Chairman</i> ,	Watertown
SAMUEL B. WARD, M.D., PH.D., <i>Secretary and Treasurer</i> ,	Albany
MARCUS T. HUN, A.M.,	Albany
CHARLES L. PRUYN, A.M.,	Albany
WILLIAM BAYARD VAN RENSSELAER, A.M.,	Albany

FACULTY

WILLIAM J. MILNE, PH.D., LL.D., PRESIDENT,
Professor of Philosophy of Education and School Economy.

ALBERT N. HUSTED, A.M.,
Professor of Mathematics.

WILLIAM V. JONES, A.M.,
*Principal of High School Department (Model School),
Professor of German.*

LEONARD WOODS RICHARDSON, A.M.,
Professor of Ancient Languages.

EDWARD W. WETMORE, A.M.,
Professor of the Natural Sciences.

SAMUEL B. BELDING,
Professor of Vocal Music.

MISS KATE STONEMAN,
Teacher of Drawing and Penmanship.

MISS MARY A. McCLELLAND,
Teacher of English Grammar and History.

MRS. MARGARET SULLIVAN MOONEY,
Teacher of Elocution, Rhetoric and English Literature.

MISS E. HELEN HANNAHS, A.M., PH.D.,
Teacher of Psychology and French.

MISS CLARA M. RUSSELL,
Elementary Methods and Criticism.

MISS M. HARRIET BISHOP,
Elementary Methods and Criticism.

MISS EDITH BODLEY,
Secretary.

JAMES ROBERT WHITE, PD.B.,
Principal of Grammar Department (Model School).

HISTORICAL SKETCH OF THE

MISS ANNA E. PIERCE,
Principal of Primary Department (Model School).

MISS IDA M. ISDELL,
Principal of the Kindergarten.

MISS HELEN L. SEWELL,
Assistant in the Kindergarten.

MISS ANNA E. HUSTED, P.D.B.,
Assistant in High School Department.

MISS ELIZA D. PAYNTAR,
Assistant in Model School.

MISS AURELIA HYDE,
Assistant in Model School.

 COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

ENGLISH COURSE

ADMISSION

Those who seek admission to this course must be at least seventeen years of age, and greater maturity is desirable.

Candidates for admission must pass satisfactory examinations upon the following subjects: Arithmetic, Algebra through quadratics, Plane Geometry, Grammar, Rhetoric, English Literature, Political and Physical Geography, American History, General History, Botany, Physiology, Zoölogy, Physics, Chemistry, Astronomy, Geology, Book-keeping, Civil Government and Elementary Drawing.

Those who present the following evidences of proficiency will be admitted without examination, viz.: State certificates, diplomas from colleges, universities, the regents, normal schools, high schools, academies and academic departments of union schools, provided they cover the subjects prescribed for examination in the preceding paragraph, but pass-cards in *advanced arithmetic* and *advanced grammar* will be required in addition to the attainments certified by the regents' or other academic diplomas. Statements from principals of schools, setting forth the superior qualifications of candidates in advanced arithmetic and advanced grammar will be received as evidences of proficiency and will exempt applicants from examination in those subjects.

Examinations for entrance will be held at the college at the beginning of each term. It is not necessary that all the examinations be passed at one time; they may be distributed through two years, if the candidate prefers. Admission to the college can not, however, be granted until the examinations are successfully completed.

A knowledge of Latin or Modern Languages may be substituted for other subjects prescribed for entrance, but it can not be allowed for any subjects except those commonly called advanced studies.

COURSE OF STUDY

FIRST YEAR — FIRST TERM

Psychology. Philosophy of Education.
 Methods of teaching the following subjects:
 Number. Geography. Composition. Vocal Music.
 Arithmetic. Grammar. Reading.
 Daily discussion of Educational Themes.
 Essays upon Educational Subjects.
 Preparation of Devices for Teaching.

SECOND TERM

Methods of teaching the following subjects:
 Algebra. Physics. Botany (Elementary). Object Lessons.
 Geometry. History. Zoölogy (Elementary). Civil Government.
 Drawing. Physiology. Penmanship.
 Daily discussion of Educational Themes.
 Essays upon Educational Subjects.
 Preparation of Apparatus and Specimens.

SECOND YEAR — FIRST TERM

Methods of teaching the following subjects:
 Chemistry. Book-keeping. Mineralogy. Rhetoric. Solid Geometry.
 Physical Geography. Geology. English Literature.
 Botany. Zoölogy. Physiology. Familiar Science. Astronomy.
 Daily Discussion of Educational Themes.
 Essays upon Educational Subjects.
 Preparation of Apparatus and Specimens.

SECOND TERM

School Economy. History of Education. Sanitary Science.
 Elocution. Kindergarten Methods. Physical Culture.
 School Law. Methods of teaching Political Economy.
 Teaching in Model School.

Those who complete the above course successfully will receive a diploma, which will be a license to teach in the public schools of the state for life. No degree will be conferred upon graduates from this course.

CLASSICAL COURSE

ADMISSION

Those who desire admission to this course must be at least seventeen years of age, but no one will be graduated from the course who is not at least twenty years of age.

Candidates for admission must pass satisfactory examinations upon all the subjects required for entrance to the English course, and in addition thereto Solid Geometry; Plane Trigonometry; Cæsar, three books; Cicero, six orations; Virgil's *Æneid*, six books; Latin Prose Composition; Xenophon's *Anabasis*, three books; Homer's *Iliad*, three books; and Greek Prose Composition.

Instead of the requirements in Greek the candidates may offer a two-years' course in French or German.

Those who present the following evidences of proficiency will be admitted without examination, viz.: Diplomas from colleges, universities, the regents, normal schools, high schools, academies and the academic departments of union schools, provided they cover the subjects prescribed for examination in the preceding paragraph, but pass-cards in *advanced arithmetic* and *ad-*

vanced grammar will be required in addition to the attainments certified by the regents' or other academic diplomas. Statements from principals of schools, setting forth the superior qualifications of candidates in advanced arithmetic and advanced grammar will be received as evidences of proficiency and will exempt applicants from examinations in those subjects. The regents' eighty-count diploma admits without conditions.

Examinations for entrance will be held at the college at the beginning of each term. It is not necessary that all the examinations be passed at one time; they may be distributed through two years, if the candidate prefers. Admission to the college can not, however, be granted until the examinations are successfully completed.

COURSE OF STUDY

FIRST YEAR — FIRST TERM

Psychology.	Philosophy of Education.	
Methods of teaching the following subjects:		
Number.	Geography.	Composition. Vocal Music.
Arithmetic.	Grammar.	Reading.
Daily discussion of Educational Themes.		
Essays upon Educational Subjects.		
Preparation of Devices for Teaching.		

SECOND TERM

Methods of teaching the following subjects:		
Algebra.	Physics.	Botany (Elementary). Object Lessons.
Geometry.	History.	Zoölogy (Elementary). Latin.
Drawing. Physiology (Elementary).		
Daily discussion of Educational Themes.		
Essays upon Educational Subjects.		
Preparation of Specimens and Apparatus.		

SECOND YEAR — FIRST TERM

Methods of teaching the following subjects:			
Chemistry.	Mineralogy.	Rhetoric.	English Literature.
Physical Geography.	Geology.	Solid Geometry.	Astronomy.
Zoölogy.	Physiology.	Greek or French or German.	
Daily discussion of Educational Themes.			
Essays upon Educational Subjects.			
Preparation of Specimens and Apparatus.			

SECOND TERM

School Economy.	History of Education.	Sanitary Science.
Elocution.	Kindergarten Methods.	Physical Culture.
School Law.	Methods of Teaching Political Economy.	
	Teaching in Model School.	

Those who complete the Classical Course successfully will receive diplomas licensing them to teach in the public schools of the state for life, and the degree of Bachelor of Pedagogy will also be conferred upon them.

SUPPLEMENTARY COURSE

FIRST TERM

<i>Carpenter</i> , Mental Physiology.	<i>Bain</i> , Mental Science.
<i>Spencer</i> , Education.	<i>Bain</i> , Education as a Science.
<i>Hickok</i> , Moral Science.	<i>Rousseau</i> , Emile.
<i>Compayré</i> , Elements of Psychology.	<i>Radestock</i> , Habit in Education.
<i>Froebel</i> , The Education of Man.	<i>McArthur</i> , Education in Relation to Manual Industry.
<i>Stanley</i> , Life of Dr. Arnold.	<i>Fitch</i> , Lectures on Teaching.
<i>Mahaffy</i> , Old Greek Education.	Discussion of current Educational Themes.

SECOND TERM

<i>Guimps</i> , Life of Pestalozzi.	<i>Bowne</i> , Introduction to Psychological Theory.
<i>Payne</i> , Contribution to Educational Science.	<i>Brown</i> on Art.
<i>Rosenkranz</i> , Philosophy of Education.	<i>Jevons</i> Principles of Science.
<i>Winchell</i> , Doctrine of Evolution.	<i>Whewell</i> , History of the Inductive Sciences.
<i>Hill</i> , True order of Studies.	<i>Quick</i> , Educational Reformers.
<i>Parsons</i> , Systems of Education.	<i>Browning</i> , History of Educational Theories.
<i>Klemm</i> , European Schools.	<i>Rosmini</i> , Method in Education.
School Supervision.	Schools for Professional Training.
	Discussion of current Educational Themes.
	A Thesis.

Graduates from the English Course will receive the degree of Bachelor of Pedagogy upon their completing the Supplementary Course.

Graduates from the Classical Course will receive the degree of Master of Pedagogy upon their completing the Supplementary Course.

Those only who have completed either the English or the Classical Course in the College can pursue the Supplementary Course and receive the pedagogical degrees.

COURSE FOR COLLEGE GRADUATES

Many graduates from literary colleges are of the opinion that the instruction given in the Normal college consists simply of a review of the subjects taught in our secondary schools and they, consequently, feel that a year spent in such work will be of little value to them, not to say unnecessary, but in fact the instruction given is of a very different kind from that, and it is of a character which will prove of the utmost value to them in the profession of teaching.

A person who has completed a course at a college often deems himself qualified to teach and the conviction is even more general that tact in managing pupils combined with good scholarship is all that is necessary to attain the highest success in the profession. Such ideas are obstructive of the best results in teaching and the prevalence of them often prevents the best scholars and those who have the greatest natural endowments from seeking to learn the principles of their profession and the best way of applying them. If college graduates, who have excellent attainments in scholarship and natural aptitude for teaching, would acquaint themselves with modern methods of teaching, and the established principles and the generally accepted theories of education, and if they should become skillful in applying them practically in the schoolroom, they would advance rapidly to the front rank in the profession.

Graduates of colleges and universities will be allowed to select (with the approval of the faculty) from the curriculum of study a course which may be completed in one year. Upon their completing it successfully and showing their ability to instruct and manage pupils properly they will receive diplomas which will be licenses to teach and the degree of Bachelor of Pedagogy will also be conferred upon them.

SPECIAL COURSE

It is often the case that persons who have been teaching for several years realize very keenly the need of professional training, but they feel that they can not spend the time necessary to complete a full course, nor can they afford

the expense which such a course would entail. The special course is offered to such, in order that they may gain a knowledge of the philosophy of education and acquire a reasonable degree of familiarity with modern methods of teaching. The demand for teachers of experience in the management of schools, who have skill in employing rational methods of instruction, is very great and the opportunity offered to such candidates by the college for equipping themselves to do the best work will, it is believed, enable mature and competent instructors to obtain a good knowledge of the philosophy and history of education and to improve their methods of teaching, so that they will materially increase their salaries and obtain more desirable positions than they have held hitherto.

The basis for a successful application of the principles of education to methods of teaching is broad and accurate scholarship, consequently, none who have not studied what are ordinarily termed the higher subjects in our high schools and who have not scholarly tastes and habits will be allowed to pursue this course.

Persons who have at least the scholarship required for admission to the English course, and who have a first grade teacher's certificate, and who bring testimonials from school commissioners, boards of education or superintendents of schools, to show that they have taught successfully for three years or more, will be allowed to complete a *special* course in one year.

If they succeed in doing the work of the course in a satisfactory manner they will be granted a diploma which will also be a license to teach for life in the public schools of the state.

This course will include substantially the subjects prescribed in the first and last terms of the English course.

ELECTIVE COURSES

Persons of maturity who have had large and successful experience in teaching, but who have not the attainments in scholarship required for admission into the regular courses, and those that have the qualifications for entrance who wish to pursue elective courses, will be permitted to enter the college and pursue such courses as the faculty may approve, but they will not be granted diplomas, nor will degrees be conferred upon them.

COURSE FOR KINDERGARTNERS

ADMISSION

Applicants must be at least eighteen years of age. They must be graduates from some high school, academy, academic department of a union school or other higher institution of learning that they may be mentally fitted to comprehend and apply understandingly the truths underlying the Fröbel system. They should have a natural love for children, so that they may enter into childish joys and sorrows in a sympathetic manner. They should have the consciousness of a high moral purpose and a love for nature; they should also possess good health, industry and a cheerful and contented disposition. They should be able to play the piano and have a true ear and voice for singing.

Those who desire to enter this course must have good scholarship and the ability to understand and appreciate the principles upon which the kindergarten system is based. Fondness for children is very desirable and intellect-

ual ability is absolutely necessary to attain success. Young people who have the idea that kindergarten work means simply amusement will find that they are in error, for only those who are earnest students and who have natural aptitude for such work can hope to secure a diploma, which certifies to their ability to take charge of a kindergarten.

COURSE OF INSTRUCTION

This will include lessons on the use of the following articles and occupations in developing the child's mind: Ball, Sphere, Cube and Cylinder, Blocks, Tablets, Slats, Sticks, Rings and Peas-work; Pricking, Sewing, Drawing, Lacing, Weaving, Paper-cutting and Paper-folding.

Systematic instruction will be given upon the principles and philosophy of training which underlie the kindergarten idea. Lessons on the care of children and on story-telling will also occupy the attention of the students during a part of the course.

Instruction in the Normal system of music will be given, so that the kindergartners may be able to teach the rudiments of vocal music to children.

Lessons in physical culture and kindergarten music and games will form a part of the course.

Lessons in Botany and Natural History will be given, with methods of presenting them to little children.

Instruction in Free-hand Drawing and in Modeling in clay will be given during the year.

Students will be required to prepare pattern books of Weaving, Sewing, Pricking, Paper-folding and Paper-cutting, and they will be expected to invent new forms for themselves in accordance with the principles underlying all the work.

Students will be required to observe for a time the work done in the kindergarten, from nine until twelve. They will afterwards write out their observations and submit them to the class for approval and criticism. As soon as the students are qualified to enter upon the work of instruction they will be given practical work with the children.

A course of reading prescribed, including such books as Autobiography of Fröbel, Reminiscences of Fröbel, Education of Man, Émile, Leonard and Gertrude, Baldwin's Psychology and other works upon education. Frequent essays upon the various phases of the instruction and training of children and abstracts of the books read are required.

A diploma will be given at the end of one year to those who complete the course satisfactorily; but it will not be a license to teach in the schools of the state.

Those who desire to enter the course for kindergartners must present themselves at the beginning of the school year in September, because only one training class will be organized during the year.

Only a limited number of kindergartners can be trained in the college, consequently application for appointments should be made as early as possible.

KINDERGARTEN ASSOCIATION

The city of Albany has a large number of earnest and enthusiastic kindergartners. They have frequent meetings for the purpose of discussing questions pertaining to their special work and they have sustained, at a large

expense, courses of lectures by the best kindergarten experts in America. The students in attendance at the Normal college are allowed the privilege of attending these lectures and of getting the inspiration that comes from meeting with and hearing those who have devoted themselves to the work of training the young.

During the past two years courses of lectures have been given by the following eminent kindergartners and specialists:

Mrs. Lucretia Willard Treat,	Grand Rapids, Mich.
Miss Sara E. Wiltsie,	Boston, Mass.
Mrs. Kate Douglas Wiggin-Riggs,	New York City.
Miss Lucy Wheelock,	Boston, Mass.
Dr. W. E. Sheldon,	Boston, Mass.
Miss Emilie Poulsson,	Boston, Mass.
Miss Angeline Brooks,	New York City.
Miss Amalie Hofer,	Chicago, Ill.
Miss Frances Newton,	Chicago, Ill.
Prof. E. W. Wetmore,	Albany, N. Y.
Prof. H. P. Warren,	Albany, N. Y.
Prof. J. H. Gilbert,	Albany, N. Y.
Prof. A. Onderdonk,	Albany, N. Y.

MODEL SCHOOL

A model school is organized and maintained that students may have an opportunity for observing the successful application of the methods of teaching and that they may have an opportunity to display their knowledge of the subjects taught and their skill in teaching and managing pupils.

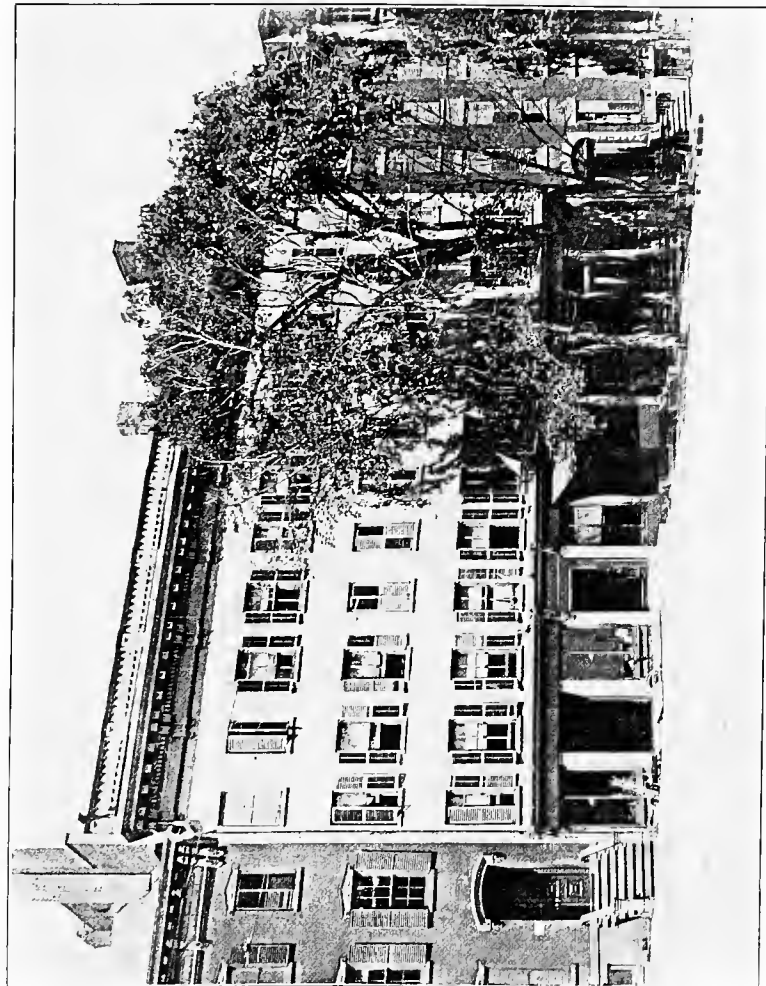
The school has four departments: Kindergarten, Primary, Grammar and High school. The courses of study cover the subjects necessary for preparation for business, for college or for entering the Normal college. It is designed to make the school what its name signifies, a model which graduates may follow advantageously in methods of teaching and in discipline.

The teaching in this school is done chiefly by pupil teachers, though model lessons are given from time to time by the teachers in charge, so that those who are preparing to teach may have illustrations to guide them in the application of the principles underlying education.

THE NORMAL SCHOOL COMPANY IN THE WAR

Capt. Professor Albert N. Husted has kindly prepared the following record of the services of the Normal School Company:

When, in July, 1862, the Union forces were defeated in the "seven days' battle" before Richmond and there came up from the capital of the nation a new call for men—soldiers to drive back the rebellious invaders—the young men of the State Normal school felt that it was time for them to shoulder their muskets and do what they could to save the land they loved and preserve the institutions for which their fathers fought. Professors Kimball and Husted, of the faculty, volunteered to go with and lead them. With the graduates and students of the school as a nucleus they commenced recruiting and, on the 25th of September, their company of one hundred true, brave, earnest men were "mustered into



NORMAL SCHOOL BUILDING

1844-1849

the service of the United States for three years, or the war." They were at once fully armed and equipped. The faculty of the school presented each of the officers with a valuable revolver, while contributions from graduates and friends purchased a rubber blanket for each Normal member of the company.

After three weeks of drilling and guard duty, at the barracks west of Albany, the company was, on request of its officers, attached to the Forty-fourth New York Volunteers—a regiment in high standing, but much reduced in numbers by service in the field—forming a part of the Third Brigade, First Division, Fifth Corps, and was afterwards known as Company E of that regiment, joining it October 23d at Antietam Ford, Maryland, where the Army of the Potomac was resting after the battle of Antietam.

The company, as an organization, participated in the following engagements:

1. Fredericksburg, December 11-14, 1862.
2. Chancellorsville, April 30 to May 6, 1863.
3. Gettysburg, July 2 and 3, 1863.
4. Wilderness, May 5, 6 and 7, 1864.
5. Spottsylvania, May 8-21, 1864.
6. Cold Harbor, June 3, 1864.
7. Petersburg, June 18-21, 1864.
8. Weldon Railroad, August 18-21, 1864.
9. Poplar Grove Church, September 30, 1864; and in the following skirmishes or partial engagements:
10. Middleburg, June 21, 1863.
11. Jones' Cross Roads, Md., July 11 and 12, 1863.
12. Wapping Heights, July 24, 1863.
13. Rappahannock Station, November 7, 1863.
14. Mine Run, November 29 and 30, and December 1, 1863.
15. North Anna, May 23-26, 1864.
16. Tolopatomoy Creek, May 29 and 30, 1864.
17. Magnolia Swamp, June 1 and 2, 1864.

Capt. Rodney G. Kimball commanded the company at the battle of Fredericksburg and until February 4, 1863, when he left the regiment on "sick leave," and was honorably discharged, on surgeon's certificate of disability, April 16, 1863.

Lieut. Albert N. Husted participated in all the above-named engagements; was slightly wounded at the battle of Chancellorsville by a fragment of shell; was promoted to a captaincy and was honorably discharged because of expiration of term of service of regiment October 14, 1864.

The following members of the company were graduates or undergraduates of the New York State Normal school and served with the company in the battles whose numbers are set opposite their respective names:

GRADUATES

First Sergt. Consider H. Willett, 1, 2, 3; commissioned as captain of U. S. Colored Troops September 28, 1863.

Sergt. James O. Blakely, 1, 2, 3; commissioned as first lieutenant 19th U. S. Colored Troops December 8, 1863.

Sergt. Samuel McBlain, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 15, 16, 17; also in battles of Hatch's Run, March 5, 1865; Skunk's Hollow, March 31, 1865; Five Forks, April 1, 1865; Appomatox Court House, April 9, 1865; promoted to second lieutenant 140th N. Y. Volunteers January 16, 1865, and to first lieutenant March 14, 1865.

Sergt. John H. Ostrom; left at Albany barracks, acting quartermaster, October 16, 1862; commissioned first lieutenant 176th N. Y. Volunteers December 30, 1862.

Corp. Thompson Barrick, 1, 2, 3 (bullet wound in neck); commissioned first lieutenant U. S. C. Troops March 26, 1864.

Corp. Franklin Cogswell; left sick at Albany barracks October 16, 1862; transferred to Invalid Corps April 1, 1863.

Corp. Robert B. Darling, 1, 2, 7; killed in action at Petersburg, Va., June 19, 1864.

Corp. Andress B. Hull, 2, 3; commissioned as captain 20th U. S. C. Troops January 14, 1864; served in "Department of the Gulf" until October, 1865; mustered out with the regiment at New Orleans October 7, 1865.

Corp. Hiram F. Olmsted; health failed; discharged on surgeon's certificate of disability January 7, 1864.

Corp. Frank A. Wilder, 1, 2; discharged on surgeon's certificate of disability April 25, 1864.

Private John L. Barrick; died of fever in hospital at Washington, D. C., November 26, 1862.

Private Elbert Traver, 1, 2, 3; killed at Gettysburg July 2, 1863.

Private Orrin G. Moore, 1, 2, 3; transferred to Signal Corps January 12, 1864.

UNDERGRADUATES

Sergt. David F. Ferris, 1, 2, 3, 5; detailed for duty in first division, 5th Corps Battalion, Sharp Shooters, August 15, 1864; killed at battle of Skunk's Hollow March 31, 1865.

Sergt. Horace F. Mills, 2, 3; commissioned captain 9th U. S. C. Troops December 8, 1863.

Sergt. Rodolphus G. Warner, 1, 2, 3; commissioned as second lieutenant in company January 28, 1863; honorably discharged August 22, 1863.

Private Sidney W. Burroughs, 1, 2, 4; killed in action at battle of Wilderness May 5, 1864; commission as second lieutenant U. S. C. Troops received at the regiment after his death.

Private George H. Dickson, 1, 2; served as adjutant's clerk and clerk at brigade headquarters.

Private Frederick Eastman, 1, 2, 3; transferred to Signal Corps January 12, 1864.

Private George McBlain, 1; died in hospital at Washington, D. C., February 11, 1863, of wound received at battle of Fredericksburg December 13, 1862.

Private Cyrus S. McDuffie, 1, 2; health failed and he spent a large part of his time in hospital.

Private Albert Smith; died of fever at camp near Falmouth, Va., December 7, 1862.

Private Charles E. Thorne, 4, 6, 13; severely wounded at Cold Harbor June 3, 1864.

Private Gould J. Travis; health poor; was much in hospital.

Private George B. Wolcott, 1, 2, 3; killed at Gettysburg July 2, 1863.

The term of enlistment of the 44th Regiment expired August 8, 1864. At that time the effective force "present for duty" of the original one hundred men numbered only ten. The remaining members of the company, both present and absent, were transferred to the 140th N. Y. Volunteers in October following, served with that regiment in the closing campaign—some of them to the surrender of Lee at Appomatox—and were mustered out in June, 1865.

The following brief summary but imperfectly exhibits the company's usefulness in aiding to suppress the "Great Rebellion:" Of the one hundred men seventeen died of wounds received in battle; eight died of disease contracted in the service; twenty received wounds which did not prove fatal; seven were commissioned as officers of U. S. colored troops, five of them as captains; seven received commissions in New York volunteer regiments; twelve were discharged because of physical disability; nine were transferred to the invalid corps and three to the signal corps.

The record of the Normal school in the war would be incomplete without the following additional facts: Besides those already mentioned seventy-nine others served, with rank from brigadier-general to private. Four served in the Confederate army, one of whom was killed in battle.

THE ALUMNI MEMORIAL WINDOW

This magnificent memorial of the loyalty and love of alma mater's sons and daughters was first publicly suggested at the "great reunion" (600 present) in December, 1883, by Edward P. Waterbury, '49, then president of the New York State Normal school. His proposition was adopted with enthusiasm and a committee of one from each class was appointed to obtain subscriptions. To President Waterbury, Charles R. Abbott, '48, and William M. Giffin, '73, was intrusted the duty of making arrangements for its construction and erection in the chapel of the new building then assuming form on the Willett street site.

Dr. Waterbury was both chairman and treasurer of the committee and, as the other members resided at a distance from Albany, the work devolved principally upon him. He set to work with his accustomed energy, issued a circular to all living graduates, and such was his faith in the eagerness of all to be represented that subscriptions were limited to not more than "ten dollars each."

The window was designed by Ezra Prentice Treadwell, of Boston, who described it as follows:

"The central motive, as presented in the five principal panels, is the development of mankind and of the arts and sciences as the result of education.

"The five divisions represent 'the teacher and the scholar' (in the central panel, the teacher having the idealized face of D. P. Page), surrounded by 'the painter and the sculptor,' 'the poet and the musician,' 'the orator and the scientist,' 'the narrator and the historian.' The figures are life size; dignity and character are given by the classic treatment of the figures and by the suggestion of the academy as a background, while the tree of knowledge, the olive, overshadows the group, and white doves, emblems of peace, float above them. Filling the arch over this group are the 'marks,' hieroglyphs, of the early printers, as Aldus, Caxton, Guttenburg, etc., thus symbolizing books, the great means for the advance of education.

"As a contrast, and recalling the Dark Ages, are the five groups forming the lower section of the window, representing Folly, Ignorance and Vice, surrounded by the fanatic and the warrior with their victim, the iconoclast, the ignorant and bigoted who martyr the saints.

"The window is executed in mosaic of American colored glass, all the shadings of color in figures, faces and draperies being carefully painted on and burned into the glass, while the outline drawing is entirely in lead."

At the death of President Waterbury, August 28, 1889, he had received, including interest on deposits, \$2,313.78. Six years had elapsed and less than one-half the required sum had been secured. Prof. Husted was now appointed treasurer.

Prof. Burt devised and successfully executed a plan for obtaining subscriptions which should be payable when the whole sum necessary to complete the structure was pledged.

The contract price for the window was \$4,723. Printing, postage and incidental expenses amounted to nearly \$300, making the total cost about \$5,000.

The whole number of contributions, in sums varying from fifty cents to fifty dollars and representing all the graduating classes, from the first to that of June, 1891, was 1,418.

Reunion notices of December 10, 1892, announced "the alumni window is now complete and funds sufficient to pay for the same are in the bank."

Thus was finished, after the lapse of nearly nine years from the date of its inception, "the largest single window in the country"—thirty-two and a half feet by fourteen—a fit and enduring expression of fealty to the state and the influence of education.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

On the 26th of September, 1849, at eight A. M., was assembled the first general gathering of those who had been connected with the New York State Normal school.

The meeting was called, in behalf of the faculty, by William F. Phelps, '45, Silas T. Bowen, '45, and William W. Clark, '45, committee. The objects proposed to be accomplished were:

FIRST. The organization of a society of the alumni.

SECOND. The appropriate dedication of the commodious edifice now completed for the permanent occupancy of the school. (The Lodge street building.)

THIRD. A renewal of old acquaintances and a cordial interchange of those sentiments which unite all in one common brotherhood.

Professor George R. Perkins presided and one hundred fifty-two graduates answered to their names. The first article of the Constitution adopted reads as follows:

"This association shall be called The Association of Graduates of the New York State Normal School, and shall hold its meetings biennially at the Normal school at Albany."

In obedience to the Constitution meetings were held July 30, 1851; July 13, 1853; July 12, 1855; July 9, 1857; July 13, 1859.

No "Jubilee," as the gatherings were then called, could be celebrated while the nation was in the throes of civil war and none were called for '61, '63 and '65. June 21, 1867, the secretary of the association, on recommendation of the faculty, notified the members that "the causes which led to a temporary suspension of these biennial meetings being now removed . . . you are cordially invited to attend an informal social gathering at the Normal building on the evening of July 10th." About one hundred fifty responded to the call. John T. Conklin, '47, presided. Informal addresses were made by the chair and others and it was resolved,

"That future meetings of the Association be exclusively social in their character: that the next meeting of the Association be held one year from this time and that thereafter the meetings occur biennially."

The meetings of '68 and '70 were not large, but were called "very pleasant and satisfactory"; that of July 2, 1872, was but "poorly attended" and it seemed plain to those present that the "exclusively social" idea was not a success. The Association was accordingly reorganized on substantially its original basis. William J. Ballard, '70, was elected president and Sherman Williams, '71, secretary. Annual meetings with "literary exercises" were also ordered and a committee appointed to draft a new constitution for presentation at the next meeting. June 30, 1873, the new constitution was adopted.

The next session of the Association was held December 30, 1874, at which Article V of the constitution was amended to read: "The regular meetings of this Association shall be held annually during the week between Christmas and New Years." This regulation ruled for twenty years.

The "Jubilee" or semi-centennial reunion was held June 26-7-8, '94.

SEMI-CENTENNIAL JUBILEE

June 26, 27 and 28, 1894

PROGRAM

TUESDAY, JUNE 26

AT HARMANUS BLEECKER HALL, EIGHT O'CLOCK P. M.

HON. JAMES F. CROOKER, *State Supt. of Public Instruction, presiding*

MUSIC

PRAYER

ADDRESS OF WELCOME—William J. Milne, Ph.D., LL.D., *President of State Normal College*

ADDRESS—Hon. Abram B. Weaver, *former State Superintendent of Public Instruction*

ADDRESS—Hon. Neil Gilmour, M.A., *former State Superintendent of Public Instruction*

MUSIC

ADDRESS—Hon. Andrew S. Draper, LL.D., *President of Illinois State University*

MUSIC

ADDRESS—Hon. Anson J. Upson, D.D., LL.D., *Chancellor of the University of the State of New York*

ADDRESS—Hon. Oren E. Wilson, *Mayor of the City of Albany*

BENEDICTION

MUSIC

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 27

AT STATE NORMAL COLLEGE

9 A. M.

PRAYER—Rev. Frank D. Abrams, '69, Lakeville, Conn.

WELCOME SONG—Miss R. Melinda Phillips, '51.

ADDRESS—William J. Milne, Ph.D., LL.D., *President New York State Normal College*

COMMEMORATIVE POEM—Mrs. Amelia Daley Alden, '68, New York city

12 M.

CLASS REUNIONS

2:30 P. M.

EDUCATIONAL CONFERENCE

Rev. DANIEL S. GREGORY, D.D., LL.D., '50, presiding

The New Watchword of Progress—Rev. Daniel S. Gregory, D.D., LL.D. '50, New York city

Education and Reformation of Juvenile Delinquents—C. W. Manchester, '75, Randall's Island, N. Y.

The Teacher a Moral Factor—H. P. Van Liew, Pd.M., '81, West New Brighton, N. Y.
 The Old School and the New—Sherman Williams, '71, Glens Falls, N. Y.
 Benefits of Professional Study to the Teacher—William M. Giffin, A.M., '73, Chicago, Ill.

Discussion of the Papers read

8 P. M.

Reception by President and Mrs. Milne and Social Reunion at the College.
 Recitations by Miss Jean Stuart Brown, '77, New York city, and Miss J. Anne Sheridan, '78, River Falls, Wis., at 10 o'clock in College Hall.

THURSDAY, JUNE 28

9 A. M.

BUSINESS MEETING

SONG OF REUNION—By Mrs. Jane J. Jewell Bonsteel, '66.
 PRAYER—Rev. L. A. Bigelow, '69, Bristol, Vt.
 HISTORICAL ADDRESS—Hon. Emerson W. Keyes, '48, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 NECROLOGY—Miss Kate Stoneman, '66, Albany, N. Y.
 MEMORIAL TABLET—Rev. Milford H. Smith, '78, Mechanicville, N. Y.
 FIVE MINUTE ADDRESSES by

Hon. D. E. Whitmore, '46, Marathon, N. Y.
 Rev. Andrew Parsons, '50, Catskill, N. Y.
 John W. Cole, '56, Troy, N. Y.
 Hon. J. W. McNamara, '58, Albany, N. Y.
 H. L. Taylor, Ph.D., '79, Canandaigua, N. Y.
 Eugene Beach, M.D., '56, Gloversville, N. Y.
 Rev. L. A. Bigelow, '69, Bristol, Vt.
 Sumner C. Webb, M.D., '45, Homer, N. Y.
 Judge A. P. Smith, '53, Cortland, N. Y.
 W. G. Brownson, M.D., '53, Noroton Heights, Conn.
 John H. Thompson, M.D., '48, Goshen, N. Y., and others.

2:30 P. M.

DARWIN G. EATON, M.D., LL.D., '46, Brooklyn, presiding

ADDRESS—Religion and the Schools
 Rev. George F. Greene, M.A., '76, Cranford, N. J.
 ADDRESS—Fifty Years' Growth in Science
 LeRoy C. Cooley, A.M., Ph.D., '55, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
 ADDRESS—Normal School Influences
 Charles H. Peck, A.M., '52, Albany, N. Y.
 ADDRESS—Educational Journalism
 Amos M. Kellogg, A.M., '51, New York city.
 Read by James E. Dexter, A.M., M.D., Washington, D. C.
 PARTING HYMN—By Miss Mary C. Bennett, '55.

8 P. M.

Banquet at the Delevan

Banquet at the Kenmore

It is estimated that about one thousand graduates and former students were in attendance upon the exercises of the Semi-centennial Jubilee.

OPENING ADDRESS OF THE SEMI-CENTENNIAL JUBILEE, BY HON. JAMES F. CROOKER

* * * This is an occasion for which the public, generally, should feel a large degree of pride. An occasion which brings to memory events of the past closely associated with an institution highly valued for its educational work. The memory of the Albany Normal School, now the State Normal College, is dear to many graduates who are to be found in all parts of this broad country. It is the pioneer school of the kind in the State. It is the parent Normal school, around which now cluster a system whose good influences are felt in every town and hamlet throughout the Union. All friends of public instruction may look back with pride on the notable achievements which mark the life of the State Normal College during its fifty years of existence. It began its career under very discouraging circumstances. It started out with prejudice and doubts, even among the most loyal friends of education, arrayed against it. It was at first regarded as a very dubious experiment, but it has met with unbounded success. Normal training is no longer a doubtful experiment, for the schools throughout the world are seeking to employ trained teachers. The most complete system of normal training that has yet been devised is the result of the earnest work accomplished by this institution. There were exceptionally strong men on the original executive board, such as Colonel Samuel Young, Secretary of State and Superintendent of Public Instruction; Rev. Dr. Alonzo Potter, Rev. Dr. William H. Campbell and Prof. Francis Dwight, three eminent educators of the State, and the Hon. Gideon Hawley, the first Superintendent of Public Instruction, who laid the foundations of the present system. The Albany Normal School opened on December 18, 1844, with twenty-nine pupils under a faculty of five persons, composed of David P. Page, principal; George R. Perkins, professor of mathematics; Frederick I. Illsley, professor of music; J. B. Howard, teacher of drawing, and Merrit G. McKoon, professor of natural sciences. The number of pupils in a brief period increased to 100. The popularity of Normal school pupils as teachers was so great that during the first three years 421 were employed. During its existence it has graduated 4,000, most of whom have been engaged in teaching in different sections of the country. A large number of those graduates are assembled here to-night to enjoy the festivities of this reunion. Many have passed from earth's busy scenes, but have left the imprint of their useful work on the generations to succeed them. The Albany Normal School was permanently established by an act of the Legislature passed on April 12, 1848. Its progress up to the present time has been commensurate with the vast strides made by our State in every branch of intellectual work.

It has long since outgrown prejudice and hostility and it is now immovably fixed in the confidence and affection of the people. It



NORMAL SCHOOL BUILDING

1849-1885

has seen the principles on which it was established spread far and wide. Twelve similar institutions are now established in the State, and all are doing excellent work. The Albany Normal College is doubly honored by being the first training school for teachers in our public school system. All honor to the State Normal College and its worthy president, its splendid corps of teachers, and its bright array of pupils whose proudest privilege in after life will be to call it their Alma Mater. * * *

ADDRESS BY HON. ABRAM B. WEAVER

Mr. President and Ladies and Gentlemen :

Sincerity constrains me to say that an appeal to my personal friendship, more than anything else, has brought me here to join in this celebration. It is a friendship established many years ago with a promising young professor in the State Normal School at Brockport. It grew and matured in later years, when my friend was principal of the State Normal School at Geneseo. It has survived a long separation and much inattention, but not indifference, on my part, and has recently been refreshed by kind words from that same friend, now president of the State Normal College here at Albany. In his cordial letter of invitation he persuaded me that, with all my shortcomings, he would be pleased to see me, and so I have come to see him and his college, and his students and the small proportion of his other friends that this great hall can hold.

This is the first public exercise connected with this institution that I have attended since it was removed from its old home down town, to its present abode in the commodious edifice on the top of the hill. How suggestive the location of its new home on the top of the hill! How significant of its growth, its achievements and its high rank among similar institutions!—in every sense on the top of the hill. And when it was changed from a Normal School to a Normal College and a president was needed, what action could have been more appropriate and more propitious than to invite him whose qualifications had been so fully tested and demonstrated here and elsewhere, to remain and fill out the import of that new name and give it practical meaning?

This school has been uniformly fortunate in the distinguished educators who have served as its principals—Page, Perkins, Woolworth, Cochran, Arey, Alden, Waterbury and Milne. They were men of high personal character and thorough scholarship. They were devoted to their duties. They loved their work and put their hearts as well as their brains into it. They were strong men, able to impress their own good qualities upon their pupils, and thus they sent out to the schools of the State and to the people whom they truly served, their own power, through the teachers whom they trained.

In what I may say about this institution I mean no disparagement to any of our State Normal Schools; nor do I mean to make any

direct comparisons. Having been charged with the official responsibility of organizing six of the early eight, I have a personal pride and gratification in their prosperity. All of them have served the public as well, perhaps, as the local conditions by which some of them are surrounded would permit, and all of them have my hearty good will and congratulations.

There is one important thing, however, which all our Normal Schools and Normal Colleges together have not yet accomplished, and that is to place their graduates in the public schools of the rural districts. But that is not their fault. How to do it, is just as much of a problem to-day as it ever was, and I see no solution of it, except to take more money from other sources and carry it over the hills to poverty corners, and leave it there to attract good teachers to come and earn it.

But there are some characteristics about this school that are peculiar to itself and which naturally suggest themselves at this time. It was the parent school, the pioneer school, the trial school upon the success of which the enlargement of the system depended. Has it been successful? Has it fulfilled the purpose for which it was established? Do we celebrate an empty name or substantial achievements? Look at its progeny. The whole State is dotted over with Normal Schools, thirteen in number, including the local Normal College in the city of New York, every one of which is an eloquent argument, and all of them together are conclusive proof that this school was founded in wisdom and has been managed with great fidelity and success.

Another distinctive quality is a certain unmistakable soundness of the instruction here given, which has ever had the ring of real worth. No shams or counterfeits have been tolerated. No noise has been made to attract attention. No cunning devices have been used to cheat the public. The recognized rule has been that honest work intelligently applied by teachers and students would win deserved and enduring success, and it has won it. And that is the true rule to-day everywhere. There is no patent process to produce sound scholarship while you wait and hear some educational quack chant his own praises. Education is not an operation performed upon a subject, but is chiefly the result of the student's own effort. Methods may be changed and, perhaps, improved, facilities may be multiplied, teachers may be more intelligent and more helpful, but yet, persistent personal application and hard work are indispensable.

Right here I offer a word of admonition on my own account, without asking anyone else to share the responsibility. My warning is this—There is danger in that word work. It contains the elements of dire disaster as well as of brilliant triumphs. It may be abused, and often is abused in our schools, by the hurry and worry and the wear of indiscriminate forcing processes. Boys and girls are physically wrecked, right in the school-room, before they even enter the race of life for which they are being trained. This is plainly wrong and should be restrained.

I concede that the average scholar will not do his best without

some urging and that the teacher is, to some extent, a taskmaster; but that is no justification for breaking down the student by overwork, by crowding him beyond endurance. That is not doing his best, but the very worst. For myself, if compelled to choose, I would rather have a sound body and a sound mind with little schooling, at sixteen years of age, than be the best educated young invalid who ever tottered out of a school-house under the weight of his spectacles.

School officers are authorized by law to incur the expense of hoisting our national flag over our school-houses, to teach the scholars a lesson in patriotism, and it is well. It might be well also to display inside the school-room, in full view of teachers and school officers, the motto, "Make haste slowly," in order to conserve the health and strength of the young patriots so that they may be spared to live under that flag and be able, if necessary, to defend it.

The limit of time permits me to mention only one other estimable characteristic of this school, and that is the special attention it has given to the English language and literature. For this, I profoundly honor it because I am persuaded that those subjects do not receive the thorough and extended study which they deserve in our public schools, colleges and universities.

I would not discourage the study of Latin and Greek and the modern European languages, if one has time and taste for them. There is great advantage to be derived from it if more important things are not neglected for that purpose. I have given enough time and study to them myself to qualify a person of ordinary ability for one of the learned professions, and I cannot say that I regret it.

But the English language can be studied successfully and profitably as it stands by itself, without going back to its sources in other tongues. That ripe scholar and veteran teacher, Dr. Alden, when principal of this school, used to say that he could develop and discipline the minds of his students as well by studying the English classics as he could by studying Latin and Greek.

Besides, it is our language and should have a judicious preference over all others. It is ours by adoption, ours by conquest, ours by inheritance. It is ours by a title that reaches far back beyond England to the German tribes from which England herself largely derived the germs of her language and of her constitution. It is a language which, like the people who use it, is taking possession of the earth. It is the language of our laws, the language of our homes, the language of our schools, and we should take great care and great pride in teaching and learning and using it correctly. It is a much finer accomplishment and a much more worthy distinction to read and write and speak this, our own tongue, with precision, elegance and power, than to prattle a little genteel, feeble, faulty French. I plead for purer and better English and more of it.

I must not omit to express the great pleasure it affords me to meet, on this occasion, so many of my successors in the office of Superintendent of Public Instruction. I feel like congratulating them, even at this late day, upon their several administrations. With their known qualifications and their obvious advantages at the out-

set, their success was quite natural and logical, and was, therefore, to be expected — they were my successors.

The pathway of learning ever leads up the hill, and possibly some future celebration of this institution may yet be held on the top of the Helderbergs.

ADDRESS BY HON. NEIL GILMOUR

Mr. Chairman, Ladies and Gentlemen.

Said an Irishman the other day to a friend, "Arrah, where will you find a modern building that has lasted as long as the ould wans?"

This institution, whose semi-centennial we are gladly celebrating, is revered, healthy and strong. It has lasted, and will last, a blessing both to those receiving instruction within its walls, and to all with whom its graduates may associate, and will continue to send forth streams of knowledge and rays of light not only into all quarters of our State, but they will penetrate into regions beyond. Why was this institution established? The law under which it was created says, among other things, "for the instruction and practice of teachers of common schools in the science of education and the art of teaching." When I was a lad at school, there was a very prevalent idea that anybody could teach. In my day it seemed that the way to get the teacher's thought into the boy was through the rod, or by some other physical method. I got my share of it, and to-night I stand here with grateful remembrance of my old teacher, knowing full well that if he did not in any degree make my mind grow, he at least by his cudgeling gave me a grand, healthy body. You remember the story of the trustee asking the young man about to be hired whether he "taught the earth was round or flat," the answer thereto being, "I am not particular, I'll teach it any way you want." That day is past.

This institution was established and is maintained by the State for the express purpose of teaching young men and women how to teach. Far be it from me to say or even think that there are no excellent teachers who have never seen a Normal School. Aye, there are many of them; but if these same teachers in youth had been taught "the trade," to-day they would be still better mechanics than they now are. Our State maintains a splendid system of education. In studying the history of nations, we find they perish not because of debt. If such were the case, that fast-anchored isle on the other side of the Atlantic long ago would have been cut from her moorings, and no longer be a power among the nations of the earth, as she is to-day.

No — immorality is the cause of the downfall of peoples

" Ill fares the land, to hastening ills a prey,
Where wealth accumulates and men decay."

and the best antidote has been found in the education of the masses — the development of the physical, the mental and the moral;

and if we educate our youth in this way, this country will always be able to say, as Robert Burns, in his *Cotter's Saturday Night*, said of his beloved Scotland:

“ Then, howe'er crowns and coronets be rent,
A virtuous populace may rise the while
And stand a wall of fire around their much-loved Isle.”

When Socrates returned from the battle of Potidaea, where he had bravely fought, being surrounded by the friends of the soldiers in the field and questioned as to how they fared, turning them aside with short answers, he in turn asked: “ What of the boys? Who of them give promise of becoming good citizens?” So is it the duty of everyone to watch the coming generation about to take our places. What promise do they give of a bright future? How well are they being prepared to assume the duties of those to-day active in their discharge, but who must soon cease their labors?

A teacher correcting a little boy for some slight offense growled at him, “ What are you good for?” The little fellow, with righteous indignation, replied, “ Sir, they make men out of boys like me.” And, 'tis education that does it, education of the right kind, the development of the physical, the mental and the moral.

A story is told of a chaplain in a legislative body quoting in his sermon, “ An honest man's the noblest work of God,” but looking around his audience, he exclaimed: “ My brethren, I fear it is a long time since the Lord had such a job here.” If the chaplain was right, those men lacked one of the essentials of a complete education. When I take up a college magazine and find only one article devoted to education, all the rest treating of the physical, I cannot help but think that institution is developing the body at the expense of the mind. Let us see to it, so far as in our power lies, that education be not alone of the one, but that the youth in all his capacities shall be developed.

In the great work of making good citizens, this institution of learning has long held a prominent place. She has had some of the best teachers in the country, and has had a line of distinguished principals, of whom last, but not least, is our genial and able Milne. Coming at an early age from his native Scotland, he long ago learned

“ Life is like the prickly nettle;
Touch it softly and it stings you for your pains;
Grasp it with a hand of mettle,
And it soft as silk remains.”

And, acting thereon, to-day he is one of the very best men in educational work, and the earnest prayer goes up from all that he may be long spared to guide the destinies of this great Normal College.

To-night, my friends, as we stand on this educational height and look over the proud history of this school for the past fifty years, so with the eye of faith can we look forward to many more years of good work and great usefulness, and fervently do we unite in saying, “ Peace be within thy walls, and prosperity within thy palaces.”

ADDRESS BY HON. ANSON J. UPSON, D. D., LL. D.

CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

Mr. Superintendent and Ladies and Gentlemen :

The politicians of our day, when they wish to destroy the force of an argument drawn from the political experience of the past, cry out with a sneer, "Oh, all that is ancient history. It is past and gone. It is only history, the dead past and not the living present," "Let the dead past bury its dead." They tell us the argument from historical experience has no vital, vigorous, energizing force.

We who are assembled here to-night in such large numbers, Mr. Chairman, imply at least by our attendance that we have no sneer for "ancient history." Rather we believe that Thomas Carlyle sounds for us the key-note of the inauguration of this semi-centennial celebration, when he declares that history is "a warfare against oblivion." We are here to wage that fight to-night; to write a chapter in the history of this Normal College. We are here to rescue, if we may, from the possibility of oblivion your precious examples. We are here to renew our knowledge of your former patrons, your principals, your instructors, your graduates. We are here to wage a successful warfare against the oblivion with which the passage of fifty years might destroy the record of this school. We are here to do this, because we believe that here the historical argument has yet a vital, vigorous, energizing force. The history of this New York State Normal College contains in itself a living argument in favor of the kind of education it exemplifies.

Imagine, if you can, the condition of a country where occasions like this are never celebrated; where the work that has been done by benefactors and teachers, like yours in this College, is never remembered; where the useful lives that graduates like yours have lived are never named, but are forever lost in oblivion! We can hardly imagine such a country; such a people would pay the penalty of their ungrateful indifference and selfish stupidity by a speedy return to hopeless savagery. Thanks to the industry and loyalty of the late President Waterbury and his coadjutors and successors, we yet know something of the names and deeds that should be recalled gratefully at this time.

New and useful institutions seldom or never spring to life suddenly. The existence of a new institution seldom can be attributed to the invention and labor of a single man. As a great individual reputation is built up by many deeds of usefulness, or valor, or patriotism, or self-sacrifice; so a great institution embodies in itself the results of the thought of many minds, and sometimes the self-sacrifice of many lives. "The normal idea that teachers should be instructed in the art of teaching; that they should be taught not only how to acquire knowledge, but how to impart it, existed in the State of New York long before Normal Schools were established on this continent." The idea was here. But it did not take on substance and form and become an established fact, until it had more than one advo-

cate. No single hand raised this structure. DeWitt Clinton in three messages urged the establishment of a seminary for the education of teachers. John C. Spencer reported a bill in the senate of this State for its establishment. The citizens of Rochester, in large numbers, enthusiastically petitioned for it. William Learned Marcy, that sagacious statesman; John Adams Dix, distinguished for his wide reading and high culture and interest in education, as well as for his ability and patriotism; William Henry Seward, whose interest in the common schools was characteristic of his public life in this State; Bishop Alonzo Potter, that genius for administration, as great or a greater teacher than he was a bishop; and above all and through all, Francis Dwight, a Massachusetts boy and a Harvard graduate, who dying too early at thirty-seven, killed himself by the over-work for education which he gave to this State; all these, Clinton, Spencer, Marcy, Dix, Seward, Potter, Dwight, combined in giving their great influence to this great undertaking. But even this powerful combination would have accomplished but little without the active, effective agency of a single mind. Such a one was Calvin T. Hulburd, whose name should be mentioned with special honor here and now. Mr. Hulburd was a member of the New York assembly of 1843, from the county of St. Lawrence, chairman of the committee on education of the assembly for that year. He felt deeply the responsibility of his position, regarding it as no sinecure. By study and observation making himself competent to sustain his position, he introduced an elaborate report, accompanied by a bill. With the aid of Michael Hoffman, of Herkimer county, this bill became a law on the 7th of May, 1844. Thus was established this Normal School, but only for a period of five years. The founders had only faith enough to try this experiment. Most of them lived long enough to see their experiment become a decided success.

We would honor these founders. On this occasion, they deserve our gratitude and praise. But we would honor even more the teachers whom they appointed, without whom their foundation would have been a failure. On occasions like this, I am sometimes pained to notice that teachers are forgotten, while founders are honored. Founders, who give their names and their influence and their money, are remembered, while teachers, who give their lives, are unnoticed. Let both founders and instructors share our remembrance and our praise.

Your first principal, David Perkins Page, was, like Horace Mann, in the teachers' glorious work, an enthusiast. A New Hampshire boy, with difficulty persuading his father to allow him to attend the neighboring academy to fit himself for teaching, he began his life-work at eighteen and ended his work at thirty-seven. He gave but the last four years of that short life to your service. Yet they were his best years. Such was the enthusiasm of his labor here that those who knew his work the best declared his death to be "a public calamity." It was the efficient enthusiasm of David Page that raised this Normal College out of a doubtful experiment when he

began, into an accomplished fact, when he ended his work. This institution, for fifty years, has been conducted mainly on the plans which that courageous young man invented. His volume on "The Theory and Practice of Teaching" is still an authoritative treatise. His brilliant addresses throughout this State aroused a new enthusiasm for his professional work. I have often heard him speak. The light of genius shone in his eyes. "He being dead yet speaketh."

George Roberts Perkins, the successor of Mr. Page, was one of the teachers of my boyhood. During most of his life, I knew him well. He was a teacher of mathematics at Clinton and Utica, and for four years in this school, and principal here for four years longer. He was the author of many mathematical text-books, and in his day he was, perhaps, the most accomplished mathematician in this State. There are those, you know, who maintain that the study of mathematics is actually deleterious. They assert that mathematical study unfits a man or woman for the practical work of life; because the reasoning employed in mathematics is not that used in daily life, being demonstrative and not probable or moral. The life of George Roberts Perkins has the destructive force of a stubborn fact to contradict this theory. A mathematician, he was pre-eminently a practical man; a civil engineer, the superintendent of the construction of the Dudley Observatory, aiding by his calculations in the consolidation of the separate railways between Albany and Buffalo, an efficient Regent of the University, he died a rich man having made a fortune in real estate. This practical mathematician was just the man to be the successful successor of the enthusiast Page. He did excellent practical work as principal, among other things superintending the erection of the new home for the school on Lodge street. He had his troubles. He made a mistake when he tried to teach Indian young men and women how to teach. He had twenty-six Indians in the school, but only one girl was graduated. The failure was not his fault, nor that of his assistants. By a law of the State, he was compelled to try.

Samuel Buel Woolworth, a graduate of Hamilton College, the successor of Dr. Perkins in 1852, brought to this Normal School, from Onondaga valley and from Homer, New York, the knowledge and experience of a teacher of twenty-eight years. He had made teaching the business of his life. And among the lessons in education that he had learned before he came to Albany was the pre-eminent importance of classification in the organization of a large school. Before his time in most of the academies of this State, perhaps, necessarily, the work of the teachers was interchangeable. In the Cortland Academy, at Homer, he had insisted upon what seems to us now to be axiomatic—a thorough and fixed division of labor, appointing teachers who each devoted his whole time to a single department, he himself, as principal, supervising all. His success in this arrangement was so marked that he gained a public confidence which he brought with him to this city. "Under his influence a reorganization of this school was effected, the departments of



DAVID P. PAGE

1844-1848

instruction were made more distinct and teachers of liberal culture, acknowledged ability, and successful experience were secured for each department."

Legislative hostility had been aroused against the school, but before Dr. Woolworth resigned, in 1855, such had been the effect of his wisdom, sagacity and varied knowledge of men and things, that the confidence of the public had been completely restored.

We remember Dr. Woolworth as the laborious, capable and acceptable secretary of the Regents of the University; but as principal of this school he did enough to secure for himself a lasting remembrance. As he was my dear friend for many years, you will permit me here to repeat the words which I wrote at his death. The lapse of fourteen years has only increased my conviction of their unqualified truth. "Faithful in duty, with broad views of educational administration, suggestive, sagacious, energetic and public-spirited, he greatly promoted the advancement of academic and collegiate education in this State; we would cherish affectionately the memory of his useful and honored life and would imitate his unostentatious and beneficent example."

Many here present who were instructed by Joseph Alden and Edward Payson Waterbury can estimate far more correctly than I the value of the services of these, the last of the principals of this school, whom death has taken from us.

I knew them both; Alden, sensitive, impulsive, positive, impatient of contradiction, energetic, industrious, honest to the core, having a kindly spirit, an idolater of the poet Bryant, a contemner of the poet Tennyson, a voluminous writer, a clear thinker, with a college record as professor and president for thirty-two years; he gave the last fifteen years of his life to you. As a teacher, he felt his influence over his scholars and made them feel his influence over them. He died at the advanced age of eighty-eight. How I wish the dear, old man could have heard the other day the testimony of one of his most successful pupils when he said to me: "As a scholar in the Normal School, I appreciated the teaching of Dr. Alden far less than I should, or than I now do. Every year my estimate of its value increases." No higher tribute can be paid to us as teachers than such words from our mature scholars. Many an instructor, under trial in his professional life, can appeal confidently from the undergraduates to the alumni.

The monument to Edward Payson Waterbury is the beautiful building on its superb site which your college now occupies. We have the authority of his intimate friend, Dr. David Murray, for saying that "in a special manner and to an unusual degree that building as it stands was due to him." Another monument to the industry, the zeal, the perseverance, the loyalty of Dr. Waterbury is the remarkable historical sketch and complete catalogue for forty years of your institution, of which, if I am not misinformed, he was the laborious author. Yet when your college building burns or when it crumbles, or when his catalogue is no longer extant, the influence of his teaching will survive. As long as the immortal life of Dr.

Waterbury's "old boys" in the Albany Academy continues, as long as the young teachers whom he taught in this college exist, so long will his kindness, his courage, his manliness, his alert life, his inspiration as a teacher live in the memory and in the character and in the influence of his scholars.

Death has consecrated these five of your principals; Page, Perkins, Woolworth, Alden and Waterbury. We may properly speak of them for they are already enrolled among the immortals. Two of your former principals still live. One of these two, I count among my jewels as a college professor. Of your honored and successful president, he will permit me to say that he has already carried on the good work which his predecessors initiated in their spirit and with the same success that they in their time achieved.

Mr. Superintendent and Ladies and Gentlemen:

In saying what I have about the founders and the principals of this Normal College, I am not unmindful of the many useful teachers, men and women, some of them eminent professors who have given and now give to you the best service of their lives in the faculty of this institution. I am not forgetful either of the illustrious record of your company of one hundred brave and earnest men, who in 1862, led by Professors Kimball and Husted, were mustered into the service of the United States for three years or the war, and who participated in seventeen engagements; besides the seventy-nine others who served with rank from brigadier to private. And what a record of usefulness, often unostentatious and unnoticed, do the pages of your catalogue present! With what remarkable fidelity have the great majority of your graduates kept the declaration which they made when they entered this College: "It is our intention to devote ourselves to teaching in the schools of the State."

I am not forgetful of all these additional claims of this College to our attention and interest. But to none of them have I any personal right to call your attention. *Nulla pars fui*. Only the courtesy of your president permits me to represent officially on this occasion the Regents of the University, and to express to you the cordial interest of the Board in this College and in all that appertains to it. In its organization, by its charter, the school was placed under the supervision of the Superintendent of Public Instruction and the Regents of the University, by whom a committee of five persons were to be appointed and have been appointed from time to time, for fifty years, as an executive committee for the care, management and government of its affairs. To this committee, composed of some of the leading citizens of this State and largely of some of the best citizens of Albany, who have given you their valuable services during all these fifty years, a debt is due which can never be paid.

The Regents congratulate themselves and congratulate you at this time, that this School has become more and more a professional school, a true Normal College, where instruction is given in the science and art of teaching, where teachers are taught how to teach. I am sure that the authorities of this institution agree with me when I say that we would have this such a teachers' college as can furnish

professional facilities not to be obtained in ordinary high schools, academies or colleges. We desire that this institution shall do for college graduates and other persons of equivalent attainments who intend to become teachers in high schools and colleges what the Normal Schools of the past have done for persons of less extensive attainments who intended to become teachers in elementary schools. I believe that the teachers' profession itself demands this higher professional training. The Regents would unite earnestly with your accomplished president and the authorities of this College in maintaining at least one real Normal College in this State; a college which shall rank as a professional school side by side with our best law and medical and theological schools and, perhaps, surpass them all. We do not believe that normal instruction is a "delusion and a snare." As I have read the design of the College, as set forth in its recent annual circular, I have sympathized with every word of it; and I tell no news when I say that the design of the circular is realized in the College.

Please accept, Mr. Chairman and ladies and gentlemen, my thanks for your courteous patience in listening to my words; and permit me through you to express to the authorities of this College the cordial congratulation of the Regents of the University, with expressions of our most sincere good will.

ADDRESS BY HON. OREN E. WILSON

Ladies and Gentlemen :

I congratulate you on the semi-centennial of the State Normal College. I congratulate you because of the sentiment this anniversary represents, because of the principle it emphasizes, because of the success it stands for. Fifty years of honorable and helpful progress is something to be proud of in any field of life and labor. In the field of education, it is at once a glory and a triumph.

Popular education is the basis of American character; it is the uplifting element in American life. Of higher education—the aim of the college and the university—thoughtful Americans may honestly hold differing views: for some may urge, while others may question, its practical utility for those whose sphere is to be action, and whose aim is to be business success. But none will question the value of popular education; for knowledge is power, and power, rightly directed, makes a people intelligent, self-helpful, ambitious and prosperous.

No praise, then, can be too great, no appreciation too strong, which is accorded those whose life work is the educating of American youth into well-furnished and clear-thinking American men and women.

That, for fifty years, has been the aim and object of the New York State Normal College.

In its half-century of existence, what a host of workers for good it has trained and molded! What an army of devoted men and

women it has sent out, to put into practice the precepts it has taught! I yield to them a tribute of respect, of admiration and praise.

And, speaking for the city, in which the institution that has thus shaped and finished them, has its home, I know that I voice the sentiment of our citizens, when I congratulate the Normal College on its fifty years of honorable existence and successful work. We are proud of it. We are grateful to it. We rejoice that we are permitted to witness its fiftieth anniversary day, and we prophesy for it a future of practical effort, of progressive results, of honorable achievement and of unbounded success.

COMMEMORATIVE POEM

By AMELIA DALEY ALDEN, Class of '68

New York State Normal School and College, 1844-1894

Day unto day, night unto night,
 And lo, a century's flight!
 Swift following one by one
 Their course around the circle of the sun,
 The years become the past, the resonant key
 Of the far future's full-toned harmony.

For each from man's endeavor
 To tune his nature to eternal law
 Doth one pure vibrant tone of sweetness draw,
 Reverberating ever
 Through all the ages in His ear who heard
 The morning stars rejoicing at his word.

Man is a poor musician puzzling o'er
 A palimpsest beneath whose modern score
 The notes of some grand symphony, half erased,
 Show blurred through characters but lately traced,
 And when he would interpret 'tis by chance
 He finds a chord; all else is dissonance.

Or if unwittingly
 His groping fingers touch the tonic key,
 In feeble minor set
 Seems human life, all longing and regret.
 Yet to the saddest key does one glad chord belong:
 God strikes the dominant and man is strong.

Not always may we hear
 That chord of heaven sounding sweet and clear
 Above the world, for self and circumstance
 Make dull the spirit; but there comes an hour
 When, pausing on our way to rest, perchance
 We know its voice of power.

Oh, be it heard by us who hither come,
 Seeking our common home,
 The children of one mother fair and sweet,
 Who set our youthful feet

In paths of honor, bidding us be true
 To heaven and duty, and the task to do
 That lay before us, steadfast to the end,
 Unswerved alike by enemy or friend!

See how she wears her crown of fifty years!
 Upon her face appears
 No trace of time, no line that grief hath wrought;
 Her eyes are bright with truth—
 Starlike they beam as on our happy youth;
 Her brow is beautiful with lofty thought.

It seems but yesterday
 Since from her side we proudly went away,
 Bearing the scroll she gave,
 Serene in youth, in youth's high hope secure
 Of strength to struggle, patience to endure,
 And power to conquer even the mighty grave.

We said a blithe good-morrow
 To our companions, knowing not what sorrow
 Or joy stood waiting silent by the way,
 To succor or to slay;
 What snare was for us spread;
 What foe in ambush waited for our tread;
 What quiet path through sunshine winding fair
 Led swiftly to despair;
 What shining angel by the dangerous track
 Lingered to turn our heedless footsteps back,
 Or, panoplied in lightnings of the Lord,
 Warn us from evil with his fiery sword.

A noble ministry
 Was ours—to help the flower of youth unfold
 Its perfect beauty, ope the mines of gold
 In childhood's heart, 'mid dust of poverty
 To seek God's jewels hidden, trampled down,
 But fit to grace a crown.

Thus by a common band
 Of purpose hoiden, working hand to hand,
 Real though unknown companions by the way,
 To bind our hearts as one
 A silvery thread of service have we spun,
 Friends of long years and friends of yesterday.

Now we return; the subtle years have wrought
 Their spell with us and taught,
 By things withheld as well as things attained,
 To measure what is lost by what is gained,
 To find in seeming failure victory,
 In death eternity.

O dear companions, teachers, pupils, friends!
 With joy of meeting blends
 A yearning thought of them that come no more,
 For whom the noiseless door
 Of life has opened. Yet be tears unshed;
 We know them living, though we call them dead.

The soul that knows no guile,
 In honor stainless, scornful of a wile,
 That can not cherish memory of a wrong,
 Brave for the trembling, for the feeble strong,
 In friendship steadfast, wise in sympathy,
 And full of charity—
 Though earth were all, this soul in other lives
 Eternally survives.

Ye who are with us still,
 Our living teachers, words are feeble things
 With which to speak the grateful thoughts that fill
 Our hearts to-day; the springs
 Of love lie deep and touch the fount of tears.
 God give you many years!

O Alma Mater, linking them that sleep
 With them that wake, we keep
 Thy honor dear, thy past and future one.
 Oh, be thy future greater than thy past,
 Striking unto the last
 The dominant with God in unison!

THE WATCHWORD OF PROGRESS.

BY DANIEL S. GREGORY, D.D., LL.D., Class Graduated October 3, 1850

We all recognize instinct as the guide of the animal in its activities; reason, of man; omniscient prescience, of God. With Browning we salute progress, always dependent upon reason, as

“ Man's distinctive mark alone;
 Not God's and not the beasts'; God is, they are;
 Man partly is and partly hopes to be.”

And so, as marking successive stages in human life, social or national, we naturally look upon these centennial and semi-centennial gatherings and celebrations, that have come to be so common, as having a substantial reason in human progress, as well as a formal reason in the drift of the centuries. The great movement of Providence, considered as a whole, may be regarded as made up of cycles of progress that associate themselves with successive cycles of time.

This has had familiar illustration in the history of the Christian church, in which many of the ablest teachers have associated each of the centuries with some great phase of life or experience. The first century is the *Seculum Apostolicum* (the Apostolic Age); the second, the *Seculum Gnosticum* (the Age of Gnosticism); the ninth, the *Seculum Obscurum* (the Dark Age); the tenth, the *Seculum Tenebrososum* (the Age of Intense Darkness); the eleventh, the *Seculum Hildebrandicum* (the Age of Hildebrand and the world-wide establishment of the Papal Power); the thirteenth, the *Seculum Scholasticum* (the Age of Scholasticism); the fifteenth, the *Seculum Reformatum* (the Age of Reformation)

The fact that stands out most prominently in every such survey and naming of historical periods is, that the great forces of progress in human history and civilization are to be found in ideas. Ideas, ideal elements, ideal forces—rather than spears and swords, needle-guns and rifled cannon—have made human history, and made it by rousing man and making character and inspiring and nerving manhood. And to read history aright, we need to understand that there are, as De Quincey puts it, two classes of ideas; ideas of knowledge and ideas of power—the one kind transient and powerless, the other abiding and power-giving. Similarly, Professor Lazarus, in his "Ideas of History," distinguishes ideas as ideas of perception or apprehension, or those that merely represent or reflect reality; and ideas of formation, or those that lay hold on human motive forces and furnish types and ideals for men and races. The formative ideas are the chief impelling powers of history. They are originated and grow up in men through the action of mental processes. They are the products of the constructive faculty, directed toward perfection. They appear as the ideals of beauty, goodness and religion. They operate in a threefold way:

First. They help to perfect the personality of those in whom they originate, thus raising certain capable individuals above the control of merely natural wants and the ordinary level of human life, and making them leaders, "the guides of their own age and prophets of better ages to come."

Secondly. They show their power in the ideal works and the original inventions of these individuals.

Thirdly. They reach their final and fullest expression in the social, legal, political and religious arrangements and institutions, through which they perpetuate and propagate themselves, and only through connection with which the vast majority of mankind are able to live in any measure in ideas, and so to be taken up into and inspired with the true life.

These formative ideas, therefore, constitute the capital factor in the development of man and history, and the movements of the ages can only be understood in the light of them.

Now it goes with the simple saying that the cycles of educational progress are marked and determined by such formative ideas. The time allotted me does not permit a survey of human progress in educational ideas. The names of Comenius, Pestalozzi and their successors will suggest to you lines of thought that you can follow out for yourselves. I am here to-day to help you to catch, if may be, the watchword for the progress of the coming half century that opens with these exercises, and to help you to do something, if may be, toward setting the pace to that progress. I take it for granted, that every true Normal is intent on progress and upon deciding how it is to be attained.

With us who have gathered here from the four quarters of the globe, in gratitude and devotion to the mother of us all, the vital question is: What is to be the formative idea in the progress of the coming fifty years? I think that you will agree with me that

it can be ascertained and understood in the light alone of the formative idea of the past fifty years.

"Normal" was the watchword of fifty years ago, and "the normal idea," first embodied for us in that grand teacher and grander man, David Perkins Page, has shaped the cycle now closed, the cycle of the Normal School. Education in the State of New York was chaos to begin with; that idea, embodied first in the Normal School, has gone far toward transforming the chaos that then existed in educational methods into a cosmos.

In my boyhood, that famous book of the opening of the century, "The Columbian Orator," gave a vivid picture of the old-time pedagogue. In a most fascinating dialogue between Master Ignoramus, the applicant teacher, and the school examiners, his attainments in mathematics and the sciences were exhibited. "Have you been through arithmetic?" was one of the questions. "I have been so fur that I thought I could see through," was the answer. "I have been as fur as division." "What is the shape of the earth?" was a question in science. "It is flat," was the answer. "Oh, no, science tells us that the world is round and turns round every day!" replied an examiner. "Well, if it's round, and turns round every day, why hasn't Deacon Smith's mill-pond got oversot and all the water spilled out long ago?" was the triumphant response of Master Ignoramus. And that only slightly caricatures some of the men who came in the autumn, from the ditch and the plow, to "mend our pens," "set our copies," "do our sums" and wield the birch for our moral development and improvement, in the old red school-house of my early boyhood.

Even so late as 1859, that distinguished writer on education, Henry Barnard, in an introduction to a "History of Education," wrote of our country, from Madison, Wisconsin:

"Nowhere among civilized nations is the business of education pursued with such utter lack of system, such complete, unsympathizing, independent, self-dependent, isolation of effort—though yet with a fervor, devotion, energy and natural capacity almost equally unrivaled."

There was manifestly pressing need of the introduction and embodiment in training schools of the new idea, that the work of education should be done in the normal way and that teachers should be trained to do it so.

The normal idea embraced various essential elements of progress that have exerted a powerful influence not only upon this State, but upon the whole country.

It assumed, first, that there is a standard of education to be decided by the nature and needs of the mind, by the characteristics and progress of science, and by the requirements of the age and civilization—a norm by which all true education is to be decided and tested. It further assumed that there must be method in education—and that a natural and rational method—in imparting knowledge, and in training and disciplining faculty. It assumed finally that organization, and that right, complete and effective, must be added

to norm and natural method in order to the accomplishment of the best and complete results.

The half century has brought much of improvement. The principles that David Perkins Page embodied in his "Theory and Practice of Teaching," to furnish inspiration to teachers at the opening of the period, have grown into the science of pedagogics, a systematic study that with its various branches is sufficient to constitute a separate discipline in some of our universities. Master Ignoramus no longer applies for a place in our city and village schools. In fact, with his old-fashioned birch, his intuitional arithmetic and his flat and stationary earth, he has been ruled out of the remotest schools in the backwoods districts of our Empire State.

But very much yet remains to be done. As in the history of civilization in general, so in education, there is always, first, a period of assemblage for the gathering of the rough elements or material to be organized; then, a period of tentative organization; and finally, a period of development.

We may, perhaps, look upon ourselves in this Empire State, as having come to the close of the second period. We are entering upon the third.

In the tentative organization of educational elements and forces in the progress toward this phase, extreme, incomplete and irrational methods have naturally, and too often, asserted and assumed control. Various tendencies of the times have encouraged such results.

The drift of the half century toward the exclusive methods of physical science—due to the extraordinary development of the natural sciences, and the myriad bread-and-butter and money-making applications based upon them—has tended to turn the public mind away from the infinite superiority of manhood to money; and the minds of educators from the need of broad and profound views of the nature of mind with which education fundamentally deals and of the qualities of manhood whose elevation is education's chief aim and supreme end. It has diverted the attention of our leaders from the grander subjects of history and literature, as embodying and presenting the achievement and thought of man, the greatest creature in God's universe; from the mental sciences, as dealing with the nature of man and with the mind to be educated; and from philosophy which deals with the ultimate principles underlying all knowledge and action and all education. Behold, to-day, as a result, man and the universe are widely looked upon as the product of matter and motion; religion as an evolution of belief in ghosts; psychology as a mere branch of physical science, "the psychology of the scalpel; and our practical philosophy has largely become, in the phrase of Carlyle—the philosophy of dirt."

The old training of the mere mechanical memory—which pre-supposed no more than animal brain in either teacher or pupil—gave way to the training of the powers of perception and observation and of the simpler processes of thinking, notably the mathematical processes, and to the doing by rule and testing by rule—all of which was so far apparently great gain; but in many cases the over-

shadowing influence of rule and method has unquestionably tended to mechanism, rather than to freedom of thought, while the overmastering necessity for organization has resulted in as many cases in increase of machinery, rather than in free and well-ordered rational action.

In short, our formative principle, as it has been understood and embodied, has shown itself too narrow and too narrowing, and, therefore, as needing to be supplemented and broadened by some new principle that shall infuse into it life and inspiration. It has been of great value, confessedly, as a stepping-stone to something higher, if there be something higher to come; but if there be nothing higher forthcoming, it promises to open the way out into a universe that is to be simply an infinite tread-mill, on which teachers and taught will alike grow weary and falter and faint and fall by the way, and civilization die of the cramming process.

It goes without saying, that the new principle that is to supplement the old — or, rather, which is to be the further development of the old — must have in it a vital and vitalizing influence and must call out in men a power that never wearies and an activity that never becomes drudgery, and must direct effort along a line of movement that can never become a tread-mill to the soul.

That new formative principle—that may well mark the transition from Normal School to Normal College—may be found in the creative or constructive method. That, as I hope to show, is a principle that will not only justify a new departure, but will also greatly widen and illumine the educational horizon and correspondingly elevate the educational platform.

I would not be understood as yielding to any one in my estimate of the importance of the moral and religious element in education; but here we are dealing only with the intellectual element. Looking upon things exclusively from that point of view, however much progress may have been made in the theory and practice of education, the education of the present age is still sadly at fault, inasmuch as it neither recognizes nor attempts to develop and train the supreme intellectual faculty of construction, and inasmuch as it ignores the creative or constructive idea. Now that creative or constructive idea is what I desire to propose as the watchword of progress for the Normal College in the coming fifty years; as the normal idea has been of the progress of the Normal School in the last fifty years.

In the brief discussion possible at this time I can only state the points that I desire to make in presenting the constructive idea, and barely suggest the lines of their unfolding.

The points that I desire to make are as follows:

I. The constructive or creative faculty is the supreme intellectual faculty, and it has been practically ignored.

II. The creative or constructive idea based upon it furnishes the vitalizing and formative idea needed to lift educational work to its proper plane and to make it a delight rather than a drudgery, a development rather than a cram.

III. The creative or constructive method should be consciously and intelligently adopted as the method of the Normal College and Normal teacher for the coming half century.

I. The constructive, or creative, or system-making faculty, the supreme intellectual faculty, has been practically ignored in past work of education, yet I venture to affirm:

1st. That there is such a faculty, and that it is supreme in the intellectual sphere. Though you will not find it in its place in the books of psychology, any proper inspection of the facts of man's intellectual furnishing will show you that it is in its proper place in the human mind.

We all recognize in mind, intellect and sensibility and will. Now the governing idea of the intellect, to confine ourselves to that, is knowledge, as the governing ideas of the sensibility and will, are feeling and endeavor or action. Psychologists are substantially agreed that there are three fundamental forms of intellectual activity in knowing; first, that exercised in the acquisition of simple knowledges; secondly, that exercised in the conservation of knowledges; thirdly, that exercised in the comparison or elaboration of knowledges in thought. The first of these activities is accounted for by an acquisitive or presentative or cognitive faculty—including under it the powers of internal perception (consciousness), of external perception (sense), and concomitant perception (intuition in the strict sense); the second, by memory or a representative or conservative faculty—including under it the powers of retention, reproduction, reimagining (imagination in the lower sense), and recognition; the third, by a faculty of relations, or a thought, elaborative, or comparative, faculty—including the powers of conception, judgment, and reasoning. The claim here made is that the psychologists generally have failed to recognize and put into its right place a fourth form of intellectual activity—the highest and most important of all—its activity in gathering up, grouping and compacting the results of all the other powers—the knowledges and thoughts—in systems. This fourth form of intellectual activity is that which is exercised in building the *Principias* and *Iliads*, the *Oration on the Crown* and the locomotive engine, and should be accounted for by a creative or constructive faculty.

Man acquires knowledge,—he has a cognitive faculty; he keeps knowledges for use as occasion may require—he has a conservative faculty; he elaborates knowledges in the processes of comparison or thought—he has a thought or comparative faculty—that is the natural system so far. Are we justified in adding to these a system-making or constructive faculty?

Now psychology—which is simply the science of human nature on its mental side—deals with facts, and is, therefore, an inductive science. The inductive method requires, first, the exact observation of the facts in the case, in order that the investigator may know what they really are; secondly, the correct interpretation of the observed facts, embracing the apprehension of their precise meaning, their

careful classification, and their rational explanation by referring them to the forces or faculties that produce them.

Now, observe how some of the thinkers have treated the facts of intellectual creation or construction. Sir William Hamilton calls attention to the fact that philosophers have divided the imagination into two—what they call the reproductive and the productive. He then proceeds to explain away the productive or creative element, for which he has no place in his system.

Noah Porter, who among psychologists has taken what is perhaps the most systematic view of what Hamilton calls the productive imagination, treats of construction or creative work under "imagination" as a phase of the "representative power;" and he, too, like Hamilton, explains it away, declaring that "its creative function is rendered possible by the union of the thinking power with the imaging power." In this connection he distinguishes what he styles the poetic, the philosophic, the ethical and the religious imagination. But after he has used the imaging and the thought powers to the utmost in accounting for the facts of constructive or creative work, he unconsciously finds an unexplained residuum of the highest rational activity—in grouping, molding and fusing facts and truths into system—vastly more important than all that he has accounted for, and which must be scientifically explained by an adequate power of construction. The unquestionable existence of this residuum leads President Porter to add to the elements that belong, according to his analysis, to the thought faculty, a chapter of two pages in length, on "Scientific Arrangement," or "System," which has no place in his system of the human intellect, and no place in his book, except as a protest against his own scientific analysis and induction, and a proof of its incompleteness.

Professor Alexander Bain, in his "Senses and Intellect," has furnished, perhaps, the most distinct recognition of the facts, the process and the faculty of construction. He emphasizes "constructiveness in science," "practical construction" and "fine art construction" or "imagination;" but, unfortunately, after full recognition of what he terms "imagination, creation, constructiveness, origination," he explains them all away, practically after the manner of Hamilton and Porter, by referring them all to "constructive association," which does its work by the ordinary principles of representation, as connected with memory. Nevertheless he is right in placing them at the summit of the powers of intellect as the only proper and adequate explanation of what must be admitted to be the highest facts of intellectual activity.

2d. Assuming then, that the facts compel us to recognize such a faculty, its nature may be brought out and its general definition arrived at by a brief inspection and statement of the elements that enter into the correct conception of the work of construction.

The constructive process involves, first, an intelligent grouping of facts and truths. The ancients inclined to look upon creative or constructive work as too much the result of a sort of divine mad-

ness. The Greek sometimes brought the afflatus of the poet and the prophet and the ravings of the madman together, as if of common origin. The modern tendency has been to put all the higher work of construction under the imaging power, or the reproductive imagination, and thus to connect it very closely with the phantasies of opium-eating, of intoxication or of semi-lunacy. The very mention of genius makes the average man think of the vagaries of Poe and De Quincey and Chatterton and Byron and Shelley. The common mind would make creative work blind work, imagination in the lower sense. But the power, if it is to be judged scientifically, by its products, must be, in all its forms, intelligent and rational, and not unintelligent and irrational—in short, it must be the highest possible power of the intelligence, requiring an acuteness and a comprehensiveness of vision quite beyond the range of all ordinary forms of thought.

The constructive process involves, secondly, as its most important element, the organization of the materials of fact and truth, intelligently grouped together, into systems according to definite laws. This is not mere composition, however intelligent, but combination into an organic whole of thought. In poetry this is the work of the esemplastic power, of Coleridge, by which the soul fuses the mass of beautiful material into the organized and complete art product. It is not a mere chance array of facts and truths; there is a definite law that governs in the construction of every such system. The organizing law of scientific system renders it impossible that there should be more than one correct system from one point of view. So art criticism assumes a law of procedure in accordance with which every genuine production of art must be fashioned. Hence emerges the general definition, as follows:

The constructive power is that faculty of the intellect by which man gathers up his knowledges gained by the lower intellectual powers, and groups and organizes them, according to definite laws, into systems constituting his highest thoughts.

The three fundamental phases of idea—the true, beautiful and good, recognized from the days of Plato—give the forms and laws of the constructive faculty. Man intellectual interprets the universe and constructs and interprets systems from these three points of view. Confining attention to his own creations, he may fashion systems of truth, or scientific systems; systems of the beautiful, or aesthetic or artistic systems; and systems of the good, or practical systems. These three forms of construction require three corresponding forms of the power—the powers of scientific, artistic and practical construction.

I can do nothing more than give the roughest and baldest statement of what I mean by each of these powers.

Scientific construction or constructiveness may be defined as the power of the constructive faculty by which the man groups and organizes his knowledges, whether of objects or relations, as truth, in systems according to the law of the true. It is also the power by which man interprets truth as embodied in scientific systems and the

systems of nature. Truth furnishes at once the point of view and the condition of all scientific construction.

Aesthetic or artistic construction may be defined as the power of the constructive faculty by which man groups and organizes his knowledges, as embodying or manifesting beauty, in systems according to the law of the beautiful. It is also the power by which man interprets and appreciates beauty as embodied in aesthetic systems, whether artificial or in nature. The point of view, conditions and laws of procedure, in artistic construction, are determined by beauty.

Practical construction may be defined as the power of the constructive faculty by which man groups and organizes his knowledges, as good, or as means to ends, in systems according to the law of the good, or of adaptation of means to ends. The good gives shape to all practical construction—to inventions, plans of action and of life. Practical constructiveness views all its material, whether of ideas or of forces, in its relation to some form of the good or as means to some beneficent, wise or righteous end, centering in the experience of sentient, rational or moral beings.

These are clearly the fundamental forms of intellectual construction and in them I present you with the unrecognized power—the lost power—in our psychological system and in our educational system—or, if you please, the development out of the old. The relation of its training to a complete intellectual culture, of the highest order, is self-evidently that of the one great and all essential element. Such culture without it is an absolute impossibility—an absurdity as patent as physical flight without wings, or breathing without air, or development without the spark of life and inspiration. It is the only power that can save us from the infinite cram and wastefulness and drudgery of the methods at present so largely in vogue, and give to hard study, in the future, any chance for existence in our higher schools in the competition with the often more intellectual pursuits of foot ball and base ball and boating.

II. The creative or constructive idea, which I give you as the watchword of the coming education, as the new vitalizing and formative idea, if the coming education is to be at the fore of the world, is based upon this supreme intellectual faculty of construction.

1st. We are met, upon the threshold of our inquiry, by the old objection that the creative or constructive power is not cultivable. It is the gift of nature to the favored few. It comes out into full power and accomplishes its tasks without training or in spite of training, as by a divine impulse.

That, you know, is the stock objection that Lord Macaulay urged against logical and rhetorical training in forming the orator and the literary man. It is the old classical notion that the poet, the orator, in short, anybody of distinction, must be born and not made or trained. The objection is equally valid against any and all training. Perhaps John Ruskin presents it more effectively, when he distinguishes between "composition, the work of the fancy, and the true imagination associative, the grandest mechanical power that the

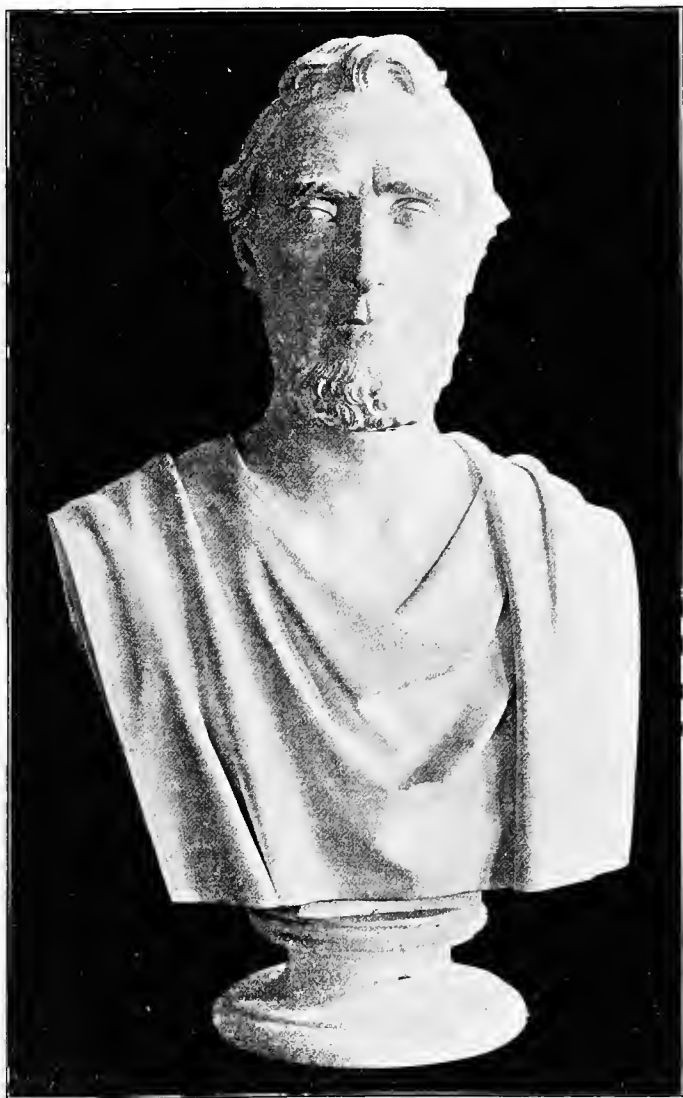
human intelligence possesses." "This operation of mind," he writes, "so far as I can see, is absolutely inexplicable." And, again, "imagination is neither to be taught, nor by any efforts to be attained, nor by any acuteness of discernment dissected or analyzed." To all of which it may be replied, first, that the main assumptions of Ruskin are not strictly true; since he has himself given sufficient dissection and analysis of imagination for all practical purposes, and since the experience of multitudes of the men of the highest genius, from Aristotle, Aeschylus and Demosthenes to Bacon, Milton and Gladstone, shows the marvellous power of intelligent training and exercise in its unfolding; and, secondly, if the assumptions of Ruskin were true, the work of composition is still the appropriate preparation for the higher work, and brings out the higher power where it exists; so that training in that is, therefore, practically the development of the higher power. The sum of the matter is that there are, no doubt, special endowments bestowed upon individuals, so that it would be arrant folly to assume that all men are born, not only free, but equal in all their powers, especially the creative; while at the same time it holds that all men of normal make and calibre have, in some measure, the apprehension and appreciation of things true, beautiful and good, and of these in system. If the germ is to be developed in any case, it must be dealt with in accordance with the universal law of exercise. That law is, that the development of any intelligent power—whether highest or lowest—depends on its exercise; while its best development depends upon its intelligent, systematic and abundant exercise.

Nor is there any valid ground for the common view, that the ages of genius, the creative ages, have, as it were, dropped right down out of heaven, and have, therefore, had no firm rooting in that which is natural in this world. They have rather been rooted in human nature and the circumstances of the age, and have sprung up, under the always presiding and controlling Providence, by the direct exercise and development of what belongs to human nature. This will appear from a glance at the creative ages in modern English history. The sixteenth century was an age of surpassing poetic genius, because it had the grandest possible training in artistic construction. The printing press had thrown the supreme thought, the best literature of all the world—the early English, Italian, Latin, Greek, Hebrew and Teutonic—into the English mind; and the entire intellectual power of the age was called perforce to the task of apprehending, grasping and putting it all into available form. England became the artistic workshop of the world, with two hundred poets working away as for life, and produced libraries of poetry and poetry so-called, of every conceivable form and quality, from the "Faery Queen," of Spenser, and the tragedies of Shakespeare, to the "Polyolbion," of Drayton. From the opening of the seventeenth century onward was an age of scientific construction in England. The printing press had thrown into the mind of the intelligent masses the vast stores of scientific fact and truth which literary explorers had brought back from the libraries of the centuries; voyagers by ship from all the

nations of the earth, and investigators, by telescope, from the wide reaches of the universe; and the age groaned under the long, slow intellectual effort to apprehend these treasures and grasp and explain and systematize and make them available for mankind. It was an age to call forth Bacon, Newton and Boyle and all the giants greater and less; for England was one grand scientific workshop. From the closing half of the eighteenth century the age has been one of practical construction. In settling, civilizing, governing, molding, developing and bringing together into unity one-fourth or one-third of the habitable globe with its inhabitants, tasks, as vast in their variety and compass as those thrown upon English minds by the inherited literary and scientific stores in previous centuries, have fallen to the hands of the English-speaking peoples of this age. The English lands have been the inventive workshop of the world, out of which, by the mightily hosts of inventors and practical men, great and small, have come all the wonders of modern intercourse and of this modern material civilization. It would appear, therefore, from this rapid generalization, that the creative genius of the English race has not come down by special miracle out of heaven, but has been developed, by the largest possible and most varied exercise, out of the constructive germ in the Englishman; and that the form it has taken on has been determined by the special kind of constructive task to which the centuries have summoned it. All of which proves the constructive power cultivable.

It need not be proved that there has been no general conscious aim in modern education, to develop the constructive power in any of its forms. The existence of the faculty has not been distinctly recognized; and how should it find place in the systems of education? As a consequence the power has been called forth only by providential impulses, coming fitfully (to all human appearance), now in one form and now in another, and leaving each of the different periods with an incomplete and one-sided development. In this omission of an essential element may, perhaps, be found one reason for the unpractical results of the educational work, especially in the colleges and higher schools, of which business men complain. They object that it does not give men the power to see things in their connection and system, and to grasp and handle things and forces as means in compassing industrial, intellectual or moral ends. In the estimation of many broad-minded men, it is a standing disgrace to our higher schools, that they turn out men practically helpless and unfit for accomplishment and production along any of the lines of effort, scientific, artistic and practical. May not this be the reason also, that the young men turn from study to athletics, to relieve the monotony and find something worth getting or doing?

These thoughts may have served to lay bare the great defect in present educational methods, that needs to be remedied, if men are to be trained for the highest intellectual work. Manifestly the only common-sense way of remedying the defect is by incorporating a training in the "creative method" in all the work of our higher



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schools. Adequate provision ought, assuredly, to be made for the development of the supreme intellectual faculty in all its three forms. That there is no insuperable obstacle in the way of this is evident from the fact, already presented, that each of these powers has its definite laws. The main practical hinderances will probably be found in the general prejudice in favor of the traditional method; in the multitude of subjects crammed into the school curriculum; and in the narrowness or incapacity of many of those set to do or to control the work of education.

In fine, the objection to the introduction of the constructive idea, carried out to the full, would keep men forever savages or idiots, in keeping them always down to nature. Let us be rational and recognize the truth, that genius must be born in a man, but it takes training or education of the right kind to bring it to the best development. And let us accept also that other truth, that, there is a spark of genius in every normal human soul; and that if it does not in some limited way flame out and up, it is because we, with our educational wet-blankets, proceed straightway to quench it.

2d. But not only is the creative or constructive power cultivable, but—what is vastly more important—I think it can be demonstrated that through its cultivation alone can the highest success be attained in cultivating the lower intellectual powers and in fitting man to accomplish something worth his while in the world.

Accomplishment—not knowledge, nor feeling, merely—is the goal for man. His rationality consists supremely in his being capable of setting before himself ends of action and intelligently pursuing them. Knowledge may aid him in finding or fixing upon ends and in planning to attain them; feeling may furnish him powerful springs of action, powerful impulses toward these ends; but these are only accessory and subordinate to accomplishment. Man knows and feels in order that he may be a doer, maker, constructor, builder; and he becomes the normal and ideal man, only as he subordinates knowledge and feeling to this higher aim and manhood. God has made him to be the lower, only in order that he may become the higher. From the intellectual side he is super-eminently a constructive being. Confining our thought to the intellectual life and activity, it is patent, therefore, that the constructive power, when given its normal place, subsidizes or takes up into itself all the other intellectual powers and activities.

But something more and better is true, and that is that the constructive power alone, when properly developed and trained, never wearies and never fossilizes; and that it alone can keep any and every other form of intellectual effort from becoming a weariness and a drudgery, and the one who uses these powers from becoming a drudge and a fossil.

Memory—the power that has so long been made the main dependence in education—wearies when used mechanically and simply for the sake of gathering up so much treasure, whether for the sake of having it or of reciting it. The honor man in one of our great institutions, once put the thing patly for me on this wise: "I

passed through the four years of hard drudgery. The professors poured in and poured in knowledge, on the whole range of subjects in the curriculum; and when I came to the end of the course, they asked me to pour it out, and I poured it all out, and it staid out." He was disgusted with it all, and done with it all forever. And he was the honor man! And the great, if not the only, lesson learned in college, by many a generous young man, is the lesson of learning something for to-day and hastening to forget it over night; just as the business man learns the same lesson with less trouble and pain by reading his daily paper. And so nine-tenths of a student's life is often wasted, and worse than wasted; for all such knowledge is rubbish—mechanically gained, mechanically held, if held at all, and mechanically lost in the end—because there are no connecting links and no unifying principle in it all. And the longer a man drudges his memory in that way the more mechanical becomes the process and the more a machine and the more worthless a machine becomes the man. God never intended us to be such drudges and spend-thrifts.

How different everything becomes when one is trained to gather his knowledges in system and for the ends of construction or of accomplishment! Each fact and truth has at once its own place and acquires a lasting value; the mechanical memory gives place to the philosophical; memory ceases to be a drudge and becomes the willing and glad servitor of reason and life and enlarging manhood; and each system of facts and truths, little or great, takes care of itself and is ready to become part of a greater system and unity.

As a remarkably brilliant young man once said to me: "I don't have to remember a subject when properly presented in its constructed system and relations, or when I have so studied it; whenever my attention is called to it, it thinks itself over again; it remembers itself." And so in all spheres the constructive faculty transfigures memory.

In the effort to get away from the drudgery of memory, we have attempted in these later years to throw the burden upon the powers of perception. But perception like memory is finite—almost infinitely limited—and like memory it wearies. And then the animals can beat us in keenness of sense-perception—the eagle, the pointer and the rest of them outranging us in vision, smell, hearing, taste and touch. Besides, your specialist in perception gets so narrow in his devotion to the specks and the pin-points of his little bailiwick, that he becomes blind and deaf and dumb to all the rest of the great universe of God. And even if he take and ply the microscope and the telescope and the spectroscope and the scalpel and all the rest, in the pursuit of facts—the end of it all is to add a wearier burden to the memory already drudged to death. And so every living fountain in the man dries up, and he becomes in the end a fossil or the semblance of a machine. He becomes the victim of useless and deadly knowledge—the victim of cram again.

Now let the constructive power take this power of perception into its service, setting to it ends for accomplishment, planning for

the rational gathering of materials for use in gaining these ends, and training it to bind all its acquirements together into systems of fact and truth, small or great, that will take care of themselves, while they become accessions of power for new and further progress and achievement; let this be done, and the perceptive powers are regenerated and transfigured, and have wings unwearying as the eagle's given to them.

Of late some have turned to the higher thought-powers to escape the drudgery and the mechanical results; but with little better outcome. The ordinary faculties of conception, judgment and reasoning are finite—ininitely narrow breadthwise. Notably limited and limiting do they become when used for themselves alone, and without any outlook toward the larger purposes of life and accomplishment. Groups of conceptions, strings of judgments, lines of reasoning are little worth so long as they are simply conceptions, judgments and reasonings standing alone, or simply groups, strings and lines by themselves. The processes of thought by which they are reached become a weariness to the flesh, and the results mere lumber and dead weight to crush out the exhausted memory. John Stuart Mill is, perhaps, a fair illustration of the utmost that can be achieved along that course—and of him one of the ablest English thinkers has justly said that he never enunciated a false statement for which he did not, in his own writings, furnish a refutation. The most wooden of all wooden things is wooden logic; the dryest and deadest of all human machines is the man enamored of logic for its own sake.

But let the constructive power take the logical powers in hand; let it wield the inductive and deductive methods in the interests of system, in science or philosophy, or shape the wealth of aesthetic materials into the artistic creations of art and literature, or make application of ascertained facts, truths and principles in practical systems of invention and building; and let it direct the gathering of all the material, true, beautiful and good, for these higher ends, and then exhausted memory will ceaselessly renew its youth and remember without trying to remember, and the jaded powers of perception will receive new inspiration and perpetual impulse and will lay eager and effortless grasp on all the world of pertinent facts, and the processes of thought will take to them exhaustless and irrepressible wings, and move spontaneously and joyfully along all systematic and logical lines; and the whole man will become a resistless power in effort and achievement and a builder with the eternal for eternity.

Now, although it must be admitted that this supreme power has been left practically without conscious recognition, and consequently without intelligent training in the past cycles, it must be admitted, with thankfulness, that like every other God-given endowment of the soul it has often and widely forced unconscious recognition. So true is this, that I have been accustomed to measure the success of educators by the extent to which they have unconsciously laid hold of this hidden source of power and availed themselves of it in their work. I would be willing to leave any intelligent and successful

teacher to test his own work by it, assured that he would find in it the true test and measure of his success.

III. And now I want to appeal to you, who, with myself, have represented the normal idea in the Normal School, for this past half century, to aid those now in charge here in giving the constructive or creative method its rightful place in the Normal College, at this opening of the second half century of our beloved Alma Mater.

I am sure that the time is fully ripe for it. More than ten years ago Professor Felix Adler gave, in the Princeton Review, a glimpse of "A New Experiment in Education," in the application of the "creative method" in the Workingman's School and Free Kindergarten of New York. I took occasion to call attention in one of our great reviews, to that article, and to say that I looked upon this "movement as one of the indications of a new departure, of which, unless some of the signs of the times fail, the coming generation will hear much more than the present generation. The experiment referred to may be somewhat halting and only half coherent, as was the case with the original Pestalozzian movement; but the educational consciousness will doubtless clear up more and more, until the 'creative method,' in its full sense, finds its place, where it belongs, as the supreme thing in intellectual training." When I wrote that I had for years been making use of that method in its wider sense and application, while investigating and formulating its principles.

The observation and experience of all the years since I left these halls—gained in public school and academic work, in the subsequent collegiate and seminary courses, in the years of an active ministry, and in the chairs of professor and president in college and university work—have made the conviction absolute that the young are glad to be trained to set before themselves and to accomplish some rational and complete task—glad to be makers and builders, and ever ready to respond to new and larger demands upon their constructive faculty along any of its lines. I feel quite certain that I know that they want to grasp things in system, scientific, artistic or practical, and that in this way their acquirements are made to think themselves over again—in fact, to remember and retain themselves. When, four years ago, after five years of enforced retirement from intellectual work, I returned to it again, I turned aside under the pressure of this conviction to a work before practically unattempted—the work of systematizing human knowledge within the covers of a great dictionary, so that any one who wishes to know the system of things and of knowledge may find there a guide to it, prepared with the aid of the latest light of science, literature, art and philosophy.

Professor Shaler, of Harvard University, when I told him of the plan, said to me: "If you carry that plan out ever so imperfectly, the results will be immeasurably in advance of anything that has heretofore been done." That has been substantially the response of every one who has turned attention to the matter.

And now let me say that I have spoken thus freely of this part of my work in devotion to a great idea, in order that I may further

say that I come to-day gratefully to lay that part of my work at the feet of this Alma Mater, because here I received the inspiration and impulse that have led up to it. My own experience, begun forty-four years ago when I left these normal halls, has in all these years been demonstrating to me that the creative method is after all involved in the true and complete normal idea; only our idea regarding the true norm needed to be broadened and completed. What is required now is the full recognition of this new phase of our formative idea and the introduction of intelligent and systematic training in accordance with it. To the task of aiding educators in doing this, I hope, if Providence spares my life and opens the way, to devote my remaining days.

Now the rational method of training the constructive faculty is the same as that of training any other power. It is by intelligently, systematically and abundantly exercising that power. The exercise must be intelligent; for this infinite beating about the bush in the dark and for nothing is worse than useless—it is positively harmful. The teacher must know the power and its possibilities and laws, and direct his work accordingly. It must be systematic; for only by system can the maximum of results be reached with the minimum of effort. The procedure must be from the simple to the complex, from lower part to higher part, until the whole field is intelligently compassed; and that completeness must be the goal clearly in view from the beginning. It must be abundant, taking in the whole work and period of education. The bee, building his cell by instinct, reaches perfection unconsciously on the first trial; man, building by reason, must make progress through many attempts and failures, and approximate perfection only as the result of innumerable repetitions.

Moreover, the creative method must proceed in the usual two-fold rational way: First, by direction of the pupil in studying the constructions of others as constructions; secondly, by training him to construct for himself—and it must push both these educative processes along the three lines of scientific, artistic and practical system.

The starting point in this training is in the study of the constructions of others as constructions. This should always be accompanied with constant exercises in construction. Just here is where much of our educational work—especially in our higher institutions—utterly fails. There is an infinite difference between the critical, microscopic and painful study that characterizes the present methods, in which there is nothing educative in any high sense, and the large-minded study of constructions, as such, that is required, if the results are to be educative.

Let me suggest—rather than present—an illustration of what I mean by an example drawn from one of the three great forms of system.

A poem is an artistic system and should be studied, if at all, as an artistic construction. Especially should the masterpieces of the great poets be so studied. Such study requires a knowledge of the principles of artistic construction, and of the canons of artistic criti-

cism based upon them. It requires a knowledge of the nature, kinds, principles and laws of poetry, and an appreciation of them. It requires a knowledge of the nature, environment, development and character of the individual poet studied—say of Homer or of Shakespeare or of Milton or of Tennyson.

But what really happens by the present method? The boy studies the Iliad, for example. He ordinarily gets out of it a little mediocre Greek mythology and lexicography, a little indifferent Greek etymology, a modicum of halting Greek prosody, and an infinitesimal amount of superficial Greek syntax; but absolutely nothing of Epic poetry, nothing of Greek inspiration and genius, nothing of Homer, nothing of the Iliad. Just a little parsing and a little analysis, and a mass of useless lumber—that is all.

The same is true of Shakespeare. We have long lists of editions of his plays prepared for the schools on just this plan—or rather this no plan—the study of which in all cases has the same outcome.

Now suppose we take one of Shakespeare's plays—say Julius Caesar—and see how it should be studied constructively. Let the teacher begin with helping the pupil to gain for himself an idea of the nature and laws of dramatic poetry, and of tragedy in particular, including the fact that any example of such tragedy always has some one action that constitutes its organic or organizing idea, by means of which all its thoughts and facts are organized into a complete whole.

Then let him read and re-read the poem until he has, with the teacher's suggestive help, found its organic idea "the Death Struggle of the old Roman Republicanism." That will give the key to every act in the play.

Let him use that key. As usual he will find two stages in the action as a whole: First, the conspiracy for the murder of Caesar; secondly, the military death-struggle. Proceeding in his study, he will find in act I, the Inception of the Conspiracy to destroy Caesar; in act II, The Organization of the Conspiracy; in act III, The Execution of the Conspiracy and Death of Caesar, and the scattering of the hostile elements after Antony has prepared by his oration over the dead Caesar for the whirlwind of reaction. Act IV will give the gathering of the Military Forces of the Death-struggle by the opposing leaders; and act V, the Death-struggle itself and the Death of Republicanism at Philippi.

Returning again to act I—The Inception of the Conspiracy—let them trace the progress of Shakespeare in his consummate art as scene after scene, each an essential part of the whole, is wrought into that act. He will see how the thoughts and facts fall into place; how every sound of drum, every shout, every shadow or train passing across the scene, takes its place as part of the unique whole into which only the master mind of Shakespeare could organize it.

Let him, in this way, study all the acts and scenes in the light of the organic idea of the play until it stands out before his mental vision in its unity and completeness.

Then, and not till then, will the student be prepared to grasp and

master the dramatic and philological facts, and the facts of rhetorical and poetic form, and to lay hold of them in such a way that they will not weigh down his memory and confuse his judgment and exhaust his patience and disgust his soul with the ghosts of pettiness and worthlessness. The following of the master mind and hand of Shakespeare, in this constructive fashion, through one drama, will make him eager for like work with his other great dramas, and with the productions of other leading authors, and will be worth more to him educationally than would be the study of all the English courses of all the colleges, in the old hum-drum and dead-and-alive way. Besides getting something of Shakespeare, and something worth while about the drama itself and the drama in general, he would be able to get vastly more of the grammatical, philological, historical and other details, and to get these in such a way that he would not need to make a weary and fruitless effort to remember them, for they would remember themselves, springing freshly and vividly into place again as the mind reverted to the play.

Then there should be carried along with all this the constant training in literary construction in every form. But upon this I cannot dwell.

Had I time, I would like to illustrate the constructive method in its application to scientific system—showing how a specific science, such as psychology, should be studied; and how the training in direct scientific construction should be carried on along with it. And I would like to do the same with practical system—taking some great sermon or oration constructed to gain some specific end—as the Sermon on the Mount, or Demosthenes' Oration on the Crown, or some invention, as the locomotive engine—and tracing the marshaling and relations of all the parts as means to the end proposed by the constructor. But I must leave them with you with the suggestion only, trusting to your catching my larger meaning.

In conclusion, let me urge upon your attention the fact that a weighty responsibility rests upon our Normal Schools and Normal Colleges, in this matter of educational method; especially upon this Normal College as one of the earliest and most influential of them all, and one with a most marked history. You train the teachers who take charge of the child-soul at its most plastic stage. If you fail, how great, how absolute, the failure! Everything fails with you! The man who undertakes the culture of his own spirit by the process of blundering into development and power, will in the end find that to be a slow, discouraging and costly, not to say impossible, way. Nor is it any better when one submits himself to a like process under the misdirection of others, even though they bear the name of educators and the process be dignified with the name of education. Who does not heartily endorse John Ruskin's indignant protest against the futilities of all such so-called education? On this subject he says:

“The human soul, in youth, is not a machine of which you can polish the cogs with any kelp or brickdust near at hand; and having got it into working order, and good, empty, oiled serviceableness, start your immortal locomotive, at twenty-five years old or thirty,

express from the Strait Gate, on the Narrow Road. The whole period of youth is one essentially of formation, edification, instruction. I use the words with their weight in them; intaking of stores, establishment in vital habits, hopes and faiths. There is not an hour of it but is trembling with destinies,—not a moment of which, once past, the appointed work can ever be done again, or the neglected blow struck on the cold iron. Take your vase of Venice glass out of the furnace and strew chaff over it in its transparent heat and recover that to its clearness and rubied glory when the north wind has blown upon it; but do not think to strew chaff over the child fresh from God's presence, and to bring the heavenly colors back to him—at least in this world."

But more than this,—you who represent this institution in its present form and with its present aim are in a new position in the world of education. You know that a legitimate and natural change of name properly carries with it a corresponding change of function or of nature. Jacob became Israel; Simon Jona became Peter. So the Normal School has become the Normal College. That has lifted it to a new vantage ground, from which you must do a larger work than you have heretofore done, in shaping the educational methods and setting the pace to educational progress. You are now to reach the so-called higher education, by training teachers for the colleges and universities. There is urgent need for that training. In our so-called higher institutions—while there are glorious exceptions—the average professor is as innocent of educational method as a baby is of metaphysics. You will need to make him over;—perhaps to take him to pieces and then make him over! But, if you can but catch the inspiration of the grand position into which the first great providential cycle has wheeled you, and lay hold of the constructive idea with which to reach and shape the minds of those who are to be our college professors for the providential cycle upon which we are now just entering, the next jubilee of this institution—to which our children, not ourselves, will come—will witness a transformation in the college, in the nation and in the world, too marvelous for belief.

The thing demanded of us all, in the opening cycle, is that we shall be builders and help men to become builders, in the higher spheres of education. If we prove to be normal builders—building the complete manhood and womanhood, physical, mental, moral and spiritual—in our systems of science, aesthetics and practices, holding fast to the true norm of God's world and God's word,—the result will be a real higher education worthy of the name, a truly exalted type of civilization in place of all this material glare and show and sham, and a genuinely grand evangelical Christianity with its divinely inspired self-sacrifice;—and as the end of all, the preservation and reconstruction of society and the world—now threatening to go to pieces and to go down under the baleful influence of an agnostic anarchism that acknowledges no authoritative norm anywhere, in thought, in politics, in morals, or in religion—by bringing them



SAMUEL B. WOOLWORTH

1852-1856

into perfect conformity with the divine and eternal standard of the universe.

EDUCATION AND REFORMATION OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS

BY CHARLES W. MANCHESTER, '75

The Education and Reformation of Juvenile Delinquents is one of the first subjects attracting the attention of philanthropists and legislators in our land. As recently as 1817 the subject was mooted by the foremost citizens, who subsequently — and within a very few years afterwards — gave it organic form as one deserving careful study.

Previous to 1825, no provision was made for delinquent children, however tender in years. All were herded with the adult criminal; and, of course, made worse by the association. Less than seventy-five years ago, the first institution for such children in our country was established. That was in New York city in 1825. Now we find similar institutions in various States from Maine to California. Since the subject is attracting and deserving such general attention, it is very important that right plans be adopted for carrying forward such work.

The inmates of most reformatory institutions are committed by magistrates and charged with some offense, from the indefinite term "disorderly" to grand larceny or burglary, while some of the inmates of other institutions are given up to the authorities of such institutions by their parents. It is supposed that all inmates of such places are there because of offenses committed, but this supposition is not true in all cases; for, not infrequently, the parents desirous of escaping the responsibility, care and expense of providing for the child, will prefer some charge and ask for his commitment. It is evident, then, that a number of the inmates are more sinned against than sinning, that the fault in many cases, lies with the parent, who does not consider the disgrace that clings to the child in after life, but does consider the advantages — superior to any home training that would be given — and all at the expense of city or State. But the majority — largely from improper home training and supervision — are committed because they deserve to be, because their habits of life are wrong, and because repeated offenses against law and order, which may have culminated in some very serious offense, show the need of reformatory influences and training.

These children generally come from the lower classes of society where the lack of love and pleasant surroundings that characterize attractive homes, cause them to seek congenial or kindred associations elsewhere. They are generally close observers, with little or no knowledge of books, but a better knowledge of human nature than that of many adults.

When committed to an institution, their needs are varied and

pressing. Unrestrained liberty to say and do as they pleased, to go and come without proper parental supervision have characterized the majority of their lives, and hence, they are warped by evil habits, and the work of education and reformation is by no means easy. One of the very first ideas dominant in the minds of those directing the affairs of such institutions should be to give the inmates such training and education as will fit them for lives of honesty and usefulness. Book learning alone is not enough, for learning, without good principles, more effectually arms a rascal for the accomplishment of evil. A wise man has said, "To educate the mind of a bad man without correcting his morals, is to put a sword into the hands of a maniac." The philosopher John Locke wrote, "If virtue and a well-tempered soul be not got and settled so as to keep out ill and vicious habits, languages and science, and all the other accomplishments of education, will be to no purpose but to make the worse or more dangerous man." There must be the potent influence of godly lives everywhere coming in contact with the misguided ones, in order to lift them up to higher planes of living, in order to make them better and reform their characters or lives. Coming from homes of worthless, shiftless, or perhaps, drunken parents; or it may be honest, hard-working, deserving parents, who are unable to give their children that home training and proper supervision they would like to, one of the first needs to be met is regularity of life. From early morn till they retire at night, there should be system in everything they are called upon to do,—a particular time for rising, bathing, eating, playing, working and studying. This regularity will soon show a marked improvement in the physical well-being, the eye will brighten, the step become more elastic; and, where uniformly kind and just treatment—supplemented by intelligence and good judgment—prevails, the feeling of loneliness will soon wear away, and the dogged defiant expression will give place to one of pleasantness and contentment. In such a condition, they will be ready and willing to obey, and to receive the benefits the institution was organized to bestow.

Of course many of the children must perform the routine work of the place, but the most menial labor will be beneficial, principally, in forming habits of industry. Cleaning, gardening, baking, tailoring, shoemaking and printing for the boys; and washing, ironing, mending, and the practical work in well-ordered families, for the girls, form a basis to which may be added different trades—practical in their nature—which will enable the children to secure employment on their discharge. In fact, unless in special cases and for good reasons, none should be discharged—either to their parents or indentured to others—until employment is guaranteed; for, if permitted to return to their former haunts of wickedness, or homes of idleness and evil companions without regular employment, and not trained to some branch of manual labor or trade, they will have derived but little, if any, benefit from their stay in the institution. They will fall an easy prey to the many temptations besetting their pathway, and then justice will not be tempered with so much mercy

as before, if beyond a certain age a home more penal in its nature will care for them.

The work of the school-room must form an essential and much needed part of the training of children during their stay in the reformatory, and the work there should be of the most practical kind. It is seldom that one is received with much knowledge of the common English branches — as many as twenty-five per cent., without ability to read or write — hence the work of the schools must needs be primary in its character. The need or necessity for superior teaching in the primary departments of all schools is being recognized and emphasized by voice and pen to-day as never before. This need is being supplied by the numerous normal and training schools, led by our alma mater in this State. In order to be a truly successful teacher in a reformatory institution, there must be linked with this normal school training, persistent and painstaking effort, unlimited patience and tireless energy, with love for the work and a lively faith in Him whose promises never fail.

Because the children remain in the institution, on an average of only about eighteen months, reading, spelling, penmanship and arithmetic are the studies which must necessarily receive the most attention; yet there are other branches which must be taught, and as imperatively needed, as those named. They need to know themselves and to possess a knowledge of the laws governing their bodies. Their minds are blank concerning physiology and hygiene, and it is very important that this class of children, especially, becomes acquainted with — not only the organs of the living body — but their needs or how to keep them healthy.

Education in this line will not be complete until the requirements of the law, in this and most of the States of the Union, are met, by teaching these subjects with reference to the effects of alcohol, tobacco and kindred poisons on the various organs of the body.

These children come from homes and associations where these stimulants and narcotics are used, and many of them are victims to evil habits in this line. Wise teaching, then, is needed to counteract the hereditary taint, bad influences and bad practices before commitment. The time was, and not long ago, when the mind was trained regardless of the requirements of the body. The vital connection between the mind and body — which was ignored with a persistency little short of criminality — is being recognized, and the physical well-being assured as well as mental. Blessings on the head of woman, through whose instrumentality, untiring efforts and influence, principally, thirty-six States, the District of Columbia and all the territories require physiology and hygiene, with reference to the influence of stimulants and narcotics on the human system, to be taught in all their public schools. If properly taught to all the young, the coming generation will see far less liquor sold, without the necessity for more stringent legislation in this direction, and the reformatory institutions with fewer numbers, for the liquor traffic is a prolific source of juvenile delinquency.

The history of our country, and especially civil government, should be taught the children; for a very large proportion are of foreign birth or direct descendants of foreigners, and their need in this line is great, and should be met in order to make intelligent and patriotic citizens, and thus make more secure and give perpetuity to our republic and her institutions.

In connection with all the instruction given, whether in workshop or school-room, in all their play, in short, during their entire stay in the reformatory, the idea of proper discipline should not be lost sight of. Without prompt obedience and good order, but little, comparatively, can be done that will be of permanent value. All should be subject to military training as soon as they enter the place. This will prove the most prompt and effective way of establishing obedience and order. It will prove of the greatest value in connection with every department of the institution, and cause the slouching gait and bent form to disappear and give place to the manly, erect bearing of the soldier. While the military training will be of the greatest value in maintaining proper discipline, it will not be sufficient to meet the needs of a large institution. There should be a grade system, with a permanent record kept, measuring the moral improvement of all during their stay, and all should know that their record must measure up to a certain standard in conduct and studies before discharge. But these systems are not sufficient to meet the needs of all cases. Where hundreds of the worst elements of society are congregated, they must be made aware of the fact that as they could not violate law with impunity outside, much less can they do so inside of a reformatory institution; and that the penalty for the breaking of rules, or for conduct however gross or heinous, will be sufficiently severe to meet the needs of the occasion. If morbid sentimentalism prevails, and beautiful theories that cannot wisely or safely be put in practice, gain favor, then will be realized the oft repeated history of the sons of Eli.

Let wise and good men and women be placed in charge, and let them be encouraged in their work, unhindered, so long as wisdom and goodness are manifest in their administration. And not merely at the heads of institutions or departments, but in every position from superintendent to the most menial employe, let there be intelligent men and women, with at least a good common school education, possessed of sound judgment, big-hearted, with love and zeal for the work, not actuated principally by a desire for gain, or from sordid motives, but fired with the Pauline spirit of love and goodwill; then, with that unity and harmony that characterize consecrated Christianity, the grandest results await their labors.

Said a superintendent of a large city institution when approached by one with an excellent and experienced candidate for a position, "Sir, he is just the man I need for the work here; but unfortunately I have not the power to appoint. You will have to go to the commissioners of charities. They send men to me totally unacquainted with and unfit for the duties of their positions, and months of blun-

derings and disorders occur before they become of use in the work." In order to produce the best results special training is needed in every walk of life — the work of educating and reforming juvenile delinquents not excepted; and because of the necessity for, and the existence of so many reformatory institutions, there should be a department in some of our normal schools for the special training of those who desire to devote themselves to the work. Then will authorities know where to turn for intelligent assistants, well acquainted with the theories, lacking only in experience, but fully alive to the needs of the situation; and then will institutions be properly equipped for the work of education and reform. With institutions thus provided on the one hand, and the State watching and protecting with untiring, jealous interest on the other hand — suffering no political party to interfere only to make better; and permitting no particular church to enter with rites, ceremonies and creed peculiar to itself, bringing discord and confusion in its train, then will the grandest results follow from the God-given work, and none but honest, law-abiding, intelligent, patriotic citizens be sent out into the world.

OLD SCHOOLS AND NEW

BY SHERMAN WILLIAMS, '71

I am to speak on the topic, "Old Schools and New." It is said that a text rarely furnishes a clue as to what the sermon will be, so I may, under the above title, speak of schools of theology, or statesmanship, or journalism, or literature, or learning, or any other phase of human activity. But I imagine the real question is broader than any or all of these. All those changes in the various phases of life's work that we dominate the "new school" of thought, owe their existence to a common cause. The "new school" found its birth in the invention of the art of printing. Knowledge then became, as never before, a cumulative force. It then became possible for one to profit by the experience of many who had gone before him. The growth of human knowledge and the wisdom which comes from human experience, has grown with ever increasing rapidity since the invention of printing. The introduction of the newspaper has greatly aided this by furnishing a medium for the ready interchange of thought. The telegraph and the telephone have done much toward making all mankind neighbors. Each morning we learn what of general interest transpired the day before, the whole wide world over.

The newspapers, the magazines, the dictionaries, the encyclopaedias, the public libraries, the almost endless ways in which the invention of the art of printing has been made use of, have so increased the sum of human knowledge that he who has lived the last third of a century has seen more material progress than all those who have lived before him. This alone would have revolutionized modern life, but there has been a greater change. Men have come to know

each other, and therefore to respect, to love and to pity. Never before have mankind known each other so well. Never before has man had so great a regard for his fellow man. Never before was so much money spent for the general welfare, for missions, for hospitals, for asylums, for schools, for public libraries. Never before has human life been so highly regarded. Never before has woman been so esteemed. Only a short time ago and she was little better treated than domestic animals. Not long since poverty was treated as though virtually a crime. It is only very recently that the unfortunate, the insane, the feeble-minded, the crippled, have been at all duly cared for. Man is developing a new sense which for want of a name we may call sympathy for mankind in general. Altruism is growing rapidly. Men of large wealth are very generally coming to regard themselves as trustees of their fortunes and to consider carefully how they can use them so as to do the most good. So generally is this true that a man of great wealth who does nothing for the public good is generally execrated. It begins to look as though the meek would inherit the earth. By means of what the printing press has done, aided by the telegraph and telephone, we have come to know the history and the lives of all mankind; through travel, aided by the railway and steamship, we have come to know men themselves the world over. With this knowledge has come respect, regard, sympathy. We have in a large measure come to recognize the brotherhood of man and the fatherhood of God. We are told that familiarity breeds contempt, but this is true only of things that are contemptible. Familiarity leads to knowledge of each other, to an understanding of conditions and motives, to respect or sympathy or pity, as the case may be.

What we call the new school of, this or that, is due to this changed condition of affairs, which in turn is due to knowing each other better. While this or that man may have furthered the cause, no one can say that any man or set of men brought about the changed condition of affairs.

The "new school" in education is often said to be due to Pestalozzi, Frobel and others. Far be it from me to deny these men the great credit due them, but the changes in the condition of the world made them possible, and these changes were the outcome of the labors of great numbers, some known, more unknown, extending over a long period of time. The times called for these men and the call was answered. A little earlier in the world's history and they would have produced no effect; a little later and they would have been commonplace. The "new education," so-called, is often supposed to mean new methods and devices. This is a mistake. The methods may be used in any school, old or new. The devices and methods are those that fit the user. The "new education" means a new spirit. What shall we demand of it? Better scholars? More learned men? Yes, if you please, but more than this, we must regard ideas more than words, acts more than theories, character more than dogma.

BENEFITS TO THE TEACHER OF PROFESSIONAL
STUDY

BY WILLIAM M. GIFFIN, '73

Teaching is a profession in the highest and noblest sense; therefore when a teacher has taken the time and trouble to prepare himself for this work, that should be the end of it, and then there is no reason why he should be subjected every few months to petty examinations in order to retain his position.

When a teacher has once received a certificate of any kind that is trustworthy, showing that so far as scholarship is concerned he is in every way competent to teach, the only thing left for him to prove, is that he is possessed of the requisite amount of professional knowledge, and with it, good common sense to put into practice what he knows; and also to show that he is not too lazy or too conceited to keep up a continued study of the best writers on his profession.

As well might a lawyer endeavor to practice law with no knowledge of the statute laws of his State; or a doctor to practice medicine with no knowledge of physiology, as for a teacher to teach with no knowledge of the mind he is trying to develop.

“ O, woe to those who trample on the mind,
That deathless thing ! They know not what they do,
Nor what they deal with. Man, perchance may bind
The flower his step hath bruised; or light anew
The torch he quenches; or to music wind
Again the lyre-string from his touch that flew;
But for the soul, O, tremble and beware
To lay rude hands upon God's mysteries there !”

A non-professional teacher—that is one who has no scientific knowledge of the human being's mind—has no business to be the disciplinarian of children. Such teachers are too impatient, too thoughtless, too unsympathetic to deal with children.

If they have to do with none but bright, goody-goody boys and girls they will do well. If a child comes under their care who has any physical deformity, they are kind enough and will not admit of any ridicule; perhaps they will even be patient with a lame boy because of his limping; and if his arm be broken will not scold because he cannot do his writing lesson. Yet, on the other hand, a poor little fellow who has a deformity of mind receives no help or sympathy from them; they only know that he is dull, hard to learn, difficult to interest in his work.

It may be the child inherits a bad temper, or, perhaps, a nervousness that causes him to be at all times in motion. He may have inherited a suspicious nature, selfishness, in fact, many of the things that are bad and may be inherited. Now, how does the non-professional teacher look at such children? He looks upon them as being in his way for several reasons; first, perhaps—they will keep the class average down on examination day or hurt the order when company is present. Such teachers never stop to think that if it

were not for just such boys and girls there would be no need of them as teachers. This is just the class of pupils that gives us our positions. Any old quack of a doctor can prescribe for a case of temporary indigestion, but where a genuine case of dyspepsia takes hold of the patient, the quack hacks away at him till he (the patient), is ready to end his life to get rid of his sufferings. When, on the other hand, the professional doctor takes hold of him, studies his symptoms, reads up on the disease, he soon has his patient well. So with the quack teacher when dealing with the mental dyspepsia. He hacks away at the child, calls him a dunce, tells him he is bad, finds fault with him, pesters him, in short makes his school life too hot for him until finally "school" and "prison" become synonymous terms to him. While the professional teacher studies such children, reads up on them, realizes he has a chronic case on his hands which will not yield at once to his skill, works away, day after day, knowing that the educating of this child does not mean the learning of rules in grammar, or of descriptions of rivers, or in the working of problems. These are all right in their places, but the patient must first be made ready for them; and, though at the end of the term, the child may not know "A" from "X" he has been far more benefited and more highly educated than others who have mastered the whole alphabet, and when the dull or bad boy once begins convalescing he will out-strip the others so rapidly and leave them so far behind as to cause them to forget they were ever in the same class with him; and best of all is he owes his growth to his patient teacher.

And, now, dear reader, to which class of teachers do you wish to belong? To which class do you think Prof. James B. Richards belonged?*

Think you, my friends, that Prof. Richards had a knowledge of Socrates, Plato, Aristotle, Locke, Seneca and Pestalozzi? Did he go at his work blindly? Had he not a definite purpose in his teachings? Could he by any chance have accomplished his grand, noble work? And is it not fair to conclude that any who fail or do but fairly good work may trace their failure back to the want of a knowledge of the principles as laid down by the old Greek and Roman philosophers? Are they not all, if not independent students, inclined to do the same thing, viz.: Confine themselves mainly to the imitating of their teachers?

Why did your teacher and your teacher's teacher call out some twenty or thirty pupils at a time and have them toe the mark while they pronounced some fifty or sixty words for the pupils to spell orally? Was it not because they had not the opportunity, or had failed to embrace it, of becoming acquainted with principles and methods of teaching? Is it any wonder that their teaching was mechanical, soulless, devoid of high aims? Is it at all surprising that they exercised very little, if any, influence upon the development

* See paper read by him at the Twelfth Annual Session of the Conference of Charities and Correction, held in Washington, D. C., June, 1885, in which is given an account of the boy Sylvanus.



DAVID H. COCHRANE

1856-1864

of intelligence and character in pupils? There was no individuality in their work and hence they could not develop any individuality in their pupils. And inasmuch as they were unable to contribute to the growth of correct principles in the profession, they were rather an impediment to the progress of the profession. Perhaps they had not the time for the study of the profession. Now stop a moment and think how very weak, how absurd such a reason is. They had the assurance to ask for a position to do a work which they had not the time to learn.

Think, ladies, of your paying a dressmaker two dollars a day to experiment on your new dress till she learn to make one. I say paying a dressmaker for all she must do to make herself a dressmaker is to present herself and ask for a position as such; or she may have been through a dressmaking training class and tread the sewing machine while some one stood by to help her guide the work and in this way have become an expert in the art, and needs no more study but practice only; how many will hire her?

"Well," you say, "what about such men as Washington, Jefferson, Webster, Clay and hundreds of others, who became so great and were pupils in the old-time school?" The teachers of such pupils deserve but little credit. Such boys will learn if shut up in a room by themselves; though you should bind them hand and foot yet will they gain knowledge. The teacher who deserves credit is he who awakens the sleepy mind; he who reaches that which all others have failed to reach. He it is that, like the sculptor who had finished his masterpiece, may clasp his hands and with joy exclaim, "This is my handiwork!"

"Well," says another, "I know of teachers who do not study their profession and do a grand, good work." How do you know? let me ask. "Why! look at their results." What are they? "A class average of over ninety per cent!" Ah, yes, but I saw an answer to that in the "New York School Journal." "Examinations, as ordinarily conducted, do not give the result of good teaching, because they are based upon the supposition that knowledge is everything. A cross, selfish, and even brutal teacher may make a good textbook scholar. They may know a wonderful number of facts in history and geography; they may be quick in mathematical calculations and excellent in the languages, and yet with all this they may send their pupils out into the world fit only to become Wall street sharpers, boodle, vicious and tricky politicians. They will, probably, get money, live in palaces, drive fast horses and be among the 'successful' men of the world. But are these things the measures of their success? By no means. Just such men pulled Rome down, and just such men will cause the ruin of our country when it falls. The imparting of knowledge is of minor importance. We are running wild over strength of body and mind, and neglecting the culture of the soul.

"There are some who will say this is 'nonsense,' 'preaching' and all that. It is not nonsense, and if it is preaching, the more of it

the better. We want some earthquake that will shake a few of these fundamental truths into the inner consciousness of thousands of teachers who are wild over facts. They are everlastingly asking 'Who?' 'What?' 'When?' 'How?' This is the beginning, middle and end of all their teaching. If they find a pupil who can tell the name of Queen Victoria's great grandmother or conjugate the Greek irregular verbs and give Cicero's idiomatic expressions, they at once pronounce him 'excellent.' Special results stand at the end of all their ideas of school work."

Of course, there always have been and always will be hundreds and hundreds of hard-working, untiring, conscientious, progressive, enthusiastic teachers at work, and it gives me unbounded pleasure to know that the Albany State Normal College is not behind any of her sisters in this respect. But, oh! how our honorable profession has been made to suffer by the thoughtless, incompetent, money-loving, one-sided, narrow-minded, covetous old sinners who have passed themselves off as representative members of it. One of the worst things that can happen to a school is to have teachers who can do what passes for good work, but who are either too lazy to read or too stingy to pay for professional books.

"Why," say they, "I do not find anything new in them."

No, of course you do not, and why? Because that noble, God-loving, high-minded teacher, who taught you years ago, was a reader; and you put into practice what you learned of her, without knowing it. But you will not instill your pupils as she instilled you, for her success came from the heart while yours come only from the head.

The great trouble with teachers who do not study their profession and the laws of the mind is, that they make tug-boats of themselves and pull and puff and tug away at their pupils, pulling them through the waves against the tide, when, had they known more of the laws of the mind, were they in love with the work, they would have seen how unnecessary all this was; and instead of taking the place of the tug would have taken the place of the rudder and simply guided their pupils in the right direction to help themselves through.

We sometimes complain that we are too poorly compensated for our work. If there are hundreds and hundreds of teachers who are underpaid there are thousands and thousands who are overpaid. Many a teacher is receiving good pay this very moment who is not worth his salt as a teacher.

Whose fault is it? Yours, my friend, and mine and every teacher's in the country, if we do nothing to raise the standard of the profession.

Listen to the opinions of some of the greatest school men that have ever lived. South says: "He that governs well, leads the blind, but he that teaches gives him eyes; and it is glorious to be a sub-worker to grace in freeing it from some of the inconveniences of original sin."

"What considerate man," says Edward Everett, "can enter a

school and not reflect with awe that it is a seminary where immortal minds are training for eternity."

"The teacher has the consciousness of being engaged in a useful and honorable calling. My pen is too feeble to attempt to portray the usefulness of the faithful teacher," is the language of David Page.

"The true teacher of to-day is not only molding the lives of children who are to become the men and women of the immediate future, but in doing this he is also influencing the intelligence, character and progress of generations yet unborn," are the closing words of Orcutt.

Said the late Mr. Fletcher: "The intellectual faculties can never be exercised thoroughly but by men of sound logical training—perfect in the art of teaching."

Says Chas. Northend: "To take the child of to-day in all his ignorance, weakness, exposed to evil influences and temptations on every hand and lead him on through the devious and dangerous paths of childhood and youth and finally place him upon the battlefield of life, a true-hearted and intelligent being, richly furnished with those traits and qualities which will nerve and strengthen him to 'act well his part in life'—to do all this—is the high privilege and duty of the teacher; and is it not a noble and godlike work?"

The following are the words of the lamented Dr. Channing: "There is no office higher than that of a teacher of youth, for there is nothing on earth so precious as the mind, soul and character of the child."

What is the best course of reading for teachers? is the question we are often asked to answer. We are reminded of the man who asked his physician, "Doctor, what is the best medicine for a patient?" The doctor's answer was: "My dear fellow, that all depends upon the nature of the patient's disease." And thus we answer our question. It all depends on the condition of the reader.

1. Is he a Normal School graduate with his little sheep-skin testifying to his undoubted competency as a teacher? Or is he a college graduate and because of this fact, inclined to feel that his degree makes him better than his fellow-companions? Then we advise him to read Pope's "Essay on Man;" Sprague's "Curiosity;" Dickens' "David Copperfield;" Thackeray's "Vanity Fair;" Shakespeare's "Hamlet;" Whittier's "Snow Bound;" Cooper's "Spy;" Irving's "Life of Washington;" Lamb's "Elia;" Dr. Samuel Johnson's "Vanity of Human Wishes," in order that he may learn that the degree does not make the man, and, therefore, there is much hard work before him if he would not be forgotten as soon as he is dead, for certain it is, that no degree brought these men their fame.

Do not for a moment think I mean in the slightest manner to depreciate our Normal School or College graduates. That is not my purpose. I simply say that if any teachers have this disease of self-conceit, then I prescribe the above reading. There are those who, we think, are over-jealous of their Normal School and College honors and are inclined to frown down any seeming infringement.

Let us look at the advancement of two teachers, A and B who each receive an appointment in first-year classes. In A's school there are four changes during the first year and each change promotes A a step higher by virtue of his being in line of promotion.

In B's school there is but one vacancy, which is in the fourth-year class, and B has shown such consummate skill that he is promoted at once from the first-year class to the fourth year. These two teachers, at the end of the year, have received the title of vice-principal; one by a certain understood law or usage, the other by his skill well used. To which shall we give most credit?

Again, let us look at two boys who start together in life. At sixteen one enters West Point, the other enters an office as law clerk. Time passes—A graduates from West Point as a lieutenant, B is admitted to the bar. Then a war breaks out; A goes in as a colonel, B as a private. A is soon made a general, B a captain. At the end of a year B, by careful study of his manual, by unflinching courage and great will-power, has made himself so well-felt in the army that he becomes a colonel. At the close of the war they both come home as generals. To whom shall we give credit?

My Normal brother and bachelor friend, in receiving your degree you have simply placed yourself in competition with those who have not had your advantages. See to it they do not carry off the honors, and if they do, generously take them by the hand and give them your hearty congratulations. Surely Oxford did not belittle herself by conferring the degree of "doctor" on such men as Franklin and Johnson. Did they rather not confer an honor on Oxford by accepting?

2. Is he not a graduate of any institution and in consequence of this, inclined to the blues, and oftentimes feels like giving up all together; then my advice is that instead of taking the writings of these men that he take their lives and read them until he becomes ashamed of his blues and finds himself once more fit to compete with the world. Surely no one had harder trials to contend with than most of the men in our list. They conquered; and what has by man been done can by man be done again.

3. If he be a cool, matter-of-fact, worldly man, and is teaching for the money he can get out of it, with no regard for the influence he may have on his pupils, thinking his only duty is to put in five hours a day hearing lessons, I advise, by all means, that he make the Bible his principal book until he becomes aware of his awful mistake.

4. If he has to contend with trials and tribulations and to meet difficulties which he thinks have never fallen to the lot of any other man and hence that there is no encouragement for him, I advise him to read David Page, in whom he will find a kind, faithful, sympathetic friend, who will instil him with new hope and a determination to overcome all obstacles; who will inspire him with a love for his profession and cause him to lose sight of the almighty dollar, to wait with patience till he passes to his final reward, which will go with him through eternity.

5. If he is one who thinks that children are to be treated like automats, to be wound up with the key of nonsensical definitions and run down at his will, or if he has the idea that children can learn only when stuck up in their several seats like so many wooden posts, I advise that he read Pestalozzi's "Leonard and Gertrude," where he will find that children can learn just as much and be a thousand times happier if allowed to be what God intended them to be, simply little children who can be made to love their teacher, their school and their several tasks.

6. Is he inclined to be a sceptic and to scoff at the idea of teaching's being either an art or science, I advise him to read White's "Elements of Pedagogy," in which he will find well-known and fixed principles in teaching, which, if he violate, will make his task a monotonous routine, that in turn will bring him to a premature grave and which will also do an injury to his pupils that can never be undone.

7. Is he one who stands before his class the personification of an encyclopedia, airing himself from morning till night, day after day, explaining every detail, I advise him to read Payne's "Lectures on Education," where he will find, I think, to his satisfaction that he is robbing the children of all development of mind, which, for illustration, we will represent as a canal boat, when, to finish the figure, we must assign him to the place of the mule, pulling the boat along instead of taking the place he should, of the captain at the rudder and after guiding the boat in the right direction, leaving it to take care of itself.

8. Is he one who has been feeding his pupils on dry husks for the past ten years, giving him each subject in an unrelated, isolated and uninteresting manner and does he desire to see how beautifully one subject may help another, if only correlated, I advise him to read Parker's "Talks on Pedagogy," where he will find ear after ear filled with the bright, sparkling, well-developed and thoroughly digestible "Col," which, after a few meals, will so change him, that his pupils will not recognize him as the old dry cob of a few weeks before.

9. Is he one who thinks there is no system to the Kindergarten and that it is only fooling away time, I advise him to read Hailman's "Primary Methods and Kindergarten Instruction," where he will discover that there is a methodical, systematic, economical and efficient use of the occupations described therein which will successfully guard him against the evils of random, unsystematic and too-common "busy work."

10. Is he one who has not read the history of the profession, fearing it would prove dull and uninteresting, I advise him to read Hailman, Quick, Fitch or Compayne's "History of Pedagogy," where he will find (if not too thoroughly steeped in cheap novels, as to be lost to all decent reading), chapter after chapter that will hold him spell-bound from beginning to end. If unable to read but one of these let it, by all means, be Quick's "Education of

Reforms," written by one whose whole soul was in the work and who has done much to raise the standard of our profession.

11. If he be fond of deserts and desire now and then a real relish, then I advise that he keep always before him "The Report of the Committee of Ten," which he will find full to overflowing of good, sound common sense that will make him so happy he will go through his daily work as light-hearted as a child.

12. Is he one who wishes to know how to manage children in their early life, i. e., school life, and desires good, sound psychological common sense for the reason given, let him read Currie's "Early Education," a book that is full of thought and wise suggestions for young teachers; a book that every teacher should have, and especially every primary teacher, even though she borrow the money with which to buy it.

13. Is he one who has no faith in science teaching in the common schools and who thinks that it has no place in the educating of the young and does he desire to have proven to him how utterly wrong are his arguments, how absolutely necessary to the child's health his good citizenship, in short, to his complete being is this science study, I advise that he read Herbert Spencer on Education, where he will find the question discussed in a logical, comprehensive, conclusive manner, so much so, that I doubt his being able to lay down the book till every page has been read. Surely he cannot begin the chapter on "Moral Education" and stop till he has read every word. A chapter that should be read by every teacher as often as once a term.

14. Has he but a limited knowledge of the mind he is trying to develop and does he desire to realize how much easier, more attractive and scientific he can do his work with such knowledge, I advise him to read Sulley's "Outline of Psychology" or Murray's "Handbook of Psychology," in either of which he will learn that there are well-known and fixed principles which should govern all teaching and teachers in their work. Two books, the reading of which will not only make him a better teacher, but a better man in every respect.

I have often asked myself of what use is all this to me as a teacher? What can I do better for having had this course? What effect will it have on my teachers, my pupils and myself? Will my learning that Socrates went through the street bare-footed teaching for no compensation, be of any service to me in my work?

On first thought I was inclined to answer without hesitation "No," but, stop a moment! thought I. Did not so wise and so good a man have a purpose in all this? Is it not necessary for leaders to be extremists? Can they not, by being extreme, cause their disciples, and even their opponents, to adopt a "happy medium?" Yes, Socrates, I learn my lesson. I see your wisdom and though I do not follow you with bare feet, I learn to be happy and contented with the common necessities of life and there is impressed more deeply on my mind the foolishness of extravagance

and foppishness. Again, though I cannot, like you spend year after year in giving free instructions to my pupils; I can receive inspiration from your noble conduct and when I hear of old classmates who have taken up other callings in life and are amassing fortunes, I can, by your example, go calmly at my task, happy and contented in the thought that I am at least trying to make wiser and better men and women of the young boys and girls with whom I am associated and who, naturally, take me for an example. And as I content myself with these rewarding thoughts, I am reminded, as I often am while studying your life, of the Teacher of teachers, who received no compensation for His labors and who charged His disciples to follow His example.

Another lesson you have taught me, Socrates, and Socratic like, when, where and in a manner that I least expected. By your quiet, though withering sarcasm, when conversing with the sophist of your day, you lead me to take sides with your opponents. When I find your arguments against them to be because of receiving compensation for their instruction, my sympathy is with them, but, as I follow your question I am in turn led to question myself—are the sophists yet all dead? Are there many still at work? In short, were you not yourself one of them when you showed off your bright pupils to the visitors who spent the day at your school? Were you not guilty of gaining the admiration of your auditors by the use of words, words, words? Did you not, when preparing work for the State or National Exhibit, place yourself upon a level with the sophists, when you gave a class of sixty pupils a task to perform and from the sixty exercises prepared, you chose two or three papers wrought out by pupils who would have written them just as ably if they had never seen you or your school? And, Socrates, that still, calm voice that so often guided you in your life's work, seems to come to me and in the same quiet tone it whispers in my ear but the one short word "Guilty."

The teacher who does not learn your last lesson, viz.: "The art of questioning," surely has mistaken his calling. When I had taken this, your last lesson, did I not go before my class that had so accurately conned their tables in square and cubic measure and who had often worked their problems as rapidly as dictated, and here did I try your consummate art. First, like your asking of them the things they know, e. g., the rule for finding the surface, the solid contents and the tables in each measure until they were quite convinced they had completely mastered the subject. Then I, with no change of expression began putting my questions as follows: "Feet multiplied by feet equals what?" "Square feet," the answer readily given. "Yes," by me. "And rods multiplied by rods equals what?" "Square rods." "Yes, and miles multiplied by miles equals what?" "Square miles." "Yes, and eggs multiplied by eggs equals what?" "Square——," "Oh, no!" Again: "How long is a cord of wood?" "Eight feet." "How wide?" "Four feet." "Yes," and how high?" "Four feet." "Good, and now tell me this—I have a

pile of wood containing two cords; how long, wide and high must it be?" "Sixteen by eight by eight." "Yes." "Now multiply your sixteen by eight by eight and divide the product by one hundred and twenty-eight that you may prove your work and be doubly sure of the correctness of your answer." Then, like you, I leave them, hungry for more light which they are sure to find.

I, one day, passed to a room from which a class had just been excused and there find the young teacher with a pale, careworn face. I ask why she looks so careworn. She tells me she feels down-hearted and discouraged, in short, like giving up entirely.

"Why?" I ask. "Well," she answers, "Johnnie Blank is so bad; I do not see any improvement in him. I fear I shall never reach him. Why not suspend him? I could do so much better were he out of the class." "Let me see," I reply. "How long have you had the class?" "Eight days." "Indeed! so long! What is expected from your class in language this term?" (The work as laid down in the manual is here explained by the teacher.) "Has Johnnie mastered the term's language yet?" "Why, no, indeed! how could he?" What is expected of you in arithmetic?" "Subtraction and multiplication." "And can Johnnie work all problems or examples in these two rules?" "Why, no; this is only the second week and we are not expected to finish these subjects till the last of the term." "Has Johnnie had any influence brought to bear upon him that will make it difficult to master either of these subjects?" "I think not; how could he?" "Which is harder to build subtraction tables or character?" "Character, no doubt." "And yet you thought it strange that I should expect the subtraction tables in two weeks, when you are looking for the character in eight days!" A change begins to come over her face; I continue—"By whom are our schools supported?" "By the people," she answers. "Why do the people support them, some of whom have no children?" "That all may receive an education," she answers. "And why do they desire that all should receive an education?" Her answer is: "That all should become better and more useful citizens." "Is there any danger of the good element in our schools becoming bad citizens?" She replies: "As a rule, no." "Is there any danger of the bad element becoming bad citizens?" "Yes," she says, "there is danger." "Then," I ask, "how can you best serve the State, by teaching the good boys the subtraction table or by teaching the bad boys kindness, love, sympathy and a due respect for the rights of others?" "Certainly the latter," she answers. "Then will it not be better to keep Johnnie in the class, so that while you are teaching Henry, the 'good,' his subtraction tables, you may also be building up the character of Johnnie, the 'bad,' who will soon master the tables when once made to have a liking for better things?"

And, Socrates, so well has your method succeeded, that I am rewarded by seeing the face, that but a few moments before, was the picture of despondence now covered with smiles of hope and joy; and I say to myself, when alone, "surely the time spent in studying such a man is far from being wasted."

“Every man,” says Sedgwick, “however humble his station or feeble power, exercises some influence on those about him for good or evil.”

As Prof. David Maclure has so beautifully expressed it:

“For good or bad our lives an influence make;
Perchance to live and spread when we are dead.
E'en as the pebbles thrown into the lake
Will move the waves in widening circle spread
Each circle wid'ning, wid'ning till it break
Upon the margin of its little sea.
So every influence doth its journey take
Perchance to break upon Eternity!”

Then, fellow-teachers, let us one and all join hands in this work and raise the standard of the teacher so high that all drones will find it so far above them that they must either be “up and doing” or hide their heads for very shame. I make this appeal from the State Superintendent of Public Instruction down to the teacher of the smallest school in the smallest town of the State.

HISTORICAL ADDRESS

By EMERSON W. KEYES, '48

Mr. President and Fellow Members of the Alumni Association of the Albany State Normal School and New York State Normal College :

Our theme concerns the inception and progress of an institution whose beginning was but the expression of a hope.

Its earlier years, comprised in about equal parts, a promise to fulfill that hope, and a plea for time in which to make that promise good.

Later on, that struggle was over—the existence of the institution was secure—its character and destiny were left to be wrought out by its friends.

And, now, at the close of fifty years of vicissitudes, of trial and of triumph, it brings to us to-day a ripened result, exceeding every hope indulged and every promise made in its behalf, and worthily equipped to enter upon the broader field of achievement which lies before it.

Institutions cannot be considered to advantage apart from their environment.

INSTITUTIONS AND THEIR ENVIRONMENT

If, during these fifty years the world has not moved—if our Alma Mater has felt no impulse, gathered no inspiration from an intense, surging and ever-changing life from without and beyond it, our chronicle will needs be brief. For in such case, to-day is but as yesterday and to-morrow shall be as to-day. Then were this commemorative occasion vanity and emptiness, for it would mark nothing but the flight of time. There is no history in the measureless spaces of mere duration.

It is the din, and strife, and ceaseless toil of each to-day, out from which there emerges a better, brighter, worthier to-morrow for ourselves and for mankind, that make history.

Hence, our first concern is with the movement of the ponderous forces of mind and nature that have wrought outside these walls; with the triumphal march of science, industry, invention and the arts, and with the moral and spiritual forces which have guided this material development to salutary uses.

For it is these that have struck the key and set the measure of progress which our institution must have maintained, if it has been true to the spirit and life of the age.

Any review of this development must be suggestive rather than descriptive, touching a few only of the more marked and striking illustrations of the world's progress during the last fifty years.

FIFTY YEARS OF PROGRESS

The increase and re-distribution of population in the last fifty years have created necessities demanding the more urgent and effective ministry of the moral and material activities of life.

GROWTH OF POPULATION AND ITS DEMANDS

The conditions and appliances in our State which may have been sufficient to meet the requirements of two and a half millions of people are found wholly inadequate for the needs of six and a half millions. An urban population of half a million, distributed amongst ten different cities may do very well with the omnibus and horse-car—but when these become 4,000,000—there must be steam transit and elevated railways and bridges to span the broad rivers which separate business and home.

DEVELOPMENT OF RAILWAYS

During this period the growth of the railway system has been, in our own State from about 600 to more than 8,000 miles, and in the country-at-large from 4,500 to more than 175,000. The vast problems of productive industry, exchange and distribution have been changed by the change in the conditions of transportation which this agency has wrought.

OCEAN STEAM NAVIGATION

Time was when for those "who went down to the sea in ships," prayers were offered as for those who were to encounter great peril. To-day condolence and sympathy, if not prayers, are for those who abide on shore, unable to join the throngs of pleasure-seekers, to whom an ocean voyage and its continental tour are a delightful summer excursion. And the ocean steamship is practically the product of the half century now closing.

THE TELEGRAPH

It was in 1844 that there was flashed from Washington to Baltimore and instantaneously returned, this significant and impressive message: "What hath God wrought!" And what a marvelous

force in the control of human affairs, in shaping the development and destiny of the race, had then and there its beginning!

OTHER APPLICATIONS OF ELECTRICITY

But the telegraph is only one of the numberless forms and devices of applied electricity.

As a remedial agent it is as familiar to us as were calomel and the lancet to our fathers.

The brilliant glow of the electric light holds close companionship with the weird shadows which seem like marvels of the sculptor's art strewn along our pathway.

The whirr and clang of the trolley waken echoes which fifty years ago were voiceless and have remitted to lasting silence the tinkle of the bells upon the car-horse and the sharp clatter of his hoofs upon the stony pavement.

The little wire stretched above our heads, which would be rent apart if directly applied to the moving of a single empty car, is made the bearer—the conductor—of a force that moves hundreds of loaded cars along their steep and devious way, and by the same mysterious agency, the call of the "Hello-girl"—like the shot fired at Lexington—"is heard around the world!"

PROGRESS IN ENGINEERING

The triumphs of engineering have taken the humor out of the story told at the expense of some board or council, that resolved, 1st, to build a new jail; 2d, to build it upon the foundation of the old jail, and 3d, that the old jail should not be torn down until the new jail was finished! For marvels far greater than this are a part of our every-day experience and observation; where the engineer prosecutes a work of reconstruction on a railway or bridge—with no interruption of their use, and without wholly destroying the old structure until the new is ready to take its place—and this is but one incident in illustration of the power which man has acquired over material things to shape them to his uses.

INVENTIONS

Of inventions and devices that have lightened the burden of toil, that have manifolded the effectiveness of labor, that have multiplied the comforts and intensified the enjoyments of life—there is no end.

It is an ever-recurring wonder how the business of clothing mankind could be carried on without the sewing machine.

The pretty type-writer, whose name is Legion, now takes her place beside the mother-in-law as the target for rude jokes.

Fifty years ago matches had not ceased to be a luxury—and resort was had to the neighbor, perhaps half a mile away, for a burning brand with which to renew the kitchen fire carelessly let go out.

The mothers and nurses of to-day know nothing of the weariness that comes from the effort to quiet a crying child, into whose tender

flesh the point of a hidden pin is eating its way. The safety pin has done away with all that—and what a boon it is to the forlorn bachelor whose buttons or suspenders have gone wrong!

PROGRESS IN ART

In art, what strides have been made in the period under review. The gaudy lithographs of rustic beauties, the more ambitious portraits of the presidents, or the more practical but highly colored county map—no longer adorn the walls of the “best room” in the house, but have given place to engravings and chromos possessing much artistic merit.

It is about fifty years ago that the itinerant daguerrean started on his travels; but he long since folded his tent and passed away, and the kodak fiend or the artistic photographer has taken his place.

THE HEALING ART

In no department of human activity has greater or more beneficial progress been made than in the healing art; and much of this progress has been made possible through the discovery of the use of anaesthetics whose introduction is nearly contemporaneous with the foundation of our Normal School.

REDUCTION IN POSTAGE—1845

Few in these times can apprehend what an incubus resting upon social and material progress was removed or lessened, when, in 1845, the first reduction was made in the rates of postage, from six, twelve and one-half, eighteen and three-quarters and twenty-five cents per sheet, according to distance. Here again note the coincidence in time with the establishment of this school. I fancy the students of the school kept up a more active correspondence with their homes after July, 1845, than they were able to indulge before. And what a powerful factor in human progress has this change in the policy of government proved to be. We cannot conceive of business upon any scale like that of to-day as possible, if burdened by such rates of postage as fifty years ago prevailed.

And yet there were so-called statesmen—those at least occupying the places that ought to have been filled by statesmen—who opposed the removal of this burden, just as there were those who opposed government aid to the telegraph of Morse,—about the same time. Let us not recall from the oblivion which kindly hides them from view, the names of those who sought to block the wheels of the world's progress and stay its triumphant march. They, or their kind, are not all dead yet; they still sit in the halls of Congress and in our own Legislature, and in the executive chairs of many a state; and fifty years hence they may be the theme of some chronicler of that day. Perhaps, too, in the retributions of the future, there may be provided a special purgatory for those who in public station on earth, strove to stay the progress of mankind. Their punishment should be to have ever before their clarified vision the conditions of life and being on earth, as these would have been had they suc-

ceeded in their obstructive efforts; or where they did succeed, there should be revealed to them the better and nobler estate which but for them would have been the heritage of mankind.

PROPERTY RIGHTS OF WOMEN

We must pass without exposition the liberalizing policy in our State government which came in with the Constitution of 1846, and which in its outcome embraced the abrogation of the barbarities of the English Common Law with respect to the right of woman to control her own earnings and property, without interference from man, even in the person of a husband.

THE WAR AND ITS RESULTS

Nor must we fail to mention, as among the ponderous forces that have wrought upon all the interests and institutions of the land, the great conflict in which some of our associates bore active and honorable part, which brought union and liberty to a land of boasted freedom, one-eighth of whose people were slaves, and expunged the anomaly of that brazen record from our history and experience forever.

Such, briefly and feebly outlined, has been the environment during its inception and progress of the Albany Normal School. Of all this wonderful life and growth it has been a part. By these has it been lifted up to higher and higher planes; by these has it been carried forward upon new lines of experiment in new pathways of action and endeavor. And in so far as it has been true to the inspiration of this out-lying life, in so far it has imparted to that life the impress of its own work and worth, and been itself a force among, and with the forces that have made life better worth living than it was fifty years ago.

In this suggestion I trust will be found some justification for an introduction in which so little of recorded history of the Albany State Normal School finds a place.

THE EDUCATIONAL PROBLEM

It could not be that while the great problems of human experience and human destiny were having wrought in them these marvelous changes, the problem of education committed to the school for solution, should undergo no change. The educational training and equipment that would serve to guide the forces of life fifty years ago, would be impotent in the presence of the more ponderous forces with which they must contend to-day. Those who would stay the advance in educational thought, who deprecate the introduction of so many new notions, and sigh for the good old school days, make the mistake of beginning at the wrong end. They should undertake to stay the march of human progress altogether. If they can but bring the world to a halt, they will have no need to worry about the school; that will stop too! But so surely as the world moves, must the school move with it, and fulfill its function as a restraint and guide to that industrial and material growth and development which

unrestrained might prove a ministry of evil, rather than of good.

Fifty years ago the financial requirements of our common school system were met by a State appropriation of but little more than \$200,000; this year it is nearly \$4,000,000.

In 1844, little more than \$1,000,000 was paid in this State for teachers' wages; in 1894, it will be nearly or quite \$12,000,000.

The first appropriation for our Normal School was \$10,000 per annum; for the Normal School system in this State to-day, we contribute annually over a quarter of a million.

Such are some of the material or business aspects of our educational development, and we might fill our allotted time with these illustrations.

But the real progress in education is not to be found nor sought in the financial or bookkeeping department of the business. We must look for this in the enlargement of the scope of the school, in the improvement of its methods, in the elevation of its standards, in the force and effectiveness of its work under the new conditions by which it is confronted from day to day.

CHANGED CONDITIONS DEMAND CHANGED APPLIANCES

Fifty years ago the school attendance in cities was only about one-seventh of the attendance in the public schools of the State. Now the attendance in cities exceeds that in the rural districts. In 1845, the cities embraced only about twenty-two per cent of the population of the State. In 1894, they contain sixty per cent, and it is safe to say that not less than seventy or seventy-five per cent of the population is gathered in centers able to maintain graded schools, to employ competent teachers and to secure capable supervision. Such changes as these must introduce new factors into the educational problem of the State, as we shall presently see.

Fifty years ago the plan and scope and character of the common school work in cities were not superior to those in the rural districts. In that day the district school commanded the service of the brightest and brainiest young men in its neighborhood. They would teach in the winter, work in the summer, and take six or eight weeks at an academy or private school in the spring and fall. They knew nothing of "apperception" of "concepts," or "percepts" of "type-forms" or "method-wholes." They had never heard of Comenius, nor, in my judgment, was that a great misfortune. Their professional books, when they had any, were Hall's "Lectures," Abbott's "Teacher" and the "School and the Schoolmaster." Later on came Page's "Theory and Practice of Teaching," which was a revelation and a boon. Of course, not all country teachers were of this type, but not a few such found their way into the school-houses that dotted the valleys and the rough hillsides of the farming regions, where they inspired not only their pupils, but oftentimes the entire neighborhood, with the zeal and enthusiasm for learning by which they were themselves possessed. But the evolutions of time wrought great changes in these simple pastoral conditions. the aroused activities of life were calling for the services, in other

fields, of all who were ambitious for a career. And these live teachers heard in that call a better promise, and saw in the occasion of it a broader opening for the future, than the district school, for three months in the year, at ten or twelve dollars per month, and "board-round" could offer. Without some diversion that should make more attractive and promising the business of teaching, that should make of it something more and better than a temporary makeshift, the prospects for the future of our public school system were poor indeed. And that diversion came through the use and employment of the following agencies: Teachers' Classes in Academies, Teachers' Institutes, and finally and chiefly, the State Normal School.

ACADEMIC CLASSES

The conditions of their organization and environment prevented academic classes from contributing as effectively as the occasion required, to the training of teachers for the business of teaching. It was found, later, that they could render better service as an auxiliary than as a principal factor in the work of educational reform.

TEACHERS' INSTITUTES

The Teachers' Institutes had a mission peculiarly their own. It was not their province to supersede the work and training of the school or academy, but to supplement these. It was the suggestiveness rather than the thoroughness of the daily exercises, the awakening of thought, the opening before the mind of vistas to be explored, and the professional spirit elicited, that made, and that to-day make these gatherings fruitful of good and salutary results.

I shall ever cherish with satisfaction and pride the memory of that good fortune which for a time placed me in official relation to this agency and enabled me to render to it an humble, though thoroughly loyal service.

The relation of the Institute to the Normal School soon became intimate and mutually helpful. The teachings of Page and Eaton, and Bowen and Phelps, and Webb and others, who devoted their vacations to institute work were full of novelty and freshness, and to us back-woods teachers of forty to fifty years ago, were an inspiration. And the Normal School reached forth its arm and gathered to itself the choicest spirits of the institute, and trained them to go back among the institutes and into the higher schools of the State. In this way was the influence of the Normal School diffused throughout the State and made to reach the lowliest schools within its borders.

PROBLEMS OF THE SCHOOL AFFECTED BY THE PROBLEMS OF LIFE

But we must not lose sight of what was going on outside of the school, changing year by year, we may indeed say day by day, the educational problem presented to the school for solution.

Under the operation of the newly-discovered and newly-applied mechanical and industrial forces, the volume and variety of production were immeasurably increased, the capacity of transportation

correspondingly enlarged, and traffic and exchange stimulated in a wonderful degree. These activities drew from the interior to the seaboard and to new centers of trade and industry along the new highways, an enterprising and thrifty population seeking to share in the growing prosperity, and stimulated an immense immigration still further to change and complicate our social, industrial and educational problem. It was out of these conditions that there came the demand and necessity for more teachers, and for better teaching, a demand which it was the mission of the Normal School, according to the means given it, to supply.

FREE SCHOOLS

Practical measures to meet these conditions in our problem, early took the form of an effort to make free in fact, as well as in name, the public schools of the State. The agitation commenced about 1843. It entered into the discussion of the constitutional convention in 1846. It was the theme of governors' messages and of the reports of legislative committees. It culminated in an act approved by popular vote in 1849, but which was replaced by an act restoring the rate-bill system in 1851, though with some concessions in the direction of State aid to the rural districts, which abated, but did not remove the evil.

But the conditions which we have noted in the distribution of the population in growing centers of trade, commerce and manufacture and along new lines of development were a powerful instrumentality in preparing the way for the final triumph of effort to make the schools free. The cities of the State had for the most part made their schools free before the era which we are now considering; but the system of assessment by rate-bill, quite generally prevailed and the sums thus collected from the parents of pupils constituted nearly half of all the moneys paid for teachers' wages.

But the grandest impulse given to the free-school movement was the enactment, in 1853, of what is known as the Union Free School Law. This act made it possible to combine the wealth and resources of two or more districts and thereby secure a strong organization, properly graded and thoroughly equipped for effective work.

The provision in the act for the establishment of academic departments in connection with the Union School, has, during these forty years, brought the blessings of higher education to hundreds of thousands who would otherwise have been deprived of it. In 1853 169 academies reported to the Regents, and in 1892, 385 academies and high schools reported nearly 40,000 students. Of these 385 institutions, 223 were academic departments in Union Free Schools.

THE HIGHER EDUCATION

Public sentiment was slow in reaching the conclusion at which it seems to have arrived, that the higher education is the hope of the State! It is not true to-day, whatever it may have been fifty years ago, that to endow the masses with a knowledge of the rudimentary



OLIVER AREY

1864-1867

branches—leaving the attainment of higher education to those who have abundant leisure and abundant means to secure it, will at all meet the demands of the age. The only safety for the State is in opening the gateway of knowledge wide and free to all who will enter. The development of the social state, the molding of public opinion, the formulating of political policies, will, in a large degree, be controlled by the more intelligent and thoughtful, the more thoroughly trained, and more highly cultured minds of the time. Which is better, that these be counted by the hundred or by the hundred thousand?

Nor is it true that this advance in the department of higher education has only been made at a sacrifice of the interests and welfare of the elementary school. Statistics will show that for every dollar added to the cost for higher education, during the last fifty years, five, yes, ten dollars have been added to the cost for elementary instruction. And this is as it should be. We cannot have the high school in any form of practical efficiency, except as it is supplied with material thoroughly prepared in the school below. Let us then not grieve, but rather rejoice over the development of higher education in our State, and, above all, let us leave its future where its past has been, in the hands of its friends.

Notwithstanding the impulse given to the free-school movement by the act of 1853, it was not until 1867 that the "odious rate bill" was finally eliminated from the common school system of the State of New York.

TRIBUTE TO HON. VICTOR M. RICE

To Hon. Victor M. Rice, more than to any other, is the honor of that achievement due. It was during his third term as Superintendent of Public Instruction that this crowning result of his administration, distinguished by many notable features, was reached. As I write, there lies before me the "New York Educational Exhibit at the Columbian Exposition," from which I copy the following relating to this great event. "He (Mr. Rice), met with the most formidable opposition, but this only tended to rouse him the more, and he fairly laid siege to the Legislature with irresistible arguments and energetic appeals until that adamant body at last crumbled beneath the thunder of his eloquence."

Now that reads well, but it is not true! It is not history. Mr. Rice never did things in that way, and in this matter he was very careful not to arouse the enemy by the din and noise of an assault when a little strategy was sure to be vastly more effective. His strong point was in semi-social and semi-official conference with committees having a bill in charge. It was there that his masterly tactics were displayed. His last and successful campaign against the "odious rate bill" and for free schools, was conducted as quietly as an evening prayer meeting. The change of a few words in the existing law would accomplish the desired result. Outside of the committees, I doubt if one member in ten had any suspicion

that in voting for the amendments he was voting to make the schools free.

But the amendments to the existing law were skillfully drawn, on lines that avoided friction, and in a form that rendered the change, in its practical operation, almost inappreciable.

The establishment in 1854 of the office of State Superintendent of Public Instruction, and the restoration, in 1856, in a modified form, of the system of county supervision, which had been abolished in 1847, contributed to the more effective working of the machinery of our educational system. And for the latter we are also indebted to Mr. Rice, as well as for the expansion in our State of the Normal School system.

And among the agencies contributing to the advance in educational thought and in educational methods, passing mention should be made of educational journals. They have been a very important factor in educational progress. The works on pedagogy will, against the two or three to which I had access, constitute a large library in themselves. Town associations, district associations, county and State associations—the national association, educational conventions, convocations and summer schools attest the growing interest year by year in educational improvement—and their prepared papers and critical discussions, and their careful and thorough researches through committees of ten and committees of fifteen and committees by the score, bring to the literature of education some of its most valuable contributions.

Such roughly sketched, in very great haste, are some of the incidents attending the growth and development, during the last fifty years, of the school as an educational factor.

Amid this environment the Albany State Normal School had its inception and development.

For many years it had been proclaimed by those on the watch towers of educational thought, that the public schools were not fulfilling, as they should, the purposes of their establishment. Doubtless, they were no worse than they had been, but the growth and development of other human interests demanded that they should be better; not to be better was to go backward. To make them better there must be better teachers—for “as is the teacher, so is the school.” To have better teachers they must be better taught and trained for the business of teaching. Such was the compact and resistless logic which pervaded educational discussion for many years before it found embodiment in the establishment of this school.

EARLY MOVEMENTS FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING

So early as 1826, Governor De Witt Clinton, in his message to the Legislature, called attention in the following words to the necessity for a class of more highly trained teachers: “It must be conceded that the information of many of the instructors of our common schools does not extend beyond rudimental education; that our expanding population requires constant accessions to their numbers, and that to realize these views, it is necessary that some new plan

for obtaining able teachers should be devised. I, therefore, recommend a seminary for the education of teachers, in the monitorial system of instruction, and in those useful branches of knowledge which are proper to engraft on elementary attainments."

It will be seen that that eminent and far-seeing statesman had his eye on something beyond the rudimentary branches in the common schools, and hoped "to break down the barriers which poverty had erected against the acquisition and dispensation of knowledge, and thereby to restore the just equilibrium of society."

The literature committee of the senate, to whom was referred that portion of the message relating to education, through its chairman, the Hon. John C. Spencer, made an able report, concurring with the governor in regard to the importance of a supply of competent teachers; but the committee deemed that reliance for these must for the present be placed on our academies and colleges. I regard it as a most fortunate circumstance, that the governor's suggestion of a school or seminary for the education of teachers "in the monitorial system," was found to be inexpedient and impracticable. That system or mode of imparting instruction may have had this in its favor, that it was possibly better than no instruction at all. But it surely was a great mercy that saved the State from having it engrafted upon our common-school system, as a model for imitation. Better—far better—to wait as we did wait, for nearly twenty years, before adopting and putting into operation a plan of professional instruction, than to have had foisted upon our experiment that crude and barbarous bedlam, known as the monitorial system.

But discussion and agitation of the question of trained teachers continued during all these years, scarcely a message from any governor or report from any superintendent failed to urge it upon the attention of the Legislature. It was the leading topic of discussion at educational gatherings, and the press poured forth communications, addresses and essays, thus keeping the subject alive in the minds of the people.

SUCCESSFUL EFFORT

At last the time seemed ripe for action. The experiment of Normal Schools had been entered upon in Massachusetts. This brought the subject of normal training out of the domain of theory and within the realm of fact. It was now something to be dealt with on its practical side. In 1845, the Hon. Calvin T. Hulburd was a member of assembly from the county of St. Lawrence, and was made chairman of the committee on colleges, academies and common schools of that body. In 1844 he was re-elected and again placed at the head of the committee. Early in the session, he visited the Normal Schools in Massachusetts, made himself familiar with their organization and work, and collected a vast body of information concerning similar institutions in Europe. With this material in hand, he prepared and presented an elaborate, exhaustive and eloquent report in advocacy of the establishment of a Normal School at the capital in this State. The whole of that report read before you on this

occasion, would, in my judgment, be more interesting, suggestive and appropriate than this historical essay, which contains so little of the history of this institution.

But we can do no more than record the success of Mr. Hulburd and his associates upon the committee, through the passage on the 7th of May, 1844, of the act for the establishment and support, for five years, of the Albany State Normal School. We cannot doubt, that had no Calvin T. Hulburd been found to give to the cause of Normal Schools the support of his zeal and enthusiasm, the advent of a successful champion could not long have been delayed, and success must have been achieved under some other leader.

“HONOR TO WHOM HONOR”

But the championship of the right man, at the right time, and in the right way, is always a most felicitous incident in every large and successful movement. We have no occasion to enter upon hypothetical history. Columbus did discover the new world; Washington was commander-in-chief of the armies of the revolution and first president of the United States; Grant did bring the war to a successful close; Lincoln did emancipate four millions of slaves; and we have no call to inquire concerning what would have been the course of events, had these heroes failed to materialize in the emergencies which gave scope to their energies. “They came, they saw, they conquered,” and to them be all praise and honor and gratitude forever more. And of Calvin T. Hulburd, the hero of our theme to-day, we accord the like meed of praise.

Let us note in passing some other felicitous incidents in the inception of this institution.

SIMPLICITY OF ORGANIZATION

In nothing was the institution more fortunate than in the simplicity of its organization. A wise and far-seeing mind was that which, in a law covering less than a page, laid the foundations—not of a school—an institution merely, but of a system of means and appliances that should change the direction and mold the development of common-school education in our State for all time.

The first section provided the sum deemed necessary to establish the school; the second, the means for its maintenance during an experimental period of five years. The third section contained the whole scheme of organization and development, and the fourth simply provided for a report each year to the Legislature, concerning the “progress, condition and prospects of the school, together with an account of expenditures on its behalf.”

Nothing was omitted that was necessary or needful for its support and conduct, nothing was inserted that would obstruct or impede its development, nothing that would impair perfect freedom of action on the part of those into whose hands its destiny was committed.

This simplicity of structure, this harmony in development, this freedom and effectiveness in operation, were secured through the employment of an agency—nearly as old as the State, and which,

for sixty years, had been charged with the care and direction of higher education. This was the Board of Regents of the University of the State of New York—first incorporated in 1784.

To this body, in conjunction with the Superintendent of Common Schools, was committed the supervision, management and government of the school. The direct care and management of the school were to be in the hands of an executive committee of five, of whom the Superintendent was to be one, the remaining four members to be appointed by the Regents. This gave to the management of the school that independence and that permanence so important in the establishment, not of a school or institution merely, but of a principle and system in the educational development and progress of the age. This form of organization is still in force. By means of it harmony in council and agreement in action have been secured, and the administration has been kept free from the bickerings and scandals, which a narrower and more localized organization might have evoked. The names of this first executive committee of the Albany State Normal School deserve to be put on record in any commemorative sketch, however brief, of the school. They were: Hon. Samuel Young, Superintendent of Schools, Chairman; Hon. Gideon Hawley, Secretary of the Board of Regents; Rev. Dr. Alonzo Potter, Rev. Dr. William H. Campbell and Francis Dwight.

PERSONAL MENTION

As Superintendent of Schools, Col. Young had distinguished himself by his enlightened and progressive ideas concerning education. Mr. Hawley, as the first Superintendent of Schools, under the first act for their establishment, in 1812, which position he held until 1821, was the founder of the system of common schools in this State. To him do the people of the State owe a lasting debt of gratitude for his distinguished services during the period of nearly ten years at a compensation of \$400 per year. Rev. Drs. Potter and Campbell became distinguished in their profession, the former as bishop of Pennsylvania, and the latter as president of Rutgers' College. Francis Dwight had spent several years in Europe examining systems of public education, had founded, and was then conducting the "District School Journal," and was also county superintendent of schools for Albany county. His death in the following year was deeply mourned as a loss to the cause of education generally, and to the Normal School in particular. He was succeeded by Hon. Harmanus Bleeker, and our first day's exercises were held in the hall which bears his name.

LOCATION OF THE NORMAL SCHOOL

A most fortunate incident in connection with the establishment of the school was the choice of its location. In their report upon the subject, the committee of the assembly had wisely remarked: "If the experiment cannot be tested in the presence of all the people, it should be before all the representatives of the people."

Prejudice against the institution had not died out at the expiration of its trial term, and it is a matter of grave doubt whether, had it

been located at any point remote from the capital, its term would have been renewed.

Here, it was subject to the visitation of the representatives of the people during the sessions of the Legislature. Those favorably inclined toward the school would have their faith strengthened, and those opposed, would, not infrequently, have their opposition removed.

The students coming from all parts of the State, would find friends or acquaintances among the State officers or members of the Legislature, upon whom they would, consciously or unconsciously, produce a favorable impression. And these representatives of the people, returning to their homes, would carry with them an influence, sometimes an enthusiasm, most helpful in its effect upon public sentiment.

AN INCIDENT

An instance in illustration can hardly be out of place on this occasion.

The principal of an academy in the western part of the State, was wont, from time to time, as opportunity offered, to invite some prominent citizen of the village to deliver a more or less formal address of advice and encouragement to those students who expected to teach during the coming winter. One of these whose services were thus secured was the member of assembly from that district in the winter of 1845—just after the opening of the Normal School. Plain, practical, and at times, quaint in his manner of presenting advice, he sought to stimulate and encourage the class by urging upon their attention the efforts that were making for the improvement of teachers, and the elevation of the standard of teaching. In illustration of his theme, he gave an account of a visit made by him during the session of the Legislature, to the State Normal School. In simple, graphic language, he described the comprehensiveness of the plan, the intelligence of the method, and, above all, the earnestness of the spirit which characterized the institution and its work.

And thus was vindicated the wisdom of its founders, when they located the Normal School within the observation of the representatives of the people.

Animated solely by an earnest and unselfish desire to promote the welfare of the institution, which had been committed to their hands, the committee, whom we have named, entered upon their work. No narrow, sordid nor partisan motive appealed to these men for favor. State pride and local influence were naught to them, unless these could aid the committee in the execution of their trust. Interference that should be harmful or even of doubtful expediency, they would not tolerate.

The most difficult, the most critical duty that lay before the committee, that upon which, more than upon any other the fate of the experiment must depend, was most wisely discharged in the selection of David P. Page, of Newburyport, Massachusetts, as principal of the school.

May we not pause to inquire whether at other times, and in other places, the cause of education has not suffered because of the lack, in bodies invested with the power of appointment, of that sense of honor, that devotion to principle, that loyalty to duty, which animated the executive committee of the Albany State Normal School?

This is not the time in which to pronounce a eulogy upon the memory of that accomplished gentleman, consummate teacher and wise counsellor, David P. Page. When that eulogy is pronounced, it must be by a tongue more eloquent, a mind more acute and better trained than mine.

HIS WORK SURVIVED

On the first day of the new year, 1848, he entered into his rest. "Succeed or die" was the admonition given him by a friend as he left his New England home to enter upon this great experiment. He did succeed—and we shall never know how much his death contributed to that success. The Legislature about to convene would be called upon to renew or to discontinue the experiment whose term was about to expire. Prejudice against the school had not died out, but was still very much alive, and in the minds of many was very bitter. A new Secretary of State and Superintendent of Schools was to be installed at the beginning of this new year, and his attitude toward the school was the occasion of much solicitude. I heard him say that he came to Albany, not free from doubt as to the utility of the school, but what he heard of the character and work of the dead principal and what he saw of the results of that work in the organization, methods and achievements of the school, served to remove every doubt; and all the strength and fervor of his magnetic personality were thereafter enlisted in its behalf. And everywhere the memory of the martyr Page seemed to disarm hostility and prejudice and to awaken friendship and confidence.

With the talisman of his name, success crowned the efforts of the friends of the school, and after the 12th of April, 1848, its existence ceased to be in peril.

AN IMPERISHABLE MONUMENT

In the nature of things, this address must be largely impersonal. Concerning all, who by service, have contributed to the success of the Normal School, mention is made in that monument to the patience, the industry and the self-sacrifice of Edward P. Waterbury, late principal of this School—which he modestly entitled a "Historical Sketch," etc. It was his life work in the sense that, as I believe, it cost him his life. During the years in which he was gathering the material for that wonderful record, he gave himself neither respite nor rest. And during much of the time he had upon his hands the over-sight of the erection of this building, which was then in progress. These, in addition to the ordinary duties of president of this institution, drew so largely upon the vital forces, that when he was seized by illness, exhausted nature could make no effective resistance to the attack.

THE ENVIRONMENT TO-DAY

The conditions which environ and which make their demands upon this institution to-day are strangely unlike those which witnessed its inception. How has it met the conditions of this changing environment?

Of this we may be very sure, that had this and other Normal Schools that entered upon their work about the same time, proved failures, had they not wrought out, with at least a fair degree of success, the problem given them to solve, we should not find, as we do find to-day, the whole world of educational thought alive and intent upon enlarging and improving the methods of teaching in all of our schools. We should not find eleven Normal Schools in this State with another in immediate prospect; we should not find 135 or more public Normal Schools in the country, besides private Normal Schools, pedagogic departments in colleges and universities, summer schools, conventions and convocations of educators, all filled with zeal and enthusiasm over questions of educational progress, improvement and reform.

And we are here to-day to congratulate ourselves and the State, and all mankind, that this initial effort was no failure, but is a pronounced and beneficent success—the evidences of which are seen in the development of educational activities all over the State and throughout the world.

WISDOM IN PLAN

In nothing was the wisdom and sagacity of the founders of this School more thoroughly displayed than in their ready comprehension of the necessity of adapting the work undertaken to the material to be wrought upon.

Those who first sought the portals of the Normal School were victims of the errors in teaching, which it was the purpose of the school to correct and remove. It were of little use to teach the history and philosophy of education and principles of psychology to those who had not mastered arithmetic, grammar and geography. Hence the necessity of making this a school and training school combined. Very gradually was the standard of scholarship, as a condition of admission, raised. Time was required in which to catch the reactionary influence of its own work on the schools of the State. Its graduates would find their way into the academies and other secondary schools, and by their improved methods in teaching, fit their pupils to enter the Normal School upon a higher plane of scholarship than themselves had been able to do. An intelligent and influential member of the board of trustees in one of the academies of the State once congratulated a class of students upon the thoroughness and precision with which they were being taught. The class teacher had acquired that precision and clearness of method and statement in his course at the Albany Normal School. And this work, which has been going on during these fifty years, is the best exemplification of the success of the school. Here are its greatest—its real triumphs. We point with pride to the 4,000 graduates who



JOSEPH ALDEN

1867-1882

have gone forth from these walls and glory in their achievements in the educational world, as well as in the various departments of human activity. But it is less the numerical than the moral force which it has exerted which constitutes success. There is hardly an academy or high school in the State that has not directly or indirectly felt its influence. The development of the Union School upon the scale which it has attained would not have been possible without the Normal School as a source of supply of qualified teachers.

In legislative halls, in departments of State, in the marts of commerce, in the domain of invention, in every department of human activity and progress, are thousands who have been the pupils of the graduates of this school.

THE STANDARD ADVANCED

The reactionary influence of these conditions upon the growth and development of the School could not fail to be marked and decisive. At last it became so pronounced that it was seen the time had come in which to materially advance the standard of professional work. The standard of scholarship on entering being raised, there was opportunity for the introduction of the history, philosophy and science of education, for psychology and methods and for the more advanced branches in scholarship.

And so, under the inspiration of the same intelligent direction and management, which had held it in check hitherto, with no change in the objects or purposes of its creation, simply availing itself of the changed conditions in education, which it had done so much to promote, did our institution enlarge the scope, while holding fast to the central purpose of its work.

If to round out the half century of its experience and effort with this grand consummation be not success, then where, indeed, may success be found? To all the faithful, loyal workers in the Board of Regents, in the executive committee and in the faculty, who, during all these fifty years have wrought to this end, be praise and benediction.

And to you, my dear sir, first president of this first State Normal College and to your associates, praise and congratulation upon this crowning achievement. Into worthy hands has fallen this goodly heritage of grand opportunity.

When the revolving years shall fill out the cycle of the century of this institution, may the chronicler of that day record the loftier triumphs achieved through instrumentalities, which it will be your good fortune to have set in motion.

CONCLUSION

In conclusion, we would not fail to pay tribute to the memory of our comrades who have fallen by the way. It would be invidious to name a few conspicuous names. Each in his own heart will name a classmate or friend, who passed away all too soon. Of many, we know that the end came to them while in the full flush of manhood

or womanhood, full of joy and hope, and of the pride of life. To others, it came as a crown of martyrdom, the outcome of years of heroic self-sacrifice and patient toil that knew no rest until it was found in the grave. We will cherish the memory of all who have gone before—and can pay them no more sincere homage than in accepting as our own, their high ideals.

"Yet a few days and *us* —
The all-beholding sun shall see no more
In all his course."

Station in this life is high or low, as the nature of him who is called to it, is high or low. A small soul may occupy—it cannot fill—a large place. What, in the world's view, is a humble place, may be made important and conspicuous by a worthy spirit in possession; the highest cannot confer honor upon a weak or faithless incumbent. If, therefore, our virtues shall be commemorated after we have done with earth and earthly things, we need wish no higher tribute than this: "In all things faithful!"

A MEMORIAL TABLET

By A. N. HUSTED, '55

"Yon marble minstrel's voiceless tone
In deathless songs shall tell,
When many a vanquished age has flown,
The story, how ye fell."

The response to President Lincoln's "Call" of April, 1861, for 75,000 volunteers to put down the rebellion then assuming threatening proportions in our southern States, was prompt and ample. Two elements of our population were quick to fill the ranks of the hastily gathered regiments. First, the fiery young patriots whose blood was all aflame that traitor hands had desecrated the flag of their country.

Second, the large number of wild, reckless youths, ever ready for an exciting adventure, who thought the war would be almost bloodless and of short duration—they must hasten to get what fun they could out of it while it lasted.

In but little more than a year the aspect of affairs had greatly changed; the holiday phase of the rebellion had entirely disappeared. The battle of Bull Run, the siege of Yorktown, the seven days' battle before Richmond, and other severe engagements in which thousands on both sides had been killed or wounded; the rebel hosts so successful as to endanger the safety of the nation's capital and threaten the invasion of the free States, had made it only too plain that a life and death struggle between Freedom and Slavery was at hand, and that only by the greatest sacrifice of those who loved their country and would perpetuate its free institutions, could the now "Great Rebellion" be subdued.

Then it was that the cooler patriots and those who hitherto had shrunk from the life of the soldier felt that they, too, were "called." So it came to pass that in the summer of 1862 a large number of the best and bravest of our young men left school and college—dropping their books only to pick up the sword and the musket—rallied to the support of Freedom's flag, and offered themselves to fill up the now more than decimated ranks of the Union Army.

In September of that year, the "Normal School Company," numbering 100, was mustered into the service of the United States "for three years or the war," and soon became an integral part of the "Army of the Potomac," then facing the rebel "Army of Northern Virginia," at Antietam Ford, Md.

Just how many of our "Normal boys" were "boys in blue" we are unable to say. Not all, by any means, of those who joined the army were in the "School" company. Many who did not graduate, and of whose services we have no record, were equally worthy as those whose names are borne on the roll of our Alumni. Of the latter, our Historical Catalogue, so patiently and laboriously compiled by President Waterbury, gives a full report.

That some monumental recognition of these services and sacrifices should be erected by the surviving Alumni has long been felt to be due, not only to the dead, but to the living as well. At the recent Reunion this matter was presented by Rev. Milford H. Smith, '78, and met such hearty and generous response that a sum of money sufficient for the proposed erection—a Memorial Tablet, bearing the names of all our graduates who died in the service of their country—was contributed, and is now in the hands of our Alumni treasurer. This "Roll of Honor" will bear the following names:

- Major Chas. L. Brown, '46, killed at Malvern Hill, 1862.
- G. Herman Stevens, '46, died of disease at Port Hudson, 1863.
- Col. Henry D. Hughes, '49, died of disease at Port Hudson, 1863.
- Capt. Norman Allen, '49, died of disease, 1863.
- Stephen S. Read, '49, died of disease, 1864.
- James Griffin, '52, killed in battle near Atlanta, 1864.
- Lieut. James Cheney, '53, killed in battle of Wilderness, 1864.
- Richard D. Carmichael, '54, died of disease at Vicksburg, 1863.
- Wm. B. Gregory, '57, killed at Pittsburg Landing, 1862.
- Hubbard H. Barrett, '57, died of disease.
- George W. Fox, '58, killed in battle, 1861.
- Wm. C. Hollis, '59, killed at second battle Bull Run, 1862.
- James R. Sprague, '59, killed on picket in North Carolina.
- John L. Barrick, '60, died of fever at Washington, D. C., 1862.
- Lieut. Asa L. Howard, '61, died of fever.
- Lieut. Wallace R. Hard, '62, killed at Cold Harbor, 1864.
- Robert B. Darling, '62, killed at Petersburg, 1864.
- Elbert Traver, '62, killed at Gettysburg, 1863.

Of the 583 men who graduated previous to 1863, 106 served in the Union Army; eighteen died in the service; nineteen have died since the war and sixty-nine "remain until this day."

ADDRESS BY D. E. WHITMORE, '46.

Mr. President and Members of the Alumni Association :

It was with some hesitation that I consented to take a seat on the rostrum at this time, to represent the class of '46, as there are doubtless others of the class present who could do so more creditably to the class and to themselves. The limit of five minutes, however, was an inducement. I may also truthfully say that there are but few who have reached the age of nearly threescore years and ten, who are not very much more pleased to give attention to younger people than to attempt to interest them. It affords me great pleasure, however, to be present on this occasion, and to extend a kind and hearty greeting to all, especially to the remaining members of my class who may be present.

As I look back through the dim vista of forty-nine years, in mental vision, I see many distinct and impressive pictures of the past. I see at this moment most clearly the canal boat drawn by two weary looking horses, upon which I rode from Utica to Schenectady; also those wooden rails of the New York Central Railroad and those old-style, stage-coach cars, in which I rode from Schenectady to Albany in September, 1845, to enter the Normal School. I see also those plain, but comfortable rooms in the building on State street, in which the school was organized. And there stands before me David P. Page, in almost as vivid personality, as when, with pleasant, joyous, genial countenance, he greeted me, at the date of my registration as member of the school, and it affords me great pleasure that through the dispensation of Divine Providence, after the lapse of half a century, I have this privilege of bearing testimony to the purity of character, nobleness of manhood and marked ability of David P. Page, whose name justly stands pre-eminent among the distinguished educators of the past.

If time permitted, it would also afford me much pleasure to speak of each member of the faculty of 1845 and 1846, in the most commendatory terms, having all these years held each in high estimation. As I call to mind Professors Perkins, Eaton, Phelps, Clark, Webb, Bowen, Illsley, Howard and Miss Hance, the name of each brings to mind many kind thoughts and many pleasant memories.

Again in almost life-like personality, the members of my class, with joyous countenances of youthful manhood and womanhood, pass before me. What a source of joy and gladness it would be to me, could I at this time grasp the hand of each in friendly greeting! But, alas! the history of each, written ten years since, reveals the fact that nearly one-half of the whole number had at that date, journeyed to that bourne whence none return, and it is reasonable to suppose that fully one-half of the remainder have, at this date, joined those who had gone before, all of whom, I trust, have beautiful homes in heavenly mansions.

I learn by the biographical sketch of each member of my class,

that some of them located in Massachusetts, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Florida, Ohio, Illinois, Kansas and California, called there by the demand for competent, model teachers, and that many of them had attained positions as educators and citizens, creditable to themselves and to their Alma Mater. I am also pleased to say in this connection, that according to the best information I have, all the other classes have an equally honorable record, and I believe that I am fully justified in the assertion that there is no other institution in the State, not excepting college or university, that has done more to promote the cause of popular education than Albany Normal School and College. It may also be truthfully said that Albany Normal School has been one of the most successful pioneer institutions of its class on the western continent. The other Normal Schools, established in various sections of the State, are convincing proofs of the grand success and achievements of our Alma Mater. Had not Albany Normal School been a success, it is self-evident that no other Normal Schools would have been organized in the Empire State.

Owing to the general diffusion of a wise system of popular education and improved methods of instruction, developed by our Normal Schools largely, our country has become one of the most prosperous on either continent. Two thousand years ago, Plato gave the definition of a good education as follows: "A good education consists in giving to the body and the soul all the perfection of which they are capable." No modern scholar or linguist can give a better definition. Our country stands at the head of the nations in arts, sciences, inventions, Christianization and in all that pertains to the welfare, prosperity and happiness of the people, for the reason that the education of our people has been more nearly along the line of what constitutes a good education than that of any other country.

It cannot be otherwise than a heart-felt satisfaction to the Alumni of Albany Normal School and College that it has been one of the most essential and potent factors in such noble and grand results, and this should kindle a glowing enthusiasm as to its future prosperity and usefulness. I trust that when another half century shall have dawned, our cherished Alma Mater will be deserving of still greater honors.

As a just tribute of respect and a token of appreciation, I will say in conclusion, that it has been a lifetime source of satisfaction to me that circumstances led me to make use of the superior advantages which our Alma Mater furnished, thereby placing at my command a sphere of labor and usefulness which in all probability I should not have otherwise attained. I again most heartily congratulate the Alumni, in view of their honorable records, and the present faculty for the able and efficient manner in which they are sustaining and extending the reputation and usefulness of Albany Normal College.

FIFTY YEARS IN THE WORLD'S PROGRESS

BY J. H. THOMPSON, '48

Mr. President, Ladies and Gentlemen :

The occasion which calls us together is suggestive of profound reflection. Our celebration is a semi-centennial celebration. It falls upon an exceptionally interesting period of time in our blessed Christian era. It happens in the last decade of the nineteenth century, a century memorable in all the centuries for astounding and momentous developments, especially in the field of invention, experiment and discovery.

There has been no period in human history in which the spirit of man has been aroused to a fuller activity, and in which it has displayed a more varied and splendid energy than that which dates from the middle of the present century.

The good book tells us: "Say not the former times were better than these." As a general remark, I believe no past time has been so good as the present. Living in this fortunate period of the world's history, it has been our privilege to witness the mighty changes which have swept away the old conditions and ushered in the era of grand achievements.

In the early days of the present century science was a baby in swaddling clothes. Since then she has taken a vast, incalculable impulse, and has given back that impulse widely and powerfully to every portion of our globe. With her manifold faculties, restless, unappeasable, longing for absolute and boundless dominion, her forehead flushed with daily triumphs, and radiant with undying youth, she has extended in every direction the area of her empire, crowning and adorning it with her rich trophies.

Art and industry have changed not only the face of nature, but the most intimate and vital relations of life and society, the intercourse of man with man, and the interchange and transmission of thought. The telegraph has bound the nations of the earth together, and narrowed the globe. The telephone, which is an adjunct of the telegraph, accepts our message in confidence, and in confidence speaks it into the ear which listens a hundred leagues away. Wonderful! to compel that fierce power to utter friendly words, that is born of the warring elements; that goes with a leap and a shout on its mission of destruction and death, tearing the gnarled oak as if it were a toy, and rending the bosom of the everlasting hills.

The railroad has lessened the hardships of travel, and more than quadrupled the wealth of the world. The rich earth has been subdued to man's hand, and the forces of nature have been taught to do his bidding. The marvelous changes which have been wrought, which so attract our admiration and wonder, have not been all of the physical. The world has grown wiser and better, as well as stronger and richer. While there has been a conceded advance in all material interests, in science, in letters and in art, the march of religion, phi-

lanthropy and the reign of moral law has been not less steady, unflinching and grand.

Popular education has been placed, a magnificent gift, within the reach of every willing child and youth in America; and in the grand on-rush of progress, may we not hope speedily to witness the extension of this beneficent boon to all youth in all civilized lands under the sun? Man's physical and moral development has gone on hand in hand, and side by side, at a pace which, compared with the slow creeping progress of former centuries, seems magical.

No other century bears any comparison with the present century in uplifting, comforting, alleviating, inspiring influences. It stands alone, without a peer; like a nobleman among peasants—like a philosopher among the unlearned.

Among the more active forms of good endeavor, which are the glorious offspring of the present century, especially in our own country, stand beneficent institutions, silently expressing their great and beautiful mission—silently telling us how largely and deeply has entered into the spirit of the age, and the hearts of men, the influence of Him who lets no form of human suffering appeal in vain—homes for the outcast and destitute, schools for the deaf and blind, asylums for the idiotic and insane.

The progress of which I have briefly spoken, to which the past bears witness, is prophetic of the future. The world moves on toward the millennium.

“ Out of the shadows of night
The world moves into light;
It is daybreak everywhere.”

In many directions we can discern the dawning rays and pencils of light which portend the ushering in of that glorious day when the Sun of Righteousness shall illumine and purify the whole world.

GETTING GRAY

By W. G. BROWNSON, '53

- “You are getting gray,” said a friend one day,
As I traveled along the road;
“Yes, a little,” said I, in a calm reply,
For the truth of his statement I showed.
- “You are getting gray,” said my child at play,
As he glanced with his bright blue eye
Through the back of my chair at the fading hair;
“But a little, if any,” said I.
- “You are getting gray,” said a maiden gay,
As she tossed back her glossy curls;
And I thought of a kiss as I answered the Miss,
“Not so gray but I think of the girls.”
- “You *are* getting gray, but they hardly can say
That you show it scarce any as yet,—
And the little I see makes you dearer to me,—
Need I tell you 'twas Carrie said that ?

Am I getting gray at this early day,
 Ere the vigor of manhood is past,
 With so little wrought of the much I had thought
 To perform while the day should last ?

And is getting gray but a fading away
 Of the fires that have burned in the soul ?
 Down to embers so fast, and to ashes at last,—
 Dost thou read simply this on the scroll ?

That this getting gray is the sign of decay,
 The white flag of truce to the breeze,—
 With the warfare begun, and no victories won,
 And the warrior seeking his ease ?

Or, is getting gray like the flowering May,
 Giving promise that summer is near ;
 That the stormy blast of the wintry past
 Shall be followed by sunshine and cheer ?

Oh, if getting gray is the chosen way
 From the bud to the opening flower,—
 If the lines of white throw a clearer light
 On the mists of the final hour :

I'll welcome the gray, let there come what may
 To the trunk or the withered leaf,—
 If the fruit be sound ere it fall to the ground,
 If the kernels be ripe in the sheaf.

RELIGION AND THE SCHOOLS

BY GEORGE F. GREENE, '76

Mr. Chairman, Ladies and Gentlemen :

It is somewhat difficult for me to understand by what process of "natural selection" I have come to be honored with an invitation to speak on this platform on this extraordinary occasion. I am only a country parson and from a foreign country at that; for my home is in New Jersey. But, perhaps, it has been hoped that the "Otium cum dignitate," which Horace sings about as attaching to the idyllic career of the countryman may in my case prove somehow to be first cousin to the wisdom of the academy. Possibly it is simplicity that has been sought; for I have in mind the speech of a metropolitan clergyman at the recent General Assembly of our church at Saratoga, of which I was a member, in nominating for the office of moderator a well-known minister who lives not a thousand miles from Albany. Said he: "I urge the election of this man because he is a country minister. His character is one of sweet simplicity. And"—he added, with indescribable unction—"if you know of anything that is simpler than a country minister, I'd like to know what it is!" The argument was, of course, unanswerable, and its statement was loudly applauded; but my friend the candidate was not elected. But whatever your motive in conferring so high an honor upon me I am proud to stand before this assemblage of men and



EDWARD P. WATERBURY

1882-1889

women who are engaged in the noblest and most useful calling on earth, and to be privileged publicly to offer a word of congratulation to our cherished mother whose year of jubilee is celebrated to-day.

This institution has from the first had a work to do that has been more practical than ornamental. It has "meant business," as Mr. Lowell said of Harvard at the anniversary of that venerable university a few years since. And we may well adopt the words he uttered then as expressing our sentiment here and now. "Dear old mother, how charming you are in your plain cap and the drab silk that has been turned since we saw you! You were constantly forced to remind us that you could not afford to give us this and that which some other boys had, but your discipline and diet were wholesome, and you sent us forth into the world with the sound constitutions and healthy appetites that are bred of simple fare."

The subject that has been assigned to me, for it has not been of my choosing, forbids my speaking in an altogether light strain. It is my task to try, in a straightforward way, to utter my honest convictions upon a topic concerning which a variety of views exist. And I realize that it is altogether probable that some of this audience will fail to agree with my positions. Very well; I can only ask that my argument receive the consideration that sincerity always deserves. And may I not add, concerning the battle of sects over this question that there is no division of Protestant and Catholic within the circle of my friendships, and that never, as God is my witness, have I publicly uttered a word of disrespect concerning the religious convictions of those who adhere to a different branch of the Christian Church than my own. My hope is that my message may be that, not of a warrior, but of a mediator. My aim is to heal divisions, not to widen them.

A well-known Protestant minister has designated our common-school system as "the great American fetich." Whatever we may think of the expression, we must agree that the system is deeply rooted in public esteem. No civil institution is so loyally upheld by so many of our people; none appeals more urgently to their "business and bosoms." A sufficient apology, therefore, for a fresh attempt to discuss any of the difficult questions relating to the adjustment of religion and the State in the public schools may appear in the general interest which attaches to every phase of the subject.

It may be well at the outset to classify parties and views. In so doing we shall listen to a chorus of discordant voices. (1.) First, there are those Protestants who believe that the secular and religious instruction of youth should never be divorced; and who, therefore, oppose the structure of our school system on the ground that the secular and religious must, according to the genius of our government, be divorced in such a system. They regard the system as essentially and necessarily atheistic, and hence objectionable. (2.) Then there are the leaders of the Roman Catholic Church, who take the same view of the alleged godlessness of our school system,

and likewise prefer a system of denominational schools. Thus Archbishop Corrigan has said: "Denominational schools are, to our mind, the only solution of the question." (3.) The next class consists of Protestant secularists who support the existing system, and would entirely exclude from the schools the Bible, and, presumably, all religious instruction, on the ground that the Bible is a sectarian book. The late Samuel T. Spear, D. D., may be taken as a representative of this class. (4.) Atheists are the next class, who simply carry the view of Dr. Spear to its logical consequences, and who would expurgate from text-books all references to natural or revealed religion. Thus the School Board of Chicago is said to have rejected the geographies of Dr. Guyot, though they were admitted to be on the whole the best available, on the sole ground that they recognized the existence of God. (5.) Another class is composed of Protestants who, while supporting the existing system, distinguish between moral instruction and religious instruction, and would admit the former and exclude the latter. Our national commission of education, Hon. William T. Harris, is one of this class. (6.) Finally, there are Protestants who, while friends of the common school, demand that the Bible be retained in the schools for the twofold reason that it is not a sectarian book, except so far as Christianity is a sect, and that Christianity is interwoven with the innermost life of the American nation. Probably the vast majority of Evangelical Protestants regard this demand as just.

We are now prepared to look for light among the clouds which surround the subject. And our first assertion is the claim that the American school system is a fixture. It is idle at this late day to argue against it. Nothing else can take the place of our public school. It opens its doors in a generous, democratic way to all classes and reflects light into every hidden corner and obscure alley of American life. No system of denominational schools could possibly contribute so generously to popular intelligence. It peculiarly befriends the poor, offering the fruits of intelligence freely to all classes. Furthermore, it exercises a particular function in Americanizing the youth of the land; a work of the utmost importance in view of the fact that one of our gravest national evils lies in the enormous annual influx into the land of un-American elements. As was remarked by Beecher: "The children of all nations of the earth go into our common schools and come out Americans." There could hardly be found elsewhere so good a training ground in patriotism for the children of the land as is afforded in the common school. It is probable that the superior fibre in the manhood of New England during the first two centuries of its history was due largely to its common schools. Whether or no these principles are correct, they are evidently believed by a vast majority of the people; and accordingly we may regard the abrogation of the principle of State schools as altogether out of the question. To launch the missiles of opposition against the principle of public instruction is probably des-

tinged to be as futile as the celebrated bull of the pope against the comet.

I shall assume, then, that the common school has come to stay. And so I proceed to assert a second principle, namely, that it is impossible for the State to adjust the religious and secular elements in the instruction offered in its schools in such a way as to avoid offense to the conscience of certain classes. In the nature of things, the education of our youth is bound to affect our moral as well as material interests. It cannot remain a solely secular matter, and wherever the State touches the strings of conscience (in a Jeffersonian commonwealth), there is bound to be discord. Shall the State sustain a common school in which Christian precepts are taught? That course would offend the conscience of Jew and Moslem. Shall it sustain a common school from which Christian precepts and doctrines are studiously excluded? That course would certainly offend the conscience of every true follower of Jesus Christ, who believes in such a thing as a sin of omission, and holds that the schools must be either for Christ or against Him. Shall it permit the Bible in the schools, and place its interpretation in the hands of teachers who are not responsible to any church? The Roman Catholic conscience is offended by that.

To please everybody in a scheme of popular education is evidently an "iridescent dream." It is an unattainable result. So the parties which compose the State are of many minds. In contemplating this fact the State finds itself in a morass, and too often it flounders in the mire. There are two diverging paths which lead out from this point, and one or the other must ultimately be chosen. Neither can lead us out of the territory of an unpleasant conflict with the conscience of good citizens, though one path is the less of two evils. The two paths open to the State are two possible tendencies; the one is to secularize the schools, the other is to establish them upon an avowed Christian basis. It is true that in following the latter course the State would be likely to offend the atheists and free-thinkers; but it is no less true that in the former case it would offend all faithful Christians. We wonder that it is not more generally seen that there can be no stopping-point short of either a complete secularization of the common schools, or an avowal by the State of Christianity as the true basis of education. Commissioner Harris has repeatedly tried to show the possibility of the schools simply being indifferent to religion—like a grocery store, for example; but with indifferent success. No; the final issue of the matter must be to render the common school either Christ's enemy or Christ's friend.

1. The Tendency to Secularize the Schools. In a letter from Commissioner Harris he states that the tendency throughout the States is to distinguish more and more sharply between moral and religious instruction, and to exclude the latter. This tendency has been recently emphasized by the decision of the Supreme Court of Wisconsin, in the case of "Weiss vs. the School Board of Edgerton," overruling the decision by Judge Bennett of the Circuit Court, and

therein declaring that the Bible is a sectarian book, and hence, under the constitutional provision forbidding sectarian instruction, ruling it out of the public institutions of the State. It is not impossible that this decision, with all that it involves, may become the rule in other States. If so, and until the rule is reversed, all references to the Christian religion in all classes of text-books and in oral instruction will, sooner or later, have to follow the Bible—out of the window. Already, as we have shown, school boards have pronounced against text-books on the sole ground that they contain references to a Supreme Being. Rev. H. D. Jenkins, D. D., is authority for the statement that an able work on political economy by a college president was rejected by a State Superintendent because its opening sentence read: "The source of all wealth is the beneficence of God." The late Professor Hodge said, in 1887: "For the first time in the world's history, a complete literature is being generated from which all tincture of religion, whether natural or revealed, is expurgated for the education of the youth of a whole nation."* But these tendencies are the necessary conclusion of the syllogism of which the major premise is: Everything sectarian should be forbidden the schools, and the minor premise is: The Bible is a sectarian book. But whatever the ground of the rejection of the Bible, and of all that is involved in such rejection, it is a plain truth that to formally forbid the Bible is to insult the Bible. If the Bible be sectarian, Christianity is a sect, and is put upon a level with Mormonism, Mohammedanism, or Buddhism. The outcome of that conclusion will be a silence in the common school with reference to revealed truth like that of death.

We cannot believe that the multitude of Christian citizens throughout the land will continue to keep silent while this process of dethroning God and religion in the public schools is being gradually accomplished. "Our Day," in commenting upon the Wisconsin case, truly says: "Make our schools entirely non-religious—i. e., irreligious, and they become as unsatisfactory to Protestants as to Catholics. In that case, how long will the system as we now know it survive?" We boldly assert that to secularize the schools is to make them atheistic. The contention is not about the small amount of time that might be devoted to the reading of the Bible or religious instruction in the schools, but about the reproach put upon Christianity, by formally forbidding its Sacred Book. If, during certain hours of the day a child were forbidden to use the name of his mother on the ground that certain of his playmates were taught at home to regard her name as offensive, would he not be bound to regard the fact of such prohibition as an insult to his mother and so to himself? To exclude God from the schools is to deny God in the schools. And the claim that churches and Sunday schools are the proper sphere for religious instruction is idle when we reflect that thousands of the pupils of the day schools never enter the Sunday school, and that if they did they would get but one hour of religious

* *New Princeton Review* for January, 1887.

instruction a week as against twenty-five hours a week in the day schools. In short, to refuse religious teaching a place in the public schools is not a compromise between Christians and atheists, but a complete surrender, as has been said a hundred times, of the former to the latter. It is to plunge into the worst form of sectarianism, as the atheists form the narrowest of sects. A wiser teacher than we has declared a compromise between God and Mammon an impossibility. God forbid that our common school should ever become the throne of atheism! As for me, I say, let it perish first!

There is another line of attack against the secularization of the common school. We deny that a lofty and pure morality can be enforced without the sanctions of religion, and that secular instruction can fit a man for good citizenship unless supplemented by instruction in the primary principles of the Christian faith. A man is not necessarily nor presumptively more useful to the State for knowing the "three R's." Mere intelligence is as apt to fit a man for a bank robber as a college president. Ignorance is not so much to be feared by society as badness. The country's most dangerous foes have been educated but unprincipled men—for example, Arnold and Burr. Says the "Churchman:" "It is noteworthy, though it is perfectly natural, that absconding clerks and other defaulters are mostly men who have received such learning as they possess from the public schools. That the public schools do turn out a large number of smart men is indisputable, but their neglect of moral teaching and training, which is confessed by their best friends, makes them quite as likely to turn out smart rogues as competent citizens." On the other hand, let us listen to the testimony of E. Sartorius, a German resident of Mexico, about the morals of an illiterate people. He says: "The people in general are good, cute, dexterous, laborious, ingenious, and disposed to any improvement. When it is considered how little has been done or is doing to give them an adequate moral and intellectual education, we cannot avoid being surprised at the good fund of probity that prevails among all classes." Nor is it true that crime is less common in those portions of the Union in which the common school flourishes best. We have been at the pains to obtain some suggestive figures from the tenth census. Comparing, for example, the States of Massachusetts and New York with South Carolina and New Mexico, we find that the percentage of the population of those who cannot read is in Massachusetts, 5.3; in New York, 4.2; while in South Carolina it is 48.2; and in New Mexico, 60.2. It is evident that the common school is more flourishing in the two northern States than in the two southern one. But notice: In Massachusetts the criminals are returned as about 2 to the thousand; in New York, 1.2 to the thousand; while in South Carolina they are only six-tenths of 1 to the thousand, and in New Mexico three-tenths of 1 to the thousand. Certainly, if these facts prove any thing, they show that crime does not necessarily prevail in direct proportion to illiteracy.

In view of all this, how shall we characterize the cant of those who describe our common schools as the "palladium of our liber-

ties," while, at the same time, they urge the removal from them of precisely those elements which can alone render them a safe training place for character? Surely "the right path of a virtuous and noble education," of which Milton speaks, is not in the direction of State schools where the Bible and God have no dwelling-place.

2. We consider, finally, the proposition to have Christian instruction in the common schools, and of such form as will suit the majority in the State. If we are adherents of State education, and oppose the secularization of the schools, the rule of the majority is the only course open to us. And why should not the majority of each State, or, perhaps, of each school district, rule in this matter as well as any other? The majority wants the common school; very well, let us have it. The majority, presumably, want the Bible left in the schools. Why should not the will of the majority prevail here as well as elsewhere?

This entire question, in other words, lies within the province of the State for practical settlement. State and Church will interfere no more by the former legislating in favor of religious instruction in the schools than by legislating against it. The majority has the same moral right to declare for the Bible in the schools as to forbid it. In the United States all strictly political questions are, without question, decided by the State. Questions like the Tariff, the Free Coinage of Silver, and Civil Service Reform, are, as a matter of course, decided by the State. It is understood that where questions affecting religion are not involved in civil relations, they are not to be tried before the bar of the State or nation, but are to be left to the judgment of individuals or parties who are particularly interested in them. Thus, for example, in no sense is the State as a State, interested in the revision of a creed or in the theology of a sect; and there is no reason why an attempt should be made to determine either by civil legislation. When, however, religious or moral questions become involved in civil relations, they must, according to the genius of our government, be settled by civil processes. Thus slavery was primarily a moral issue; but when it became a symptom of the social and political health of the nation, it justly became an issue for the majority of the people, irrespective of section or class, to pass judgment upon. As another illustration, whatever affects taxation may be legitimately determined by the State; consequently the taxation of church property may properly be decided by the State, though the acquirement and use of such property may be strictly a religious and private matter. Questions of this class, in which civil and religious issues are vitally united, are continually presenting themselves for settlement by the State. Mormonism is a religion; but it is generally understood that it is the province of the State to pass judgment upon that phase of the system which affects the material and moral welfare of society at large. Moreover, in the settlement of these semi-religious, semi-civil issues, the State bears a responsibility which it cannot avoid. In dealing with these issues it is not only its right, but also its duty, to serve the highest interests of the people with whatever consequences to the minority. The

State may not say: "Apart from religion there is nothing to show that a lottery is wrong, per se; therefore, the Christians of the land must settle the lottery question for themselves. And as Mormonism is a religion, polygamy must be left to the churches and ministers." The State is morally bound to give its verdict upon such issues. Now apply the foregoing principles to the question of religious instruction in the common schools. As the schools are a civil institution, any question whatever relating to their character may be properly determined by the State or the majority of the people. Certainly the State will no more, in principle, interfere with the religious convictions of any class by permitting instruction in the leading doctrines and precepts of Christianity in the schools than it does in providing that the oath be ordinarily taken upon the Bible in courts of justice. Again, it is hard to see in what respect the State has any more the moral right to compel its citizens, nolens volens, by compulsory school laws, to send their children to school, than to compel those children to learn such fundamental truths as the existence of God, the authority of Divine law, the law of conscience, and the immortality of the soul.

Upon this basis, then, and this only, can the school problem be solved. No abstract principle relating to the philosophy of government ought to interfere with the expression of the popular mind upon the question. Let the issue be squarely met. If it appear that the majority of Americans are avowed atheists or their friends, let it be decided that God and His Word shall be kept out of the schools. But if it appear that the majority of Americans are Christians, let the schools rest upon a nominal and real Christian foundation. Let the world know by our decision whether we consider ourselves a pagan or a Christian people. Let the question turn upon that of the friendliness or enmity of the nation to the Christian faith.

We shall conclude this address with a few observations upon the question whether the Bible be a sectarian book. The constitution of Wisconsin (art. 10, sec. 3), provides that "The Legislature shall provide by law for the establishment of district schools * * * and no sectarian instruction shall be allowed therein." We presume that the constitutions of all of the States contain similar provisions. The line of argument we have just concluded is to the effect that even if the decision of the Supreme Court of Wisconsin be accepted as conclusive, the majority of the people have a moral right to amend the sections of the State constitutions forbidding sectarian instruction. If the Bible be sectarian, then the State constitutions forbidding sectarian instruction ought promptly to become the object of attack of Christian citizenship. But is the decision of the Supreme Court of Wisconsin just? In the five other States where the issue has been raised, the courts have decided that the Bible does not fall within the scope of the term sectarian. If Christianity is to be regarded as a sect, then, of course, the Bible is sectarian. But we hardly need to argue that Christianity is not to be regarded by Americans as a sect. It is our national religion and the basis of the common law of the land. It is enough to support this claim to state

that it was the view of Webster, and of Chief Justice Story. These are Story's words: "There has never been a period in which the common law did not recognize Christianity as lying at its foundation." The late Professor Dwight, for many years professor in the Columbia Law School, has advanced the same view: "It is well settled by the decisions of the courts of the leading States of the Union that Christianity is a part of the common law of the State." If Christianity be our national religion, and not a sect, how about the sectarianism of that Divine revelation which is its soul and life? The written opinion of Judge Lyon, in the decision of the Supreme Court of Wisconsin, to which we have alluded, sets forth the admission that the most of the contents of the Bible is unsectarian matter; while it claims that because certain portions of it are, in the opinion of the court, sectarian, it must be considered as sectarian on the whole. W. A. McAtee, D. D., in his pamphlet "Must the Bible Go?" demolishes this reasoning by applying similar logic to Shakespeare. "Major premise: All immoral teaching is forbidden by law in the public schools. Minor premise: Some parts of Shakespeare's plays are immoral. Therefore, the use of Shakespeare's plays as a whole is forbidden in the public schools." Those of us who believe that the Bible was inspired of God will hardly be disposed even to admit that any parts of it are sectarian. Because certain parts of it are the subjects of controversy, it does not follow that those parts are sectarian. God's Word is not to blame for the controversies of men concerning its interpretation.

But there remains the question concerning the sectarianism of the versions of the Bible. Admitting that the Bible is accepted by all Christians, is not the King James version or the Douay version a sectarian book? A few words will suffice to answer this query. The King James version, based, as it is on the Wycliffe version, which is of a date prior to the Reformation, can hardly be called, by Christians, a sectarian version. The spirit in which it was conceived and created was broadly Catholic. Dr. Cheever quotes Dr. Alexander Geddes, an ecclesiastic of the Romish Church, as saying of this version that it is "of all versions the most excellent for accuracy, fidelity, and the strictest attention to the letter of the text." But we shall not quarrel with the friends of any version. We personally should be content to have the Douay version used in the schools, if that would satisfy our Catholic friends. Only it is to be remembered that some version must be used. We should advocate saying to all classes of Christians: "Come, let us reach a friendly agreement as to what version of the Bible shall be used in the schools." If our Catholic brethren refuse to consider the matter with us, the State would doubtless be warranted in continuing to authorize the use of the King James version until some other is agreed upon. We cannot, however, see the wisdom of the State giving encouragement to any dog-in-the-manger policy, which says in effect: "We do not wish this or that version of the Bible used in the common school, neither shall we permit the community, if we can help it, to use any other." Stripped of all confusing verbiage, the

vital question, the answer to which must determine whether or no the Bible be sectarian, is simply this: Is the Bible, as it came from God, a book for a sect, or is it the Divine law for the race? Only on the assumption that we are not a Christian nation can the sectarianism of God's Word be demonstrated.

We are not without hope that all classes of Americans who honor the name Christian, whatever their denominations or creeds, may come to some definite agreement looking to religious instruction in the schools, as against those who are the enemies of the Christian faith and who would have the public schools of the land godless and irreligious. Christian citizens, in relation to this question, may hardly hope to attain, under human conditions, to the ideal Waller sang about:

" Could we forbear dispute and practice love,
We should agree as angels do above."

But possibly, when all who honor Christ—Catholics and Protestants—become convinced that the common school must, in some form be accepted, they will get together, and, in a spirit of Christian concession and compromise, decide upon some common ground of attack against the secularizing or atheistic tendencies in public education, which are now so painfully evident. "'Tis a consummation devoutly to be wished."

FIFTY YEARS' PROGRESS IN SCIENCE

BY LEROY C. COOLEY, PH.D., '55

The progress of science during the last fifty years is a subject so large and the time allotted to it on this occasion is so short that I cannot fully express the regret which I have come to feel at having undertaken a task so far beyond my powers. I will stop only just long enough to appeal earnestly and in all sincerity to your indulgence.

Science is a generic term. The progress of science is the progress of several branches of knowledge, such as chemistry, physics, geology, astronomy and biology, which, like so many divisions of an intellectual army, are marching on different routes to the conquest of all that is knowable in the material universe. To adequately describe the work of all these would require the accurate knowledge of as many specialists combined with the skill and judgment of an experienced historian.

It would be impossible for me to describe, in detail, to-day, the numerous achievements of the several branches, and therefore, I propose to speak of science as a single department of human knowledge. I may be able to describe briefly the new spirit which has gradually crept into it and just hint at some of the lines of recent progress. But this is all that I can undertake.

It is not easy to separate, distinctly, any two consecutive half cen-

turies of progress. The march of science has been almost as smoothly continuous as the march of time itself. Nevertheless, about the middle of this century, without the slightest break in continuity, science seems to have undergone a change in its spirit and purpose, and coincident with that change a fresh impulse seems to have been given to its already unparalleled activity. In the first half of the century science was devoted to the discovery of truth without much concern as to what should be done with it, but in the last fifty years, while its zeal for the truth has not abated, its chief concern has been to make the truth minister to the welfare of humanity. A few examples will illustrate what I mean.

The first electric current was obtained by Volta in the year 1800. Electro-magnetism was discovered by Sturgeon in 1824. The action of the current, producing a magnet at long distance, together with the means to make the magnet strong and sensitive were discovered by Joseph Henry before the year 1830. These several discoveries, when combined, constitute the electric telegraph. But the science of those days stopped short of the combination. Discoverers would not recognize a call to answer the great question: how can these new principles be made to benefit mankind. Consequently the world was compelled to wait twenty years longer for the art of telegraphy by which the aspect of modern life has been so mightily changed.

Long before the middle of the century—it was in 1821, Faraday discovered the principle of electro-magnetic rotation, but full fifty years elapsed before that principle became incarnate in the dynamo.

Davy had obtained the brilliant arc between two carbon pencils when, if in circuit with a powerful battery, they were slightly separated, and yet there was no electric lamp.

Every fact and principle upon which to build a system of telephony were well known and yet there was no telephone.

Fraunhofer had mapped the dark line of the solar spectrum and Wheatstone had discovered the beautiful and characteristic bright line spectra of metals, and yet there was neither science nor art of spectrum analysis.

Wohler had broken down the partition between the chemistry of organic and inorganic compounds by making in his laboratory, by purely chemical processes, a substance which is found in nature only as a product of life, and Runge had discovered that superb coloring matter could be extracted from the refuse of the gas house, and yet there was no well-grounded science of organic chemistry nor any commercial process for the manufacture of the coal-tar colors.

These examples show that the object of scientific research in the earlier days was truth in the abstract. A very noble mental curiosity prevailed which caused men to pry into the secrets of nature in order to gratify and strengthen the intellect. Never was research more fruitful than in those days and never were newly discovered truths better adapted to intellectual needs. The trouble was that the physical and social conditions of men were such as almost to prohibit a general use of intellectual supplies and scientists did not feel called on to improve them. The difficulty did not lie in the

motive, for that was the same that now is and ever must be, so long as science is true to itself, viz.: the promotion of the highest interests of mankind. The difficulty was in the method; scientists had not discovered that the surest way to exalt the intellectual and spiritual conditions of mankind is to relieve its physical distress, or rather, to enable it to relieve itself from physical distresses by reducing the resistances to its industrial and social progress. This truth is as old as the Christian era, but it has not until recently been recognized in science.

Just fifty years ago, it was on the 24th day of May, 1844, the birth of telegraphy was announced by the historic message, received from Washington by Mr. Morse in Baltimore: "What hath God wrought?" Did that memorable exclamation refer to nothing more than the invention of an instrument? I think it held a deeper meaning. I think it heralded a change in the very spirit and motive of scientific research. It meant the devotion of science to philanthropy, that henceforth the supreme purposes of science should be to reduce the drudgery in work; to devise quicker and easier ways to supply material wants; to point a way to make the laws of nature minister to better social life, and then, above all, and that to which all this is only tributary, to promote the intellectual growth of mankind by bringing the mind into contact with the truth which is expressed in nature. Think of the recent applications of machinery to industry and the multiplication of useful devices in the arts. These are among the powerful agents in the progress of the race, but they owe their existence to this change in the attitude of science in relation to the wants of men.

The recognition of invention as a legitimate process of scientific research is of recent date and characterizes the new science. Before the beginning of our period of fifty years discoverers and inventors were distinct classes of men. The former pursued the study of pure science for its own sake. The latter, for the most part, knew very little about the methods of pure science but were expert in mechanics. It has been truly charged against the former that "they looked upon the applications of science to arts and manufactures as almost beneath their consideration. This they were content to leave in the hands of others who, with only commercial ends in view, did not aspire to further the objects of science for its own sake, but thought only of benefiting by its teachings. But the advancement of the last fifty years, I venture to submit, has rendered theory and practice so interdependent that an intimate union between them is a matter of absolute necessity for future progress."

This thought was expressed by Dr. Siemens in 1882. It was prophecy then; it is history now. Students of pure science are giving attention to the questions of practical industry which their discoveries suggest, and students of practical industry are competent and willing to explore nature for principles on which to found their arts. This devotion of science to the arts of life, and this subordination

of invention to the laws of nature, have made modern science to be not less intensely pure than that of former times, but more intensely practical.

Passing now to consider some of the results of modern science it is most natural to think first of what it has done to lighten the physical burdens of men.

I need not further speak of the dynamo by which such floods of light and energy are poured into the world's work, nor of the telegraph and telephone by which distance is rendered almost powerless to obstruct the influences of the world's thought, even though, as must be admitted, they are the symbols of the body and spirit of modern civilization. Many other applications of science to useful purposes are also everywhere so manifest that I need not strain our limits of time to speak of them.

But consider agriculture. Chemistry has revealed the composition of plants and the contents of different soils. It has told the farmer how to adjust the relation of crops to soils in order to secure the most luxuriant growths. It has invented fertilizers or artificial foods for plants on soils that are deficient and taught the farmer where and how to use them. Science has gone farther than this, even to the extent of providing new tracts of land by reclaiming barren wastes. Think, for example, of the unfertile territories of our great west converted into gardens by artificial irrigation.

Consider manufacture. The tedious processes of manufacture by hand labor have almost everywhere been banished by the quick and productive methods of machinery. To accomplish this the properties of matter, the principles of energy and the laws of mechanics have been diligently sought out and ingeniously combined for the profligacies of life. Science creates new industries. The manufacturer of artificial alizarine, which more than rivals the natural color obtained by the slow and costly cultivation of the madder plant, is an example. It tells the manufacturer how to turn his waste products into useful articles. Witness the enormous quantities of the beautiful coal-tar colors obtained from the noisome refuse of the gas house. It tells the engineer how to gather up the wasting energies of nature and use them to drive his engines. Just now, for example, it has tapped the great fountain of energy in Niagara Falls, and at this moment is busily engaged in counting the cost of putting it on draft in the mills and shops of Albany.

Consider commerce. Men in different cities converse as if in adjoining rooms, and if they are on different continents, still they are not debarred from daily communication. Thus the conditions of finance, the state of markets and the wants of men in all parts of the world are mutually and continuously known, while at the same time the mightiest energies in nature are employed to make exchanges of material products. For these facilities for the interchange of thought and the transfer of commodities commerce is in debt to science.

But outside these three great departments of human industry,

science is moving mightily against the physical burdens that oppress humanity.

Consider domestic economy. In this field scientific research has attacked some of the problems of physical life, and is inaugurating an era of better living. Bilder and Schmidt studied the composition of the human body, measured the daily gain in weight by the consumption of definite quantities of food and oxygen, the daily losses by respiration and other processes, and thus laid the foundation of all our present knowledge of the laws of nutrition. This was done in 1851.

The origin and propagation of disease by organic germs, a doctrine brought to light in still more recent times, has become a prominent feature in the theory and practice of medicine. It is not yet three decades since the birth-place of these destructive agents was found to be in putrefactive organic matter, and it is less than two decades since the air we breathe and the water we drink was found to be the habitations of these invisible but relentless enemies of human health. A new science and a new art are being built on these discoveries. I refer to sanitary chemistry and sanitary engineering. What may we not hope for in the near future, since chemistry with physics and all related sciences, and engineering, and medicine, are united in a joint attack upon the physical obstacles and the organic foes which beset the ways of human life! The statistician tells us that already he has discovered an increase in the average length of the lives of men.

But I turn now to speak of the splendid contributions which recent science has made to the stock of human learning.

For after all, what humanity most needs is an uplift into a purer atmosphere of intellectual and spiritual truth. To relieve its material distresses is to promote this higher purpose, because physical depression is inconsistent with mental growth. Only so far as the race can throw off its physical burdens can it hope to be raised by spiritual agencies. But if science did no more than to remove the dead weight of want, or add to the sources of comfort, or open new avenues to wealth, even if it should succeed in wresting from eternity a few years of time for the enjoyment of wealth and pleasure, it would fall short of its highest function which is, as must not for one moment be forgotten, to promote the intellectual and spiritual interests of mankind.

But it has done much more. Truth is just as much the supreme object of scientific research to-day as it was in the pre-electric times, when the steam engine was almost its only contribution to the industries of the world. In fact, no other era of equal length has been more fruitful in the discovery of great principles, than the last half century has been. In no other was there ever an approach to such universal application of nature study to education. And in no other have the methods and results of science been so triumphantly used in the discussion of the higher problems of philosophy.

If time would only let me do so, I would speak at greater length of those phases of modern science. In the most summary way let

us consider a few examples of the additions to human knowledge. For this purpose, in a general way, we may treat pure science in three parts.

There is first, physical science, including physics and chemistry, devoted to the study of the principles of matter and of energy for their own sake.

There is natural science, including those branches which, like geology, deal with the history of the interactions of matter and energy to produce and maintain material structures and systems.

And, finally, there is biological science, which treats of matter and energy as dominated by the higher principle of life.

In each of these grand divisions of science there has been discovered an underlying principle, which is at once the guide to research and the criterion by which to judge results. In physical science this foundation principle is known as the "Conservation of Energy." In natural science it is the "Uniformity and Persistence of the Methods of Nature." In biological science it is called "Evolution."

But fifty years ago neither of these fundamental principles had been established. In physics, the "Conservation of Energy" dates from the memorable experiments of Joule, whose patient work for seven years was summed up in a paper published in 1849, giving the mechanical equivalent of heat.

In geology, the old doctrine of periodical catastrophes which swept all forms of organic life from the face of the earth, and periodical creations by which sea and land were reseeded with new forms, was still maintained. This doctrine had been successfully attacked by Lyell some years before, but the full meaning of the new doctrine of the uniformity of nature did not appear until years after the battle which he so bravely fought and won.

The study of plants and animals had gone on apace, but natural history concerned itself chiefly with the accumulation of accurate descriptions of individuals and the small details of classifications. The naturalist wondered at the enormous variety of living forms; he admired their beautiful colorings and their curious adaptations, but the prevailing belief was that animals and plants had been created just as we see them, and this barren hypothesis effectually hid the deeper meaning of the marvelous variety in the forms of life. But all this is changed. The old natural history has given place to the new biology. The principle of evolution, which has given coherence and purpose to the study of living things, dates from the publication of Darwin's "Origin of Species," in 1859.

Thus, the foundations of theoretical science have been relaid within the short period of which we speak. But I have no time to describe the rapid rise of the magnificent structure which has been reared upon this new foundation, much less to speak of the separate building stones which have been quarried, polished and adjusted, each to its appropriate place.

The stories of the atomic theory, the periodic law of the elements, the kinetic theory of gases, the electromagnetic theory of light, the

spectroscopic study of the stars, the application of the microscope to the study of the rocks, the culture method in the study of bacteria; all these must remain untold.

I can not even touch one of the most remarkable phases of our subject, viz.: The Growth of Science in Education. I can only stay to remind you that in education outside the universities and technical schools, science was almost unknown in the early decades of this century, while to-day it is recognized in the colleges and schools of every grade.

I must not relate the history of the escape of science from the fetters of scholastic philosophy; of its brave struggle for a foothold alongside of the classics and mathematics in the colleges; of its conquest, so nearly made, of an honorable place in the secondary and primary schools; of the numerous special laboratories which it has erected and equipped; of the rich and abundant literature which it has created; of its victorious battle with the metaphysics, not for subjugation, but for reformation, resulting in the conversion of the old metaphysics into modern philosophy by the substitution of scientific for speculative methods of research.

And as I close with this partial catalogue of the phases of the subject which must be left untouched, I know not what your judgments may be, but my own is this: That I have successfully illustrated only one thing, and that is, how little can be done in twenty minutes to describe the growth of science in the last and most prolific fifty years of its existence.

CHANGE IN THE EDUCATIONAL ATTITUDE

BY AMOS M. KELLOGG, '51

A hundred years almost have elapsed since an experiment was undertaken in Stanz, Switzerland, by an enthusiastic humanitarian, that has profoundly affected the whole enlightened world. There seems to be no reason why it succeeded, except that Pestalozzi had struck the foundation truths of education; the "Harry Oddity of Foolsboro," as his school companions called him, there appeared as a genius in the neglected department of human endeavor, and his school-house became an intellectual laboratory, where the problems of the mental and moral development of children were at last shown to be capable of solution.

The war that had occurred in Switzerland left, in the year 1792, many homeless children wandering about the country. An orphanage was founded at Stanz and Henry Pestalozzi was placed at its head by his earnest solicitation. No record exists that he was to draw any salary. He had neither books, school materials, nor assistants; nor was he a practical teacher. But he had observed and studied the child himself; the conclusions he had come to concerning education were founded, where all true science is, in a study of nature.

Pestalozzi entered on his work and actually evolved an educa-

tional system that turned the world from the well-worn grooves in which it was running. This man was dedicated to the good of humanity; he had a single eye and this gave him power to perceive the foundation truth that had hitherto been unnoticed in the instruction of children. That truth is that education is an organic process; not a compound made as a wall is made with little stones and big stones from all sorts of quarries, bound together with mortar. As a plant takes the chemical elements in the soil and organizes them into a structure and finally crowns it with a flower so beautiful that Jesus himself paused and called attention to its loveliness, so Pestalozzi felt that the mind to be educated must organize appropriate knowledge to form an intellectual and moral structure. His efforts at Stanz were to find methods to realize this idea; he did realize it and the world admitted it.

The wide attention which this experiment attracted at the time surprises us who read the story. It was an exciting time in Europe. The French Revolution was just over. Napoleon was the chief actor on the stage, and yet the school-rooms at Stanz were crowded with distinguished visitors. It may be said that despite the horrible wars that shook Europe like an earthquake, and that were only ended when Napoleon was landed on St. Helena, the event of that era was the experiment going on in the school-rooms of Stanz and Burgdorf. This country was busy with laying its constitutional foundations: the death of Washington, the settlement of the public debt, the war with England, prevented consideration of improvements upon the routine pursued in the schools at that time. Germany sent teachers to learn the method pursued by Pestalozzi and thus attained that high educational rank she maintains to this day. England followed next, and noted schools were established, and then France. It was not until after the close of the school in 1825, that the news of discoveries made by the Swiss schoolmaster was brought to this country and aroused attention. It affected the country like an intellectual tidal wave; New England was especially moved. Horace Mann became the expounder of the new faith—the St. Paul of Pestalozzianism. Of course the intense humanitarianism exhibited by Pestalozzi and his followers would be reflected in America.

The feeling at the bottom here was the same that possessed them as they labored among the orphans in Stanz and Burgdorf. Hence the addresses of the earnest propagators of the Pestalozzian faith concerned the moral righteousness of the development of children. They appealed to the sentiment of benevolence in the universal human heart. The educational meetings held in those early days were as earnest as those held by the disciples of Wesley. A half century after the foundation principle had been announced by Pestalozzi, New England, prompted by Horace Mann, entered upon an educational effort she has never turned back from nor wavered in.

Looking back over the century we see it may be divided roughly into four periods. First, the period of the working out by Pestalozzi of his idea at Stanz and Burgdorf—covering twenty-five years. During this time the Germans were introducing the new methods

into their schools with indefatigable earnestness; second, the period when the impact of the new ideas was felt in, and was rousing up the American world,—another space of twenty-five years—in the latter part of this period the interest had risen to such a point that normal schools were founded in Massachusetts and New York. Third, a period mainly of expansion where the imported ideas were still the main influence. Fourth, the present period extending from about 1875 to the end of the century, in which education is being investigated in somewhat of a scientific spirit. During this last period the educational literature that has sprung up marks the period and makes it distinct from any other.

David P. Page's wonderful book was the first fruit on the American Pestalozzian tree. It was so written that it could not but be read; its perusal could not but arouse the desire to know more. It is not that he wrote a book that one more reason exists that his memory is precious to us; it is that he wrote the book of the times. No one but a man saturated with the new ideas could have done this, and not unless he had the marvelous power of expression possessed by Mr. Page. His "Theory and Practice of Teaching" has all the marks of the work of a genius, and is so generally recognized. It can be read and is read as a romance. It made then and has continually made converts to a consideration of education as the highest and noblest occupation that the world has to offer.

It is a charge that is often brought against the teaching profession — if a term may be used in advance of its rightful application — that the teacher is satisfied to be merely a hearer of lessons — a sort of reciting post; only aiming to deposit certain scraps of knowledge in the memory. This class abounded and super-abounded; there was a time when there were none but such men. But truth has this marked feature — those that possess it feel its precious nature and desire others to possess it also. Looking back fifty years we see most schools were officered by teachers who absolutely knew nothing about education except as a routine. The art of arts then was to govern the school; the art of teaching had not then been discovered.

The past has laid a heavy and obstructing hand on teaching. Tradition declared that the only thing needed by the teacher was a small quantity of knowledge and a large ability to keep children quiet. The founding of normal schools was a challenge to this old time doctrine. They were founded on the belief that principles exist in education, and that the work done in the schools must be built on them.

This is the position taken by Pestalozzi. "My efforts," he says, "are to psychologize education;" meaning by this that his aim was to base all teaching on the eternal laws that regulate the development of the human mind. When the normal school proposed fifty years ago to teach its pupils the art and aim of teaching one shout arose from the academies, "You cannot teach a person how to teach!" The obstructions laid in the way of the normal school were so great that if it had not had underneath it the solid principles of

truth it would have succumbed at the end of the first five years; but the legacy of Pestalozzi to the world was a spirit of inquiry and investigation. The strength of the graduates of this school lay in the fact that they had inquired and investigated somewhat. They went out few in number year by year, but they had been students of education, and that differentiated them from others.

In 1847, becoming editor of "The School Journal," I began to urge upon teachers to read Page's "Theory and Practice of Teaching." There was but a small sale of that incomparable book at that time. Doubtfully the advice was heeded; the sales slowly increased; a new edition was made; the stone cut out of the mountain was in motion; other books were called for and the last twenty-five years have the distinct mark of an earnest spirit of inquiry and investigation concerning the principles and practice of education. In other words, the spirit that Pestalozzi aroused when he gathered the orphan children around him at Stanz is at last diffused among the teachers of America. Mere skill is not enough; the world is never to be conquered by mere skill in teacher and preacher. It was not mere skill in teaching that attracted attention to Pestalozzi; he was defective in the arts of personal persuasiveness, was generally clumsy, and unable to explain with clearness; yet despite all these he knew how teaching should be done—he had discovered the "real and universal laws of teaching," to use the words of the council of public education in Berne in 1802. The real teacher must stand in a very different attitude toward the world in general from what those do who rank themselves as the possessors of knowledge merely. The perplexities that surrounded Pestalozzi, and caused the collapse of his institute arose from having helpers who lacked the spirit. "My assistants can copy my methods, but do not seek for the idea that is underneath," he sadly says. When a normal school fails to make its chief object, from cellar to garret, from library to laboratory, the ways and means of carrying mankind, and especially children, to higher stages of living, it fails in all.

By slow accumulations during the past fifty years what may be called the science of pedagogy has been forming. The human race began at a low point and has risen to a somewhat high stage of enlightenment in many parts of the world. What has caused this progress? This is the question the teacher must investigate; it is a question that will require many years of study; this is the question that Pestalozzi undertook in 1797—the volume was prolix and obscure and was passed by. He says, "They could not understand it and thought it a jumble of nonsense." Yet this field must be explored by the teacher. It is to questions concerning the ways and means of mental development that the teacher's attention must be directed. If the school fails in this, while its students may rank well in mathematics and sciences, it is not actuated by the spirit of Pestalozzi.

If the student betake himself to the normal school to gain more arithmetic or chemistry than the millennial age of education is to be postponed; his pupils will come to his school with the same spirit,

and (what Pestalozzi calls) "the artificial and methodical dwarfing of humanity," will go on. The normal school cannot be judged wholly by its course of study. Well do I remember an academy principal looking over the circular of the Albany Normal School which I held, and exclaiming, "They teach just the same things as I do, and you are foolish to spend your time and money there!" But the atmosphere of the normal school was not taken into account by him. A teacher may impart a knowledge of the subjects of study and yet be a very poor teacher; the life of the pupil must be affected. In the case of most it must be wholly reconstructed. Pestalozzi puts it—"To exercise his judgment and to open his heart to noble sentiments is, I think, the chief end of education." So that the idea with which the student enters the normal school needs in general to be revolutionized. He must enter it as a humanitarian; he must feel he is to acquire power to increase the world's happiness.

I have used the name of Pestalozzi frequently, because he was the real founder of normal schools. He had meditated for many years on the question, How to raise his countrymen to a higher level of happiness; he saw it must be done by education, but when he investigated that he found it to be what he called a "barbarous absurdity." He was compelled to plan out a way for himself; when he had found one teachers gathered from all quarters to learn it, so that in 1802 the proposition was made to turn the schools for orphans into a school to train teachers.

The "great educational awakening" that has occurred in our times has come from normal schools that have imbibed the spirit of Pestalozzi and helped to disseminate it.



WILLIAM J. MILNE

1889-



CATALOGUE

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Hon. SAMUEL YOUNG, LL.D., Superintendent of Common Schools and Chairman from June 20, 1844, until February 3, 1845.

Hon. NATHANIEL S. BENTON, Superintendent of Common Schools and Chairman from February 3, 1845, until January 1, 1848.

Hon. CHRISTOPHER MORGAN, Superintendent of Common Schools and Chairman from January 1, 1848, until January 1, 1852.

Hon. HENRY S. RANDALL, LL.D., Superintendent of Common Schools and Chairman from January 1, 1852, until January, 1854.

Hon. ELIAS W. LEAVENWORTH, Superintendent of Common Schools and Chairman from January 1, 1854, until April 4, 1854.

Hon. VICTOR M. RICE, Superintendent of Public Instruction and Chairman from April 4, 1854, until April 4, 1857.

Hon. HENRY H. VAN DYCK, Superintendent of Public Instruction and Chairman from April 4, 1857, until his resignation, April 19, 1861.

EMERSON W. KEYES, Acting Superintendent of Public Instruction and Chairman from April 19, 1861, until February 1, 1862.

Hon. VICTOR M. RICE, Superintendent of Public Instruction and Chairman from February 1, 1862, until April 7, 1868.

Hon. ABRAM B. WEAVER, Superintendent of Public Instruction and Chairman from April 7, 1868, until April 7, 1874.

Hon. NEIL GILMOUR, Superintendent of Public Instruction and Chairman from April 7, 1874, until April 7, 1883.

Hon. WILLIAM B. RUGGLES, Superintendent of Public Instruction and Chairman from April 7, 1883, until his resignation, December 31, 1885.

Hon. JAMES E. MORRISON, Acting Superintendent of Public Instruction and Chairman from January 1, 1886, until April 7, 1886.

Hon. ANDREW S. DRAPER, Superintendent of Public Instruction and Chairman from April 7, 1886, until April 7, 1892.

Hon. JAMES F. CROOKER, Superintendent of Public Instruction and Chairman from April 7, 1892, until April 7, 1895.

Hon. CHARLES R. SKINNER, Superintendent of Public Instruction and Chairman from April 7, 1895.

Rev. W. H. CAMPBELL, D.D., from June 1, 1844, until his resignation, July 10, 1851.

FRANCIS DWIGHT, from June 1, 1844, until his decease, December 15, 1845.

Hon. GIDEON HAWLEY, LL.D., from June 1, 1844, until his resignation, October 22, 1852.

Rev. ALONZO POTTER, D.D., from June 1, 1844, until his resignation, October 11, 1845.

Hon. SAMUEL YOUNG, LL.D., from June 1, 1844, until his decease, 1849.

Hon. HARMANUS BLEECKER, LL.D., from February 5, 1846, until his decease, July 20, 1849.

Hon. CHARLES L. AUSTIN, from September 12, 1849, until his decease, April 28, 1866.

T. ROMEYN BECK, M.D., LL.D., from December 2, 1850, until his decease, November 19, 1855.

Hon. FRANKLIN TOWNSEND, from September 25, 1851, until his resignation, March 20, 1878.

Hon. WILLIAM W. FORSYTH, from January 13, 1853, until his decease, August 26, 1854.

Hon. SAMUEL H. HAMMOND, from September 9, 1854, until his resignation, March 5, 1857.

SAMUEL B. WOOLWORTH, LL.D., from January 27, 1856, until his decease, June 30, 1880.

Hon. ROBERT H. PRUYN, LL.D., from March 5, 1857, until his resignation, September, 1862.

Hon. JOHN V. L. PRUYN, LL.D., from February 5, 1863, until his resignation, July 7, 1874.

AMOS DEAN, LL.D., from August 7, 1866, until his decease, January 26, 1868.

Prof. JACOB S. MOSHER, Ph.D., M.D., from January 14, 1869, until his decease, August 13, 1883.

Hon. ROBERT H. PRUYN, LL.D., from July 7, 1874, until his decease, February 26, 1882.

Hon. CHARLES E. SMITH, from March 20, 1878, until his resignation, July 31, 1881.

DAVID MURRAY, Ph.D., LL.D., from July 14, 1880, until his resignation, April 26, 1889.

EDWARD P. WATERBURY, A.M., Ph.D., from January 13, 1881, until his resignation, June 22, 1882.

Hon. ST. CLAIR MCKELWAY, A.M., from January 10, 1883, until his resignation, January 7, 1885.

Hon. ANDREW S. DRAPER, LL.D., from January 10, 1883, until his resignation, April 7, 1892.

ROBERT L. FRYER, A.M., from November 16, 1883, until his resignation, July 10, 1889.

SAMUEL B. WARD, M.D., Ph.D., from January 7, 1885.

S. N. DEXTER NORTH, from July 5, 1887, until his resignation, July 10, 1889.

ROBERT C. PRUYN, A.M., from July 10, 1889, until his resignation, February 28, 1895.

MARCUS T. HUN, A.M., from July 10, 1889.

FREDERICK HARRIS, A.M., from July 10, 1889, until his resignation, February 28, 1895.

CHARLES L. PRUYN, A.M., from February 28, 1895.

WILLIAM BAYARD VAN RENSSELAER, A.M., from February 28, 1895.

SECRETARIES AND TREASURERS

FRANCIS DWIGHT, Esq., Secretary and Treasurer from June 20, 1844, until his decease, December 15, 1845.

Rev. W. H. CAMPBELL, D.D., Secretary and Treasurer from December 18, 1845, until his resignation, July 10, 1851.

T. ROMEYN BECK, M.D., LL.D., Secretary and Treasurer from July 10, 1851, until his decease, November 19, 1855.

SAMUEL B. WOOLWORTH, LL.D., Secretary and Treasurer from January 20, 1856, until his decease, June 30, 1880.

DAVID MURRAY, Ph.D., LL.D., Secretary and Treasurer from July 14, 1880, until his resignation, April 26, 1889.

SAMUEL B. WARD, M.D., Ph.D., Secretary and Treasurer from April 26, 1889.

FACULTY

DAVID P. PAGE, A.M., Principal from December 13, 1844, until his decease, January 1, 1848.

GEORGE R. PERKINS, LL.D., Principal from January 1, 1848, until his resignation, July 8, 1852.

SAMUEL B. WOOLWORTH, LL.D., Principal from September 20, 1852, until his resignation, February 1, 1856.

DAVID H. COCHRAN, A.M., Ph.D., Principal from February 1, 1856, until his resignation, September 19, 1864.

OLIVER AREY, A.M., Principal from December 2, 1864, until his resignation, January 31, 1867.

JOSEPH ALDEN, D.D., LL.D., President from April 24, 1867, until his resignation, June 22, 1882.

EDWARD P. WATERBURY, A.M., Ph.D., President from June 22, 1882, until his decease, August 28, 1889.

WILLIAM J. MILNE, Ph.D., LL.D., President from October 29, 1889.

GEORGE R. PERKINS, LL.D., Professor of Mathematics from November 23, 1844, until his appointment as Principal, January 1, 1848.

FERDINAND I. ILSLEY, Teacher of Vocal Music from December 23, 1844, until his resignation, May 3, 1847.

JEROME B. HOWARD, Teacher of Drawing from December 23, 1844, until his resignation, November 4, 1846.

MERRITT G. MCKOON, A.M., Professor of Natural Sciences from March 15, 1845, until his resignation, June 9, 1845.

WILLIAM F. PHELPS, Permanent Teacher of Experimental School from October 15, 1845, until his resignation, May 24, 1852.

SUMNER C. WEBB, Librarian, Teacher of Arithmetic, etc., from October 15, 1845, until his resignation, September, 1855.

SILAS T. BOWEN, Teacher of Intellectual Philosophy, Grammar, Rhetoric, etc., from October 15, 1845, until his resignation, February 10, 1853.

WILLIAM W. CLARK, A.M., Teacher of Natural Philosophy and Chemistry from October 15, 1845, until his resignation, June 25, 1851.

ELIZABETH C. HANCE, Teacher of Reading, Geography, etc., from October 15, 1845, until her resignation, July 11, 1855.

DARWIN G. EATON, Teacher of Physiology, Mathematics, etc., from November 5, 1845, until his resignation, July 24, 1851.

ANN MARIA OSTROM, Teacher of Drawing, etc., from November 4, 1846, until her resignation, July 8, 1852.

TRUMAN H. BOWEN, Teacher of Vocal Music, Grammar, etc., from May 3, 1847, until his resignation, July 9, 1854.

SAMUEL W. JOHNSON, Teacher of Natural Philosophy, Chemistry and Physiology from July 10, 1851, until his resignation, February 11, 1852.

JOHN FELT, Jr., Teacher of Grammar and Algebra from September 15, 1851, until his resignation, February 2, 1854.

JAMES H. SALISBURY, M.D., Teacher of Natural Philosophy, Chemistry and Physiology from February 12, 1852, until his resignation, March 4, 1853.

LOUISA OSTROM, Teacher of History and Drawing from April 12, 1852, until her resignation, June 30, 1869.

AMOS M. KELLOGG, Superintendent of Experimental School from May 24, 1852, until his resignation, September 15, 1856.

GEORGE W. PLYMPTON, A.M., Professor of Mathematics from February 27, 1853, until his resignation, November 28, 1855.

FRANCIS E. DAKIN, A.M., Teacher of Natural Philosophy and Chemistry from September 19, 1853, until his resignation, February 9, 1854.

EZRA S. CARR, M.D., Professor of the Natural Sciences from February 27, 1854, until his resignation, April 21, 1854.

B. C. JILLSON, Professor of the Natural Sciences from April 21, 1854, until his resignation, July 13, 1854.

DEVOLSON WOOD, Teacher of Algebra and Grammar from February 27, 1854, until his resignation, July 11, 1855.

DAVID H. COCHRAN, A.M., Ph.D., Professor of the Natural Sciences from September 18, 1854, until his appointment as Principal, February 1, 1856.

FREDERICK S. JEWELL, A.M., Professor of the English Language and Literature from September 18, 1854, until his resignation, August 7, 1868.

TULLY C. ESTEE, Teacher of Vocal Music and Grammar from September 18, 1854, until his resignation, February 4, 1858.

ALBERT N. HUSTED, Teacher of Arithmetic and Algebra from September 17, 1855, until his resignation, July 10, 1862.

HENRIETTA B. HEWES, Teacher of Elocution from September 17, 1855, until her resignation, July 9, 1857.

EMILY A. RICE, Teacher of Arithmetic from September 17, 1855, until her resignation, February 4, 1858.

CHARLES DAVIES, LL.D., Professor of Mathematics from November 28, 1855, until his resignation, July 9, 1857.

RODNEY G. KIMBALL, A.B., Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Mathematics from November 28, 1855, until his appointment as Professor of Mathematics, July 14, 1859.

EDWARD F. B. ORTON, A.M., Professor of the Natural Sciences from April 1, 1856, until his resignation, July 14, 1859.

WILLIAMS D. HUNTLEY, A.M., Superintendent of Experimental School from September 15, 1856, until his resignation, July 13, 1865.

MARY E. BUTLER, Teacher of Geography and Reading from July 9, 1857, until her resignation, January 26, 1870.

GEORGE W. PLYMPTON, A.M., Ph.D., Professor of Mathematics from July 9, 1857, until his resignation, July 14, 1859.

FERDINAND F. MULLER, Teacher of Vocal Music from February 4, 1858, until his resignation, July 11, 1861.

RODNEY G. KIMBALL, A.M., Ph.D., Professor of Mathematics from July 14, 1859, until his resignation, July 10, 1862.

AMBROSE P. KELSEY, A.M., Professor of Natural Sciences from July 14, 1859, until his resignation, July 11, 1861.

ISAAC W. LAKE, Teacher of Arithmetic and Penmanship from July 14, 1859, until his resignation, January 30, 1862.

RALPH S. GOODWIN, Teacher of Elocution and Geography from September 14, 1860, until his resignation, January 29, 1863.

LEROY C. COOLEY, A.M., Ph.D., Professor of Natural Sciences from July 11, 1861, until his resignation, June 30, 1874.

JAMES M. NORTH, Teacher of Vocal Music from July 11, 1861, until his resignation, July 9, 1863.

LYDIA K. KEYES, Superintendent of Primary School from February 23, 1862, until her resignation, February 4, 1864.

CHARLES D. LAWRENCE, Professor of Mathematics from July 10, 1862, until his resignation, July 9, 1863.

MARY E. HOWELL, Teacher of Arithmetic and Grammar from September 15, 1862, until her resignation, February 1, 1866.

JOSIAH T. MAREAN, Teacher of Algebra and Arithmetic from February 24, 1863, until his resignation, November 4, 1864.

RODNEY G. KIMBALL, A.M., Ph.D., Professor of Mathematics from September 21, 1863, until his resignation, June 30, 1869.

JAMES E. PERRING, Teacher of Vocal Music from September 21, 1863, until his resignation, February 4, 1864.

THOMAS SPENCER LLOYD, Teacher of Vocal Music from February 4, 1864, until his resignation, September 8, 1869.

AMANDA P. FUNNELLE, Superintendent of Primary School from April 11, 1864, until her resignation, November 19, 1866.

ALBERT N. HUSTED, A.M., Teacher of Mathematics from November 4, 1864, until his appointment as Professor of Mathematics, July 12, 1869.

JOHN H. FRENCH, LL.D., Superintendent of Experimental School from September 11, 1865, until his resignation, March 5, 1867.

SYLVIA J. EASTMAN, Assistant in Experimental Department from September 11, 1865, until her resignation, February 1, 1866.

MARY A. RIPLEY, Teacher of Arithmetic and Grammar from February 29, 1866, until her resignation, July 12, 1866.

KATE STONEMAN, Teacher of Geography, Drawing and Penmanship from August 28, 1866.

JENNIE MARLETTE, Assistant in Experimental Department from December 5, 1866, until her resignation, April 22, 1867.

REBECCA JONES, Principal of the Primary School from November 19, 1866, until her resignation, April 22, 1868.

CHAUNCEY W. ALLEN, A.M., Superintendent of the Model School from April 1, 1867, until his resignation, June 28, 1878.

REBECCA HAND, Teacher in the Model School from April 15, 1867, until her resignation, June 28, 1878.

EMILY A. TAYLOR, Teacher of Elocution and Ethics from October 14, 1867, until her resignation, July 2, 1873.

JOSEPHINE B. SHAW, Teacher of English Grammar from October 14, 1867, until her resignation, June 30, 1870.

AMELIA E. DALEY, Teacher of Rhetoric and English Literature from January 29, 1868, until her resignation, January 25, 1876.

ELLA L. KEYES, Principal of the Primary School from April 22, 1868, until her resignation, July 2, 1872.

ELIZABETH J. GIBSON, Teacher in the Primary School from October 27, 1868, until her resignation, June 29, 1871.

ALBERT N. HUSTED, A.M., Professor of Mathematics from July 12, 1869.

WILLIAM V. JONES, A.M., Teacher of Mathematics from July 12, 1869, until his appointment as Adjunct Professor of Mathematics, January 28, 1876.

MARY A. MCCLELLAND, Teacher of English Grammar and History from July 12, 1869.

JOHN B. MARSH, Teacher of Vocal Music from September 8, 1869, until his resignation, February 16, 1886.

MARY F. HYDE, Teacher of Arithmetic, Geometry and Rhetoric from January 25, 1870, until her resignation, September 28, 1882.

EMMA T. WILKINSON, Teacher in the Model School from January 25, 1869, until her resignation, January 25, 1871.

JOSEPHINE E. SEAMAN, Associate Teacher of Rhetoric and English Grammar from February 6, 1871, until her appointment as Teacher of English Literature and Composition, January 28, 1876.

FLORENCE J. MATTESON, Assistant in Model School from February 6, 1871, until her resignation, June 29, 1871.

ELLA C. KIRTLAND, Assistant in the Primary School from June 29, 1871, until her appointment as Principal of the Primary School, July 2, 1872.

ELLA C. KIRTLAND, Principal of the Primary School from July 2, 1872, until her resignation, June 30, 1874.

ELLA C. VAN SICKLE, Teacher of Arithmetic and Algebra from July 2, 1872, until her resignation, June 30, 1874.

CAROLINE BISHOP, Teacher of Elocution from September 13, 1873, until her resignation, August 15, 1882.

ANNA A. FARRAND, Teacher of Arithmetic and Algebra from February 10, 1875, until her resignation, June 19, 1891.

JOSEPH S. ST. JOHN, Teacher of Natural Science from September 6, 1874, until his appointment as Professor of the Natural Sciences, January 28, 1876.

WILLIAM V. JONES, A.M., Professor of Mathematics from January 28, 1876, until his appointment as Principal of High School Department, Model School, September, 1890.

JOSEPHINE E. SEAMAN, Teacher of English Literature and Composition from January 28, 1876, until her resignation, September 7, 1887.

JOSEPH S. ST. JOHN, A.M., Professor of the Natural Sciences from January 28, 1876, until his decease, November 23, 1882.

Mrs. MERIBA A. B. KELLY, Superintendent of the Model School from September 11, 1878, until her appointment as Teacher of Composition and Natural History, June 19, 1891.

ELLEN BISHOP, Assistant in the Model School from September 11, 1878, until her appointment as Teacher of Elocution, September 28, 1882.

Mrs. JENNIE L. YOUNG, Assistant in the Model School from September 28, 1882, until her resignation, April 1, 1889.

SUMNER H. BABCOCK, Professor of the Natural Sciences from December 29, 1882, until his decease, June 19, 1885.

ELLEN BISHOP, Teacher of Elocution from September 28, 1882, until her resignation, May 22, 1887.

EFFIE M. FRAATS, Superintendent of Kindergarten from September, 1885, until her resignation, June 19, 1888.

EDWARD A. BURT, Professor of the Natural Sciences from September, 1885, until his resignation, June 19, 1891.

MARY F. HYDE, Teacher of Composition from September, 1885, until her resignation, June 19, 1891.

IDA M. ISDELL, Assistant in Kindergarten from September 22, 1885, until her appointment as Superintendent of Kindergarten, June 19, 1888.

SAMUEL B. BELDING, Professor of Vocal Music from September, 1886.

ANNA E. PIERCE, Secretary and Substitute from July 23, 1886, until her appointment as Member of Faculty, September 10, 1887.

Mrs. MARGARET S. MOONEY, Teacher of Elocution, Rhetoric and English Literature from September 10, 1887.

EDITH BODLEY, Secretary from September 10, 1887.

ANNA E. PIERCE, Member of Faculty from September 10, 1887, until June 26, 1890.

IDA M. ISDELL, Superintendent of Kindergarten from June 19, 1888.

HELEN L. SEWELL, Assistant in the Kindergarten from June 19, 1888.

E. HELEN HANNAHS, A.M., Teacher of the Natural Sciences from February, 1888, until her appointment as Teacher of Psychology and French, September, 1893.

LIZZIE MASON, Assistant in the Model School from April 1, 1889, until her resignation, June 19, 1891.

WILLIAM V. JONES, A.M., Principal of High School Department, Model School, from September, 1890.

Mrs. SARAH F. BLISS, Teacher of Elementary Methods from September, 1890, until her resignation, June 16, 1893.

Mrs. MERIBA A. B. KELLY, Teacher of Composition and Natural History from June 19, 1891, until her resignation, June 17, 1892.

ANNA E. PIERCE, Principal of Primary Department, Model School, from September, 1891.

EDWARD W. WETMORE, A.M., Professor of the Natural Sciences from September, 1891.

FLOYD J. BARTLETT, A.B., Professor of Ancient Languages from September, 1891.

ELLEN J. PEARNE, Principal of Grammar Department, Model School, from September, 1891, until her resignation, June 16, 1893.

CLARA M. RUSSELL, Teacher of Elementary Methods and Critic from February, 1892.

E. HELEN HANNAHS, A.M., Teacher of Psychology and French from September, 1893.

M. HARRIET BISHOP, Teacher of Elementary Methods and Critic from September, 1893.

JAMES ROBERT WHITE, Pd.B., Principal of Grammar Department, Model School, from September, 1893.

GRADUATES

LADIES

	Name	Post Office	County
1882	Carrie D. Abbott	Centre Brunswick . .	Rensselaer
1854	Harriet E. Abbott	Syracuse	Onondaga
1882	Jessie B. Abbott	Centre Brunswick . .	Rensselaer
1854	Julia Abbott	Hamburgh	Erie
1879	Kittie F. Abbott	Bath	Rensselaer
1865	Myra A. Abel	Bath	Steuben
1886	Margaret B. Ackart	Crandall's Corners .	Washington
1855	Jane C. Ackerman	Pillar Point	Jefferson
1857	Lucy A. Ackley	Kinderhook	Columbia
1857	Deborah L. Adams	Albany	Albany
1861	Emily R. Adams	Sherburne	Chenango
1877	Imogene Adams	Troy	Rensselaer
1877	Lucie Adams	Hamden	Delaware
1892	Mary L. Adams	North Spencer	Tioga
1865	Sarah A. Adams	Marion	Wayne
1891	Nettie D. Adee	Davenport	Delaware
1868	Anna Agnew	Ogdensburgh	St. Lawrence
1889	Ida Agnew	Tarrytown	Westchester
1888	Kate M. Ainsworth	Saratoga Springs . .	Saratoga
1895	Margaret Aitken	Johnstown	Fulton
1887	Alice M. Akerly	Green Lawn	Suffolk
1893	Anna B. Akins	Tuckahoe	Westchester
1894	Laura E. Akins	Greenbush	Rensselaer
1878	Frances Alden	Smith's Basin	Washington
1891	Clara E. Aldridge	Rome	Oneida
1864	Annie M. Alexander	Albany	Albany
1872	Mary C. Alexander	Cedar Hill	Albany
1874	Mary W. Alexander	Bethlehem	Albany
1872	Sarah A. Alexander	Cedar Hill	Albany
1865	Helen A. Alford	Buffalo	Erie
1874	Emma J. Alger	Ames	Montgomery
1892	Florence E. Allen	Rose Valley	Wayne
1854	Huldah A. Allen	Schenectady	Schenectady
1855	Kate M. Allen	Hudson	Columbia
1848	Maria C. Almy	Hart's Village	Dutchess
1889	Margaret Alton	Troy	Rensselaer
1892	Sophie Ammenhenser . . .	Albany	Albany
1853	Charlotte M. Anderson . .	Albany	Albany
1884	S. Grace Anderson	Clayville	Oneida
1881	Ella F. Andrews	Yonkers	Westchester

	Name	Post Office	County
1853	Emelie A. Andrews	Albany	Albany
1868	Mary F. Andrews	Albany	Albany
1857	Orphana E. Andrews	La Fayette	Onondaga
1877	Harriet Angell	Taberg	Oneida
1892	Jennie F. Angus	Clyde	Wayne
1880	Ida M. Antes	Plank Road	Onondaga
1868	Susan Anthony	Union Springs	Cayuga
1888	Cora J. Argersinger	Johnstown	Fulton
1857	Mary E. Arms	New York	New York
1890	Emma V. Armstrong	Peekskill	Putnam
1888	F. Edith Armstrong	Oaks Corners	Ontario
1891	K. Maud Armstrong	Oaks Corners	Ontario
1893	Helen C. Arnold	Palmyra	Wayne
1889	Rose M. Arnold	Albany	Albany
1872	S. Elizabeth Arnold	Hartford	Washington
1847	Margaret S. Arnout	New York	New York
1895	Jennie L. Arrison	Oxford	Chenango
1885	Laura A. Artcher	Albany	Albany
1880	Emily Ashton	East Albany	Rensselaer
1883	Josephine Ashton	East Albany	Rensselaer
1872	Altana Atchinson	Schoharie Corners	Schoharie
1880	Harriet L. Atchinson	Jefferson	Schoharie
1860	Esther E. Atkins	Esopus	Ulster
1885	Caroline G. Atkinson	Albany	Albany
1889	M. Eudora Atwell	Gulf Summit	Broome
1854	M. Elizabeth Atwood	Albany	Albany
1886	Anna E. Austin	West Exeter	Otsego
1891	J. Louise Austin	Mahopac Falls	Putnam
1890	Minnie I. Austin	Watertown	Jefferson
1882	Sarah F. Austin	Peekskill	Westchester
1889	Olivia A. Avann	Fultonville	Montgomery
1867	Sarah C. Avery	Minaville	Montgomery
1870	Sophie L. Avery	Windham	Greene
1872	Abbie Ayer	North Greenbush	Rensselaer
1853	Ellen B. Babbitt	Syracuse	Onondaga
1894	Mary E. Babbitt	Warren, Ohio	
1865	Anna L. Babcock	South Hampton	Suffolk
1889	Beulah E. Babcock	Mount Vernon	Westchester
1852	Fanny A. Babcock	Westford	Otsego
1884	Ida M. Babcock	Laurens	Otsego
1892	Julia A. Babcock	Ogdensburg	St. Lawrence
1883	Mena Babcock	Haverstraw	Rockland
1854	Meriba A. Babcock	De Kalb	St. Lawrence
1884	Minnie Babcock	Troy	Rensselaer
1887	Edith M. Babcock	Mt. Vernon	Westchester
1883	Adelia S. Bacon	Batchellerville	Saratoga
1855	Frances A. Bacon	Albany	Albany
1855	Helen M. Bacon	Albany	Albany
1878	Hattie C. Bagg	Greenbush	Rensselaer
1892	Edith A. Bailey	Croton Falls	Westchester

	Name	Post Office	County
1847	Emily Bailey	Utica	Oneida
1881	Emma L. Bailey	Coeymans	Albany
1891	Mary A. Bailey	New Hampton	Orange
1879	Isabella M. Bain	Galway	Saratoga
1891	Julia C. Bain	Belcher	Washington
1880	Elizabeth J. Bake	Spencertown	Columbia
1880	M. Alice Bake	Spencertown	Columbia
1866	Amanda M. Baker	Corning	Steuben
1890	Charlotte A. Baker	Troy	Rensselaer
1849	Helen M. Baker	Albany	Albany
1887	Libbie A. Baker	Dean's Corners	Saratoga
1860	Margaret C. Baker	Elmira	Chemung
1889	Mary J. Baker	Gloversville	Fulton
1891	Princess A. Baker	Gloversville	Fulton
1890	Sarah L. Baker	Lansingburgh	Rensselaer
1895	Carrie C. Balcom	Oxford	Chenango
1855	Amanda P. Baldwin	New York	New York
1894	Anna M. Baldwin	Prattsburgh	Steuben
1854	Clara L. Baldwin	Syracuse	Onondaga
1852	Harriet E. Ball	Alps	Rensselaer
1890-94	Harriet E. Ball	Troy	Rensselaer
1887	Julia M. Ballard	Brewster	Putnam
1878	Henrietta A. Bancroft	Troy	Rensselaer
1872	Jennie M. Bancroft	Troy	Rensselaer
1849	Martha B. Bancroft	Weathersfield	Wyoming
1868	Fannie Barclay	Nyack	Rockland
1864	Margaret L. Bardwell	Albany	Albany
1885	Mattie E. Barker	Albany	Albany
1889	Frances S. Barnard	Westmoreland	Oneida
1847	Phœbe A. Barnard	Union Village	Washington
1871	Eva J. Barnes	Newark Valley	Tioga
1888	Grace E. Barnes	Rhinebeck	Dutchess
1857	Harriet Barnes	Galen	Wayne
1863	Helen S. Barnes	Munnsville	Madison
1850	Theresa A. Barnes	Evans' Mills	Jefferson
1856	Charity Barnett	Stamford	Delaware
1887	Hattie M. Barnett	Schroon Lake	Essex
1853	C. Louisa Barston	Hannibal	Oswego
1883	Bertha Bartholf	Visscher's Ferry	Saratoga
1887	Mary E. Bartlett	Albany	Albany
1887	Nellie Bartlett	Albany	Albany
1865	Helen J. Bartley	Albany	Albany
1892	Dora L. Barton	Clyde	Wayne
1873	Mattie L. Barrett	Fort Ann	Washington
1848	Mary J. Bartoo	Water Valley	Erie
1887	Ella D. Basinger	East Springfield	Otsego
1862	Caroline A. Bassett	Gowanda	Cattaraugus
1870	Helen J. Bassett	Albany	Albany
1883	Minnie Bates	East Albany	Rensselaer
1848	Mary E. Baum	Central Square	Oswego

	Name	Post Office	County
1889	Della C. Baumes	Cedar Hill	Albany
1857	Fanny Baxter	Buffalo	Erie
1890	Mary A. Baxter	Port Washington	Queens
1889	Adaline Bayles	Mt. Vernon	Westchester
1889	Annie E. Bayles	Newburgh	Orange
1854	Amanda S. Beach	Albany	Albany
1886	Jessie A. Beach	Little Falls	Herkimer
1856	Mary M. Beach	Cheektowaga	Erie
1846	Mary L. Beale	Kinderhook	Columbia
1871	Mary E. H. Beals	Mt. Vision	Otsego
1887	Sarah Beattie	Salem	Washington
1879	Carrie A. Beaty	Salem	Washington
1868	Abby A. Beaty	Salem	Washington
1853	Mary L. Beaty	Greenwich	Washington
1895	Maude N. Beaudry	Westchester	Westchester
1886	Pearl E. Beaudry	Mayfield	Fulton
1871	Emma J. Becker	Cobleskill	Schoharie
1885	Maggie Becker	Knowersville	Albany
1872	Martha J. Becker	Cobleskill	Schoharie
1892	Frances S. Beckley	Ravenna, Ohio	
1872	Emma Beckwith	Stissing	Dutchess
1874	Mary T. Beckwith	Stissing	Dutchess
1892	Annie C. Bedell	East Schodack	Rensselaer
1885	Ida L. Bedell	Coxsackie	Greene
1887	Sarah A. Bedell	Coeymans Junction	Albany
1855	Sarah B. Bedell	Grand Island	Erie
1887	Mary F. Bedford	N. Harpersfield	Delaware
1863	Rachel Bedford	Monticello	Sullivan
1882	Carrie A. Beebe	New Concord	Columbia
1875	Mirah H. Beebe	Canaan	Columbia
1875	Nellie A. Beebe	Canaan	Columbia
1857	Laura F. Beecher	N. Broadalbin	Fulton
1872	Martha C. Beecher	West Granville	Washington
1849	Susan E. Beecher	Batavia	Genesee
1875	Rozilla Beers	Chaseville	Otsego
1885	Sarah A. Beers	Rome	Oneida
1891	Bessie Bell	Port Chester	Westchester
1885	Cora Bell	Knowersville	Albany
1872	Frances E. Bell	Bloomington	Sullivan
1892	Grace D. Bell	Schodack Depot	Rensselaer
1886	Mary F. Bell	Port Chester	Westchester
1889	Sarah Bell	Bath-on-Hudson	Rensselaer
1859	Amelia E. Beman	Alden	Erie
1860	Mehetabell W. Bemis	Auburn	Cayuga
1853	Sarah E. Bender	Bethlehem Centre	Albany
1879	Emma L. Benedict	Clifton Park	Saratoga
1883	M. Elizabeth Benedict	Johnsonville	Rensselaer
1883	Minnie E. Benedict	Johnsonville	Rensselaer
1856	Polly M. Benedict	Victory	Cayuga
1857	Ellen J. Benham	Byron	Genesee

	Name	Post Office	County
1868	Frances M. Benjamin . . .	South Otselic	Chenango
1859	Ann E. Bennett	South Danby	Tompkins
1860	Anna Bennett	Normanskill	Albany
1871	Carrie C. Bennett	Albany	Albany
1880	Emma L. Bennett	Auburn	Cayuga
1855	Esther Bennett	South Danby	Tompkins
1886	Jennie E. Bennett	Fort Edward	Washington
1892	Lilia M. Bennett	Fort Miller	Washington
1887	Lucy E. Bennett	Canandaigua	Ontario
1878	Marion L. Bennett	Newark	Wayne
1855	Mary C. Bennett	Veteran	Chemung
1884	Abbie C. Benson	Albany	Albany
1874	Hattie Bergh	Breakabeen	Schoharie
1884	Mary E. Berns	Albany	Albany
1888	Katharine Bessmer	New York	New York
1877	Fannie E. Best	Niverville	Columbia
1854	Mary E. Best	Kinderhook	Columbia
1875	Mary Betts	West Laurens	Otsego
1885	Louise D. Biddell	Hunter	Greene
1870	Ella F. Bigelow	Dannemora	Clinton
1889	Ida M. Bilderbeek	South Hartwick	Otsego
1851	L. Maria Bingham	Van Buren	Onondaga
1852	Sarah A. Bingham	Albany	Albany
1857	Sarah M. Birch	Amsterdam	Montgomery
1852	Sarah M. Birdsall	Schenectady	Schenectady
1873	Caroline Bishop	Castile	Wyoming
1881	Carrie K. Bishop	Worcester	Otsego
1860	Electa R. Bishop	Oswego	Oswego
1875	Ellen Bishop	Castile	Wyoming
1866	Ettie E. Bishop	Warsaw	Wyoming
1889	Elizabeth Black	Schodack Depot	Rensselaer
1891	Mabel Blair	Putnam	Washington
1892	Mary D. Blake	Great Bend	Jefferson
1866	Ella A. Blakeman	Greenbush	Rensselaer
1892	Agnes Blakely	White Plains	Westchester
1880	Julia E. Blakely	N. Bennington, Vt.	Rensselaer
1860	Catharine E. Blauvelt	Blauveltville	Rockland
1860	Clarissa Bleakeley	Cohoes	Albany
1895	Edna A. Bliss	Alfred	Allegany
1890	Ida M. Bliss	Clyde	Wayne
1892	M. Caroline Bliven	Crystal Run	Orange
1893	Nellie H. Blood	Mill Point	Montgomery
1891	Annie C. Boardman	Lyons	Wayne
1886	Edith Bodley	High Falls	Ulster
1855	Mary L. Bodwell	Inverness	Livingston
1879	Ella Boldry	Green Island	Albany
1893	Luella C. Bolenbaker	Red Hook	Dutchess
1892	Margaret T. Bolton	Richfield Springs	Otsego
1862	Laurentine L. Bonney	Brownville	Jefferson
1850	Harriet Booth	Goshen	Orange

	Name	Post Office	County
1883	Nellie M. Boothby	Greenbush	Rensselaer
1888	Edna L. Boright	Chatham	Columbia
1892	Flora M. Bostwick	Stillwater	Saratoga
1861	Theodora H. Bostwick	Sandy Hill	Washington
1891	Alice G. Bothwell	Albany	Albany
1860	Adelaide J. Bowen	Newport	Herkimer
1866	Helen M. Bowen	Aurora	Cayuga
1887	Mary A. Bowen	Oneonta	Otsego
1885	Olive E. Bowen	Hartford	Washington
1888	Lucia M. Bower	Stony Point	Rockland
1890	Georgia A. Bowers	Johnstown	Fulton
1854	Sarah T. Bowers	New York	New York
1860	Catharine A. Bowhay	Troy	Rensselaer
1877	Pattie E. Bowyer	Chestertown	Warren
1866	Henrietta Boyce	Dover Plains	Dutchess
1888	Hattie E. Boyd	Wallington	Wayne
1863	Mary Boyd	Albany	Albany
1860	Sarah E. Boynton	McLean	Tompkins
1856	Caroline A. Brace	Salina	Onondaga
1856	Emma M. Brace	Salina	Onondaga
1869	Harriet C. Bradford	Crown Point	Essex
1886	Jennie Bradley	Walton	Delaware
1871	S. Minnie Bradley	Castile	Wyoming
1886	Laura Bradt	Feura Bush	Albany
1892	Florence A. Brainerd	Nyack	Rockland
1854	Harriet N. Brand	Van Buren	Onondaga
1852	Mary L. Brand	Belle Isle	Onondaga
1891	Caroline D. Brandner	Warwick	Orange
1857	Sarah Bray	Kinderhook	Columbia
1872	Eunice E. Brayton	Hartford	Washington
1862	Gertrude Brayton	Geneseo	Livingston
1886	Minnie E. Brayton	Easton	Washington
1894	Mary G. Breckinridge	Binghamton	Broome
1891	Ella M. Breen	Poughkeepsie	Dutchess
1863	Mary A. Breese	Horseheads	Chemung
1891	Adella Breszee	McKownsville	Albany
1879	Elizabeth M. Brett	Albany	Albany
1893	S. Anna Brett	Galway	Saratoga
1883	Virginia I. Brett	Albany	Albany
1890	Anna T. Brewer	Tarrytown	Westchester
1869	H. Elizabeth Brewster	Worcester	Otsego
1873	Carrie Foreman Bridge	Leroy	Genesee
1882	Clara M. Briggs	Laurens	Otsego
1883	Ella M. Briggs	Laurens	Otsego
1863	Frances L. Briggs	Coeymans	Albany
1857	Nancy E. Briggs	Honeoye	Ontario
1895	Sara F. Briggs	Rochester	Monroe
1895	Ella M. Brigham	Fairport	Monroe
1884	Ida Brimmer	Painted Post	Steuben
1880	Carrie L. Bristol	W. Sandlake	Rensselaer

	Name	Post Office	County
1855	Delia A. Bristol	Macedon	Wayne
1885	Phinette K. Bristol	W. Sandlake	Rensselaer
1874	Tamma Bristol	Amenia	Dutchess
1888	Cora F. Brome	New Hampton	Orange
1872	Agnes L. Bromley	Albany	Albany
1866	Frances M. Bromley	Medina	Orleans
1889	Alida W. Brooks	Montgomery	Orange
1852	Emma E. Brooks	Churchville	Monroe
1863	Ruth A. Brooks	Moscow	Livingston
1884	Alice Brower	Clove Junction	Dutchess
1889	Alice A. Brown	Hoosick	Rensselaer
1854	Adaline M. Brown	Rutland	Jefferson
1854	Agnes Brown	Albany	Albany
1874	Agnes M. Brown	Corinth	Saratoga
1873	Carrie F. Brown	Butternuts	Otsego
1891	Emily C. Brown	Deposit	Broome
1890	Euretta E. Brown	Kinderhook	Columbia
1864	Helena S. Brown	Ludlowville	Tompkins
1860	Harriet A. Brown	Miller's Place	Suffolk
1877	Jennie S. Brown	Shushan	Washington
1875	Julia E. Brown	South Schodack	Rensselaer
1857	Lilly Brown	Albany	Albany
1870	Lydia H. Brown	Schenectady	Schenectady
1849	Mary Brown	Manchester	Ontario
1878	Mary A. Brown	Kingsboro	Fulton
1855	Margaret J. Brown	Kenwood	Albany
1856	Matilda A. Brown	Conquest	Cayuga
1891	May E. Brown	Bridgewater	Oneida
1848	Ophelia Brown	Oppenheim	Fulton
1862	Phœbe Brown	Corinth	Saratoga
1854	Sarah A. Brown	Nunda	Livingston
1877	Sarah F. Brown	Albany	Albany
1861	Sarah P. Brown	Albany	Albany
1865	Sophia E. Brown	Canajoharie	Montgomery
1869	Florence E. Browne	Bangall	Dutchess
1870	Florence G. Browne	Troy	Rensselaer
1851	Catharine M. Brownell	Schoharie	Schoharie
1858	Elvena C. Brownell	Shutter's Corners	Schoharie
1882	Laura J. Brust	Centre Brunswick	Rensselaer
1866	Emily J. Bryant	New York	New York
1877	Belle Bryce	De Lansey	Delaware
1877	Sarah A. Buchanan	Troy	Rensselaer
1882	Effie R. Buck	Crown Point	Essex
1859	Margaret A. Buck	Chemung	Chemung
1891	Media M. Buck	Crown Point	Essex
1891	S. Eugenia Buck	West Troy	Albany
1882	Vivia A. Buck	Crown Point	Essex
1856	Mary Buckelew	Brooklyn	Kings
1854	Sarah F. Buckelew	Brooklyn	Kings
1890	Ellen G. Buckley	Irvington-on-Hudson	Westchester

Name	Post Office	County
1887 Helena M. Buckley	Amsterdam	Montgomery
1864 Emma R. Budd	Constableville	Lewis
1848 Phœbe A. Budlong	Watertown	Jefferson
1883 Mary E. Buell	Clyde	Wayne
1892 Florence C. Buffum	Glens Falls	Warren
1850 Lucy J. Bullock	Ellisburgh	Jefferson
1888 Edith B. Bunce	Northport	Suffolk
1854 Hannah K. Bunnel	Canton	St. Lawrence
1875 Margaret E. Bunyan	West Charlton	Saratoga
1874 Mary Bunyan	West Charlton	Saratoga
1858 Sarah A. Burbridge	Utica	Oneida
1878 Ida V. Burch	West Albany	Albany
1853 Mary E. Burch	Castleton	Rensselaer
1861 Esther E. Burdick	Brewster's Station	Putnam
1893 Hattie E. Burdick	Alfred Centre	Allegany
1885 Mary E. Burgess	Hunter	Greene
1878 Mary E. Burke	Catskill	Greene
1890 Carrie L. Burleigh	Phoenix	Oswego
1889 Minnie C. Burleson	Valley Mills	Madison
1873 Kate Burnell	Cooperstown	Otsego
1890 Rominda Burnett	Summit	Schoharie
1872 Clara D. Burnop	Albany	Albany
1887 Lula E. Burns	Delhi	Delaware
1891 Lillian L. Burr	Albany	Albany
1863 Sarah Burrage	Hyde Park	Dutchess
1892 Alice Burroughs	Coxsackie	Greene
1866 Ophelia A. Burroughs	Vesper	Onondaga
1863 Caroline F. Burrows	Fredonia	Chautauqua
1848 Mary C. Burt	Norway	Herkimer
1855 Celestine Burtis	Hoosick Falls	Rensselaer
1863 Lona E. Burton	Rodman	Jefferson
1895 Harriet W. Burton	Albany	Albany
1891 Esther S. Bush	Central Valley	Orange
1890 Eva A. Bush	Bath	Steuben
1849 Harriet A. Bushnell	Lexington	Greene
1892 Caroline Bussing	Bethlehem Centre	Albany
1880 Mary B. Buswell	West Troy	Albany
1873 Elizabeth H. Buss	Albany	Albany
1847 Jane A. Butin	Fabius	Onondaga
1850 Georgianna L. Butler	Hudson	Columbia
1846 Mary E. Butler	Stockport	Columbia
1860 Esther L. Byrne	Lewiston	Niagara
1859 Mary E. Byrne	Lewiston	Niagara
1864 Ellen Byrnell	Cooperstown	Otsego
1878 Alice H. Cadman	Galway	Saratoga
1891 Lola M. Cadman	Galway	Saratoga
1879 J. Florence Cady	Ticonderoga	Essex
1866 Anna Cain	Albany	Albany
1879 Josephine A. Cain	Whitehall	Washington
1861 Letitia J. W. Caldwell	New York	New York

	Name	Post Office	County
1872	Martha Calkins	Rock City Falls	Saratoga
1872	Mary Calkins	Rock City Falls	Saratoga
1883	Mary E. Call	Haverstraw	Rockland
1872	Mary E. Callaghan	Charlton	Saratoga
1873	Susie A. Callaghan	Saratoga Springs	Saratoga
1857	Rachel A. Calverly	Albany	Albany
1882	Livia G. Cameron	Albany	Albany
1885	Emma J. Camp	Waterville	Oneida
1891	Annie W. Campbell	Cohoes	Albany
1888	Fannie F. Campbell	Clifton Park	Saratoga
1893	Jennie J. Campbell	Bovina Centre	Delaware
1890	Jennie M. Campbell	Clifton Park	Saratoga
1889	Jessie Campbell	Vernon	Oneida
1869	Maggie A. Campbell	Elgin	Cattaraugus
1855	M. Louisa Campbell	Albany	Albany
1870	Augusta C. Capron	Broadalbin	Fulton
1888	Annie L. Carey	West Port	Suffolk
1865	Hannah M. Carey	Sloansville	Schoharie
1873	Sarah A. Carey	Albany	Albany
1868	Sarah R. Carey	Sloansville	Schoharie
1879	Ella M. Carhart	Coeymans	Albany
1851	Eleanor Carpenter	Schodack Landing	Rensselaer
1868	Elizabeth Carpenter	Syracuse	Onondaga
1855	Emelie L. Carpenter	Rochester	Monroe
1894	Harriet J. Carpenter	Johnstown	Fulton
1855	Julia E. Carpenter	Rochester	Monroe
1873	M. Alice Carpenter	Ausable Forks	Essex
1892	Mary E. Carpenter	Purchase	Westchester
1851	Marion O. Carpenter	Brockport	Monroe
1863	Amanda H. Carr	Albany	Albany
1891	Blanche E. Carr	Albany	Albany
1879	Harriet A. Carr	Saratoga Springs	Saratoga
1866	Julia A. Carr	Albany	Albany
1888	Mary A. Carr	Hunter	Greene
1860	Rosa Carr	Albany	Albany
1891	Anna R. Carragan	Spencertown	Columbia
1869	Phebe A. Carrier	North Nassau	Rensselaer
1874	Elizabeth Carrick	Albany	Albany
1884	Carrie A. Carroll	Copenhagen	Lewis
1883	Harriet E. Carskaden	Ancram Lead Mines	Columbia
1893	Adelaide F. Carson	Haverstraw	Rockland
1848	Hannah Carver	Red Mills	Putnam
1858	Maria Cary	Albany	Albany
1870	Anna S. Caryl	Central Bridge	Schoharie
1893	Bertha Case	Conesville	Schoharie
1888	Ella E. Case	E. Albany	Rensselaer
1856	Lucy V. Case	Rushville	Yates
1856	Margelia Case	Albany	Albany
1854	Phœbe A. Case	Middlesex	Yates
1893	Velna Case	Conesville	Schoharie

	Name	Post Office	County
1876	Sarah E. Cashman	West Troy	Albany
1871	M. Louise Caskey	Schodack	Rensselaer
1876	Frances P. Cass	Decatur	Otsego
1876	Mattie J. Cass	Albany	Albany
1859	Ellen T. Cassidy	Albany	Albany
1879	Ida E. Castle	Bath	Rensselaer
1857	Hannah Catlin	Owego	Tioga
1845	Phoebe C. Cazier	Eaton	Madison
1859	Frances Chadwick	Medusa	Albany
1883	Agnes S. Chalmers	Perth	Fulton
1885	Fanny M. Chalmers	Perth	Fulton
1885	Margaret M. Chalmers	Perth	Fulton
1876	Mary J. Chalmers	Perth Centre	Fulton
1876	Sarah E. Chalmers	Galway	Saratoga
1867	Cynthia R. Chamberlain	Angelica	Allegany
1886	Fannie Chamberlain	Salem	Washington
1853	Magdaline Chamberlain	Owasco Lake	Cayuga
1853	M. Jane Chamberlain	Owasco Lake	Cayuga
1848	Sabrina A. Chamberlain	Virgil Corners	Cortland
1892	Sarah R. Chamberlain	Stamford	Delaware
1872	Sarah B. Chamberlain	Saratoga Springs	Saratoga
1895	Jessie Chambers	Ilion	Herkimer
1880	Sarah J. Champine	Bath	Rensselaer
1869	Anna M. Chapin	Albany	Albany
1876	Carrie A. Chapin	Beekman	Dutchess
1886	Susan C. Chapin	Hartford	Washington
1874	Allie T. Chapman	South Amenia	Dutchess
1895	Emma H. Charles	Albany	Albany
1891	Florence A. Charlton	Peekskill	Westchester
1849	Eliza A. Chase	Williamson	Wayne
1872	Lydia C. Chase	Chatham	Columbia
1871	Mary E. Chase	Chatham	Columbia
1856	M. Ellen Chesebro	Guilderland	Albany
1856	Rosamond Chesebro	Whitestown	Oneida
1848	Harriet E. Chichester	Owego	Tioga
1860	Lucretia M. Chilcott	East Hamburg	Erie
1883	Agnes S. Christie	Albany	Albany
1855	Amelia A. Christie	Middlesex	Yates
1890	Emma Christie	Nyack	Rockland
1878	Ellen F. Chubb	Schuylerville	Saratoga
1895	Marian C. Chubbuck	Wellsville	Allegany
1856	Caroline A. Church	Fort Ann	Washington
1848	Frances C. Church	Rutland	Jefferson
1856	Julia C. Church	Fort Ann	Washington
1869	Carrie R. Churchill	Albany	Albany
1873	Gussie I. Churchill	Albany	Albany
1848	Martha S. Clapp	La Fayette	Onondaga
1871	Jennie Clapperton	Albany	Albany
1877	Dora S. Clark	Vernon	Oneida
1854	Eliza M. Clark	Schuylerville	Saratoga

	Name	Post Office	County
1867	Eliza M. Clark	Albany	Albany
1852	Elizabeth Clark	Peekskill	Westchester
1876	Elizabeth Clark	Rye	Westchester
1888	Elizabeth M. Clark	Salt Springville	Otsego
1879	Emma M. Clark	East Line	Saratoga
1851	Frances H. Clark	Albany	Albany
1861	Harriet A. Clark	Albany	Albany
1871	Helen M. Clark	Albany	Albany
1887	Ida A. Clark	Waverly	Tioga
1892	Ida E. Clark	Clifton Park	Saratoga
1846	Julia B. Clark	Oswego	Oswego
1859	Josephine M. Clark	Albany	Albany
1884	Luella J. Clark	Willsboro Point	Essex
1862	Mary C. Clark	North Chili	Monroe
1869	Mary E. Clark	Sullivan	Madison
1890	Minnie A. Clark	Vernon Centre	Oneida
1868	Sarah E. Clark	Marcellus	Onondaga
1892	Carrie T. Clay	East Albany	Rensselaer
1887	Susan I. Clay	Summit	Schoharie
1893	Joanna R. Cleary	Newburgh	Orange
1865	Josephine Clement	Albany	Albany
1887	Ada C. Cleveland	Franklin	Delaware
1887	Julia A. Cleveland	Franklin	Delaware
1877	Mary E. Cleveland	Franklin	Delaware
1881	Carrie F. Clifford	Troy Road	Albany
1886	Helen C. Clifford	Troy Road	Albany
1889	Mary E. Clifford	Troy Road	Albany
1888	Emma H. Climenson	Canastota	Madison
1869	Mary Clute	Guilderland	Albany
1849	Sarah A. Clute	Pavilion	Genesee
1884	Alice W. Coakley	Hempstead	Queens
1863	Emeline Cobb	Greenville	Greene
1875	Mary E. Cobb	Dunnings, Pa	Chautauqua
1870	Mary E. Cobb	West Troy	Albany
1864	Clara L. Cochran	Springville	Erie
1867	Helen A. Cochran	Albany	Albany
1893	Nellie L. Cochrane	Wells	Hamilton
1895	Roberta M. Cochrane	Hudson	Columbia
1862	Mary F. Cock	Glen Cove	Queens
1863	Anne E. Cock	Glen Cove	Queens
1888	Kate P. Cody	New Lebanon	Columbia
1868	Ada Coe	Haverstraw	Rockland
1854	Emma M. Coe	Gilbertsville	Otsego
1879	Minnie C. Coen	Rondout	Ulster
1881	Agnes E. Coffey	Southfield	Orange
1885	Kate F. Coffey	Southfield	Orange
1850	Mary P. Coffin	Chatham	Columbia
1846	Elizabeth Cole	Chenango	Broome
1851	Elizabeth S. Cole	Salisbury	Herkimer
1874	Frances M. Cole	Schenevus	Otsego

	Name	Post Office	County
1872	Jennie P. Cole	Schenevus	Otsego
1879	Nettie Cole	Galway	Saratoga
1887	Sarah L. Cole	Grapeville	Greene
1893	Frances M. Coleman	Amsterdam	Montgomery
1877	Helen M. Coleman	Fort Ann	Washington
1886	Louie A. Coleman	Lawrence Station	Queens
1850	Adaline E. Coley	Albany	Albany
1846	Jane Coley	Perrinton	Monroe
1853	Julia Coley	Albany	Albany
1854	Julia Collier	Albany	Albany
1846	Ann J. Collins	Thompson	Sullivan
1887	Nettie B. Collins	Amsterdam	Montgomery
1893	Lillian C. Collyer	White Plains	Westchester
1850	Elizabeth Colwell	Friendship	Allegany
1876	Martha Colwell	Fishkill Plains	Dutchess
1880	Emma Comeskey	Tappan	Rockland
1862	Anna A. Conde	Gates	Orleans
1857	Catharine Conde	Glenville	Schenectady
1860	Susan H. Conde	Schenectady	Schenectady
1849	Clara A. Cone	Albany	Albany
1874	Josephine C. Congdon	Beekmansville	Dutchess
1851	Helen M. Conklin	Duanesburgh	Schenectady
1887	S. Louisa Conklin	Roslyn	Queens
1870	Maggie E. Conkling	Southold	Suffolk
1884	Caroline C. Conover	Valley Falls	Rensselaer
1887	Ella Conway	Newburgh	Orange
1877	Almeda Cook	Ancram	Columbia
1852	Elizabeth Cook	Albany	Albany
1885	Ella J. Cook	Belfast	Allegany
1853	Mary E. Cook	La Fayette	Onondaga
1855	Sarah A. Cook	Albany	Albany
1856	Susan K. Cook	Rochester	Monroe
1890	Emma Cooke	Oneonta	Otsego
1879	Anna Cookingham	Staatsburgh	Dutchess
1886	Emma D. Cooley	Cohoes	Albany
1858	Ann M. Cooney	Albany	Albany
1853	Sarah A. Coonley	Bethlehem Centre	Albany
1891	Mabelle Cooper	Wolcott	Wayne
1856	Matilda S. Cooper	Orange	Rockland
1859	Fleta F. Copp	Eden	Erie
1876	Annie L. Corbett	Albany	Albany
1874	Jennie T. Corbett	Albany	Albany
1887	Elizabeth Cornelius	Greenbush	Rensselaer
1892	Lucy F. Cornell	Sandy Hill	Washington
1893	Erie Corney	Dutchess Junction	Dutchess
1846	Mary Cornwell	New Lebanon	Columbia
1890	Jessie C. Corquodale	Newburgh	Orange
1883	Mary Corry	Slingerland	Albany
1887	Sarah A. Cortis	S. Schodack	Rensselaer
1847	Emily S. Corwin	Gloversville	Fulton

	Name	Post Office	County
1863	Hattie Coryell	Townsend	Schuyler
1881	Maggie B. Costello	West Troy	Albany
1888	Sarah M. Couch	Schoharie	Schoharie
1895	Louise M. Coughtry	Slingerlands	Albany
1857	Anna Courtney	Albany	Albany
1861	Anna M. Courtney	Albany	Albany
1858	Elizabeth Courtney	Albany	Albany
1895	Elizabeth W. Courtney	Newburgh	Orange
1861	Sarah Courtney	Albany	Albany
1891	Hattie F. Coutant	Newburgh	Orange
1846	Julia A. Covil	Fabius	Onondaga
1887	Sarah C. Cowan	Youngstown	Niagara
1889	Grace R. Cowee	Poughkeepsie	Dutchess
1888	Nellie A. Cowee	Poughkeepsie	Dutchess
1859	Jane Cowieson	Albany	Albany
1887	Harriet E. Cowles	Crescent	Saratoga
1884	Mary L. Cowles	Osceola	Lewis
1888	Edith E. Cox	Perry	Wyoming
1886	Henrietta L. Cox	Herkimer	Herkimer
1847	Susan M. Cox	Onondaga Hollow	Onondaga
1887	Lillian E. Coyne	Port Henry	Essex
1873	Marietta Craft	Jefferson	Schoharie
1891	Cornelia E. Crafts	Wolcott	Wayne
1871	Ada Craig	St. Johnsville	Montgomery
1851	Sarah M. Craig	Albany	Albany
1878	Emma K. Cramer	Sloansville	Schoharie
1849	Bethania Crandall	Cortlandville	Cortland
1846	Lucy E. Crandall	Bridgewater	Oneida
1862	Euretta Crannel	Albany	Albany
1891	Anna M. Crans	Dairyland	Ulster
1854	Mary Crapo	Albany	Albany
1872	Edith Crary	Knox	Albany
1853	Esther D. Crary	Knox	Albany
1870	Mary Crary	Knox	Albany
1872	Nancy R. Crary	Knox	Albany
1860	Adaline L. Crawford	Parish	Oswego
1888-92	Frances M. Crawford	Cohoes	Albany
1888	Ellen J. Creeden	New Hampton	Orange
1889	Harriet Crimbeck	Red Hook	Dutchess
1865	Annie E. Crist	Montgomery	Orange
1882	Mary T. Crofts	Newtonville	Albany
1891	Emma A. Cronkhite	Sandy Hill	Washington
1853	Mary H. Crosby	Spencerport	Monroe
1891	Anna E. Cross	Rome	Oneida
1889	Gazena D. Cross	Cobleskill	Schoharie
1845	Nancy Cross	Seward	Schoharie
1854	Mary E. Crouse	Knowersville	Albany
1894	Lula A. Crowther	Oil City, Pa.	
1880	Ella Cruikshank	Salem	Washington
1874	Ermina F. Crumb	Peekskill	Westchester

	Name	Post Office	County
1851	Mary E. Crumb	Cedar Hill	Albany
1848	Mary K. Culbertson	Groveland	Livingston
1877	Jennie F. Cullen	Albany	Albany
1882	Katie A. Cullen	Albany	Albany
1881	Lizzie Cullum	Sag Harbor	Suffolk
1865	H. Frances Cummings	North Chili	Monroe
1851	Phebe Cummings	Milford	Otsego
1872	Ellen Curry	Red Mills	Putnam
1887	Laura V. Curtis	Port Chester	Westchester
1894	Helena S. Curtiss	Oxford	Chenango
1888	Lavonne J. Cushman	Vernon	Oneida
1846	S. Maria Dady	Homer	Cortland
1856	Frances A. Dake	Middle Grove	Saratoga
1875	Sarah T. Dakin	Amenia City	Dutchess
1889	Grace Dales	Pine Hill	Ulster
1894	Helen S. Daley	Greenbush	Rensselaer
1868	Amelia E. Daly	Tompkinsville	Richmond
1868	M. Juliet Danforth	Clarkson	Monroe
1857	Mary J. Daniel	Albany	Albany
1860	R. Anna Danks	Watertown	Jefferson
1878	Kate Darcy	Highland Falls	Orange
1861	Jenny L. Darling	Warsaw	Wyoming
1856	Sarah E. Darling	Brookhaven	Suffolk
1860	S. Olivia Dart	Niagara Falls	Niagara
1877	Mary E. Darrow	Hebron	Washington
1891	Carrie O. Davenport	Spencertown	Columbia
1871	Hattie E. Davidson	La Grangeville	Dutchess
1856	Martha J. Davidson	Batavia	Genesee
1873	Martha E. Davidson	Addison	Steuben
1854	Emeline C. Davies	New York	New York
1892	Susie Davies	So. Cambridge	Washington
1854	Betsy H. Davis	Pultneyville	Wayne
1889	Cora A. Davis	Waterville	Oneida
1858	Elizabeth G. Davis	Albany	Albany
1892	Mary B. Davis	Rock City	Delaware
1876	Emma W. Davison	Albany	Albany
1869-92	Katherine E. Day	New York	New York
1855	C. Jane Dayton	Stony Creek	Warren
1853	Jennie B. Dayton	Easthampton	Suffolk
1862	Jennette E. Dayton	Kasaog	Oswego
1870	Anna S. Deacon	Wappinger's Falls	Dutchess
1891	Ida H. Deady	Lyons	Wayne
1885	Anna E. Deal	Troy	Rensselaer
1886	Carrie M. Dean	Hornellsville	Steuben
1870	Louise J. Dearstyne	Bath	Rensselaer
1871	Frances M. Decker	South Livonia	Livingston
1877	Helen A. Deevey	Albany	Albany
1889	Sarah De Freest	De Freestville	Rensselaer
1879	Lena B. Deitz	Schoharie	Schoharie
1890	Clara E. Delancy	Newburgh	Orange

	Name	Post Office	County
1887	Mary E. De Lancy	Newburgh	Orange
1889	Nora A. Delancy	Albany	Albany
1885	Estella Demarest	Nanuet	Rockland
1857	Orrea W. Dempster	Houndsfield	Jefferson
1848	Sarah A. Dempster	Kingsboro	Fulton
1859	Mary Denham	Buffalo	Erie
1851	Clarissa A. Denike	Brooklyn	Kings
1888	Drusie Denney	Cold Spring	Putnam
1891	Grace O. Denney	Cold Spring	Putnam
1863	Fannie Dennington	Clyde	Wayne
1881	Sarah L. Dennis	Whitehall	Washington
1856	Candace Dennison	Albany	Albany
1853	Elizabeth B. Densmore	Manchester Centre	Ontario
1853	Frances A. Denton	Wurtsboro	Sullivan
1887	Sarah M. Derby	Afton	Chenango
1886	Cornelia Deuel	Albany	Albany
1888	Leila A. Deul	West Troy	Albany
1854	Electa E. Dewey	Lexington	Greene
1875	Frances E. Dewey	Fort Ann	Washington
1873	Louise Dewey	Central Bridge	Schoharie
1895	Ella M. DeWitt	Chittenango	Madison
1891	Mabel C. Dibble	West Troy	Albany
1887	Edith S. Dickey	Newburgh	Orange
1889	Carrie J. Dickinson	Rose	Wayne
1888	Daisy Dickinson	Cobleskill	Schoharie
1863	Harriette S. Dickinson	Alexander	Genesee
1864	Helen B. Dickinson	Cleveland	Oswego
1855	Eleanor F. Dickson	Albany	Albany
1858	Eliza Dickson	Albany	Albany
1852	Hannah M. Dickson	West Bloomfield	Ontario
1857	Jane A. Dickson	Albany	Albany
1862	Minerva Dickson	Steadman	Chautauqua
1888	Mabel S. Dillenbeck	Starkville	Herkimer
1851	Anna E. Dillow	Albany	Albany
1891	Jessie K. Dingman	Summit	Schoharie
1864	Harriet E. Distin	Fulton	Oswego
1854	Frances V. Dix	Newfane	Niagara
1853	Harriet M. Dixon	Albany	Albany
1860	Ellen W. Dobbs	Albany	Albany
1880	Kate B. Dobbs	Albany	Albany
1892	Ella Dockstader	Fonda	Montgomery
1878	Ella J. Dodge	Berlin	Rensselaer
1886	Jennie S. Doland	Chester	Orange
1859	Margaret L. Don	Albany	Albany
1864	Mary J. Don	Albany	Albany
1870	Lucie A. Donahue	Saugerties	Ulster
1872	Hattie Donaldson	West Sandlake	Rensselaer
1860	Mary A. Donegan	Verplanck's	Westchester
1888	Mary E. Donley	Meridian	Cayuga
1870	Mary A. Donnelly	West Troy	Albany

	Name	Post Office	County
1888	Anna F. Donoghue	Newburgh	Orange
1867	Anna M. Donohue	Saugerties	Ulster
1883	Ellen A. Dooley	Glenmore	Oneida
1852	Mary J. Dorman	Geneva	Ontario
1886	Mary Dorn	Johnstown	Fulton
1889	Mary K. Dorn	Johnstown	Fulton
1885	M. Blanche Doty	Ilion	Herkimer
1890	Hattie M. Douglass	Rome	Oneida
1892	Miriam E. Douglas	Skaneateles	Onondaga
1881	Julia S. Downer	Trenton	Oneida
1890	Lida A. Downing	Ancram	Columbia
1891	Nora M. Doyle	Rome	Oneida
1893	Alice J. Drake	Brighton	Monroe
1856	Mary C. Dresser	Preble	Cortland
1891	Mary D. Driscoll	Couse	Rensselaer
1870	Anna M. Dubois	Rosendale	Ulster
1889	Jennie M. Du Bois	Newark	Wayne
1895	A. Evanel R. Duckworth	Ilion	Herkimer
1885	Josephine A. Dugan	Peekskill	Westchester
1893	L. Gertrude Dugan	Peekskill	Westchester
1893	Mary Dugan	Geneva	Ontario
1861	Letitia G. Dugane	Sterling	Cayuga
1872	Mary E. Dumont	N. Greenbush	Rensselaer
1881	H. Adaline Duncan	Saratoga Springs	Saratoga
1893	Mary L. Duncan	Moore's Mills	Dutchess
1873	Annie S. Dunham	Saratoga Springs	Saratoga
1892	Mary E. Dunlap	Watertown	Jefferson
1893	Jessie C. Dunlop	Hackensack Heights, N. J.	
1895	Caroline Dunn	Patankunk	Ulster
1881	Delia L. Dunn	Albany	Albany
1887	Effie R. Dunn	Lawrence	Queens
1889	Helen A. Dunn	Bath-on-Hudson	Rensselaer
1876	Kate A. Dunn	Albany	Albany
1880	Matilda Dunn	Albany	Albany
1852	Eliza J. Dunster	Albany	Albany
1846	Sarah Durfee	Palmyra	Wayne
1895	Mary E. Durkee	Ft. Edward	Washington
1886	Mattie Durland	Chester	Orange
1890	Sarah W. Duryea	Jamaica	Queens
1862	Helene L. Duryee	Schenectady	Schenectady
1880	Elgiva Dusenbury	Poughkeepsie	Dutchess
1884	Ida A. Dutton	Hare Creek	Erie
1887	Elizabeth Dyckman	Jefferson	Schoharie
1862	Annette L. Dye	Forestville	Chautauqua
1856	Amelia A. Dyer	Albany	Albany
1852	Mary A. Earll	Liverpool	Onondaga
1850	Chloe M. Eaton	Pierrepont Manor	Jefferson
1849	Emeline C. Eaton	Perrinton	Monroe
1888	E. Florence Eaton	W. Arlington, Vt.	Washington
1894	Mary McC. Eccleston	Oxford	Chenango

	Name	Post Office	County
1891	Clifford K. Eden	Huntington	Suffolk
1879	Charlotte E. Edmonds	Rondout	Ulster
1875	Cora B. Edson	Albany	Albany
1854	Antoinette Edwards	Glen	Montgomery
1858	Susan A. Edwards	Wilna	Jefferson
1894	Theodora H. Ehman	Cuba	Allegany
1892	Cora B. Eigenmann	Green Island	Albany
1860	Katharine M. Eldred	Auburn	Cayuga
1880	Mary I. Eldredge	Cambridge	Washington
1888	Ellen M. Eldridge	Johnstown	Fulton
1892	Ada E. Ellis	Canandaigua	Ontario
1892	Ina M. Ellis	Canandaigua	Ontario
1892	Cora L. Ellison	Mongaup Valley	Sullivan
1850	Mary A. Elmore	Albany	Albany
1883	Mary E. Elmore	Liberty	Sullivan
1874	Jennie E. Elton	Hall's Corners	Ontario
1889	Elizabeth D. Embler	Montgomery	Orange
1884	Irene Embler	Walden	Orange
1873	Helen L. Emerson	Saratoga Springs	Saratoga
1879	Annie Emigh	Poughkeepsie	Dutchess
1868	Kate Emigh	Fishkill Village	Dutchess
1872	Mary Emigh	Freedom Plains	Dutchess
1878	Lizzie J. Emmett	Castile	Wyoming
1891	Mattie A. Empie	Gloversville	Fulton
1885	Margaret C. Ennis	Pattersonville	Schenectady
1855	Elizabeth B. Ensign	N. Ridgeway	Orleans
1869	Hattie Erwin	Albany	Albany
1856	Lucy H. Estabrook	Ballston Spa	Saratoga
1848	Lois U. Estee	Hamburg	Erie
1860	Emily Evans	Albany	Albany
1887	Mary E. Evans	Holland Patent	Oneida
1848	Sarah E. Evans	Bainbridge	Chenango
1889	Sara J. Evans	Plainfield Centre	Otsego
1891	Clara J. Everett	Remsen	Oneida
1889	Addie L. Everitt	Unionville	Orange
1892	Ruth L. Everts	Granville	Washington
1868	Libbie S. Ewing	Albany	Albany
1886	Winnifred C. Eysaman	Little Falls	Herkimer
1890	Anna Fagan	Herkimer	Herkimer
1890	Elizabeth Fagan	Herkimer	Herkimer
1886	Harriet M. Fairley	Salem	Washington
1858	Mary J. Fairman	Medina	Orleans
1890	Laura M. Farnam	Loudonville	Albany
1859	Leonora Farnham	Albany	Albany
1887	Nellie Farnham	Albany	Albany
1850	Caroline A. Farr	Albany	Albany
1875	Anna A. Farrand	Goshen	Orange
1891	Celia A. Farren	Albany	Albany
1857	Frances J. Farrington	La Fayette	Onondaga
1858	Martha Fearey	Albany	Albany

	Name	Post Office	County
1856	Sarah P. Fearey	Albany	Albany
1869	Hannah M. E. Feeny	Stapleton	Richmond
1875	Celia S. Fellows	Albany	Albany
1847	Emeline J. Fenn	Davenport	Delaware
1858	Christina Ferguson	Albany	Albany
1891	Clara L. Ferguson	Canandaigua	Ontario
1869	Louise J. Ferguson	E. Springfield	Otsego
1870	Olevia Ferguson	Greenbush	Rensselaer
1869	Henrietta Ferrell	Greenbush	Rensselaer
1861	Julia C. Ferris	Auburn	Cayuga
1867	Philinda L. Ferry	Georgetown	Madison
1876	Anna A. Field	Mt. Vision	Otsego
1870	Viletta S. Field	Albany	Albany
1860	Adele M. Fielde	South Rutland	Jefferson
1889	Anna Filkins	Oneonta	Otsego
1865	Emily C. Filkins	Alabama	Genesee
1849	Mary A. Fillmore	Buffalo	Erie
1888	Hattie Filmer	Gloversville	Fulton
1885	Anna C. Finch	Northampton	Fulton
1889	Carrie M. Finch	North Salem	Westchester
1895	Annie V. Finnegan	Waterville	Oneida
1883	Sophie M. Fischer	Port Chester	Westchester
1889	Carrie B. Fish	Bellmore	Queens
1895	Nellie S. Fish	Saratoga Springs	Saratoga
1885	Cora E. Fiske	Lebanon	Madison
1854	Cornelia M. Fitch	Nunda	Livingston
1862	Eliza J. Fitch	New Salem	Albany
1861	Harriet Fitch	New Salem	Albany
1889	Mary C. Fitch	New Salem	Albany
1882	Maggie Fitzgerald	Galway	Saratoga
1857	Mary E. Fitzgerald	Goshen	Orange
1861	Sarah S. Flewellin	Yorktown	Westchester
1876	Matilda W. Fling	Potsdam	St. Lawrence
1869	Nettie Follette	Schenevus	Otsego
1859	Mary J. Fonda	Mechanicsville	Saratoga
1886	Susan B. Forbes	West Troy	Albany
1854	Mary A. Ford	Hoosick Falls	Rensselaer
1883	Emma A. Forman	Cold Spring	Putnam
1857	Henrietta L. Forman	New York	New York
1888	Rebecca C. Forman	Cold Spring	Putnam
1875-94	Sarah E. Forsyth	West Troy	Albany
1872	Libbie Fort	New Scotland	Albany
1877	Phœbe I. Fort	Albany	Albany
1871	Rosetta A. Fort	New Scotland	Albany
1883	M. Amelia Foshay	Underhill	Westchester
1870	Kate M. Foster	Burnt Hills	Saratoga
1895	Grace Foster	Albany	Albany
1895	Lillian Foster	Albany	Albany
1887	Mary E. Foster	E. Greenbush	Rensselaer
1891-92	Mary G. Foster	Albany	Albany

	Name	Post Office	County
1850	Philana A. Foster	Perrinton	Monroe
1859	Rose P. Foster	Lyons	Wayne
1846	Sarah E. Foster	Sing Sing	Westchester
1848	Sarah T. Foster	Rochester	Monroe
1856	Anna M. Fowler	Skaneateles	Onondaga
1892	Margaret J. Fowler	Newburgh	Orange
1853	Mary A. Cox	Athens	Greene
1883	Effie M. Fraats	Cooperstown	Otsego
1888	Louise G. Franklin	Albany	Albany
1855	Julia A. Fravor	Albany	Albany
1852	Ellen M. Freeman	Knoxville	Albany
1861	Mary V. Freeman	East Hamburg	Erie
1861	Sarah F. Freleigh	Watervliet	Albany
1873	Emma L. French	Athens	Greene
1892	Flora A. Frink	Richfield Springs	Otsego
1849	Ellen P. Frisbee	Albany	Albany
1850	Rebecca Frisby	Williamsburgh	Kings
1853	Jennie Fry	Chemung	Chemung
1885	Frances G. Fuller	Watertown	Jefferson
1891	Annie Y. Fulton	Johnstown	Fulton
1854	Cornelia H. Gaige	Duanesburgh	Schenectady
1892	Luella Galatian	Newburgh	Orange
1857	Lydia H. Gale	Watervliet	Albany
1859	Margaret Gallup	East Berne	Albany
1867	Eugenie Ga Nun	Croton Falls	Westchester
1892	Jennie R. Garatt	Spencer	Tioga
1854	Anna M. Gardiner	Albany	Albany
1860	Elizabeth B. Gardiner	Charlton	Saratoga
1859	H. Thankful Gardiner	Silver Creek	Chautauqua
1867	Anna E. Gardner	Barryville	Sullivan
1888	Jessie Garfield	Green Island	Albany
1883	Birdella M. Garner	Chatham	Columbia
1884	Lizzie Garnsey	Jonesville	Saratoga
1892	Elayne B. Garrett	Elmira	Chemung
1889	Anna A. Garrity	Chatham	Columbia
1886	Elizabeth Garrity	Chatham	Columbia
1889	Ida M. Garrison	Griffin's Corners	Delaware
1880	Kate M. Garrison	Stapleton	Richmond
1885	Alice M. Garsden	Auburn	Cayuga
1870	Anna Gartlette	New York	New York
1893	Evalyn B. Gatchell	Alton	Wayne
1890	Ida M. Gates	Troy	Rensselaer
1886	Jennie M. Gates	Morris	Otsego
1870	Nancy P. Gates	Coxsackie	Greene
1874	Addie M. Gaylord	Stamford	Delaware
1887	Ida I. George	Albany	Albany
1892	Maria E. George	Rome	Oneida
1890	M. Estelle George	Conklingville	Saratoga
1853	Cornelia A. Germond	Barton Hill	Schoharie
1871	Mary E. Gernon	Philmont	Columbia

	Name	Post Office	County
1868	S. Frances Gerow	Plattekill	Ulster
1868	Elizabeth J. Gibson	Brooklyn	Kings
1878	Eugenia Gibson	Mongaup Valley	Sullivan
1892	Hattie M. Gibson	Sodus	Wayne
1861	Sarah E. Gibson	Albany	Albany
1847	Cornelia E. Gifford	Albany	Albany
1863	Europa D. Gifford	Easton	Washington
1859	Christine H. Gilbert	Fredonia	Chautauqua
1860	Susan Gilbert	Fredonia	Chautauqua
1863	Frances A. Gilborn	Ballston Spa	Saratoga
1865	Rosetta Gildersleeve	Hempstead	Queens
1856	Bessie S. Gill	Henderson	Jefferson
1888	Clara L. Gillies	Waterford	Saratoga
1884	Eleanor D. Gillespie	Dobb's Ferry	Westchester
1895	Jane Gillespie	Albany	Albany
1880	Mary A. Gillespie	Dobb's Ferry	Westchester
1893	Sara M. Gillespie	Glen Spey	Sullivan
1861	Harriet E. Gillette	North East	Dutchess
1892	Alice M. Gilliland	Delmar	Albany
1893	Grace A. Gilliland	Delmar	Albany
1891	Julia M. Gillingham	Athol	Warren
1865	Kate A. Gillogly	Lancaster	Erie
1869	Mary J. Ginn	Albany	Albany
1864	Lydia J. Gladding	Waterville	Oneida
1892	Isabelle V. Gladstone	Andes	Delaware
1892	Mary A. Gladstone	Andes	Delaware
1888	Mary J. Gladstone	Andes	Delaware
1870	Elizabeth F. Glen	Albany	Albany
1882	M. Jennie Glover	Clyde	Wayne
1894	Caroline J. Goddard	Cohoes	Albany
1888	Jennie C. Godfrey	Port Byron	Cayuga
1886	Ellen Golden	Waverly	Tioga
1862	Amelia Gomph	Albany	Albany
1853	Mary E. Goodell	Schuylerville	Saratoga
1892	Sara E. Goodell	Yonkers	Westchester
1846	Catharine M. Goodman	Bolton	Warren
1878	Emma D. Goodrich	W. Davenport	Delaware
1883	Frances E. Goodrich	Olmsteadville	Essex
1892	Elizabeth L. Gordon	Newburgh	Orange
1875	Phebe Gordon	Cuddebackville	Orange
1875	Mary L. Gorham	Mt. Kisco	Westchester
1864	Lucy A. Goring	Wappinger's Falls	Dutchess
1854	Harriet Gorsline	Phelps	Ontario
1883	Jennie A. Goss	N. Granville	Washington
1866	Harriet Gould	Geneseo	Livingston
1889	Josephine Gould	Cohoes	Albany
1863	Jane H. Gourlie	Albany	Albany
1865	Maria C. Gourlie	Putnam	Washington
1893	Etta S. Gracey	Yonkers	Westchester
1891	Anna B. Graham	Putnam	Washington

	Name	Post Office	County
1894	Jeanette E. Graham	Albany	Albany
1889	Mildred D. Graham	Rome	Oneida
1886	Nettie Graham	Putnam	Washington
1891	Ruth M. Graham	Albany	Albany
1891	Minnie A. Grandey	Mechanicville	Saratoga
1874	Huldah A. Grant	Delhi	Delaware
1892	Martha F. Grant	Grahamsville	Sullivan
1864	Mary A. Grant	Caroline Centre	Tompkins
1876	Lizzie M. Graves	East Clarence	Erie
1863	Emma H. Gray	Armonk	Westchester
1890	Harriet J. Gray	Albany	Albany
1885	Emma C. Greene	Cambridge	Washington
1880	Jennie M. Greene	Albany	Albany
1887	Jessie M. Greene	Edmeston	Otsego
1887	Mabel Greene	Florida	Orange
1865	Maria Greene	Honeoye	Ontario
1864	Adrianna L. Gregory	Napanock	Ulster
1857	Antoinette Gregory	Sand Lake	Rensselaer
1849	Cinderella M. Gregory	Naples	Ontario
1892	Luenda Gregory	Bangall	Dutchess
1879	Mary Grey	Kenwood	Albany
1863	Sarah C. Griffith	Western	Schuyler
1887	Alice G. Griffin	Waterford	Saratoga
1876	Amelia Griffin	Cold Spring	Putnam
1863	Arrietta L. Griffin	Albany	Albany
1847	Catharine M. Griffin	New York	New York
1886	Jennie E. Griffin	Albany	Albany
1886	Jennie H. Griffin	Greenbush	Rensselaer
1871	M. Eleanor Griffin	Wing Station	Dutchess
1883	Minnie T. Griffin	Dover Plains	Dutchess
1876	Olivia A. Griffin	Dover Plains	Dutchess
1893	Roxcy J. Griffin	Utica	Oneida
1877	Eliza E. Griffing	Shelter Island	Suffolk
1879	Ida Griffiths	Poughkeepsie	Dutchess
1866	Florence E. Griggs	Fleming	Cayuga
1887	Lillie Grimes	Johnstown	Fulton
1863	Ella P. Griswold	Little Falls	Herkimer
1890	Amelia L. Groat	Green Island	Albany
1886	Fannie Groat	Castleton	Rensselaer
1894	Miriam M. Groat	Waterford	Saratoga
1858	Marcia J. Groot	Minaville	Montgomery
1889	Ina B. Grosvenor	Grosvenor's Cors.	Schoharie
1888	Mary E. Grosvenor	Rome	Oneida
1847	Sarah A. Gue	Farmington	Ontario
1849	Melinda Guernsey	Ballston	Saratoga
1852	Elizabeth Guffin	Carlisle	Schoharie
1854	Sarah C. Guffin	Carlisle	Schoharie
1885	Mettie E. Guile	Eagle Bridge	Rensselaer
1885	Laura F. Guiteau	Holland Patent	Oneida
1892	Jennie M. Guy	Sandy Hill	Washington

	Name	Post Office	County
1889	May C. Guy	Fort Miller	Washington
1890	Nora Hagadorn	Gilboa	Schoharie
1890	Bertha I. Hagedorn	Gloversville	Fulton
1892	Alice L. Hahn	Cornwall-on-Hudson	Orange
1856	Charlotte A. Haight	Croton Point	Westchester
1872	Maude A. Haight	Little Rest	Dutchess
1872	Susie A. Haight	Little Rest	Dutchess
1893	Katharine F. Haines	Bridgehampton	Suffolk
1892	Ormelle Haines	Millport	Chemung
1857	Rachel A. Hait	Virgil	Cortland
1893	Alice H. Hall	Waterville	Oneida
1851	Celia A. Hall	Syracuse	Onondaga
1868	Harriet Hall	Port Jervis	Orange
1866	Helen Hall	Guilderland	Albany
1893	Mary S. Hall	Canandaigua	Ontario
1880	Minnie R. Hall	Verbank	Dutchess
1878	Mary A. Hallenbeck	West Glenville	Schenectady
1889	Harriet Hallet	Flushing	Queens
1882	Jane F. Hallock	Glen Cove	Queens
1885	Alice F. Halpin	Deposit	Broome
1892	Lizzie C. Halpin	Deposit	Broome
1871	Jerusha W. Halsey	East Chester	Westchester
1877	Ella L. Ham	Bath	Rensselaer
1880	Irena L. Ham	Valatie	Columbia
1875	Gertrude Hamburger	Albany	Albany
	Rose M. Hamill	Utica	Oneida
1855	Anna M. Hamilton	Albany	Albany
1848	Mary Hamilton	Waterford	Saratoga
1893	Mary S. Hamilton	Elmsford	Westchester
1859	Abbie Hamlin	Greenbush	Rensselaer
1894	Frances Hamlin	So. Glens Falls	Saratoga
1882	Maria V. Hampson	Yonkers	Westchester
1845	Elizabeth C. Hance	Williamson	Wayne
1881	Carrie L. Hand	Spencertown	Columbia
1874	Ida E. Hand	Albany	Albany
1858	Rebecca Hand	Palatine Bridge	Fulton
1873	Mary M. Hanna	Brooklyn	Kings
1884-92	E. Helen Hannahs	Rome	Oneida
1872	Dora C. Hanor	Schenevus	Otsego
1871	Henrietta Hans	Albany	Albany
1871	Anna E. Hanson	Albany	Albany
1884	Emma Hard	Sharon Springs	Schoharie
1859	Lucy L. Hard	Hunter	Greene
1847	Marcia L. Hard	Hunter	Greene
1869	Alice Harder	Cobleskill	Schoharie
1872	Josephine R. Hardy	Groveland, Mass.	
1884	Mary Hardy	E. Watertown	Jefferson
1853	Sarah K. Hare	Strykersville	Wyoming
1861	Phebe M. Hargraves	Keeseville	Essex
1888	Carrie R. Harmon	Geneva	Ontario

	Name	Post Office	County
1857	Julia A. C. Harmon	Glenville	Schenectady
1866	Emily Harper	Greenbush	Rensselaer
1887	Jennie S. Harper	Mt. Vernon	Westchester
1891	Bertha M. Harrington	Niverville	Columbia
1855	Frances L. Harrington	Rushville	Yates
1887	Kate B. Harrington	Schuylerville	Saratoga
1870	Mary E. Harrington	Little Utica	Onondaga
1847	Clarissa Harris	Portland	Chautauqua
1891	Orient D. Harris	Rochester	Monroe
1888	Eliza M. Harrison	North Winfield	Herkimer
1889	Grace Harrison	Westmoreland	Oneida
1869	Allene Hart	Shrub Oak	Westchester
1878	Fannie L. Hart	Stillwater	Saratoga
1853	Sarah M. Hart	Kirkland	Oneida
1892	Margaret Z. Hartnett	Waterford	Saratoga
1891	Nora I. Hartnett	Waterford	Saratoga
1894	Anna B. Hasbrouck	Waterloo	Seneca
1885	Catharine H. Hasbrouck	Montgomery	Orange
1888	Cornelia Hasbrouck	Montgomery	Orange
1870	Amelia A. Haskell	Austerlitz	Columbia
1845	Frances M. Hastings	Deerfield	Oneida
1856	Elizabeth R. Haswell	West Township	Albany
1855	Eliza M. Hatch	Oswego	Oswego
1859	Melicent J. Hatch	Monticello	Sullivan
1846	Elizabeth Hatfield	Macedon	Wayne
1853	Mary A. Hatfield	Hudson	Columbia
1855	Mary J. Hatfield	Mount Pleasant	Westchester
1892	Hettie L. Havens	Centre Moriches	Suffolk
1890	Isabel Haverly	Berne	Albany
1874	Mary E. Hawkes	Ballston Spa	Saratoga
1891	Katie B. Hawks	Hoosick	Rensselaer
1848	Anna J. Hawley	Caldwell	Warren
1870	Mary A. Hawley	Albany	Albany
1895	Sarah E. Hawley	Saratoga Springs	Saratoga
1863	Caroline V. Hawthorne	Hinmanville	Oswego
1869	Lucinda Hawthorne	Shushan	Washington
1863	Martha A. Hay	Potter's Hollow	Albany
1864	Madeline Hayden	Syracuse	Onondaga
1891	Mary G. Haydock	Gilboa	Schoharie
1875	Maggie F. Hayes	Albany	Albany
1890	Mary E. Hayes	Roslyn	Queens
1880	Ida M. Hayner	Haynerville	Rensselaer
1871	Anna C. Haynes	Big Hollow	Greene
1869	Lois J. Haynes	Big Hollow	Greene
1851	Susan S. Hazard	Newburgh	Orange
1892	Leuella Hazen	Central Valley	Orange
1892	Nettie M. Healy	South Dansville	Steuben
1888	Annie W. Hearn	Coeymans	Albany
1894	Agnes M. Hearne	Peekskill	Westchester
1862	Kate J. Heath	Catskill	Greene

	Name	Post Office	County
1849	Letitia M. Hebard	Attica Centre	Wyoming
1884	Lillie D. Hedden	Charlton	Saratoga
1892	Margaret M. Heffernan	Albany	Albany
1892	Clementine Helfer	Manlius Station	Onondaga
1888	Henrietta Hemstreet	Gloversville	Fulton
1858	Mary F. Hendrick	Clyde	Wayne
1861	Susan A. Hendrickson	Cedar Swamp	Queens
1883	Jeannette Hendry	Monticello	Sullivan
1876	Maggie E. Hennessy	Glenmore	Oneida
1890	Ellen E. Henry	Tarrytown	Westchester
1893	Hannah M. Henry	Troy	Rensselaer
1890	Laura V. Henry	Albany	Albany
1855	Alice J. Hepinstall	Albany	Albany
1865	Jane S. F. Hepinstall	Albany	Albany
1852	Martha Hepinstall	Albany	Albany
1886	Catherine Herber	Callanan's Corners	Albany
1884	Elizabeth Hermans	Cohoes	Albany
1878	Annie M. Heron	Green Island	Albany
1886	Lila Herrick	Warrensburgh	Warren
1867	Margaret J. Herring	Moscow	Livingston
1866	Victoria M. Herring	Moscow	Livingston
1856	Mary E. Herrington	Perrinton	Monroe
1858	Josephine R. Hewes	Medina	Orleans
1891	Jennie E. Hewitt	West Milton	Saratoga
1887	Mary E. Hewitt	Bemis Heights	Saratoga
1867	Sarah E. Hewitt	Saratoga Springs	Saratoga
1890	Mary A. Heydon	Albany	Albany
1870	Libbie A. Hick	Mt. Vernon	Westchester
1858	Clara S. Hickok	Rochester	Monroe
1891	Henrietta E. Hickok	Stamford	Delaware
1851	Eliza A. Hicks	Oriskany Falls	Oneida
1892	Lillian S. Higgins	Bronxville	Westchester
1877	Mira Adelle Higley	Port Byron	Cayuga
1871	Maria E. Higley	Hartford	Washington
1889	Catherine E. Hill	Niverville	Columbia
1846	Charlotte D. Hill	Owego	Tioga
1887	Emma J. Hill	Schroon Lake	Essex
1890	Genevieve Hill	Newburgh	Orange
1893	Ida Elizabeth Hill	Pelhamville	Westchester
1879	Laura G. Hill	Garnerville	Rockland
1862	Kate M. Hiller	Roslyn	Queens
1849	Emma C. Hillhouse	Rochester	Monroe
1847	Margaret A. Hillman	Albany	Albany
1874	Kia Hilts	Breakabeen	Schoharie
1887	Florence B. Himes	Newburgh	Orange
1857	Rebecca I. Hindman	Albany	Albany
1849	Lavanda M. Hinds	Otsego	Otsego
1866	Ruth B. Hine	Rochester	Monroe
1860	Cordelia A. Hines	Evans' Mills	Jefferson
1852	Louisa A. Hiscock	Rochester	Monroe

	Name	Post Office	County
1881	Marietta Hitchcock.....	Wadham's Mills....	Essex
1861	Lydia V. Hoag.....	Keeseville.....	Essex
1887	Belle Hoagland.....	Owego.....	Tioga
1869	Louise J. Hoare.....	Whitestone.....	Queens
1887	Ada E. Hobbs.....	Rensselaerville....	Albany
1860	Pamela A. Hobbs.....	Niverville.....	Columbia
1885	Ida K. Hockridge.....	Bath-on-Hudson..	Rensselaer
1880	M. Libbie Hockridge...	Bath-on-Hudson..	Rensselaer
1868	Elsie M. Hodge.....	Ames.....	Montgomery
1871	Lottie T. Hoffnagle....	Willsborough....	Essex
1863	Katharine E. Hogan....	Albany.....	Albany
1847	Jane A. Holbrook.....	Lima.....	Livingston
1892	Mabel A. Holden.....	Schroon Lake....	Essex
1895	L. Edith Holliday.....	Canaseraga.....	Allegany
1884	Jennie J. Hollister....	New Lisbon.....	Otsego
1883	Lillian Holloway.....	Delhi.....	Delaware
1880	Mary S. Holloway.....	Meredith.....	Delaware
1868	Elizabeth K. Holmes....	Albany.....	Albany
1884	Ella A. Holmes.....	Marion.....	Wayne
1890	Ida M. Holmes.....	Rome.....	Oneida
1860	Isabella D. Holmes....	Albany.....	Albany
1893	Myrtle E. Hook.....	Cassville.....	Oneida
1887	Dina H. Hope.....	Buffalo.....	Erie
1888	Catharine M. Hopkins..	Irvington.....	Westchester
1891	Isabelle Hoppman.....	Schenectady.....	Schenectady
1876	Mary S. Hornby.....	Poughkeepsie....	Dutchess
1891	Florence W. Horne....	Albany.....	Albany
1884	Nellie Horsfall.....	Freeport.....	Queens
1859	Caroline S. Horton....	Blooming Grove..	Orange
1872	Clara A. Horton.....	Albany.....	Albany
1883	Edith A. Horton.....	Peekskill.....	Westchester
1874	Emma Horton.....	Dansville.....	Livingston
1863	Mary A. Horton.....	Newburgh.....	Orange
1891	S. Bertha Horton.....	East Fishkill....	Dutchess
1848	Flora E. Hosford.....	Geneseo.....	Livingston
1891	Ada Christina Houck..	Clarksville.....	Albany
1892	Ella G. Houghton.....	Schenevus.....	Otsego
1892	Lora Haupt.....	Newville.....	Herkimer
1895	Anna M. Hourigan....	Schenectady.....	Schenectady
1891	Loverine A. House....	Millerton.....	Dutchess
1875	Sarah J. Houston.....	Ausable Forks....	Clinton
1847	Emeline D. Howard....	Perry Centre.....	Wyoming
1863	Josephine Howard....	Brooklyn.....	Kings
1856	Mary E. Howard.....	Albany.....	Albany
1895	Charlotte W. Howe....	Prattsburgh.....	Steuben
1853	Mary T. Howe.....	Ludlowville.....	Tompkins
1857	Mary E. Howell.....	Blooming Grove..	Orange
1873	Malvina F. Howes....	Brewster Station..	Putnam
1863	Susan Hoxie.....	Springport.....	Cayuga
1853	Almira Hoyt.....	North Chatham...	Columbia

	Name	Post Office	County
1886	Altie Hoyt.....	South Salem	Westchester
1865	Amelia Hoyt.....	Bedford	Westchester
1850	Isabella G. Hoyt	Catskill	Greene
1894	Minnie Sara Hoyt	Chittenango	Madison
1868	Louisa Hoyte	Grosvenor's Cor's.	Schoharie
1862	Martha M. Hubbard ...	Caton	Steuben
1891	Anita Hubbell	Albany	Albany
1856	Mary A. Hubbell.....	Mount Kisco	Westchester
1892	Anna M. Hudson.....	Canandaigua	Ontario
1879	Eliza Hudson	West Sand Lake... ..	Rensselaer
1855	Harriet J. Huestis.....	White Plains	Westchester
1855	Sarah A. Huestis	White Plains	Westchester
1889	Della C. Huff	Rome	Oneida
1887	Elizabeth A. Higgins ...	Greenwich	Washington
1852	Anna A. Hughes	Albany	Albany
1864	Julia E. Hughes.....	Carey	Genesee
1874	Mary E. Hughes	Hartford.....	Washington
1878	Susan A. Hulett.....	Putnam.....	Washington
1855	Brenda O. Hull	Black Rock	Erie
1880	Louise A. Hull.....	Durham	Greene
1895	Mary E. Hull	Spencer	Tioga
1859	Fanny M. Hulse.....	Monroe	Orange
1850	Jane Ann Humphrey... ..	Kortright	Delaware
1892	Mary M. Humphrey ...	Canaseraga	Allegany
1865	Mary Hungerford	Peterboro	Madison
1890	Maude Hungerford ...	Hurstville.....	Albany
1861	Charlotte A. Hunt.....	Chappaqua	Westchester
1855	Elizabeth E. Hunt.....	Schaghticoke Pt... ..	Rensselaer
1893	Martha Hunt	Penn Yan.....	Yates
1892	Amelia W. Hunter.....	Woodbury Falls	Orange
1892	Helen Root Hunter.....	Newburgh	Orange
1888	Edna J. Hunting.....	Albany	Albany
1854	Cornelia W. Huntington.	Buffalo	Erie
1861	Sarah B. Huntington ...	Minetto.....	Oswego
1869	Annie L. Huntley	Bridport, Vt.....	Essex
1846	Annah Minerva Hurd ...	Royalton	Niagara
1886	Adella L. Hurlbutt	New Lisbon.....	Otsego
1895	Anna E. Husted.....	Albany	Albany
1889	Anna P. Hutchins	Albany	Albany
1848	Jane E. Hutchins.....	Waterford	Saratoga
1888	Marguerite D. Hutchins.	Albany	Albany
1890	Ginletta G. Hutchinson .	Mt. Sinai	Suffolk
1853	Susan T. Hutchinson ...	Williamsville	Erie
1864	Helen E. Hutton	Malone	Franklin
1873	Addie E. Hyde.....	Hartwick	Otsego
1895	Aurelia Hyde	Poughkeepsie	Dutchess
1878-91	Fanny M. Hyde	Whitney's Point	Broome
1889	Isabella Hyde	Stottville	Columbia
1863	Margarette Hyde.....	Poughkeepsie	Dutchess
1869	Mary F. Hyde	Whitney's Point	Broome

	Name	Post Office	County
1887	Margaret B. Imrie	Bronxville	Westchester
1884	Marion H. Imrie	Albany	Albany
1880	Anna M. Ingalls	Milford	Otsego
1885	Myra L. Ingalsbe.	Hartford	Washington
1853	Eliza C. Ingersoll	Hunter	Greene
1873	Harriet C. Ingersoll	Austerlitz	Columbia
1875	Mary Carrie Ingersoll	Austerlitz	Columbia
1848	Mary J. Ingersoll	Pulaski	Oswego
1888	Martha Ingman	Port Chester	Westchester
1891	Anna K. lotter	Stottville	Columbia
1860	Emily L. Irish	Van Buren Centre	Onondaga
1886	Sarah H. Irish	Amawalk	Westchester
1884	Ida M. Isdell	Philadelphia	Jefferson
1847	Maria L. Isham	Watertown	Jefferson
1858	Anna Jackson	Broadalbin	Fulton
1885	Effie M. Jackson	Yonkers	Westchester
1860	Jemima Jackson	Albany	Albany
1889	Nellie F. Jackson	Whitehall	Washington
1864	Susan H. Jackson	Brooklyn	Kings
1863	Emmer E. Jarvis	Schuyler's Lake	Otsego
1889	Lizzie Jaycox	Cold Spring	Putnam
1883	Georgiana Jayne	Old Westbury	Queens
1848	Cornelia Jenison	Canton	St. Lawrence
1884	Cornelia M. Jenkins	King's Ferry	Cayuga
1848	H. Emily Jenks	Amenia Union	Dutchess
1846	S. Almira Jenner	New York	New York
1883	Ella Jersey	Spring Valley	Rockland
1866	Jane J. Jewell	Machias	Cattaraugus
1846	Cornelia M. Johnson	Champion	Jefferson
1874	Ella L. Johnson	West Troy	Albany
1847	Frances J. Johnson	Northumberland	Saratoga
1892	Hattie C. Johnson	Niles	Cayuga
1881	Ida L. Johnson	Spring Valley	Rockland
1879	Libbie J. Johnson	Bethlehem Centre	Albany
1858	M. Frances Johnson	Saratoga Springs	Saratoga
1865	Abbie S. Jones	Randolph	Cattaraugus
1868	Adaline Jones	Constableville	Lewis
1856	Caroline Jones	Fonda	Montgomery
1849	Clara L. Jones	Middleburgh	Schoharie
1887	Clara S. Jones	New Baltimore	Greene
1861	Elizabeth Jones	Albany	Albany
1894	Elizabeth C. Jones	Peekskill	Westchester
1847	Emily E. Jones	New Lebanon	Columbia
1861	Gertrude Jones	Miller's Place	Suffolk
1875	Hannah Eliza Jones	Kortright	Delaware
1856	Harriet Jones	Fonda	Montgomery
1888	Martha B. Jones	East Albany	Rensselaer
1865	Mary A. Jones	Utica	Oneida
1857	M. Celia Jones	Charlton	Saratoga
1848	Melinda C. Jones	Clyde	Wayne

	Name	Post Office	County
1875	Mildred E. Jones	Harrisburgh	Lewis
1892	Nellie Jones	East Albany	Rensselaer
1875	Rose Linda Jones	Kortright	Delaware
1846	Semantha Jones	N. Stephentown	Rensselaer
1853	Susan P. Jones	Hagaman's Mills	Montgomery
1858	Mary L. Jordan	Syracuse	Onondaga
1895	Anna S. Joslin	Springville	Erie
1895	Hattie L. Joslin	Rochester	Monroe
1882	Minnie H. Joyce	Brooklyn	Kings
1887	Alice Judson	Matteawan	Dutchess
1881	Caroline A. Kaiser	Albany	Albany
1884	Jennie L. Kathan	Ballston	Saratoga
1892	Margaret F. Keeler	Albany	Albany
1892	Mary Keeler	Albany	Albany
1864	Sarah W. Keeler	Candor	Tioga
1895	Josephine Keeny	Bolivar	Allegany
1882	Jessie L. Keesley	Chittenango	Madison
1893	Mary E. Keliher	Geneva	Ontario
1890	Annie J. Kelliher	Albany	Albany
1848	Delia S. Kellogg	Batavia	Genesee
1888	Helen M. Kellogg	Albany	Albany
1892	Julia R. Kellogg	Poughkeepsie	Dutchess
1892	Marie A. Kellogg	Elmira	Chemung
1887	Anna R. Kelly	Castleton	Rensselaer
1892	Frances M. Kemp	Brooklyn	Kings
1889	Jane Kennedy	West Troy	Albany
1854	Julia E. Kennedy	Broadalbin	Fulton
1895	Katherine C. Kennedy		
1877	Margaret Kenwill	Weavertown	Warren
1876	Sarah Keppel	Tompkinsville	Richmond
1892	Sade F. Kerins	Stillwater	Saratoga
1872	Cassie A. Ketcham	New Paltz	Ulster
1867	Ella L. Keyes	Albany	Albany
1854	Lydia K. Keyes	New York	New York
1863	Mary E. Killip	Albany	Albany
1885	Jessie C. Kimmey	Bethlehem Centre	Albany
1882	Frances E. Kincaid	Albion	Orleans
1892	Estella S. King	Rome	Oneida
1884	Julia King	Salem	Washington
1895	Margaret A. King	Cairo	Greene
1855	Mary A. King	Albany	Albany
1891	Annie R. Kingman	N. Chatham	Columbia
1865	Emma Kingsbury	Albany	Albany
1887	Morelli Kingsley	Queensbury	Warren
1883	Laura E. Kinne	Ilion	Herkimer
1869	Elizabeth S. Kinney	Greene	Chenango
1849	Hannah B. Kinney	Onondaga	Onondaga
1858	Louisa Kirkland	Nashville	Chautauqua
1888	Ida J. Kirley	Oriskany	Oneida
1871	Ella C. Kirtland	Troy	Rensselaer

	Name	Post Office	County
1865	Mary M. P. Kline	Centre Brunswick	Rensselaer
1868	Margaret E. Kling	Cobleskill	Schoharie
1868	Carrie E. Knapp	Towners	Putnam
1854	Frances M. Knapp	Fredonia	Chautauqua
1868	Hortense O. Knapp	Towners	Putnam
1856	Louise J. Knapp	Kent	Putnam
1869	Sarah R. Knapp	South East	Putnam
1853	Eliza M. Knowles	Mechanicville	Saratoga
1871	Harriet M. Knowlton	Schenectady	Schenectady
1888	Elizabeth F. Knox	Brewster	Putnam
1891	Talitha Barbara Koester	Lyons	Wayne
1883	Helena A. Kring	Mayfield	Fulton
1847	Delia Krum	Middleburgh	Schoharie
1858	Laura T. Krum	Harlemville	Columbia
1890	Grace O. Kyle	Amsterdam	Montgomery
1872	Helen M. Kyle	Albany	Albany
1879	Frances A. Lacy	Durham	Greene
1892	Harriet A. Lacy	West Troy	Albany
1876	Anna C. Ladd	Braman's Corners	Schenectady
1867	Emma E. La Grange	Albany	Albany
1873	Mary B. La Grange	Normanskill	Albany
1854	L. Adelia Lake	South Hartwick	Otsego
1888	Alice L. Lamb	Cold Spring	Putnam
1887	DeEtta Lambert	Fort Plain	Montgomery
1889	Mary E. Lamey	Roslyn	Queens
1882	Ella La Monte	Richmondville	Schoharie
1889	Charity J. Lamouree	East Albany	Rensselaer
1892	Lillian H. Lamson	Pierrepont Manor	Jefferson
1886	Lucy S. Lamson	New York	New York
1885	Lennie A. Landers	Green Island	Albany
1863	Melissa Landt	Newville	Herkimer
1872	Carrie E. Lane	Gilboa	Schoharie
1892	Nellie E. Langworthy	Manchester Bridge	Dutchess
1878	Annie Lansing	Greenbush	Rensselaer
1895	Charlotte E. Lansing	Albany	Albany
1851	Helen A. Lansing	Lishas Kill	Albany
1887	Mary L. Lansing	Lishas Kill	Albany
1857	Arietta A. Lansingh	Albany	Albany
1891	Bertha Lape	Mechanicville	Saratoga
1846	Edna Lapham	Macedon	Wayne
1852	Elizabeth R. Lapham	Penn Yan	Yates
1851	Sabra A. Lapham	Penn Yan	Yates
1863	Catharine Lapp	Clarence Centre	Erie
1852	Elizabeth Larchar	Columbus Centre	Chenango
1870	Mary A. La Rowe	Union Springs	Cayuga
1888	Mary Larsen	Rondout	Ulster
1878	Anna La Rue	Athens	Greene
1882	Nettie L. Lasell	Altona	Clinton
1857	Delia A. Lathrop	Lysander	Onondaga
1875	Elizabeth B. Lathrop	Albany	Albany

	Name	Post Office	County
1871	Anna E. Law	Putnam	Washington
1877	Martha J. Law	Albany	Albany
1888	Mary F. Lawler	Savannah	Wayne
1883	Cornelia F. Lawrence	South Salem	Westchester
1876	Mary J. Lawrence	Cohoes	Albany
1871	Sarah Lawrence	Cohoes	Albany
1886	Christina H. Lawson	Green Island	Albany
1883	Ella Lawson	South Berne	Albany
1886	Emma Lawson	New Hamburg	Dutchess
1883	Ida B. Lawson	Aquetuck	Albany
1892	Inez Mary Lawton	Nyack-on-Hudson	Rockland
1889	Lizzie G. Lawton	Ellenville	Ulster
1883	Grace R. Lawyer	Schoharie	Schoharie
1864	Mary C. Lawyer	Fultonham	Schoharie
1882	Mary E. Le Bœuf	Cohoes	Albany
1890	Annie J. L'Ecluse	Bayport	Suffolk
1854	Abby H. Lee	Albany	Albany
1846	Mary Anne Lee	Little Falls	Herkimer
1892	Mary J. Lee	Granville	Washington
1858	Phebe Ann Leggett	Easton	Washington
1891	Fannie Laura Leitzell	West Troy	Albany
1892	Cora J. Leonard	Oneida	Madison
1889	Emma R. Leonard	Broome Centre	Schoharie
1882	Jennie Leonard	Prattsville	Greene
1870	Lucy Leonard	Albany	Albany
1885	Ursula Leonard	Broome Centre	Schoharie
1887	J. Elizabeth Littis	Albion	Orleans
1889	Alice Levy	Westbury Station	Queens
1847	Elizabeth M. Lewis	Groton	Tompkins
1888	Jennie A. Lewis	Plainfield Centre	Otsego
1892	Josephine Lewis	Rome	Oneida
1893	Mabel L. Lewis	Nyack	Rockland
1867	Marcia S. Lewis	Albany	Albany
1891	Mary Ellen Lewis	West Galway	Fulton
1891	Maud E. Lewis	Gilboa	Schoharie
1886	M. Elizabeth Lewis	Remsen	Oneida
1850	Sylvia A. Lewis	Mecklenburg	Schuyler
1853	Anna M. Lighthall	Albany	Albany
1854	Louisa Linderman	Crawford	Orange
1876	Lisbeth Lindsley	Denville	Queens
1882	Effie L. Link	Troy	Rensselaer
1880	Susie Litchfield	E. Albany	Rensselaer
1852	Jane M. Livingston	Albany	Albany
1885	Jennie Livingston	Middletown	Orange
1881	Kate S. Livingston	West Troy	Albany
1885	Celia Lobdell	Medway	Greene
1870	Clorinda E. Lobdell	Hope Centre	Hamilton
1873	Carrie Emma Locke	Brooklyn	Kings
1885	Susan F. Lockhart	Lake George	Warren
1862	Emma E. Lodge	Albany	Albany

	Name	Post Office	County
1890	Mary F. Logan	Tarrytown	Westchester
1882	Nellie F. Lohnas	Saratoga Springs	Saratoga
1876	Hattie M. Lomax	Albany	Albany
1893	Grace Edna Long	New Scotland	Albany
1892	Elizabeth J. Longwell	Penn Yan	Yates
1847	Sarah J. Loomis	Wampsville	Madison
1863	Sophia E. Loomis	Rodman	Jefferson
1866	Jane Lord	Albany	Albany
1867	K. Augusta Lord	Albany	Albany
1870	Emma Loudon	Fultonham	Schoharie
1871	Mary Loudon	Fultonham	Schoharie
1890	Louise A. Lounsbery	Randall	Montgomery
1848	Harriet Loveridge	Churchville	Monroe
1848	Elizabeth A. Low	Middlesex	Yates
1888	Lillian C. Lowell	No. Granville	Washington
1894	Katharine M. Lozier	Newburgh	Orange
1872	Emma Ludden	Cobleskill	Schoharie
1892	M. Frances Lukens	Lansingburgh	Rensselaer
1889	Agnes T. Lunny	Flushing	Queens
1888	Annette B. Lyman	Albany Cemetery	Albany
1863	Kate Lynch	Albany	Albany
1892	Mary Ellen Lynch	Meridian	Cayuga
1888	Mary K. M. Lynch	Salem	Washington
1874	Amelia B. Lyon	Hartwick	Otsego
1885	Cora E. Lyon	Gilbertsville	Otsego
1892	Henrietta R. Lyon	West Troy	Albany
1849	Lydia L. Lyon	Albany	Albany
1846	Margaret M. Lyon	Little Falls	Herkimer
1864	Sarah A. Lyon	Stanfordville	Dutchess
1891	Zadia Lyon	Albany	Albany
1868	Anna E. Lyons	Albany	Albany
1876	Ella Lyons	Bath	Rensselaer
1875	Kate E. Lyons	Bath	Rensselaer
1886	Lunette Mac Farland	Cohocton	Steuben
1893	Alice C. Mackey	Westford	Otsego
1894	Anna C. Mackey	Warren, O.	
1870	Florence A. Mackey	Gilboa	Schoharie
1876	Frances J. Mackey	Bath	Rensselaer
1873	Helen I. Mackey	Gilboa	Schoharie
1879	Isabella Mac Kinnon	Cohoes	Albany
1891	Jean MacLachlan	Clyde	Wayne
1890	Anna C. Madden	Scio	Allegany
1892	Agnes Magill	Greenbush	Rensselaer
1892	Flora Magivny	Rensselaerville	Albany
1880	Ella Maguire	Southfield	Orange
1884	Harriet M. Mahaffy	Salem	Washington
1892	Estella Main	New York	New York
1892	Emma Male	Round Lake	Saratoga
1872	Fredaline A. Mallory	Albany	Albany
1872	Julia F. Mallory	Albany	Albany

	Name	Post Office	County
1886	Mary Mallory	Washington Mills	Oneida
1848	Mary L. Mallory	Bethany Centre	Genesee
1864	Lucy J. Maltby	Rome	Oneida
1885	Frances Malthaner	Green Island	Rensselaer
1895	Mary G. Manahan	Saratoga Springs	Saratoga
1865	Sarah E. Manville	West Sand Lake	Rensselaer
1893	Jessie Isadore Marble	So. Bloomfield	Ontario
1869	Ada Marean	Maine	Broome
1865	Laura Marean	Maine	Broome
1879	Carrie A. Marman	West Albany	Albany
1858	Mary L. Marr	Wawayanda	Orange
1891	Jennie C. Marran	Yonkers	Westchester
1879	Sarah R. Marselius	Scotia	Schenectady
1867	L. Jennie Marsh	Jamestown	Chautauqua
1857	Leah A. Marsh	Whitestown	Oneida
1895	M. Laetitia Marsh	Ballston	Saratoga
1890	Jessie A. Marshall	Port Chester	Westchester
1891	Marie F. Marshman	Albany	Albany
1882	Cora Marsland	Sing Sing	Westchester
1888	Emogene Martin	Plattsburgh	Clinton
1893	Ida E. Martin	Port Chester	Westchester
1875	Katie J. Martin	Waterford	Saratoga
1895	Martha L. Martin	Albany	Albany
1888	Minnie M. Martt	Union Church	Albany
1892	Ada B. Marvin	Middletown	Orange
1881	Lizzie B. Marvin	Jamaica	Queens
1873	Emma Mason	Glens Falls	Warren
1891	Emma E. Mason	Hyndsville	Schoharie
1854	Harriet E. Mason	Malone	Franklin
1872	Helen Mason	Ft. Ann	Washington
1847	Maria P. Mason	Sangerfield	Oneida
1872	Harriette Mathews	Johnstown	Fulton
1892	Laura A. Mathews	Albany	Albany
1867	Ellen L. Mathewson	Munnsville	Madison
1884	Jennie Mathias	Jerusalem	Albany
1855	Annie G. Mathies	Rochester	Monroe
1871	Florence J. Matteson	Harmony	Chautauqua
1872	Victoria Matteson	Ashville	Chautauqua
1889	Katharine Mattice	Middleburgh	Schoharie
1862	Marion A. Mattoon	Albany	Albany
1880	Anna L. Matson	Greenbush	Rensselaer
1888	Frances Mawhiney	Jordan	Onondaga
1892	Inez R. Maxson	Adams Centre	Jefferson
1889	Sally A. Maxwell	Menands	Albany
1892	Carolyn H. Mayhew	Marcy	Oneida
1878	Josie C. Mayhew	Lee Centre	Oneida
1881	A. Bella Mayhon	Catasanoua, Pa.	Westchester
1887	Isabel C. Maynard	Fulton	Oswego
1863	Kate McAuley	Albany	Albany
1894	Jessie E. McAuliffe	Fairport	Monroe

	Name	Post Office	County
1873	Annie M. McAvinue	Little Falls	Herkimer
1893	Anna B. McBride	Alplaus	Schenectady
1862	Jennie L. McBurney	Albany	Albany
1892	Anna M. F. McCann	Albany	Albany
1892	Agnes L. McCarthy	Albany	Albany
1886	Carrie McChesney	Eagle Mills	Rensselaer
1858	Mary E. McClallen	Albany	Albany
1889	Rose M. McClare	West Troy	Albany
1861	Mary E. McCleary	Watervliet	Albany
1868	Mary A. McClelland	New York	New York
1868	Mary McCloskey	Albany	Albany
1865	Mary McCloskey	Saratoga Springs	Saratoga
1877	Ella McClurkin	Ausable Forks	Clinton
1864	Mary A. McClure	Dobb's Ferry	Westchester
1871	Agnes M. McCollum	New Salem	Albany
1888	Laura McCollum	Port Chester	Westchester
1892	Grace E. McCormic	Albany	Albany
1880	Mary T. McCormick	Albany	Albany
1886	Jennie McCoubrey	Green Island	Albany
1866	Arabella McCoy	Peekskill	Westchester
1850	Catharine McCue	Albany	Albany
1895	Agnes McCullough	Newburgh	Orange
1848	S. Caroline McCully	Batavia	Genesee
1891	Eleanor T. McDade	Peekskill	Westchester
1871	Mary F. McDermott	Albany	Albany
1850	Alice S. McDonald	So. Livonia	Livingston
1868	Helen A. McDonald	Albany	Albany
1852	Mary McDonald	Albany	Albany
1847	Barbara H. McDonnell	New York	New York
1889	Mary A. McDonough	Albany	Albany
1846	Ann E. McDowell	Wayne	Steuben
1847	Charlotte McDuffie	Albany	Albany
1872	Cassie J. McEachron	Argyle	Washington
1890	Alice G. McElgrew	Johnstown	Fulton
1852	Jane A. McEwen	Little Falls	Herkimer
1864	Agnes McFadden	Delhi	Delaware
1859	Amelia A. McFadden	Beekmantown	Clinton
1871	Anna C. McFadden	Walton	Delaware
1895	Carrie M. McFadden	West Chazy	Clinton
1893	Mary E. McFarland	Salem	Washington
1883	Margaret McFeely	N. Stephentown	Rensselaer
1890	Marguerite I. McGarry	Albany	Albany
1892	Cecilia F. McGowan	Peekskill	Westchester
1878	Kate L. McGowen	Albany	Albany
1854	Mary A. McGowen	Albany	Albany
1851	Martha McGregor	Chateaugay	Franklin
1892	Helen P. McGuire	Johnstown	Fulton
1888	Mary J. McHench	Cobleskill	Schoharie
1847	Nancy McHinch	Broome	Schoharie
1883	Mary J. McHugh	Albany	Albany

	Name	Post Office	County
1884	Margaret McIntyre	Waterloo	Seneca
1881	M. Rosa McIntyre	Toronto, Ont	New York
1869	Ella F. McKean	No. Albany	Albany
1885	Kate M. McKean	Deposit	Delaware
1889	Lida A. McKee	Rensselaer Falls	St. Lawrence
1891	Cora B. McKown	Maryland	Otsego
1891	Ellen V. McLaughlin	Clarksville	Albany
1880	Minerva McLaughlin	Newark	Wayne
1848	Kate M. McLean	Cobleskill	Schoharie
1890	Margaret A. McMahan	Peekskill	Westchester
1892	Margaret J. McMartin	West Galway	Saratoga
1867	Emeline S. McMaster	Hemlock Lake	Livingston
1860	Mary E. McMicken	Albany	Albany
1883	Carrie McMillen	Salem	Washington
1885	Ida McMillen	Rondout	Ulster
1886	Sarah E. McMullen	Rondout	Ulster
1848	Henrietta P. McNair	Groveland	Livingston
1865	Ann K. McNamara	Albany	Albany
1847	Sophia A. McNaughton	Mumford	Monroe
1887	Eleanor A. McNeil	So. Argyle	Washington
1895	Mary McNeil	Argyle	Washington
1864	Mary McNeil	Farmer	Seneca
1859	Sarah J. McNutt	Albany	Albany
1882	Nellie McQuade	Albany	Albany
1868	Elizabeth H. McQueen	West Galway	Saratoga
1868	Mary S. McQueen	West Galway	Saratoga
1847	Anna McSorley	Utica	Oneida
1862	Charlotte M. McWayne	Sacketts Harbor	Jefferson
1857	Cornelia A. Mead	Smyrna	Chenango
1890	Mary J. Mead	N. Germantown	Columbia
1860	Mary R. Mead	Hudson	Columbia
1875	Hannah E. Meade	Patterson	Putnam
1879	Kate Meade	Cold Spring	Putnam
1895	Mary F. Meagher	Amsterdam	Montgomery
1887	Luella Measures	Johnstown	Fulton
1870	Mary A. Meredith	Albany	Albany
1891	Fannie B. Merrifield	N. Nassau	Rensselaer
1886	Sarah L. Merrill	Loon Lake	Franklin
1863	Annie C. Merriman	South Butler	Wayne
1848	Mary Etta Mesick	Castleton	Rensselaer
1889	Lou Messinger	Peterborough	Madison
1856	Mary E. Metcalf	Reed's Corners	Ontario
1886	Margaret Meyers	Poughkeepsie	Dutchess
1854	Henrietta Middlemas	Bethlehem Centre	Albany
1854	Lucinda S. Miles	Watertown	Jefferson
1884	Abbie Miller	Coxsackie	Greene
1877	Addie Miller	Ballston Spa	Saratoga
1878	Alice U. Miller	Ballston Spa	Saratoga
1870	Anna Miller	Albany	Albany
1885	Carrie E. Miller	Middleburgh	Schoharie

	Name	Post Office	County
1881	Charlotte E. Miller	Ballston Spa	Saratoga
1854	Eleanor J. Miller	Albany	Albany
1854	Elizabeth Miller	Albany	Albany
1850	Elizabeth Miller	So. Argyle	Washington
1882	Emma A. Miller	Middleburgh	Schoharie
1887	Frances Miller	Muitzeskill	Rensselaer
1878	Isabella Miller	Green Island	Albany
1886	Lottie H. Miller	Amagansett	Suffolk
1883	Maggie Miller	Kinderhook	Columbia
1882	Mary A. Miller	Katonah	Westchester
1881	Mary E. Miller	Dobb's Ferry	Westchester
1891	Maud T. Miller	Green Island	Albany
1895	May Miller	Utica	Oneida
1879	Susan Miller	Albany	Albany
1852	Harriet L. Milliner	Rochester	Monroe
1875	Carrie A. Mills	Canajoharie	Montgomery
1891	Carrie Millspaugh	Newburgh	Orange
1885	M. Agnes Milmine	Johnstown	Fulton
1891	Gertrude M. Minkler	Greenbush	Rensselaer
1892	Grace A. Minty	Newburgh	Orange
1863	Marthaetta Moak	Carlisle	Schoharie
1855	Hannah J. Moakler	Albany	Albany
1867	Phebe F. Moase	Middleburgh	Schoharie
1879	Caroline F. Mochrie	Bath	Rensselaer
1889	Cora Mochrie	Amsterdam	Montgomery
1868	Helen R. Monford	Binghamton	Broome
1868	Emma J. Monk	Cohoes	Albany
1856	Helen I. Monk	Albany	Albany
1889	Myrtie M. Montague	Henderson	Jefferson
1891	Isabella C. Montgomery	Walton	Delaware
1892	Anna R. Mooney	Ballston	Saratoga
1880	Alice Moore	Lake Mahopac	Westchester
1888	Clara L. Moore	W. Richmondville	Schoharie
1881	Eva C. Moore	New Rochelle	Westchester
1892	Jessie A. Moore	Johnstown	Fulton
1853	Louisa Moore	Weedsport	Cayuga
1889	Lucy P. Moore	Lansingburgh	Rensselaer
1888	Anna E. Moran	Clyde	Wayne
1878	Annie A. Moran	Albany	Albany
1871	Ella F. Moran	Albany	Albany
1877	Emeline M. Morand	Troy	Rensselaer
1856	Sarah A. Morehead	Albany	Albany
1893	Angela Morey	Burnt Hills	Saratoga
1873	Kate Morford	Charleston	Montgomery
1865	Emma J. Morley	Stuyvesant	Columbia
1892	Agnes E. Morris	Greenwich	Washington
1856	Laura Morris	Syracuse	Onondaga
1892	Laura J. Morris	Oriskany	Oneida
1891	Lily B. Morris	Guilderland	Albany
1866	Sarah R. Morris	So. Trenton	Oneida

Name	Post Office	County
1853 Catharine Morrison	Wurtsboro	Sullivan
1858 Martha B. Morrison	White Lake	Sullivan
1890-94 Fannie A. Morrissey	Troy	Rensselaer
1888 E. Grace Mory	Fort Edward	Washington
1857 Alexa J. Moseley	Georgetown	Madison
1888 Bertha Moses	Petersburgh	Rensselaer
1892 Agnes P. Mosher	Watertown	Jefferson
1873 Alida Mosher	Bangall	Dutchess
1871 Angelia Mosher	Bethlehem	Albany
1846 Amy Mott	Williamson	Wayne
1870 Henrietta Mott	West Sand Lake	Rensselaer
1891 Jennie D. Mott	Bouckville	Madison
1868 Mary Mott	West Sand Lake	Rensselaer
1889 Marianna Mould	Montgomery	Orange
1890 Alida Mulder	New Baltimore	Greene
1885 Annie Mulford	Patchogue	Suffolk
1849 Sarah W. Mulhollen	Canisteo	Steuben
1881 Augusta M. Müller	New York	New York
1890 Emma Müller	Albany	Albany
1882 Katharina Müller	Highland Falls	Orange
1883 Almira A. Munger	Albany	Albany
1890 Lena M. Munger	Phoenix	Oswego
1854 Belvidere Munro	Buffalo	Erie
1846 Laura Munson	Caledonia	Livingston
1881 Mary E. Murdock	Crown Point	Essex
1877 Catharine L. Murphy	Albany	Albany
1884 Katharine Murphy	Copenhagen	Lewis
1891 Susan M. Murphy	Cohoes	Albany
1876 Alice Murray	Cohoes	Albany
1883 Lizzie A. Murray	West Albany	Albany
1874 Minnie B. Murrell	Stuyvesant Land'g	Columbia
1892 Ida May Mushizer	Hornellsville	Steuben
1884 Elizabeth Mussey	Newkirk Mills	Fulton
1888 Lillian Myers	Fultonville	Montgomery
1872 Sarah C. Myers	Bethlehem Centre	Albany
1892 Sara E. Myles	Nyack	Rockland
1886 Sarah F. Neally	Owego	Tioga
1860 Elizabeth M. Neemes	Albany	Albany
1859 Phebe A. Neemes	Albany	Albany
1864 Maria L. Nelligar	Albany	Albany
1853 S. Cornelia Nelson	Cedarville	Herkimer
1892 Leah Newburger	Amsterdam	Montgomery
1876 Mintie Newcomb	Brooklyn	Kings
1851 Harriet A. Newell	Holland	Erie
1869 Rosalie M. Newell	Ausable Forks	Essex
1858 Sarah C. Newes	Verplanck's	Westchester
1870 Libbie Newhouse	Greenbush	Rensselaer
1854 Juliette Newman	Albany	Albany
1895 Mary J. Newman	Cold Spring Harb'r	Suffolk
1846 Rachel C. Newman	S. Onondaga	Onondaga

	Name	Post Office	County
1889	Eloise Newton.....	Bainbridge.....	Chenango
1892	Alice I. Nichols.....	Norway.....	Herkimer
1879	Anna Nichols.....	Albany.....	Albany
1882	Harriot B. Nichols.....	Albany.....	Albany
1885	Anna C. Nickerson....	Broome Centre....	Schoharie
1847	Sarah S. Niles.....	Hamilton.....	Madison
1894	Edna A. Nims.....	Geneva.....	Ontario
1895	Jessie Nims.....	Rushford.....	Allegany
1859	Elizabeth A. Niver.....	Bethlehem.....	Albany
1881	Jennie Nixon.....	Greenbush.....	Rensselaer
1872	Margaret Nixon.....	E. Greenbush....	Rensselaer
1875	Sarah Nixon.....	E. Greenbush....	Rensselaer
1847	Marietta A. Noble.....	Warren.....	Herkimer
1890	Eva Nodine.....	Dobb's Ferry.....	Westchester
1893	Kathleen E. Nolan.....	Lee Centre.....	Oneida
1893	Sarah E. Nolan.....	Lee Centre.....	Oneida
1859	Maria J. Noon.....	Albany.....	Albany
1893	Roselia Noon.....	Clyde.....	Wayne
1875	Lucy Northup.....	W. Oneonta.....	Otsego
1889	Edith K. Norton.....	West Troy.....	Albany
1864	Mary Nourse.....	Hinsdale.....	Cattaraugus
1853	Clotilda E. Noyes.....	Edinburgh.....	Saratoga
1850	Emily J. Noyes.....	Edinburgh Centre	Saratoga
1872	Fanny E. Noyes.....	Batchellerville...	Saratoga
1884	Mary J. Oakes.....	Copenhagen.....	Lewis
1891	K. Adell O'Brien.....	Ticonderoga.....	Essex
1889	Mary H. O'Brien.....	Forestport.....	Oneida
1892	Theresa M. O'Brien...	Newburgh.....	Orange
1886	E. May Odell.....	Turners.....	Orange
1857	Anna E. Oliver.....	Halfmoon.....	Saratoga
1892	Lavinia M. Olivet.....	Salt Point.....	Dutchess
1850	Mary S. Onderdonk....	Mariaville.....	Schenectady
1862	Phebe E. Opdike.....	Waterloo.....	Seneca
1858	Meta Orr.....	Albany.....	Albany
1847	Cynthia A. Osborn....	Yorktown.....	Westchester
1891	Ella Osborn.....	Slate Hill.....	Orange
1858	Laura L. Osborn.....	Auburn.....	Cayuga
1853	Lucretia Osborn.....	Sherman.....	Chautauqua
1867	Emma A. Osterhout...	Albany.....	Albany
1888	Fanny B. Ostrander...	Slingerlands.....	Albany
1859	Georgia A. Ostrander..	Schodack.....	Rensselaer
1892	Katharine V. A. Ostrander.	Slingerlands.....	Albany
1847	A. Louisa Ostrom.....	Moscow.....	Livingston
1846	Anna M. Ostrom.....	Perry.....	Wyoming
1871	Cassie C. Ostrom.....	Stockport.....	Columbia
1884	Mary B. Ostrom.....	W. Charlton.....	Saratoga
1886	Lizzie Otis.....	Howells.....	Orange
1883	Mary E. O'Toole.....	Waterville.....	Oneida
1874	Ella Ottman.....	Albany.....	Albany
1890	Carrie Otto.....	Canajoharie.....	Montgomery

	Name	Post Office	County
1891	Hattie M. Overton.....	Wolcott.....	Wayne
1892-93	Jessie Owen.....	Cohoes.....	Albany
1875	Phebe R. Owen.....	Lebanon Spa.....	Columbia
1849	Sarah D. Owen.....	New York Mills....	Oneida
1892	Jennie F. Owens.....	Albany.....	Albany
1890	Mary E. Owens.....	Albany.....	Albany
1874	Anna L. Packer.....	Charlton.....	Saratoga
1891	Josephine C. Packer....	Smyrna.....	Chenango
1892	Harriet S. Paddock....	Canandaigua.....	Ontario
1890	Maude Paige.....	Rome.....	Oneida
1892	Bertha E. Paine.....	Oneida.....	Madison
1877	Alice Cary Palmer.....	Grapeville.....	Greene
1850	Chloe L. Palmer.....	Hornellsville.....	Steuben
1867	Cornelia A. Palmer....	Livingstonville....	Schoharie
1885	Edith Palmer.....	Coxsackie.....	Greene
1892	Evelyn Palmer.....	Troy.....	Rensselaer
1871	Martha O. Palmer.....	Port Chester.....	Westchester
1849	Mary L. Palmer.....	Ontario.....	Wayne
1889	Wilhelmina S. Palmertier	Hollowsville.....	Columbia
1878	Carrie T. Pardee.....	Vernon.....	Oneida
1872	Mary S. Parish.....	Oneonta.....	Otsego
1873	Anna J. Parker.....	Hudson.....	Columbia
1865	Florilla E. Parker.....	Munnsville.....	Madison
1849	Hannah Parker.....	Albany.....	Albany
1864	Mary E. Parker.....	Fayetteville.....	Onondaga
1891	Phynettie J. Parker....	Port Chester.....	Westchester
1872	Annah Parkhill.....	Painted Post.....	Steuben
1872	Alberta Parkhill.....	Painted Post.....	Steuben
1866	Lavina Parkhurst.....	North Elba.....	Essex
1881	E. Lillie Parks.....	Minaville.....	Montgomery
1885	Minnie A. Parks.....	Albany.....	Albany
1884	Charlotte R. Parmele...	Greenbush.....	Rensselaer
1875	Grace A. Parmele.....	Greenbush.....	Rensselaer
1875	Isabella A. Parmele....	Greenbush.....	Rensselaer
1889	Anna Parry.....	New York Mills....	Oneida
1851	Hannah Parry.....	New York.....	New York
1885	Eva A. Parsons.....	Middletown.....	Orange
1854	Harriet N. Parsons....	Albany.....	Albany
1895	Cora B. Partridge.....	Albany.....	Albany
1884	Anna M. Patterson....	Dobb's Ferry.....	Westchester
1884	Cora A. Patterson.....	Ticonderoga.....	Essex
1873	Laura W. Patterson....	So. Livonia.....	Livingston
1856	Lydia Patterson.....	Clarendon.....	Orleans
1860	Maria L. Patterson....	New York.....	New York
1887	Mary A. Patterson.....	Albany.....	Albany
1872	Mary M. Patterson....	Charlton.....	Saratoga
1886	Mary T. Patterson.....	Albany.....	Albany
1884	Nettie E. Patterson....	Braman's Corners..	Schenectady
1878	Cornelia L. Payne.....	Wadham's Mills....	Essex
1886	E. Gertrude Payne.....	Knowersville.....	Albany

	Name	Post Office	County
1857	Lydia E. Payne	Auburn	Cayuga
1893	Mary C. Payne	Schenectady	Schenectady
1893	Eliza D. Payntar	Long Island City	Queens
1892	Katherine E. Peabody	Auburn	Cayuga
1879	Anna E. Pearse	Adams' Station	Albany
1852	Mary Ann Pearse	Niskayuna	Schenectady
1895	Mary K. Pease	Albany	Albany
1861	Chloe A. Peckham	Easton	Washington
1885	Amy S. Peet	New Lisbon	Otsego
1852	Minnie T. Pepper	Tarrytown	Westchester
1848	Julia O. Percival	Albany	Albany
1848	Mary F. Perkins	Brooklyn	Kings
1853	Ruth Perkins	Marathon	Cortland
1846	Mary A. Perrine	Root	Montgomery
1846	Abby Perry	Schenectady	Schenectady
1866	Leonora L. Perry	New Castle	Henry, Ky.
1888	Marion E. Perry	Clyde	Wayne
1864	Mary E. Perry	Utica	Oneida
1872	Sarah A. Perry	West Albany	Albany
1873	Lora T. Person	Batchellerville	Saratoga
1892	Mary S. Persse	Fonda	Montgomery
1876	Clara A. Peterson	Northville	Fulton
1858	Eliza F. Petrie	Canastota	Madison
1882	Martha L. Pettit	Sackett's Harbor	Jefferson
1851	Emily K. Phelps	So. Schodack	Rensselaer
1869	Emma L. Phelps	Albany	Albany
1848	Frances K. Phelps	Mt. Morris	Livingston
1847	Marion Phelps	West Groton	Tompkins
1855	Mary H. Phelps	Schroon River	Essex
1886	Lydia I. Phillips	Albany	Albany
1893	Anna B. Phillips	East Quogue	Suffolk
1857	Caroline E. Phillips	Greenbush	Rensselaer
1874	Della R. Phillips	Albany	Albany
1890	Helen C. Phillips	Waverly	Tioga
1882	Jestena Phillips	Wappinger's Falls	Dutchess
1870	Lizzie Phillips	Saugerties	Ulster
1892	Marie L. Phillips	Waverly	Tioga
1851	R. Melinda Phillips	Albany	Albany
1884	Anna E. Pierce	Union Centre	Broome
1846	Cynthia A. Pierce	Middlefield	Otsego
1889	Edna Pierce	Savona	Steuben
1894	Helena B. Pierson	Batavia	Genesee
1868	Mary E. Pinckham	Freedom Plains	Dutchess
1869	Eunice B. Pinckney	Albany	Albany
1864	Martha W. Pinckney	Albany	Albany
1890	Esther E. Pitt	Upper Nyack	Rockland
1848	L. Augusta Platt	Schroon Lake	Essex
1890	Ella Plough	Roxbury	Delaware
1851	Louisa C. Plumb	Scriba	Oswego
1855	S. Amelia Plumb	Scriba	Oswego

	Name	Post Office	County
1886	Carrie F. Polley	Whitehall	Washington
1886	Ada C. Pollock	Patria	Schoharie
1874	Imogene Pollock	Odessa	Schuyler
1847	Ann A. Pomeroy	New York	New York
1849	Hannah P. Pomeroy	Onondaga	Onondaga
1885	Anna L. Pond	Coeymans	Albany
1849	Julia A. Pool	Albany	Albany
1878	Augusta Porter	Millerton	Dutchess
1864	Margaret B. Porter	Lockport	Niagara
1887	Ianthe E. Post	Canajoharie	Montgomery
1864	Harriet A. Potter	Cooperstown	Otsego
1887	Lillian M. Potter	Holland Patent	Oneida
1882	Edith R. Potts	Mineville	Essex
1887	Jennie Potts	Upper Red Hook	Dutchess
1855	Elizabeth Powell	Albany	Albany
1858	Elizabeth M. Powell	Ghent	Columbia
1856	Lydia E. Powell	Owego	Tioga
1894	Anna C. Powers	Cohoes	Albany
1859	M. Augusta Prall	Albany	Albany
1892	Alice L. Pratt	LeRoy	Genesee
1884	Fanny M. Pratt	Easton	Washington
1888	Grace E. Pratt	Ephratah	Fulton
1874	Jane H. Pratt	Portlandville	Otsego
1893	Lucinda P. Pratt	Ephratah	Fulton
1870	Mary J. Pratt	Westville	Otsego
1849	Rhoda Pratt	Elmira	Chemung
1889	Sarah A. Pratt	Ephratah	Fulton
1862	Emma J. Price	Amenia Union	Dutchess
1894	Lillian B. Prichard	Fairport	Monroe
1892	Anna W. Prince	Southold	Suffolk
1855	Margaret Pringle	New Hartford	Oneida
1877	Jane Proper	Schuylerville	Saratoga
1856	Marianna Provost	Port Chester	Westchester
1895	Jessie M. Pulis	Troy	Rensselaer
1888	Emily T. Pulshen	New Rochelle	Westchester
1888	Cora I. Pultz	Stuyvesant	Columbia
1887	Loda E. Pulver	Philmont	Columbia
1855	Anna E. Purdy	Livonia	Livingston
1884	Eugenia B. Purdy	Port Chester	Westchester
1855	Louisa H. Purmort	Jay	Essex
1855	Sarah W. Purmort	Jay	Essex
1863	Salome Purroy	Fordham	Westchester
1869	H. Amelia Putnam	Three-mile Bay	Jefferson
1895	Martha S. Putnam	Johnsburgh	Warren
1864	Mary E. Pyne	Hamilton	Madison
1891	Elizabeth B. Pynes	Waterford	Saratoga
1889	Anna S. Quant	Albany	Albany
1889	Harriet P. Quay	Knox	Albany
1891	Jessie P. Quay	Bath-on-Hudson	Rensselaer
1856	Mary E. Quinby	New York	New York

	Name	Post Office	County
1853	Martha L. Quirk	Braman's Corners	Schenectady
1851	Sarah B. Quirk	Braman's Corners	Schenectady
1888	Gertrude Randall	Florida	Orange
1891	Helen E. Randel	Oneida	Madison
1877	Margaret M. Randles	West Hebron	Washington
1891	Jennie E. Ransford	Rayville	Columbia
1865	Ellen M. Ransom	Massena	St. Lawrence
1865	Julia E. Ransom	New Paltz Landing	Ulster
1855	Marie E. Ransom	Buffalo	Erie
1892	Jennie E. Rathbun	Warren	Herkimer
1881	Julia E. Rawcliffe	Tarrytown	Westchester
1857	Isabella G. Rawson	Albany	Albany
1890	Lydia Ray	West Coxsackie	Greene
1869	Maggie M. Ray	Albany	Albany
1850	Celina D. Raymond	Erieville	Madison
1866	Huldah Reamer	Albany	Albany
1873	Alice Reed	Arthursburgh	Dutchess
1884	Arthetta Reed	Vischer's Ferry	Saratoga
1885	Jeannie A. Reed	New York	New York
1895	Joy A. Reed	Yonkers	Westchester
1866	Julia A. Reed	Otisville	Orange
1884	Mary E. Reed	New Salem	Albany
1852	Mary E. Reed	Westford	Otsego
1880	Viola J. Reed	Centre Lisle	Broome
1889	Carrie A. Reeve	Livingston	Columbia
1890	Jessie M. Reeve	Livingston	Columbia
1848	Zilpha Redfield	Delhi	Delaware
1895	Elizabeth T. Regan	Wellsville	Allegany
1879	Harriet A. Reid	Voorheesville	Albany
1861	Helen L. Reid	Albany	Albany
1889	Margaret A. Reilly	Irvington	Westchester
1888	Mary S. Reiten	Albany	Albany
1892	Sara G. Rennie	Catskill	Greene
1887	Alice M. ReQua	Middleburgh	Schoharie
1859	Ellen G. Reverly	Verona	Oneida
1852	A. Louise Reynolds	New York	New York
1882	Alice M. Reynolds	Peekskill	Westchester
1874	Libbie S. Reynolds	Greenbush	Rensselaer
1881	Lucy K. Reynolds	St. Augustine, Fla.	Rensselaer
1888	Emma Rheor	Albany	Albany
1877	Alice L. Rhodes	Cuddebackville	Orange
1868	Mary E. Rhodes	West Brookville	Sullivan
1855	Almira E. Rice	Macedon	Wayne
1855	Emily A. Rice	Buffalo	Erie
1890	Emma Rich	Herkimer	Herkimer
1887	Florence A. Richards	Greenwich	Washington
1864	Mary A. Richards	Albany	Albany
1869	Sarah Richards	Saugerties	Ulster
1891	Alice G. Richardson	Fishkill-on-Hudson	Dutches
1893	Catherine M. Rider	Brooklyn	Kings

	Name	Post Office	County
1888	Gertrude A. Riemann...	Albany	Albany
1889	Ada J. Riggs.....	Albany	Albany
1847	Lucy A. Riley.....	Almond	Allegheny
1886	Mary A. Riley.....	Albany	Albany
1853	Mary E. Riley.....	Aurora	Erie
1880	Jennie Ring.....	Cohoes	Albany
1891	Annie L. Ritchie.....	Yonkers	Westchester
1876	Mary J. Ritchmyer.....	Athens	Greene
1892	Ida May Robb.....	Cranesville	Montgomery
1888	Margaret A. Robb.....	Albany	Albany
1890	Abby L. Roberts.....	Floyd	Oneida
1893	Georgianna Roberts....	Bainbridge	Chemung
1885	Laura D. Roberts.....	Middle Granville	Washington
1849	Mary Roberts.....	Reading	Steuben
1886	Alice M. Robertson....	Cambridge	Washington
1892	Lillian A. Robertson....	Cohoes	Albany
1895	Anna J. Robeson.....	Newburgh	Orange
1847	Catherine Robinson....	Rose	Wayne
1866	Cordelia E. Robinson...	Fairville	Wayne
1878	Hattie B. Robinson....	N. Nassau	Rensselaer
1873	Maggie Roche.....	Albany	Albany
1858	Martha Roe.....	Cortlandville	Cortland
1888	Elinor M. Rogan.....	West Troy	Albany
1892	Emma E. Rogan.....	West Troy	Albany
1854	Ann Rogers.....	Limerick	Jefferson
1890	Elizabeth Rogers.....	Bloomburgh	Sullivan
1888	Genevieve Rogers.....	Lowell	Oneida
1895	Katherine D. Romeyn...	Kingston	Ulster
1873	Kate A. Ronan.....	Albany	Albany
1870	Elizabeth A. Rooker....	Albany	Albany
1881	Emma M. Roscoe.....	Elizabethtown	Essex
1884	Mary Roscoe.....	Elizabethtown	Essex
1856	Eliza J. Rose.....	Bridgethampston	Suffolk
1875	Mary A. Rose.....	Delhi	Delaware
1848	Mary D. Rose.....	So. Cortland	Cortland
1870	Mary E. Rose.....	New York	New York
1893	Georgia Ross.....	Amsterdam	Montgomery
1887	Maud A. Rossiter.....	Schuylerville	Saratoga
1883	Mary E. Rowell.....	Waterville	Oneida
1892	Cora M. Roy.....	Vergennes, Vt.	
1892	Anna M. Royce.....	Ticonderoga	Essex
1871	Mary Rudd.....	Gallatinville	Columbia
1878	Rachel F. Rudd.....	Pine Plains	Dutchess
1891	A. Isabella Ruddick....	Glen Spey	Sullivan
1859	Marietta G. Rugg.....	Perrysburgh	Cattaraugus
1890	Margaret M. Ruland....	So. Westerlo	Albany
1869	Ella Russell.....	Rhinecliff	Dutchess
1883	Antoinette E. C. Russell.	Lebanon Spa	Columbia
1886	Mary C. Ryder.....	Albany	Albany
1881	Minnie Rysedorph.....	E. Schodack	Rensselaer

	Name	Post Office	County
1846	Mary G. Sabin	Naples	Ontario
1867	Mary E. Sackett	Hall's Mills	Dutchess
1867	Sarah E. Sackett	Hall's Mills	Dutchess
1856	Emma L. Salisbury	Albany	Albany
1881	A. Louella Sanderson	Morris	Otsego
1893	Louise Sanford	Palmyra	Wayne
1849	Sarah A. Saunders	Albany	Albany
1865	Elizabeth L. Savage	Brooklyn	Kings
1874	Katie A. Sawyer	Albany	Albany
1870	Mary W. Sayles	Albany	Albany
1889	Alice M. Sayre	Dundee	Yates
1894	Blanche E. Sayre	Brooklyn	Kings
1876	Anna L. Scally	Albany	Albany
1884	Jessie W. Schermerhorn	E. Greenbush	Rensselaer
1879	Libbie C. Schermerhorn	E. Greenbush	Rensselaer
1883	Joanna S. Schlemmer	Castleton	Rensselaer
1858	Laura A. Schneider	Dexter	Jefferson
1868	Jennie M. Schoonmaker	Guilford	Chenango
1891	Mary B. Schoonmaker	Ellenville	Ulster
1877	Olive Schoonmaker	Stone Ridge	Ulster
1890	Helen C. Scofield	Newburgh	Orange
1888	Mary A. Scott	Shushan	Washington
1853	Julia M. Scovill	Albany	Albany
1887	Anna Scrafford	Delmar	Albany
1894	Minnie Scripture	Glens Falls	Warren
1892	Hessie L. Scudder	Walton	Delaware
1851	Mary A. Seabury	Knox	Albany
1892	Almira Seaman	Newburgh	Orange
1891	Ella K. Seaman	So. Westerlo	Albany
1870	Josephine E. Seaman	Castile	Wyoming
1865	Julia A. Seaman	Corning	Steuben
1889	Louisa Seaman	Ballston	Saratoga
1847	Elvira Searle	Ft. Plain	Montgomery
1869	Julia A. Searle	Franklinville	Cattaraugus
1858	Mary E. Sears	Edinburgh	Saratoga
1877	Phidelia Sears	Delhi	Delaware
1893	Grace M. Seaton	Richfield Springs	Otsego
1890	Maud D. Seaton	Richfield Springs	Otsego
1891	Laura M. Secor	Albany	Albany
1850	Susan D. See	Tarrytown	Westchester
1886	Olley E. Selfe	Lake Mahopac	Putnam
1888	Jennie R. Selkirk	Selkirk	Albany
1886	Helen L. Sewell	Albany	Albany
1879	Ida E. Sewell	Garrattsville	Otsego
1856	Abbie Sexton	Forestville	Chautauqua
1862	Sarah M. Sexton	Hartford Landing	Monroe
1869	Georgia Shadwick	North Albany	Albany
1878	Kate V. Shaffer	Gloversville	Fulton
1868	Annie J. Shanks	Albany	Albany
1886	Jennie Shannon	Albany	Albany

	Name	Post Office	County
1890	Ida A. Shaper	Canajoharie	Montgomery
1892	Harriett W. Sharpe	Saratoga Springs	Saratoga
1888	Sarah F. Shaver	West Troy	Albany
1892	Anna B. Shaw	Lansingburgh	Rensselaer
1867	Josephine B. Shaw	Caledonia	Livingston
1871	Mary M. Shaw	Albany	Albany
1864	Adelaide M. Sheak	New York	New York
1895	Helen C. Sheehan	Troy	Rensselaer
1892	Lula V. Sheehan	Victory Mills	Saratoga
1890	Mary A. Sheehan	McKownsville	Albany
1886	Mary C. Sheehan	Albany	Albany
1888	Myrtie L. Sheff	Morris	Otsego
1881	Emma A. Sheldon	Valley Falls	Rensselaer
1888	M. Blanche Sheldon	Valley Falls	Rensselaer
1870	Mary E. Sheldon	West Rupert, Vt.	Washington
1865	Rosetta C. Sheldon	Moscow	Livingston
1887	Mina A. Shepard	Walton	Delaware
1889	Caroline E. Shepherd	Fort Miller	Washington
1891	Jennie A. Shepherd	Quaker Springs	Saratoga
1859	Miriam Sheppard	New York	New York
1876	Fanny Sheridan	Albany	Albany
1878	Jane Ann Sheridan	Albany	Albany
1866	Sarah E. Sherley	Albany	Albany
1889	Frances M. Sherlock	Deposit	Broome
1890	Annabel Sherman	Ballston Spa	Saratoga
1847	Frances M. Sherman	Saratoga	Saratoga
1893	Jessie M. Sherman	Albany	Albany
1891	K. Miranda Sherman	W. Rupert, Vt.	Washington
1875	Marcena E. Sherman	Castile	Wyoming
1863	Mary L. Sherman	Clyde	Wayne
1872	Mary Z. Sherman	Castile	Wyoming
1848	Melvina E. Sherman	Canton	St. Lawrence
1847	Sarah A. Sherman	Bemis Heights	Saratoga
1893	Elizabeth M. Sherrill	Palmyra	Wayne
1893	Ruth D. Sherrill	Palmyra	Wayne
1874	Abbie A. Sherwood	Ballston Spa	Saratoga
1863	Helen I. Sherwood	Suspension Bridge	Niagara
1867	Margaret A. Sherwood	Albany	Albany
1874	Mary Sherwood	Ballston Spa	Saratoga
1863	Martha A. Shipman	Warsaw	Wyoming
1887	Elizabeth Shottenkirk	Johnstown	Fulton
1864	Esther R. Showerman	Alexander	Genesee
1882	Annie S. Shuler	Indian Fields	Albany
1868	Harriet Shultis	Berne	Albany
1892	Minnie Shultis	Hillsdale	Columbia
1866	Mary E. Sibley	Nichols	Tioga
1855	Eliza E. Sickler	Geneva	Ontario
1863	Caroline A. Sill	Albany	Albany
1870	Mary E. Silkworth	Pittstown	Rensselaer
1890	Anna M. Silvernail	Valatie	Columbia

	Name	Post Office	County
1890	Fanny S. Silvernail	Albany	Albany
1895	Amelia M. Simmons	Cohoes	Albany
1886	Kate Simmons	Bethlehem Centre	Albany
1881	L. Bell Simons	Brooklyn	Kings
1887	Esther G. Simpson	Bethel	Sullivan
1891-92	Jessie L. Simpson	Walkill	Ulster
1869	Julia M. Simpson	Albany	Albany
1857	Mary J. Simpson	Albany	Albany
1895	Lena L. Siple	Spencer	Tioga
1853	Helen M. Skidmore	Utica	Oneida
1863	Eliza Skinner	Suspension Bridge	Niagara
1870	Emily A. Slade	East Berne	Albany
1859	Mary E. Slade	Chemung	Chemung
1892	Ella Slater	West Hurley	Ulster
1893	Harriette Slater	Eureka	Sullivan
1855	Harriet A. Sleight	Galen	Wayne
1858	Magdalen Slingerland	Normanskill	Albany
1890	Mary E. Sloan	Albany	Albany
1886	K. Anna Sloat	Scotchtown	Orange
1886	Mary Sloat	Scotchtown	Orange
1893	Emeline L. Smalling	Cohoes	Albany
1846	Sarah E. Smead	White Creek	Washington
1869	Alice E. Smith	Saratoga Springs	Saratoga
1878	Amelia S. Smith	Flushing	Queens
1883	Angie Smith	Shekomeko	Dutchess
1892	Bertha F. Smith	Worcester	Otsego
1851	Betsey J. Smith	Crown Point	Essex
1845	Caroline Smith	Schodack	Rensselaer
1881	Carrie E. Smith	Albany	Albany
1869	Clara J. Smith	Cobleskill	Schoharie
1867	Deborah Smith	Armorick	Westchester
1893	Efey Smith	Spring Valley	Rockland
1891	Eliza J. Smith	Rose	Wayne
1864	Elizabeth Smith	Albany	Albany
1855	Elizabeth S. Smith	Mecklenburgh	Tompkins
1889	E. Maud Smith	Millbrook	Dutchess
1848	Emily Smith	Angelica	Allegany
1876	Ettie Smith	Woodburne	Sullivan
1884	H. Agnes Smith	Islip	Suffolk
1857	Henrietta A. Smith	Fabius	Onondaga
1848	Jane Ann Smith	Yorktown	Westchester
1854	Julia A. Smith	Parma	Monroe
1865	Julia M. Smith	Ballston Spa	Saratoga
1894-95	Julia M. Smith	Lyons	Wayne
1893	Katherine Smith	Albany	Albany
1892	Lucy E. Smith	Albany	Albany
1854	Lucy M. Smith	Albany	Albany
1892	Margaret M. Smith	Wolcott	Wayne
1884	Mary Smith	Cropseyville	Rensselaer
1864	Mary E. Smith	Albany	Albany

	Name	Post Office	County
1860	Mary E. Smith	Ballston	Saratoga
1870	Mary G. Smith	Albany	Albany
1888	May L. Smith	Chatham	Columbia
1869	May L. Smith	Durham	Greene
1880	Minnie Smith	Cropseyville	Rensselaer
1889	M. Nelly Smith	Westford	Otsego
1848	Olivia D. Smith	Preston Hollow	Albany
1846	Patience Smith	New York	New York
1891-92	Sara A. Smith	Albany	Albany
1849	Sarah P. Smith	Batavia	Genesee
1860	Sarah S. Smith	Mount Kisco	Westchester
1891	Emma M. Smyth	Salem	Washington
1886	Katharine M. Snider	Spring Valley	Rockland
1890	Mira Snider	Indian Fields	Albany
1886	Ella J. Snow	Creek Centre	Warren
1874	Lizzie P. Snow	Batchellerville	Saratoga
1882	Mary E. Snow	Batchellerville	Saratoga
1890	Sarah W. Snowden	Newburgh	Orange
1888	Carrie M. Snyder	Ghent	Columbia
1861	Eleanor A. Snyder	Hillsdale	Columbia
1885	Ella Snyder	West Sand Lake	Rensselaer
1892	Eudora D. Snyder	Rensselaerville	Albany
1880	Florence I. Snyder	Middleburgh	Schoharie
1861	Josephine Snyder	Poughkeepsie	Dutchess
1878	Julia B. Soule	Milford	Otsego
1872	Sarah M. Soule	Milford	Otsego
1857	Jane Sutherland	Voak	Yates
1880	M. Elizabeth Spaulding	West Fulton	Schoharie
1890	Georgina Speare	Johnstown	Fulton
1894	Anna M. Speidel	Rome	Oneida
1859	Eveline D. Spencer	Cortlandville	Cortland
1870	Jane C. Spiers	Meredith	Delaware
1883	Lizzie A. Sprague	Rochester	Monroe
1868	Sophie J. Sprague	Albany	Albany
1860	Emily A. Sprong	Albany	Albany
1894	Grace E. Spurr	So. Edmeston	Chenango
1888	Lillian R. Staats	Albany	Albany
1884	Libbie Stackpole	Albany	Albany
1880	Carrie Stam	Sharon Centre	Schoharie
1869	Elizabeth F. Stantial	Albany	Albany
1849	Charlotte Staplin	Rutland	Jefferson
1887	Harriet L. Starin	West Troy	Albany
1869	Carrie M. Starr	Brewster's Station	Putnam
1886	Cora M. Stearns	Owego	Tioga
1862	Kate A. Stebbins	Little Falls	Herkimer
1887	Belle H. Steedman	Washingtonville	Orange
1848	Emerette Steele	Windham Centre	Greene
1874	Amelia R. Steiner	Rondout	Ulster
1881	Eugenia J. Steiner	Modena	Ulster
1890	Charlotte V. Stemm	Albany	Albany

	Name	Post Office	County
1889	Edith C. Stephens	Nyack	Rockland
1880	Minnie E. Stephens	Albany	Albany
1885	Helen M. Sterritt	Leeds	Greene
1885	Clara E. Stevens	Kent Cliffs	Putnam
1846	Hannah E. Stevens	Cicero	Onondaga
1895	M. Edith Stevens	Bridgewater	Oneida
1891	M. Elizabeth Stevenson	Ticonderoga	Essex
1884	Elizabeth Stever	Bath-on-Hudson	Rensselaer
1859	Anna E. Stewart	West Sand Lake	Rensselaer
1854	Josephine Stewart	New York	New York
1893	Maude C. Stewart	Greenwich	Washington
1890	Mildred F. Stewart	Greenwich	Washington
1873	Sara J. Stewart	Johnstown	Fulton
1847	Elizabeth Stiles	Tompkins	Delaware
1892	Elma L. Stimson	Ashland	Greene
1890	Elizabeth B. Stisser	Oneida	Madison
1868	Ernestine Stockwell	Allegany	Cattaraugus
1857	Jemima Stoller	Tribes Hill	Montgomery
1869	Charlotte Stoneman	Jamestown	Chautauqua
1866	Kate Stoneman	Busti	Chautauqua
1859	Catherine A. Storey	Albany	Albany
1892	Anna V. Storms	St. Johnsville	Montgomery
1885	Emily M. Stover	Valley Falls	Rensselaer
1895	Agnes Stow	Clyde	Wayne
1848	Esther W. Stow	Harmony	Chautauqua
1885	Bertha L. Stowitts	Flat Creek	Montgomery
1870	Annie Strathern	New York	New York
1859	Mary E. Street	Albany	Albany
1866	Mary L. Streeter	Albany	Albany
1893	Frances B. Streever	Troy	Rensselaer
1888	Jessie Strevell	Jerusalem	Albany
1853	Deborah Strickland	Sterlingville	Jefferson
1892	Jennie L. Strong	Monticello	Sullivan
1888	Grace H. Stryker	Gilboa	Schoharie
1888	Jessie Stryker	Gilboa	Schoharie
1889	M. Maud Stryker	Gilboa	Schoharie
1877	Mary C. Stuart	Chesterville	Albany
1892	Carrie B. Studwell	Port Chester	Westchester
1874	Olive Sturges	Auburn, Maine	
1892	Kate E. Sturtevant	Batchellerville	Saratoga
1883	Hannah A. Stymus	Dobb's Ferry	Westchester
1879	Adelaide Sullivan	Haverstraw	Rockland
1886	Ellen Sullivan	Pinckney Falls	Lewis
1861	Margaret Sullivan	Pinckney	Lewis
1865	Mary E. Supple	Lyons	Wayne
1893	Julia E. Surdam	Waverly	Tioga
1887	Grace W. Sutherland	Wappinger's Falls	Dutchess
1884	Henrietta Sutherland	Wappinger's Falls	Dutchess
1895	Laura M. Sutherland	Cohoes	Albany
1869	Jennie M. Sutliff	Johnstown	Fulton

	Name	Post Office	County
1884	Mary L. Sutliff.....	Bath-on-Hudson...	Rensselaer
1891	Eleanor E. Sutphen.....	Palmyra.....	Wayne
1875	Amy Sutton.....	Bedford Station....	Westchester
1850	Orline O. Sutton.....	Seneca Falls.....	Seneca
1861	Sarah E. Sutton.....	Washington.....	Dutchess
1850	Mary E. Swain.....	Cortlandville.....	Cortland
1866	Mary F. Swain.....	New York.....	New York
1854	Catharine A. Swan.....	Albany.....	Albany
1874	Hetty Swartout.....	Huguenot.....	Orange
1848	Isabel Swartwood.....	Newfield.....	Tompkins
1892	Adelein F. Swartwout...	Prospect.....	Oneida
1893	Anna K. Swartwout....	Prospect.....	Oneida
1875	Ellen Swartwout.....	Huguenot.....	Orange
1893	Clara B. Sweatman.....	Amsterdam.....	Montgomery
1884	Alice H. Sweet.....	Dean's Corners....	Saratoga
1878	Libbie P. Sweet.....	Red Rock.....	Columbia
1873	Ada A. Swezey.....	Newport.....	Herkimer
1873	Cora P. Swezey.....	Newport.....	Herkimer
1872	Georgia Swezey..	Washington.....	Dutchess
1886	Helen L. Syron.....	Clyde.....	Wayne
1882	Augusta Tabor.....	Cohoes.....	Albany
1854	Ellen L. Taggart.....	Lawrenceville.....	St. Lawrence
1855	Fanny M. Taggart.....	Lawrenceville.....	St. Lawrence
1846	Alida B. Tainter.....	Coxsackie.....	Greene
1846	Elizabeth Tallmadge....	Albany.....	Albany
1892	Jennie A. Tallman.....	Port Henry.....	Essex
1892	Maude A. Tallman.....	Nunda.....	Livingston
1869	Olive D. Tanner.....	Millport.....	Chemung
1888	Nellie J. C. Tasler.....	Cemetery Station..	Albany
1848	Cornelia A. Taylor.....	Alden.....	Erie
1875	Ella L. Taylor.....	Charlton.....	Saratoga
1867	Emily A. Taylor.....	Ames.....	Montgomery
1875	Emma R. Taylor.....	Charlton.....	Saratoga
1871	Harriet E. Taylor.....	Poughkeepsie....	Dutchess
1861	Lavina Taylor.....	Carlisle.....	Schoharie
1892	Mabel J. Taylor.....	Schuyler's Lake...	Otsego
1893	M. Agnes Taylor.....	Penn Yan.....	Yates
1872	Cornelia Teachout.....	Crescent.....	Saratoga
1869	Emily M. Teall.....	Rochester.....	Monroe
1868	Kate M. Teelin.....	Blossvale.....	Oneida
1891	M. Lillian Templeton...	Albany.....	Albany
1871	Mary M. Terpening.....	Blauveltville.....	Rockland
1847	Catharine A. Terry.....	Clymer.....	Chautauqua
1888	Jennie V. Terry.....	Clyde.....	Wayne
1886	Lizzie A. Terry.....	Walton.....	Delaware
1865	Carrie E. Tetherly.....	New Concord.....	Columbia
1892	Nellie R. Thacker.....	Wolcott.....	Wayne
1888	Helen E. Thalman.....	Rome.....	Oneida
1888	Eleanor T. Thatcher....	East Albany.....	Rensselaer
1846	L. Maria Thatcher.....	Eaton.....	Madison

	Name	Post Office	County
1875	Laura L. Thomas.....	Fishkill.....	Dutchess
1857	Lydia A. Thomas.....	Albany.....	Albany
1895	Anna I. Thompson.....	Canandaigua.....	Ontario
1892	Jeannie C. Thompson...	Albany.....	Albany
1891	Jennie N. Thompson....	Salem.....	Washington
1883	Kate Thompson.....	Albany.....	Albany
1862	Maria H. Thompson....	Copenhagen.....	Lewis
1879	May C. Thompson.....	East Albany.....	Rensselaer
1881	Nellie A. Thompson....	Green Island.....	Albany
1875	Mary Thomson.....	Johnsburgh.....	Warren
1889	Jennie Thorne.....	Breakabeen.....	Schoharie
1858	Hannah J. Thorne.....	Albany.....	Albany
1861	Mary R. Thorp.....	E. Randolph.....	Cattaraugus
1866	Julia F. Tibbals.....	Windham Centre..	Greene
1871	Sarah E. Tibbals.....	Windham Centre..	Greene
1860	A. Louise Ticknor.....	Albany.....	Albany
1883	Gertrude E. Tiel.....	Coxsackie.....	Greene
1886	Margaret A. Tiernan....	Dobb's Ferry.....	Westchester
1871	Margaret Tierney.....	Troy.....	Rensselaer
1891	Auna M. Tiffany.....	Fonda.....	Montgomery
1891	Cora E. Timmerman....	Little Falls.....	Herkimer
1850	Caroline P. Titus.....	Buffalo.....	Erie
1863	Harriet S. Todd.....	Fayetteville..	Onondaga
1890	Mabel Todd.....	Gloversville.....	Fulton
1876	Mary O. Todd.....	Greenburgh.....	Westchester
1872	Ella Tompkins.....	Greenbush.....	Rensselaer
1892	Jessie M. Tompkins....	Port Chester.....	Westchester
1883	Alice Tompkins.....	Stillwater.....	Saratoga
1872	Mary L. Tompkins.....	Chappaqua.....	Westchester
1891	Sadie C. Tompkins....	Port Chester.....	Westchester
1869	Sarah A. Tompkins....	Irvington.....	Westchester
1891	Mildred E. Tong.....	New York.....	New York
1880	Elizabeth A. Toohey...	Highland Falls....	Orange
1885	Geraldine H. Toohey...	West Troy.....	Albany
1895	Katherine Toohey.....	Schuylerville.....	Saratoga
1862	Sarah J. Tooker.....	Port Jefferson.....	Suffolk
1891	Hannah R. Touhey....	Medina.....	Orleans
1889	Jenny L. Tower.....	Youngstown.....	Niagara
1890	Sarah E. Tower.....	Youngstown.....	Niagara
1863	Martha Townsend....	Frewsburgh.....	Chautauqua
1863	Mary Townsend.....	Frewsburgh.....	Chautauqua
1865	Maria M. Townsend....	North Lawrence...	St. Lawrence
1883	S. Jennie Townsend....	Coxsackie.....	Greene
1865	Lucy E. Tracy.....	Delphi.....	Onondaga
1892	Lucy E. Tracy.....	Saratoga Springs..	Saratoga
1856	Fanny K. Trask.....	Albany.....	Albany
1880	Adella P. Traver.....	West Sand Lake...	Rensselaer
1870	Alda C. Traver.....	West Sand Lake...	Rensselaer
1865	Frances L. Traver.....	Albany.....	Albany
1870	Mary E. Traver.....	Rhinebeck.....	Dutchess

	Name	Post Office	County
1869	Emma P. Traynier.....	Tarrytown.....	Westchester
1892	Florence Traynier.....	White Plains.....	Westchester
1864	Henrietta B. Trembley..	Naples.....	Ontario
1852	Aurora H. Turner.....	Syracuse.....	Onondaga
1854	Ellen C. Turner.....	Syracuse.....	Onondaga
1870	Emma L. Turner.....	New Baltimore....	Greene
1856	Martha Turner.....	Sackett's Harbor...	Jefferson
1847	Nancy A. Turner.....	Nelson.....	Madison
1857	Sarah Turner.....	Syracuse.....	Onondaga
1893	Edna H. Tuthill.....	Wading River.....	Suffolk
1893	Eliza A. Tuthill.....	Middletown.....	Orange
1856	Frances A. Tuthill.....	Auburn.....	Cayuga
1850	Alma Tuttle.....	Richfield.....	Otsego
1846	Catharine M. Tuttle....	Sherburne.....	Chenango
1862	Emily Tuttle.....	Albany.....	Albany
1851	Etta M. Tuttle.....	Salem.....	Washington
1861	Henrietta B. Tuttle....	Coeymans.....	Albany
1864	Harriet S. Tyler.....	Troy.....	Rensselaer
1864	Mary D. Tyrrell.....	Batavia.....	Genesee
1865	Harriet E. Twoguns....	Brant.....	Erie
1861	Catharine I. Udell.....	Bethlehem.....	Albany
1861	Margaret L. Udell.....	Bethlehem.....	Albany
1866	Mary I. Udell.....	Bethlehem.....	Albany
1868	Helen Uline.....	West Sand Lake..	Rensselaer
1848	Margaret A. Uline.....	West Sand Lake..	Rensselaer
1893	Carrie M. Underhill....	New Rochelle....	Westchester
1861	Helen Underwood.....	Mayville.....	Chautauqua
1862	Sibyl Underwood.....	Mayville.....	Chautauqua
1890	Anna H. Unger.....	Clinton Heights..	Rensselaer
1894	Susanna C. Unger.....	Greenbush.....	Rensselaer
1873	Mary Urban.....	Nassau.....	Rensselaer
1893	Cora E. Utman.....	Albany.....	Albany
1861	Jane A. Utter.....	Albany.....	Albany
1889	Amelia Vail.....	Cohoes.....	Albany
1881	Annie T. Vail.....	Millbrook.....	Dutchess
1892	Sarah Vail.....	La Grangeville...	Dutchess
1853	Agnes Van Allen.....	Schodack Landing..	Rensselaer
1889	Josephine M. Van Allen.	Valatie.....	Columbia
1891	Nellie Van Allen.....	Valatie.....	Columbia
1873	Emma Van Alstyn.....	Albany.....	Albany
1853	Mary H. Van Antwerp..	Albany.....	Albany
1895	Mary M. Van Arsdale...	Castile.....	Wyoming
1878	Anna C. Van Auken....	Voorheesville....	Albany
1888	Ida M. Van Auken.....	Voorheesville....	Albany
1880	Jessie Van Auken.....	Voorheesville....	Albany
1874	Sarah Van Auken.....	Voorheesville....	Albany
1888	Cora Van Benthuyzen..	Johnstown.....	Fulton
1892	Margaret M. Van Bensekom.	McKownsville..	Albany
1873	Kittie E. Van Buren....	Stockport.....	Columbia
1869	Mary G. Van Buren....	Albany.....	Albany

	Name	Post Office	County
1873	Stella Van Courtlandt	Pines Bridge	Westchester
1891	Jessie M. Van De Bogart	Bearsville	Ulster
1848	Sarah J. Vandervoort	Champlain	Clinton
1871	Lydia A. Vanderwarker	Willsboro	Essex
1885	Anna E. Vanderzee	Cedar Hill	Albany
1854	Catharine A. Vanderzee	Albany	Albany
1852	Elizabeth Van Derzee	Albany	Albany
1853	Margaret E. Vanderzee	Cedar Hill	Albany
1895	Florence Van Deuser	Newburgh	Orange
1869	Louise P. Van Derveer	Albany	Albany
1851	Catharine S. Van Dyck	Albany	Albany
1867	Anna Vane	Macedon Centre	Wayne
1871	Martha H. Vane	Albany	Albany
1875	Ada Van Etten	Huguenot	Orange
1877	Asenath Van Etten	Sparrowbush	Orange
1882	Bessie Van Gaasbeek	Kingston	Ulster
1887	Minnie A. Van Hoesen	Castleton	Rensselaer
1883	Mary Van Inwegen	Cuddebackville	Orange
1872	Alice O. Van Kleeck	Freedom Plains	Dutchess
1891	Edith Van Namee	Lansingburgh	Rensselaer
1880	Jennie Van Orden	New York	New York
1851	Gertrude Van Patten	Schenectady	Schenectady
1864	Lovina A. Van Schaack	New Salem	Albany
1874	Maria E. Van Schoonhoven	Albany	Albany
1860	R. V. N. Van Schoonhoven	Albany	Albany
1871	Ella C. Van Sickle	So. Livonia	Livingston
1866	Sophia E. Van Sickle	So. Livonia	Livingston
1851	Jane A. Van Sickler	Hudson	Columbia
1881	Jennie R. Van Tine	Clarence	Erie
1890	Anna Van Valkenburg	Schodack	Rensselaer
1888	H. Annabel Van Valkenburg	Phelps	Ontario
1846	Kate Van Valkenburg	Prattsburgh	Steuben
1846	Mary H. Van Valkenburg	Prattsburgh	Steuben
1850	Caroline Van Voorihas	So. Schodack	Rensselaer
1888	Grace Van Vranken	Fultonville	Montgomery
1864	Margaret A. Van Vrankin	Schenectady	Schenectady
1869	Alida Van Wyck	Fishkill Village	Dutchess
1890	Lily I. Van Wyck	Newburgh	Orange
1883	Clara E. Veeder	Gloversville	Fulton
1872	Addie Vernooy	Brooklyn	Kings
1856	S. Elizabeth Verrinder	New York	New York
1888	Martha L. Viggers	Albany	Albany
1880	Louisa H. Vincent	Poughkeepsie	Dutchess
1893	Mae E. Vincent	Oneida	Madison
1866	Isabel Vine	Albany	Albany
1855	Sarah A. Visscher	Albany	Albany
1889	Anna Von Lehmen	West Troy	Albany
1864	Emily Voorhess	Shin Creek	Sullivan
1888	Harriet S. Vos Burgh	Stuyvesant	Columbia
1874	Helen Vosburgh	Stuyvesant	Columbia

	Name	Post Office	County
1892	Jennie M. Vosburgh	Greenbush	Rensselaer
1893	Mary M. Vosburgh	Canajoharie	Montgomery
1884	Ada Vrooman	Becker's Corners	Albany
1881	Maria M. Vrooman	Bethlehem Centre	Albany
1852	Hannah Waddell	Mariaville	Schenectady
1895	Ellen Wade	Albany	Albany
1890	Bertha L. Wagar	Chatham	Columbia
1883	Marcia J. Wagar	Eagle Mills	Rensselaer
1879	Anna L. Waggoner	Quaker Street	Schenectady
1874	Mattie Waggoner	Quaker Street	Schenectady
1895	Minnie E. Waite	Watertown	Jefferson
1875	Minerva Waldorf	E. Worcester	Otsego
1895	Alice M. Waldron	Schenectady	Schenectady
1884	Julia R. Waldron	Peekskill	Westchester
1868	Anna E. Walker	Albany	Albany
1875	Caroline L. Walker	Bath	Rensselaer
1887	Elizabeth H. Walker	Saratoga Springs	Saratoga
1889	Henrietta F. Walker	Albany	Albany
1892	Lena S. Walker	Wolcott	Wayne
1875	Lizzie B. Wall	New York	New York
1889	Iva C. Walling	W. Burlington	Otsego
1851	Marion B. Wallis	Buffalo	Erie
1875	Mary A. Walter	Albany	Albany
1889	Caroline Wandell	Phoenix	Oswego
1846	Lucretia Ward	Ballston Spa	Saratoga
1886	Mona E. Ward	Albany	Albany
1889	Emma S. Wardle	Hudson	Columbia
1869	Annie P. Wardwell	Albany	Albany
1873	Eleanora Wark	Albany	Albany
1880	Estella M. Warne	East Varick	Seneca
1885	Lucy G. Warner	Port Henry	Essex
1892	Nettie Warner	New Salem	Albany
1893	Clara E. Warren	Port Chester	Westchester
1856	Julia Warriner	Buffalo	Erie
1890	Jennie L. Washburn	Kenwood	Albany
1850	Elizabeth S. Waterman	Hudson	Columbia
1891	Grace L. Waterman	West Troy	Albany
1883	Angeline Watson	Bolton Landing	Wayne
1864	F. Cora Watson	Middleburgh	Schoharie
1870	Helen E. Watson	Middleburgh	Schoharie
1861	Mary E. Watson	Troy	Rensselaer
1889	M. Violet Watson	Raymertown	Rensselaer
1866	N. Flotilla Watson	Machias	Cattaraugus
1853	Caroline M. Weaver	Duanesburgh	Schenectady
1857	Mary E. Weaver	Watervliet	Albany
1890	Sarah L. Weaver	Schuyler Falls	Clinton
1890	Josephine Webb	Jordan	Onondaga
1870	Lizzie J. Webster	Schenectady	Schenectady
1848	Fannie C. Webster	Westford	Otsego
1890	Helen A. Webster	Moravia	Cayuga

	Name	Post Office	County
1862	Helen E. Webster.....	Warsaw	Wyoming
1863	Lucelia Webster.....	Warsaw	Wyoming
1880	Emma Weeks	Green Island	Albany
1876	J. Wilhelmine Weeks....	Albany	Albany
1867	Susan E. Weeks.....	Albany	Albany
1882	Kittie N. Weiant.....	Stony Point	Rockland
1886	A. Louisa Weidman....	Albany	Albany
1862	Mary E. Weidman.....	Dansville.....	Livingston
1889	Cora E. Welch	Albany	Albany
1873	Grace A. Welch.....	Gansevoort.....	Saratoga
1891	May E. Welch.....	Greene.....	Chenango
1891	Nellie Weldon.....	Wolcott	Wayne
1891	Libbie E. Weller.....	Wolcott	Wayne
1894	Mary B. Wellhauser....	Waterloo.....	Seneca
1881	Cora Wells.....	Ames	Montgomery
1887	D. Alberta Wells	Holland Patent....	Oneida
1873	Mary H. Wells	Ames	Montgomery
1858	Mary J. Wells.....	Tully.....	Onondaga
1881	Minnie F. Wells.....	Crown Point	Essex
1890	Isabella M. Welton....	Sammons ville....	Fulton
1864	Julia E. Wemple.....	Albany	Albany
1890	Lizzie Wemple	Amsterdam	Montgomery
1888	Maggie O. Wendell....	Scotia	Schenectady
1870	Jane Wensley.....	Albany	Albany
1882	Hattie A. West.....	Herkimer	Herkimer
1879	Josephine West.....	Albany	Albany
1892	Mabel L. Westcott.....	Carthage.....	Jefferson
1863	Ada Weston.....	No. Buffalo.....	Erie
1887	Eliza S. Weston.....	Montezuma.....	Cayuga
1849	Eveline B. Weston....	Wilmington	Essex
1867	Frances A. Westover....	Albany	Albany
1859	Phebe Wetherwax	West Sand Lake...	Rensselaer
1849	Frances E. Wetsell....	Albany	Albany
1869	Hattie S. Wetsell.....	Albany	Albany
1847	Mary Whalen.....	Milton.....	Saratoga
1883	Mary A. Whalen.....	Yonkers	Westchester
1877	Helen M. Whedon....	West Paulet.....	Washington
1860	Mary A. Wheeler.....	Cincinnatus	Cortland
1866	Mary L. Wheeler.....	Angelica.....	Allegany
1849	Sarah A. Wheeler.....	Seneca Falls.....	Seneca
1855	Lorinda J. Whipple....	Brooklyn.....	Kings
1883	Adele L. Whitaker....	Warrensburgh....	Warren
1862	M. Estelle Whitaker....	Factoryville.....	Tioga
1892	Isadore E. Whitbeck...	Fairville	Wayne
1892	L. Belle Whitbeck....	Wolcott	Wayne
1889	Belle White.....	Chatham.....	Columbia
1877	Bertha A. White.....	West Township....	Albany
1886	Catharine A. White....	Gloversville	Fulton
1847	Henrietta B. White....	Baldwinsville....	Onondaga
1885	Hettie G. White.....	Philadelphia	Jefferson

	Name	Post Office	County
1872	Mary E. White.....	Freedom Plains....	Dutchess
1849	Ruth P. White.....	Cazenovia	Madison
1879	Annie Whitehead.....	Wappinger's Falls..	Dutchess
1859	Martha Whiting.....	Greenbush	Rensselaer
1864	Kate Whitlock.....	Lyons	Wayne
1876	Annette Whitman.....	West Oneonta	Otsego
1893	Adella K. Whitney.....	Amsterdam.....	Montgomery
1849	Catharine E. Whitney...	Albany	Albany
1894	Eloise C. Whitney	Brooklyn.....	Kings
1876	Frone J. Whitney	Batchellerville	Saratoga
1893	Stella E. Whittaker....	Hoosick Falls	Rensselaer
1865	Sarah J. Wickes	Willsboro	Essex
1882	Fannie W. Wicks	Patchogue	Suffolk
1868	Cornelia M. Wigent....	Baldwinsville	Onondaga
1883	Ella J. Wiggins	Pt. Peninsula	Jefferson
1890	Jennie E. Wiggins	Albany	Albany
1846	Deborah T. Wilber....	Saratoga	Saratoga
1871	Margaret H. Wilber....	Pine Plains	Dutchess
1854	Cornelia T. Wilbur	Albany	Albany
1855	Ann E. Wilcox	Conquest	Cayuga
1890	Edith L. Wilcox	Charlotteville	Schoharie
1886	Fannie L. Wilcox	Tarrytown	Westchester
1887	Harriet A. Wilcox	Trenton	Oneida
1855	Harriet E. Wilcox	Harpersfield	Delaware
1848	Laurancy J. Wilcox....	Newville	Herkimer
1894	Mary E. Wilcox	Oxford	Chenango
1887	Mary E. Wilcox	Trenton	Oneida
1848	Viola Wilcox	Fort Plain	Montgomery
1849	Delia E. Wilder	Attica	Wyoming
1865	Lottie A. Wilder	So. Bristol	Ontario
1891-95	Jennie A. Wiley	East Albany	Rensselaer
1890	Mabel G. Wiley	West Hebron	Washington
1892	Bertha Wilkes	West Troy	Albany
1892	Cora L. Wilkie	Glens Falls	Warren
1868	Emma T. Wilkinson	Albany	Albany
1892	Mary A. Wilklow	Ellenville	Ulster
1876	Mary Willets	Mineola	Queens
1877	Florence A. Willetts	Roslyn	Queens
1846	B. Melvina Williams	Lafayette	Onondaga
1895	C. Augusta Williams....	Corning	Steuben
1850	Emeline F. Williams	Albany	Albany
1870	Emma A. Williams	Barryville	Sullivan
1874	Etta Williams	Canajoharie	Montgomery
1884	Evelena Williams	Westbury Sta.	Queens
1875	Jane A. Williams	Albany	Albany
1895	Lodiski L. Williams	West Italy	Yates
1875	Lucinda Williams	Kingston	Ulster
1853	Maria Williams	Gerry	Chautauqua
1875	Martha Williams	Albany	Albany
1852	Mary A. Williams	Albany	Albany

	Name	Post Office	County
1889	Mary E. Williams	Middle Granville	Washington
1874	Mima H. Williams	Canajoharie	Montgomery
1893	Sarah P. Williams	Glens Falls	Warren
1850	Sarah M. Willson	Malone	Franklin
1887	Hattie E. Wilman	West Troy	Albany
1856	Anne Wilson	N. Hempstead	Queens
1889	Caroline Wilson	Belfast	Allegany
1855	Catharine Wilson	Albany	Albany
1875	Ellen M. Wilson	Schenevus	Otsego
1858	Emily Y. Wilson	Chemung	Chemung
1856	Mary E. Wilson	Hudson	Columbia
1892	Mary F. Wilson	Davenport Centre	Delaware
1853	Mary L. Wilson	Albany	Albany
1848	Sarah Wilson	Salem	Washington
1868	Hettie J. Wiltsie	Fishkill Village	Dutchess
1894	Grace M. Winans	Warwick	Orange
1891	Maud I. Winans	Warwick	Orange
1876	Adelaide Winegard	New Scotland	Albany
1872	Carrie S. Winne	Bethlehem Centre	Albany
1859	Evolinah B. Winne	Albany	Albany
1879	Martha Winne	Meridian	Cayuga
1849	Ellen Winspear	Cheektowaga	Erie
1848	Mary A. Winspear	Cheektowaga	Erie
1847	Eliza Winton	Catharine	Schuylar
1889	Arrene Wise	Kingston	Ulster
1892	Gertrude Wise	Newburgh	Orange
1885	Carrie Wisner	Warwick	Orange
1855	Susan R. Witherill	Albany	Albany
1892	Hattie B. Witter	Leonardsville	Madison
1876	Emma Wood	Ellenville	Ulster
1885	Fanny J. Wood	Albany	Albany
1849	Frances A. Wood	Ballston Spa	Saratoga
1889	Imogene Wood	New Salem	Albany
1892	Mary Wood	New Salem	Albany
1860	Mary C. Wood	Conquest	Cayuga
1853	Phebe A. Wood	Bethel	Sullivan
1888	Stella Wood	Delmar	Albany
1853	Catharine Woodhull	Patchogue	Suffolk
1848	Maria M. Woodhull	Southold	Suffolk
1877	Addie M. Woodin	Pawling	Dutchess
1883	Alida A. Woodin	Pawling	Dutchess
1871	Isabel Woodin	Pawling	Dutchess
1894	Mary L. Woodward	Prattsburgh	Steuben
1892	Lulu M. Woodworth	Willow Creek	Tompkins
1854	Frances J. Woolworth	Syracuse	Onondaga
1883	Marion Woolverton	Albany	Albany
1892	Bertha S. Wooster	Amsterdam	Montgomery
1886	Nettie Wormuth	Fultonville	Montgomery
1886	Jennie E. Wornham	Greenbush	Rensselaer
1892	Mary Worrall	Wappinger's Falls	Dutchess

	Name	Post Office	County
1891	Mary A. Wrape	Carthage	Jefferson
1850	Abby J. Wright	Brooklyn	Kings
1891	Anna C. Wright	Cohoes	Albany
1865	Celida A. Wright	Westford	Otsego
1890	Florence M. Wright	Rome	Oneida
1890	Effie E. Wrigley	Westford	Otsego
1891	Nettie B. Wrigley	Hartwick	Otsego
1869	Licetta M. Wyatt	Cambridge Centre	Washington
1865	Caroline A. Wygant	Saugerties	Ulster
1854	Priscilla Wylie	Macedon	Wayne
1858	H. Louise Wynkoop	Chemung	Chemung
1885	Edna Yarrington	Glen Cove	Queens
1859	Sarah E. Yeomans	Albany	Albany
1887	Corrie B. Youlen	Rupert, Vt.	Washington
1887	Eva J. Youlen	Rupert, Vt.	Washington
1865	Anna E. Young	Jamestown	Chautauqua
1892-93	Elizabeth L. Young	Copake	Columbia
1882	Jennie L. Young	Clarence	Erie
1868	Martha A. Young	Westport	Essex
1850	Mary Young	Montgomery	Orange
1891	Mary E. Young	Candor	Tioga
1882	Mary P. Young	Hartwick	Otsego
1892	Rena G. Young	Belleville	Jefferson
1863	Sophia E. Young	Copenhagen	Lewis
1892	Mary E. Zimmer	Poughkeepsie	Dutchess
1859	Anna L. Zimmerly	Erie, Pa.	Erie

GENTLEMEN

	Name	Post Office	County
1848	Charles R. Abbot	Vista	Westchester
1849	Willis G. Abbott	Otisco	Onondaga
1852	J. Henry Abeel	Maltaville	Saratoga
1876	Charles E. Abraham	Natal, S. Africa	Brookfield, Ct
1869	Frank D. Abrams	New Paltz	Ulster
1866	Nathaniel S. Ackerly	Northport	Suffolk
1874	Alvaro J. Adams	North Nassau	Rensselaer
1860	Charles H. Adams	Spencerport	Monroe
1893	Henry E. Adams	Skaneateles	Onondaga
1845	James D. Adams	Canandaigua	Ontario
1877	Millard F. Agor	Mahopac Falls	Putnam
1874	William Agor	Mahopac Falls	Putnam
1888	William E. Akins	Rensselaer Falls	St. Lawrence
1882	Thomas B. Aldrich	Port Jefferson	Suffolk
1846	Chauncey W. Allen	Galway	Saratoga
1892	George P. Allen	Stuyvesant	Columbia
1849	Norman Allen	Ithaca	Tompkins
1852	Augustus G. S. Allis	Syracuse	Onondaga

	Name	Post Office	County
1888	De Forest M. Anderson	Cassville	Oneida
1873	George E. Anderson	Mahopac Falls	Putnam
1871	Silas A. Anderson	Mahopac Falls	Putnam
1876	Stephen L. Angle	Addison	Steuben
1868	Frank Ansley	Potter	Yates
1891	Charles H. Anthony	North Easton	Washington
1876	John Anthony	North River	Warren
1851	Oscar A. Archer	Hemlock Lake	Livingston
1874	Alvaro D. Arnold	Hartford	Washington
1877	Darwin F. Arnold	Otego	Otsego
1853	Joseph C. Arnold	Burlington Flats	Otsego
1884	Lynn J. Arnold	Burlington Flats	Otsego
1853	Seth C. Arnold	Burlington Flats	Otsego
1883	Alexander M. Arries	Morris	Otsego
1846	James Atwater	Lockport	Niagara
1875	Charles W. Atwood	Hartford	Washington
1874	George E. Atwood	Hartford	Washington
1846	Israel G. Atwood	Wheatfield	Niagara
1857	David P. Austin	Sand Bank	Oswego
1855	Edmund A. Austin	Black Rock	Erie
1857	Oscar F. Avery	Salisbury Centre	Herkimer
1860	Henry Ayer	Ellisburgh	Jefferson
1886	Charles M. Babcock	Garrattsville	Otsego
1881	George Babcock	Cobleskill	Schoharie
1862	Madison Babcock	W. Martinsburg	Lewis
1877	Sumner H. Babcock	Garrattsville	Otsego
1868	Jackson Bailey	Mariaville	Schenectady
1849	Curtis Baird	Clyde	Wayne
1846	Alexander M. Baker	Sandy Creek	Oswego
1854	Henry C. Baker	Stafford	Genesee
1848	Milton H. Baker	W. Bloomfield	Ontario
1849	Orville W. Baker	Houndsfield	Jefferson
1847	Reuben W. Baker	Pavilion Centre	Genesee
1887	Arthur G. Balcom	Hartwick	Otsego
1847	James G. Baldwin	Preble	Cortland
1849	Josiah C. Baldson	Wallkill	Orange
1870	William J. Ballard	Cooperstown	Otsego
1856	Isaac F. Bangs	Ridgeway	Orleans
1880	George E. Barber	Mongaup Valley	Sullivan
1892	Lewis B. Barber	Dormansville	Albany
1864	Alonzo L. Bardin	Glens Falls	Warren
1877	Oscar V. Barger	Peekskill	Westchester
1846	Ezra D. Barker	LeRoy	Genesee
1874	John F. Barker	Putnam Valley	Putnam
1848	Robert Barker	Millville	Orleans
1862	James Barkley	Catskill	Greene
1887	Arthur E. Barnes	Clyde	Wayne
1894	Edward G. Barnes	Rose	Wayne
1858	Thomas Barnes	Van Etenville	Chemung
1886	William E. Barnes	Clayville	Oneida

	Name	Post Office	County
1880	H. Weston Barnum	Bridgeville	Sullivan
1860	Joseph P. Barnum	Locke	Cayuga
1881	Albert E. Barrett	Perth Centre	Fulton
1857	Hubbard H. Barrett	N. Lawrence	St. Lawrence
1874	Leonard W. Barrett	Fort Ann	Washington
1860	John L. Barrick	East Varick	Seneca
1861	Thompson Barrick	East Varick	Seneca
1880	Remer H. Barringer	Nassau	Rensselaer
1870	Theodore B. Barringer	Nassau	Rensselaer
1856	Alfred S. Barry	Yates	Orleans
1853	C. Edward Barston	Hannibal	Oswego
1876	Arthur J. Bates	Richmondville	Schoharie
1858	Charles Battersby	South Durham	Greene
1891	Omar Baumes	Coeymans Junction	Albany
1861	Frederick A. Bayer	Dansville	Livingston
1860	Jerome M. Bayne	Medina	Orleans
1868	Charles J. Beach	Whitney's Point	Broome
1856	Eugene Beach	Greenville	Greene
1870	Edward E. Beales	Mount Vision	Otsego
1858	Joseph M. Beaman	Antwerp	Jefferson
1849	Lewis Beardsley	Danby	Tompkins
1860	John J. Beardsley	Theresa	Jefferson
1851	Ebenezer D. Beattie	Salem	Washington
1870	Henry H. Beaty	Salem	Washington
1852	Isaac Becker	Gallupville	Schoharie
1880	Moses Becker, Jr.	Philmont	Columbia
1880	Silas D. Becker	Philmont	Columbia
1895	Nathan Beckwith	Stissing	Dutchess
1850	Watts Beckwith	W. Bloomfield	Ontario
1888	Edward J. Bedell	E. Greenbush	Rensselaer
1890	Augustus W. Behrend	Knowlesville	Orleans
1846	Oliver C. Belding	Oppenheim	Fulton
1868	Samuel F. Belknap	Verona	Oneida
1885	Francis A. Bell	Garrattsville	Otsego
1880	George F. Bell	Garrattsville	Otsego
1877	John M. Bell	W. Charlton	Saratoga
1869	George E. Bellinger	Gardnersville	Schoharie
1886	Fred E. Bellows	Wadham's Mills	Essex
1893	Russell H. Bellows	Gloversville	Fulton
1860	George H. Benjamin	Groton	Tompkins
1886	Jesse Benjamin	Washingtonville	Orange
1889	Frank Bennett	W. Burlington	Otsego
1847	George E. Bensen	North Easton	Washington
1870	Philetus P. Bentley	Westford	Otsego
1879	Charles E. Betts	Troy	Rensselaer
1875	James A. Betts	Broadalbin	Fulton
1850	Silas Betts	Van Buren Centre	Onondaga
1888	Grant L. Bice	West Fulton	Schoharie
1869	Loyal A. Bigelow	Crown Point	Essex
1871	Spencer Billington	Amsterdam	Montgomery

	Name	Post Office	County
1845	Reuben H. Bingham	Stillwater	Saratoga
1888	William H. Birney	Nelson	Madison
1880	C. Adelbert Bishop	Lewisboro	Westchester
1850	John C. Bishop	Rose	Wayne
1873	Hector W. Blake	Naples	Ontario
1862	James O. Blakely	Spring Brook	Erie
1848	Dalson W. Blanchard	DeWitt	Onondaga
1848	Isaac R. Blauvelt	Nanuet	Rockland
1892-95	Henry F. Blessing	Guilderland	Albany
1853	Edward Bliss	Peterboro	Madison
1870	John C. Bogardus	Knox	Albany
1872	Frank M. Bogert	Nanuet	Rockland
1864	Nelson Bogue	Elba	Genesee
1893	George A. Bolles	Naples	Ontario
1868	John Bookhout	Roxbury	Delaware
1850	J. Ansel Booth	Rochester	Monroe
1887	Elbert S. Boughton	Victor	Ontario
1889	Luman R. Bowdish	Oneonta	Otsego
1878	John Bowe	Albany	Albany
1866	Henry C. Bowen	Willett	Cortland
1845	Silas T. Bowen	Middlefield	Otsego
1846	Truman H. Bowen	Manheim Centre	Herkimer
1882	Sands J. Bowman	Salt Point	Dutchess
1866	Edward A. Bowser	Brooklyn	Kings
1881	Amza J. Boyce	Lake Grove	Suffolk
1859	P. Steele Boyd	Greigsville	Livingston
1868	George A. Bozzard	Veteran	Chemung
1889	W. Irving Bray	Naples	Ontario
1871	Wayne Brewster	Worcester	Otsego
1876	Albert Briggs	W. Laurens	Otsego
1852	Benson Briggs	Peekskill	Westchester
1850	Isaac Briggs	Sherwood	Cayuga
1879	Edmond F. Bronk	New Baltimore	Greene
1891	James H. Brooks	Garrisons	Putnam
1864	Robert L. Brougham	Root	Montgomery
1846	Charles L. Brown	Stockbridge	Madison
1856	Comfort S. Brown	Elmira	Chemung
1895	Fred W. Brown	Brownsburgh, Ind.	
1894	George A. Brown	Holley	Orleans
1872	J. Arthur Brown	Woodburn	Sullivan
1881	John S. Brown	Meredith Hollow	Delaware
1893	Raymond E. Brown	Alfred Centre	Allegany
1851	Selah W. Brown	Groom's Corners	Saratoga
1853	William R. Brown	Marcellus	Onondaga
1878	John D. Brownell	Brinkerhoffville	Dutchess
1853	William G. Brownson	Turner	Madison
1847	Henry A. Bruner	Starkey	Yates
1853	Philip Brust	Haynerville	Rensselaer
1885	Eugene Bryan	Reynolds	Rensselaer
1853	James Buckhout	Morrisania	Westchester

	Name	Post Office	County
1846	William H. Bull	Walkill	Orange
1881	Deville N. Bulson	Worcester	Otsego
1887	Charles A. Burbank	West Milton	Saratoga
1854	John C. Burdick	Johnsburgh	Warren
1880	Loron M. Burdick	Mosherville	Saratoga
1867	Albert F. Burgess	Erieville	Madison
1852	James B. Burlew	Sheldrake	Seneca
1868	Eugene Burlingame	Willett	Cortland
1847	Hiram C. Burlingame	Norwich	Chenango
1878	James H. Burns	Shelter Island	Suffolk
1881	Edward A. Burt	E. Galway	Saratoga
1860	George R. Burton	Rodman	Jefferson
1868	Manfred Burton	Rodman	Jefferson
1868	N. Edgar Bush	Pt. Peninsula	Jefferson
1847	Anthony Butler, Jr.	Westfield	Richmond
1887	Hyland H. Butler	South Valley	Otsego
1859	Julius M. Button	Oriskany Falls	Oneida
1854	Edmund G. Butts	Kortright	Delaware
1845	Nelson W. Butts	Albion	Orleans
1851	Truman D. Cameron	Stony Creek	Warren
1850	John D. Campbell	Roxbury	Delaware
1883	John D. Campbell	Roscoe	Sullivan
1892	John H. Campbell	Cohoes	Albany
1846	Neil Campbell	Monroe	Orange
1846	Charles T. Canfield	Trumansburgh	Tompkins
1877	Charles W. Carey	Braman's Corners	Schenectady
1876	Levi Carey	Braman's Corners	Schenectady
1881	Benjamin I. Carhart	New Baltimore	Greene
1891	W. Bradley Carhart	So. Bethlehem	Albany
1854	Richard D. Carmichael	Sand Lake	Rensselaer
1887	Charles E. Carpenter	East Albany	Rensselaer
1889	Charles W. Carpenter	Vernon Centre	Oneida
1858	John Carpenter, Jr.	Oswego	Oswego
1876	Lafayette Carr	Coeymans	Albany
1850	Gideon H. Carswell	Fort Miller	Washington
1856	John H. Case	Middlesex	Yates
1862	Horatio G. Cass	Decatur	Otsego
1849	Levi Cass	Decatur	Otsego
1873	Lewis Cass	Decatur	Otsego
1852	Abram S. Cassidy	Monsey	Rockland
1882	Jacob Chadeayne	Sing Sing	Westchester
1856	Aaron Chadwick	Rensselaerville	Albany
1877	Clarence A. Chaloner	N. Nassau	Rensselaer
1869	George W. Chaloner	N. Nassau	Rensselaer
1852	Bradford R. Champion	Knoxville	Albany
1847	George D. Chapell	Oakfield	Genesee
1845	Dennis B. Chapin	Bolivar	Allegany
1890	John T. Charles	West Exeter	Otsego
1855	David E. Chase	Westford	Otsego
1846	Jacob Chase, Jr.	Hoosick Falls	Rensselaer

	Name	Post Office	County
1852	L. Harrison Cheeny	Syracuse	Onondaga
1853	James Cheney	Painted Post	Steuben
1846	Edward W. Chesebro	Guilderland	Albany
1879	Byron M. Child	Watertown	Jefferson
1879	Walter Church	High Falls	Ulster
1846	Edwin B. Clapp	Belfast	Allegany
1863	Addison L. Clark	Copenhagen	Lewis
1870	Elijah D. Clark	Vernon	Oneida
1857	Linus W. Clark	Copenhagen	Lewis
1889	R. Sheridan Clark	Cape Vincent	Jefferson
1885	Willard M. Clark	Minisink	Orange
1845	William W. Clark	Lima	Livingston
1888	Robert N. Clemons	Dresden Station	Washington
1893	Oscar E. Coburn	Canaan Centre	Columbia
1860	Samuel D. Cochran	Otto	Cattaraugus
1862	Franklin Cogswell	Catlin	Chemung
1888	Charles P. Cole	Cole's Mills	Putnam
1847	Harry Cole	Sherburne	Chenango
1853	J. Ga Nun Cole	Carmel	Putnam
1856	John W. Cole	Red Hook	Dutchess
1886	Oakley V. Cole	Albany	Albany
1846	Samuel P. Cole	Henderson	Jefferson
1893	William S. Coleman	Manning	Orleans
1846	James Coley	Florida	Montgomery
1847	George H. Collier	Mina	Chautauqua
1847	Henry W. Collins	Kirkland	Oneida
1881	Peter F. Collins	Salem	Washington
1883	William M. Colliton	Quaker Street	Schenectady
1857	Carlos Colton	Pierrepoint	St. Lawrence
1862	Seaman A. Colwell	Verbank	Dutchess
1853	Isaac H. Colyer	Athens	Greene
1881	Frank Comesky	Tappan	Rockland
1889	Robert L. Conant	Constableville	Lewis
1846	Joel B. Conklin	Sand Lake	Rensselaer
1867	Louis S. Conklin	Owasco	Cayuga
1847	John T. Conkling	Brooklyn	Kings
1863	John D. Conley	Canastota	Madison
1884	Alvin Converse	Coventry	Chenango
1847	Benjamin F. Cook	Penn Yan	Yates
1877	Edgar H. Cook	Albany	Albany
1891	Edward H. Cook	Fonda	Montgomery
1892	Leon J. Cook	Middlefield	Otsego
1861	Michael R. Cook	Smyrna	Chenango
1855	LeRoy C. Cooley	Lyme	Jefferson
1891	Charles D. Coon	Leonardsville	Madison
1861	Justin S. Coon	Edwards	St. Lawrence
1881	Richard E. Coon	Stillwater	Saratoga
1875	Franklin P. Coons	Schuylerville	Saratoga
1847	Lucian B. Corey	Ferguson's Corners	Yates
1846	Lewis Cornell	Van Buren	Onondaga

Name	Post Office	County
1851 Robert N. Cornish	Westville.	Otsego
1888 Sanford A. Cortright.	West Town.	Orange
1848 Charles R. Coryell.	Hammondsport.	Steuben
1882 Hamilton S. Covey	East Worcester	Otsego
1870 Ira J. Covey.	Whitney's Point	Broome
1846 John A. Cramer.	Amsterdam	Montgomery
1846 Albert E. Crane.	Urbana	Steuben
1853 Benjamin D. Crane	Carmel	Putnam
1864 George W. Crane.	Union	Broome
1863 James M. Crane.	Circleville.	Orange
1877 Epaphro D. Craw.	North Nassau	Rensselaer
1874 O. Clark Crawford.	Middletown	Orange
1887 James B. Cronk	Burlington Flats.	Otsego
1848 Elijah H. Crowell.	Urbana.	Steuben
1869 James B. Crowell.	St. Andrews.	Orange
1859 Noah B. Crysler.	Navarino.	Onondaga
1851 James B. Cummings	Putnam	Washington
1854 Mark Cummings.	Homer.	Cortland
1879 William A. Cummings	Ticonderoga.	Essex
1846 Ebenezer Curtice.	Mayville.	Chautauqua
1852 James A. Curtice.	Braman's Corners.	Schenectady
1854 Lewis A. Curtice	Chautauqua.	Chautauqua
1861 Charles C. Curtiss.	Clinton	Oneida
1872 William S. Daley.	Tompkinsville	Richmond
1892 Ernest E. Daring.	West Berne	Albany
1883 Stephen J. Daring	Gallupville.	Schoharie
1862 Robert B. Darling.	Newtonville.	Albany
1870 Henry D. Darrow.	Hebron.	Washington
1872 William B. Davidson.	Afton.	Chenango
1869 Samuel P. Davies.	Middle Granville.	Washington
1864 E. Amenzo Davis.	Perry.	Wyoming
1847 Isaac T. Davis.	Coeyman's Hollow.	Albany
1852 Algernon L. Day.	Flushing.	Queens
1877 Franklin Day.	New Providence, N. J.	
1884 La Mott Day.	Burlington Flats.	Otsego
1876 Stephen S. Day.	New Providence, N. J.	
1872 Charles W. Dayton	N. Harpersfield.	Delaware
1856 George R. Dean.	Maryland	Otsego
1846 Abraham Debaun.	Clarkstown.	Rockland
1888 Harvey DeBaun.	Rockland Lake.	Rockland
1893 Walter J. Decker.	Hillsdale.	Columbia
1876 William S. DeGolia.	Batchellerville.	Saratoga
1868 Herman C. DeGroat.	Owego.	Tioga
1845 Warren DeMun.	Batavia	Genesee
1851 Abram A. Demarest	Nanuet	Rockland
1849 James Denman.	Neversink.	Sullivan
1847 John M. Denton.	Durham.	Greene
1880 Albert C. Derby.	Afton.	Chenango
1868 Orville A. Derby	Kelloggsville	Cayuga
1859 Abram Devendorf.	Mindon.	Montgomery

	Name	Post Office	County
1849	David D. Dewey	Malone	Franklin
1847	James E. Dexter	Locke	Cayuga
1851	William G. Dickson	Crawford	Orange
1886	John J. Dillon	Mongaup Valley	Sullivan
1846	James Divine	Wawarsing	Ulster
1854	Alexander F. Dix	Newfane	Niagara
1891	Archibald A. Dodds	Downsville	Delaware
1872	Bruce Dodge	Corfu	Genesee
1876	DeWitt C. Dominick	Gallupville	Schoharie
1853	Levi S. Dominy	West Chazy	Clinton
1888	William H. Doty	South Hartford	Washington
1892	Franklin C. Downing	Ancram	Columbia
1855	Milton Draper	Westford	Otsego
1888	Frank E. Drumm	Stuyvesant Falls	Columbia
1884	J. Wesley Drumm	Stuyvesant Falls	Columbia
1876	Orville Drum	Stuyvesant	Columbia
1867	Crines H. Dubois	High Falls	Ulster
1867	Edward B. DuMond	New Kingston	Delaware
1888	William H. Dumond	Margaretville	Delaware
1865	Austin B. Duncan	Chestnut Ridge	Dutchess
1890	Fred A. Duncan	Moore's Mills	Dutchess
1847	George H. Dunham	Orangeville	Wyoming
1875	Peter T. Durfy	Mt. Vision	Otsego
1879	John Dwyer	Liberty	Sullivan
1882	Zeb. A. Dyer	East Berne	Albany
1875	Martin L. Earing	Mechanicville	Saratoga
1846	Darwin G. Eaton	Portland	Chautauqua
1845	Marvin Edgerton	Pompey	Onondaga
1879	Irving S. Edsall	Prattsville	Greene
1884	James M. Edsall, Jr.	Prattsville	Greene
1857	Benjamin Edson	Otego	Otsego
1883	James B. Egan	West Troy	Albany
1877	Matthew E. Egan	West Troy	Albany
1888	Clellan G. Eldred	New Lisbon	Otsego
1849	Francis Elting	Cairo	Greene
1849	William Elting	Port Jervis	Orange
1891	Albert S. Embler	Albany	Albany
1871	John H. Emigh	Ballston Spa	Saratoga
1847	Elihu Enos, Jr.	Kingsboro	Fulton
1845	James L. Enos	China	Wyoming
1853	Tully C. Estee	Water Valley	Erie
1854	John Q. Evans	Harpersfield	Delaware
1849	Aurora Failing	Palatine Bridge	Montgomery
1893	Wilson R. Failing	Fort Plain	Montgomery
1864	Merritt B. Fairchild	Mansville	Jefferson
1847	George L. Farnham	Watertown	Jefferson
1860	Charles H. Farnsworth	Beekmantown	Clinton
1848	Peter J. Farrington	Martin's Hills	Chemung
1845	James LeRoy Fay	Earlville	Madison
1847	Park Fellows	Syracuse	Onondaga

	Name	Post Office	County
1847	John Felt, Jr.	Felt's Mills.....	Jefferson
1880	R. Rockwell Felter	Rockland Lake	Rockland
1879	Clark C. Fenner.....	Lake Ridge	Tompkins
1847	Francis Ferry	Leicester.....	Livingston
1890	Byron J. Field.....	Hartwick	Otsego
1872	Sylvester Finch.....	East Chatham.....	Columbia
1889	Thomas E. Finegan.....	West Fulton.....	Schoharie
1872	Nathaniel P. Fisher.....	Carmel.....	Putnam
1879	T. Otto Fisk.....	Shushan	Washington
1846	Delos Fitch	Exeter.....	Otsego
1858	John H. Fitch	New Salem.....	Albany
1847	Cornelius J. Flatt.....	Barton	Tioga
1890	Orin Q. Flint.....	Worcester.....	Otsego
1880	Arthur Flood.....	Albany	Albany
1849	Stephen W. Folger.....	Lockport.....	Niagara
1847	Jirah I Foote	Saugerties.....	Ulster
1887	Andrew J. Forman.....	Cold Spring.....	Putnam
1877	Charles W. Forman.....	Jefferson Valley....	Putnam
1872	James H. Forman.....	Cold Spring.....	Putnam
1895	J. Harry Forrester.....	Buffalo	Erie
1889	Edwin J. Fort.....	South Easton.....	Washington
1883	George H. Fort	West Charlton....	Saratoga
1891	William M. Fort.....	Rexford Flats	Saratoga
1879	James A. Foshay	Farmers' Mills....	Putnam
1848	Charles D. Foster.....	Palmyra	Wayne
1853	Homer T. Fowler.....	South Trenton.....	Oneida
1861	Leroy Fowler.....	Brownville.....	Jefferson
1858	George W. Fox.....	Adams	Jefferson
1857	Joseph G. Fox.....	Ellisburgh	Jefferson
1881	William C. Franklin	Plank Road.....	Onondaga
1894	William E. Freeman	Masonville	Delaware
1859	Walter W. French	Wilton.....	Saratoga
1882	William H. Frick.....	Harris Hill.....	Erie
1846	Isaac P Frink.....	West Troy.....	Albany
1850	Dubois B. Frisbee	Roxbury..	Delaware
1847	John W. Frisbee.....	Roxbury.....	Delaware
1855	E. Austin Fry.....	South Marcellus	Onondaga
1863	Joseph B. Fryer.....	Easton	Washington
1891	Edson A. Fuller.....	Laurens	Otsego
1848	Valentine Fuller.....	Keens	Essex
1891	Edward E. Gaige.....	Knox.....	Albany
1846	Charles Gale.....	Beekmantown	Clinton
1845	Daniel Galentine	Rush.....	Monroe
1873	Bezaleel H. Gallup	Knowersville	Albany
1871	Miner W. Gallup	Cedar Hill	Albany
1854	George D. Gano	Westville	Otsego
1858	Francis Gardner, Jr....	Honeoye Falls....	Monroe
1887	William E. Gardner	Towsenville.....	Seneca
1860	Frederick E. Garrett....	South Trenton	Oneida
1847	Jedediah Gaskill.....	Porter	Niagara

	Name	Post Office	County
1893	James K. Gatchell	Alton	Wayne
1885	Eugene H. Gates	Honesdale, Pa.	Wayne
1881	Daniel R. Geary	Albany	Albany
1872	Charles W. Geel	Zutphen, Holland	Sullivan
1888	Francis M. Geer	Valatie	Columbia
1854	Thomas H. Gemmell	South Kortright	Delaware
1881	Melancthon J. Getman	Gloversville	Fulton
1847	Addison C. Gibbs	East Otto	Cattaraugus
1873	William M. Giffin	Heuvelton	St. Lawrence
1847	Charles H. Gillett	Scott	Cortland
1851	Hiram Gilmore	Madison	Madison
1884	William M. Gilmore	Clinton Corners	Dutchess
1873	Elias Glenn	Rose Valley	Wayne
1849	Henry A. Glidden	Albion	Orleans
1895	William H. Good	Holley	Orleans
1849	Darwin E. Goodman	Bolton	Warren
1852	James E. Goodman	Bolton	Warren
1859	Ralph S. Goodwin	Binghamton	Broome
1877	Charles F. Gordineer	Peekskill	Westchester
1870	Wellington E. Gordon	Greenfield	Saratoga
1884	Charles H. Gorsline	N. Hillsdale	Columbia
1867	Marquis D. Gould	West Walworth	Wayne
1876	John E. Graham	Saratoga Springs	Saratoga
1846	E. Dawson Granger	Sodus	Wayne
1847	William J. Grannis	Lyme	Jefferson
1864	Archibald Grant	Mumford	Monroe
1848	John Grant	Margaretville	Delaware
1879	Willis D. Graves	Bainbridge	Chenango
1847	Edward Gray	Oswego	Oswego
1862	Alanson H. Green	South Berlin	Rensselaer
1862	George N. Green	Middletown	Orange
1883	Irving Green	Patchogue	Suffolk
1850	Joseph Green	Stone Mills	Jefferson
1876	Lindsey Green	Coeymans	Albany
1892	Manford D. Green	Adams Centre	Jefferson
1848	Mordaunt M. Green	East Hamilton	Madison
1879	Charles E. Greene	Bath	Rensselaer
1870	Clarke W. Greene	Willett	Cortland
1876	George F. Greene	S. Sand Lake	Rensselaer
1893	George R. Greene	Cairo	Greene
1884	Joseph D. Greenslate	Broadalbin	Fulton
1849	Amasa M. Gregory	Sanford	Broome
1850	Daniel S. Gregory	Croton Falls	Westchester
1878	Elias J. Gregory	Mount Vision	Otsego
1857	William B. Gregory	Skaneateles	Onondaga
1861	John Gueren	Malone	Franklin
1852	James Guffin	Carlisle	Schoharie
1846	Cyrenius C. Gunn	Lancaster	Erie
1874	Eugene Haight	Fishkill	Dutchess
1876	Franklin L. Haight	Fishkill Village	Dutchess

	Name	Post Office	County
1876	Frederick C. Haight	Fishkill Village	Dutchess
1880	Abram L. Haines	Fultonham	Schoharie
1864	George T. Hall	Ballston Spa	Saratoga
1861	Oren H. Hall	Belleville	Jefferson
1847	Samuel Hallett	East Canisteo	Steuben
1888	Charles W. S. Hallock	Clinton Corners	Dutchess
1847	Edward H. Hallock	Southold	Suffolk
1876	Edwin S. Hallock	Salt Point	Dutchess
1849	Joseph A. Hallock	Southold	Suffolk
1852	C. Warren Hamilton	East New York	Kings
1861	Franklin Hamilton	Batavia	Genesee
1861	Charles W. Hamlin	Holland Patent	Oneida
1849	John F. Hammond	Brookhaven	Suffolk
1888	John F. Handley	Akron	Erie
1846	Frederick L. Hanford	Stamford	Delaware
1853	Harrison Hannahs	Oriskany	Oneida
1880	George B. F. Hannay	West Fulton	Schoharie
1862	Wallace B. Hard	Holley	Orleans
1849	Addison W. Hardy	Rutland	Jefferson
1855	Leonard F. Hardy	Homer	Cortland
1861	James P. Harrington	Rushville	Yates
1850	Chester Harris	Nassau	Rensselaer
1893	Edward B. Harris	Lyons Falls	Lewis
1872	Frank S. Harris	Bloomington	Sullivan
1885	John F. Harris	Garrattsville	Otsego
1848	Alexander L. Haskins	Jackson	Washington
1875	Francis C. Hastings	South Jefferson	Schoharie
1888	Luther M. Hastings	South Jefferson	Schoharie
1846	Josiah W. Hastings	Brandon	Franklin
1848	Roderick D. Hathaway	Barrington	Yates
1869	William J. Haverly	West Berne	Albany
1865	Albert Hawkins	Sullivanville	Chemung
1889	Erastus S. Hawkins	Ronkonkoma	Suffolk
1892	Eugene P. Hawkins	East Setauket	Suffolk
1882	Adelbert C. Hayden	Osborn's Bridge	Fulton
1853	John S. Haynes	Potter Hill	Rensselaer
1882	George H. Heald	Albany	Albany
1886	Henry W. Hedges	East Durham	Greene
1848	Andrew Hegeman	New Utrecht	Kings
1884	Elmer C. Henderson	Walton	Delaware
1848	William H. Henderson	New Albion	Cattaraugus
1857	Gilbert B. Hendrickson	North Salem	Westchester
1874	Cyrus D. Henry	Naples	Ontario
1860	Andrew Herrick	Bolton	Warren
1892	Louis R. Herzog	Albany	Albany
1861	Edward Hicks	North Hempstead	Queens
1862	Henry B. Higgins	Moscow	Livingston
1860	James A. Higgins	Fort Covington	Franklin
1853	J. Henry Hikor	Middletown	Orange
1883	Charles D. Hill	Turin	Lewis

	Name	Post Office	County
1851	Cornelius Hill	Red Mills	Putnam
1888	William N. Hill	North Galway	Saratoga
1855	John D. Hiller	Smith's Mills	Chautauqua
1850	Henry Hinds	Salem	Washington
1877	Herbert C. Hinds	E. Greenwich	Washington
1852	John R. Hinds	Salem	Washington
1864	Orrin Hinman	Amber	Onondaga
1887	Jonathan Hoag, Jr.	Tomhannock	Rensselaer
1848	S. Cushing Hoag	Milanville	Dutchess
1853	Peter W. Hoagland	New York	New York
1855	Henry H. Hogan	Dickinson	Franklin
1865	Almon Holland	Saratoga Springs	Saratoga
1846	Cyrus Holley	Amsterdam	Montgomery
1859	William C. Hollis	Orwell	Oswego
1855	Mervin Hollister	Palmyra	Wayne
1848	John F. Hopkins	Williamsville	Erie
1851	T. Orlando Hopkins	Williamsville	Erie
1852	John H. Hopper	Nanuet	Rockland
1886	Edward B. Horton	Coventryville	Chenango
1873	Frank H. Horton	Brewsters	Putnam
1875	George W. Horton	Brewsters	Putnam
1879	Ira D. Horton	Brewsters	Putnam
1856	Lansing Hotaling	Albany	Albany
1872	Isaac E. House	Nyack Turnpike	Rockland
1851	Horace W. Hovey	Guilford Centre	Chenango
1861	Asa L. Howard	Maine	Broome
1890	Dudley Howe	Cropseyville	Rensselaer
1869	Horace G. Howe	New Paltz	Ulster
1893	Alfred Van B. Howell	Mattituck	Suffolk
1854	Rensselaer Howell, Jr.	Coldenham	Orange
1848	Richmond W. Howland	Watertown	Jefferson
1892	Milton R. Hoy	Bovina Centre	Delaware
1860	Eli B. Hubbard	Richford	Tioga
1849	Menso W. Hubbard	Schuyler's Lake	Otsego
1845	Volney S. Hubbard	Adams	Jefferson
1849	D. Henry Hughes	Orleans	Jefferson
1884	William H. Hulbert	Broome Centre	Schoharie
1862	Andress B. Hull	South Salem	Westchester
1853	William B. Hull	Stone Church	Genesee
1893	Adelbert B. Hunt	Nunda	Livingston
1847	Thomas B. Hunt	Cambridge	Washington
1860	Alexander S. Hunter	Conesville	Schoharie
1855	Albert N. Husted	Pleasant Valley	Dutchess
1863	Edwin Husted	Pleasant Valley	Dutchess
1857	Sylvanus B. Husted	Albany	Albany
1877	Matthew B. Hutton	Putnam	Washington
1850	Homer H. Ingalsbe	So. Hartford	Washington
1883	Jarvis S. Ingraham	Albany	Albany
1876	Edward J. Isham	Richmondville	Schoharie
1858	B. Franklin Jackson	Arcade	Wyoming

	Name	Post Office	County
1846	Orson Jackson	Westford	Otsego
1861	William H. Jackson	Arcade	Wyoming
1884	James W. Jacobus	White Plains	Westchester
1884	John James	Union Grove	Delaware
1846	Jeremiah Jenkins	Glens Falls	Warren
1888	Gould J. Jennings	Hobart	Delaware
1846	Egbert B. Johnson	Union Vale	Dutchess
1888	Frank A. Johnson	W. Burlington	Otsego
1847	Isaac Johnson	Palermo	Oswego
1871	John L. Johnson	Heuvelton	St. Lawrence
1879	J. Radford Johnson	Pomona	Rockland
1861	Martin P. Johnson	East Chatham	Columbia
1893	N. P. Banks Johnson	Nyack	Rockland
1884	Theophilus Johnson	Hillsdale	Columbia
1881	Willard D. Johnson	Schuyler's Lake	Otsego
1848	James Johonnot	Syracuse	Onondaga
1886	Evan W. Jones	Holland Patent	Oneida
1846	Daniel G. Jones	Aurora	Erie
1875	Daniel S. Jones	Kortright	Delaware
1868	William V. Jones	Cobleskill	Schoharie
1893	Daniel Jordan	Rome	Oneida
1884	Martin Joyce	Hillsdale	Columbia
1864	Champion H. Judson	Livingstonville	Schoharie
1855	Norman Judson	Conquest	Cayuga
1892	Milton P. Kaler	Centre Moriches	Suffolk
1857	John H. Kane	Albany	Albany
1858	Samuel Karslake	Stafford	Genesee
1879	William Keenholtz	Knowersville	Albany
1856	David L. Keihler	No. Dansville	Livingston
1874	Christopher Keller	South Valley	Otsego
1851	Amos M. Kellogg	Kirkland	Oneida
1854	George A. Kelly	Minaville	Montgomery
1855	John Kelly	Greene	Chenango
1860	Uriah M. Kelly	Baldwinsville	Onondaga
1846	Charles Kendall	Westerlo	Albany
1857	Manly W. Kennedy	Cheektowaga	Erie
1874	John F. Kent	Leyden	Lewis
1879	Henry D. Kerr	New York	New York
1848	Emerson W. Keyes	Busti	Chautauqua
1891	Edward F. Kilcoin	White Lake	Sullivan
1859	Amos S. Kimball	Lawrenceville	St. Lawrence
1856	William W. Kimball	Massena	St. Lawrence
1862	Edward Kimmey	East Greenbush	Rensselaer
1882	Fred De L. King	Batchellerville	Saratoga
1845	Erasmus D. Kingsley	Sardinia	Erie
1883	Nathan G. Kingsley	Jonesville	Saratoga
1859	Carlos Kinney	Massena Centre	St. Lawrence
1874	Oliver B. Kipp	Burnt Hills	Saratoga
1849	Thomas Kitchen	Ithaca	Tompkins
1890	Thomas R. Kivlin	Valatie	Columbia

	Name	Post Office	County
1876	Amenzo C. Kling	South Valley	Otsego
1846	John N. Knapp	Victory	Cayuga
1854	William W. Knapp	Lyme	Jefferson
1873	Albert E. Knight	Clifton Park	Saratoga
1877	Senzaburo Kodzu	Tokio, Japan	
1867	David E. Kohler	Royalton	Niagara
1856	Isaac W. Lake	Ausable Forks	Clinton
1850	Virgil A. Lamson	Lorraine	Jefferson
1883	Richard A. Lane	Colton	Warren
1889	George C. Lang	Wurtemberg	Dutchess
1860	Ira M. Lang	Westport	Essex
1848	William B. Latham, Jr.	New York	New York
1875	Albert P. Lawrence	Vernon	Oneida
1846	Charles D. Lawrence	Scipio	Cayuga
1864	Ephraim G. Lawrence	Griffin's Corners	Delaware
1875	John H. Lee	Beekman	Dutchess
1846	Daniel T. Lennon	Cairo	Greene
1873	Smith Lent	Peekskill	Putnam
1847	Ezra Leonard	Lyons	Wayne
1856	Mahlon B. Leonard	Pierrepont	St. Lawrence
1893	Alvin A. Lewis	Alfred Centre	Allegany
1862	William E. Lewis	Kirkwood	Broome
1884	Daniel D. Lillie	Gilbertsville	Otsego
1872	Thomas A. Lillie	Putnam	Washington
1882	Frank W. Lindsley	Wellsburgh	Chemung
1892	William F. Long	New Scotland	Albany
1864	Charles W. Loomis	Binghamton	Broome
1860	Horace Loomis	Binghamton	Broome
1857	Joel P. Loomis	Hanover	Chautauqua
1847	John B. Loomis	Champion	Jefferson
1861	Edgar Loper	Saratoga Springs	Saratoga
1858	John Lord, Jr.	Rock Stream	Yates
1847	Oscar W. Lord	Bethany	Genesee
1847	Gilbert Losee	Sprout Creek	Dutchess
1845	Daniel Losey	Manlius	Onondaga
1895	Mervin Losey	Woodhull	Steuben
1851	George W. Lounsbury	Sullivan	Madison
1893	Nathan J. Lowe	Big Flats	Chemung
1875	Luther P. Ludden	Brunswick	Rensselaer
1879	John W. Lyman	Rose	Wayne
1888	Samuel H. Lyman	No. Rose	Wayne
1849	P. Charles Lynch	Fallsburgh	Sullivan
1878	John Lyon	Schultzville	Dutchess
1854	La Fayette Lyttle	Watertown	Jefferson
1878	George S. Maben	Lexington	Greene
1878	W. Charles Maben	Lexington	Greene
1877	Joseph S. Mackey	Gilboa	Schoharie
1890	William A. Mackey	Billings	Dutchess
1872	Charles J. Majory	Greenbush	Rensselaer
1877	George H. Mallory	Albany	Albany

Name	Post Office	County
1858 Clark O. Maltby.....	Denmark.....	Lewis
1869 Simeon T. Maltby.....	Bethel.....	Sullivan
1875 Charles W. Manchester..	Berlin.....	Rensselaer
1880 Tracy J. Manchester....	Berlin.....	Rensselaer
1845 James M. Mandeville....	Pitcher.....	Chenango
1874 Jacob H. Mann.....	Breakabeen.....	Schoharie
1891 Byron Mansfield.....	New Baltimore....	Greene
1848 Michael F. Marcley.....	Schenectady.....	Schenectady
1862 Josiah T. Marean.....	Maine.....	Broome
1869 Convas E. Markham....	West Fulton.....	Schoharie
1872 Luther O. Markham....	West Fulton.....	Schoharie
1846 DeWitt C. Marsh.....	Randolph.....	Cattaraugus
1859 Edward T. Marson, Jr..	Utica.....	Oneida
1847 Andrew L. Martin.....	Milan.....	Dutchess
1890 Burton G. Martindale..	Herkimer.....	Herkimer
1893 Charles B. Marvin.....	North Nassau....	Rensselaer
1856 Darwin N. Mason.....	Portland.....	Chautauqua
1850 Oliver P. Mason.....	Brookfield.....	Madison
1861 Buel C. Mather.....	Marcellus.....	Onondaga
1872 W. Buckingham Matson.	Schodack Landing.	Rensselaer
1864 Judiah Matteson.....	Sand Bank.....	Oswego
1875 George W. Mattice....	Fultonham.....	Schoharie
1860 Caleb B. Mawney.....	Penn Yan.....	Yates
1863 Nicholas J. Maybee....	East Norwich....	Queens
1871 Frank B. Mayham.....	Gilboa.....	Schoharie
1861 Samuel McBlain.....	Seneca.....	Ontario
1880 John B. McClernan....	Green Island....	Albany
1895 William A. McConnell..	Pultney.....	Steuben
1860 Chauncey A. McCormick.	Medina.....	Orleans
1872 John W. McElwee.....	Millerton.....	Dutchess
1893 Charles T. McFarlane..	New York.....	New York
1876 John Y. McGay.....	Brooklyn.....	Kings
1845 Henry McGonegal.....	Danby.....	Tompkins
1848 Charles McGregor.....	Chateaugay.....	Franklin
1851 Henry McGregor.....	Chateaugay.....	Franklin
1882 Charles McKern.....	Harlemville.....	Columbia
1852 Jesse McKinney.....	Sullivanville.....	Chemung
1857 John M. McLaughlin....	Greenfield.....	Saratoga
1880 Josiah S. McLaughlin..	Newark.....	Wayne
1848 Samuel G. McLaughlin..	Newburgh.....	Orange
1889 Thomas D. McLaughlin.	Clarksville.....	Albany
1891-95 John C. McLaury....	N. Kortright....	Delaware
1868 Watson M. McLenathan.	Upper Jay.....	Essex
1868 William H. McLenathan.	Jay.....	Essex
1851 James McMillan.....	Horseheads.....	Chemung
1883 Jesse McMullen.....	Worcester.....	Otsego
1858 John W. McNamara....	Albany.....	Albany
1852 John E. McPherson....	Reed's Corners..	Ontario
1847 James E. McVean.....	Caledonia.....	Livingston
1861 John J. McWilliams....	Elmira.....	Chemung

	Name	Post Office	County
1869	Henry E. Mereness	Sharon Centre	Schoharie
1853	Hubert H. Merrill	Felt's Mills	Jefferson
1861	Morris L. Merriman	Copenhagen	Lewis
1854	Julius F. Merritt	Crary's Mills	St. Lawrence
1865	Harrison Merry	Burtonville	Montgomery
1888	Milton P. Messenger	Peterborough	Madison
1887	Augustus C. Miller	Farmer Village	Seneca
1846	Howard A. Miller	Penn Yan	Yates
1854	J. Hervey Miller	Dansville	Steuben
1849	John N. Miller	Niskayuna	Schenectady
1853	James H. Mills	Middletown	Orange
1880	William R. Moe	Albany	Albany
1877	Francis A. Molyneaux	Philmont	Columbia
1890	Otis Montrose	Ellenville	Ulster
1887	Arthur E. Moore	Lexington	Greene
1874	Harrison S. Moore	Half Moon	Saratoga
1883	Harry L. Moore	W. Rupert, Vt.	Washington
1855	Merritt Moore	Java	Wyoming
1862	Orrin G. Moore	Patchogue	Suffolk
1858	Jonathan B. Morey	Dansville	Livingston
1849	T. Wilbur Morgan	Westfield	Chautauqua
1890	Charles W. Morhous	Willsborough Point	Essex
1850	Oscar F. Morris	Howard	Steuben
1862	Francis A. Morrison	So. Rutland	Jefferson
1852	Charles H. Morse	Buffalo	Erie
1892	Frank B. Morse	Pittstown	Rensselaer
1877	John C. Morton	Haynerville	Rensselaer
1846	John C. Moses	French Creek	Chautauqua
1875	David Mosher	Lake Hill	Ulster
1881	Charles A. Mott	Morris	Otsego
1845	George C. Mott	Cairo	Greene
1867	Irving Moyer	Fort Plain	Montgomery
1880	Robert Muir	Cohoes	Albany
1861	Ira C. Mumford	Prattsburgh	Steuben
1883	Fayette Munson	Hebron	Washington
1887	Ralph Munson	Hebron	Washington
1873	Marcus H. Mullenneaux	Cornwall	Orange
1877	William Murdoch	Marbletown	Ulster
1877	George A. Murrell	Fort Ann	Washington
1886	George S. Myer	Quarryville	Ulster
1893	Elmer A. Myers	Clyde	Wayne
1870	Oscar Myers	Barnesville	Schoharie
1883	William H. Myers	Reynolds	Rensselaer
1883	George H. Neal	Green Island	Albany
1883	Frank J. Newbury	Penfield	Monroe
1893	Merritt E. Newbury	Wolcott	Wayne
1860	Isaac D. Newell	Jay	Essex
1845	Ezra Newland	Leicester	Livingston
1890	Leverett T. Newton	Akron	Erie
1881	Sidney W. Nicholls	W. Winfield	Herkimer

	Name	Post Office	County
1845	Alfred Nichols.....	Hamilton.....	Madison
1857	Henry A. Nichols.....	Ogden.....	Monroe
1847	William D. Nichols.....	Berlin.....	Rensselaer
1846	William H. Niles.....	Dryden.....	Tompkins
1845	William Nims.....	Fort Ann.....	Washington
1868	D. Russell Niver.....	Albany.....	Albany
1853	Hiram D. Noble.....	Floyd.....	Oneida
1891	William W. Nodine.....	Dobb's Ferry.....	Westchester
1884	Michael Nolan.....	Gray.....	Herkimer
1853	Chester L. Northup.....	Jordanville.....	Herkimer
1891	C. Ellery Norton.....	Pittstown.....	Rensselaer
1883	Eliot B. Norton.....	Cambridge.....	Washington
1875	Frank F. Noyes.....	Batchellerville.....	Saratoga
1855	John D. Odell.....	Chapinsville.....	Ontario
1878	August Odenwalder....	Highland Falls....	Orange
1852	Francis Ogsbury.....	Guilderland.....	Albany
1859	Edward R. Olin.....	Lawrenceville.....	St. Lawrence
1846	Charles H. Oliver.....	Wallkill.....	Orange
1848	James Oliver.....	Croton.....	Delaware
1862	Hiram F. Olmstead.....	Onondaga Valley..	Onondaga
1849	Gilbert Onderdonk....	West Greece.....	Monroe
1875-95	Hambly P. Orchard..	Beekman.....	Dutchess
1846	William Orton.....	Seneca.....	Ontario
1848	Watson Osborn.....	Windham Centre..	Greene
1860	John H. Ostrom.....	Moscow.....	Livingston
1845	Reuben Ottman.....	Sharon.....	Schoharie
1847	John R. Page.....	Bethany.....	Genesee
1847	Azariah S. Palmer.....	Hanover.....	Chautauqua
1876	George M. Palmer.....	Richmondville....	Schoharie
1847	Joseph H. Palmer.....	Granby.....	Oswego
1850	William D. Palmer.....	Potter's Hollow....	Albany
1859	William H. Palmer.....	Stone Mills.....	Jefferson
1851	John A. Parish.....	Hebron.....	Washington
1855	Charles H. Parker.....	Water Valley.....	Erie
1850	Andrew Parsons.....	Leesville.....	Schoharie
1893	Burton B. Parsons.....	Wolcott.....	Wayne
1848	Ansel Partridge.....	Wilmington.....	Essex
1846	Richard H. Patchin....	Wawarsing.....	Ulster
1872	Alexander V.R. Paterson	Ogdensburgh.....	St. Lawrence
1881	William R. Paterson....	Chipman's P't, Vt..	Washington
1893	Robert G. Patrie.....	Livingston.....	Columbia
1867	Calvin Patterson.....	Brockport.....	Monroe
1873	Charles R. Patterson....	West Sand Lake....	Rensselaer
1865	James F. Patterson.....	Scotchtown.....	Orange
1864	Daniel F. Payne.....	Wadham's Mills....	Essex
1854	William P. Payne.....	East Rodman.....	Jefferson
1850	Charles H. Peck.....	Brooklyn.....	Kings
1852	Charles H. Peck.....	Sand Lake.....	Rensselaer
1884	Irvin Peck.....	Middleburgh.....	Schoharie
1870	Christopher H. Peirce...	New York.....	New York

	Name	Post Office	County
1850	Joseph Perkins, Jr	Salem	Washington
1895	Fred J. Perrine	Kingston	Ulster
1881	Kirtland W. Perry	Centre White Creek	Washington
1886	Charles H. Phelps	Central Bridge	Schoharie
1845	William F. Phelps	Auburn	Cayuga
1854	Henry A. Phillips	Martinsburgh	Lewis
1855	William M. Phillips	New Albion	Cattaraugus
1879	Charles C. Pierce	Walton	Delaware
1849	Cornelius C. Pierce	Cold Spring	Putnam
1872	Edward T. Pierce	Walton	Delaware
1850	Henry B. Pierce	Cooperstown	Otsego
1875	DeWitt Pinckney	Lake Mahopac	Putnam
1880	Herbert Pinckney	Mahopac	Putnam
1874	Elwin S. Piper	Saratoga Springs	Saratoga
1847	Hezekiah E. Pitcher	Nichols	Tioga
1876	Riley M. Pitcher	E. Worcester	Otsego
1886	Lester F. Pitcher	Central Bridge	Schoharie
1878	Andrew F. Pitts	E. Schodack	Rensselaer
1847	Harvey P. Platt	Schroon Lake	Essex
1880	Henry H. Plough	Roxbury	Delaware
1880	Myron C. Plough	Roxbury	Delaware
1848	Edward P. Pomeroy	Onondaga Hollow	Onondaga
1884	Elmer H. Porter	Hartwick	Otsego
1886	Adrian M. Potter	Hastings-on-Hudson	Westchester
1877	Julius H. Potter	Hartwick	Otsego
1883	Walter E. Potter	Raceville	Washington
1847	Isaac B. Poucher	North Sterling	Cayuga
1878	H. Rennie Powell	Bath	Rensselaer
1877	Samuel F. Powell	Coeymans	Albany
1853	Aaron B. Pratt	Lawrence	St. Lawrence
1876	Albert S. Pratt	Haverstraw	Rockland
1852	Byron Pratt	West Aurora	Erie
1850	Silas J. Pratt	Nicholsville	St. Lawrence
1847	John Prentice	Troy	Rensselaer
1879	Edwin DeF. Putney	Brentwood	Suffolk
1848	Teunis S. Quackenbush	Guilderland	Albany
1866	George H. Quay	Knox	Albany
1882	Milton Quay	Knox	Albany
1893	Ernest E. Race	Greene	Chenango
1882	Charles F. Randall	Burtonville	Montgomery
1857	Jonas C. Ransom	West Chazy	Clinton
1852	Charles F. Rappel	Milo Centre	Yates
1888	George C. Raynor	Ronkonkoma	Suffolk
1890	Gilbert J. Raynor	East Moriches	Suffolk
1860	Jehiel S. Raynor	East Moriches	Suffolk
1861	Joshua W. Read	East Pembroke	Genesee
1849	Stephen S. Read	Kennedyville	Steuben
1868	Orlando M. Record	Smyrna	Chenango
1879	Wm. Edward Redmond	Haverstraw	Rockland
1862	Alonzo Reed	Roxbury	Delaware

	Name	Post Office	County
1847	Enos K. Reed	Jamesville	Onondaga
1852	Philander Reed	Three-mile Bay	Jefferson
1847	Thomas H. Reed	Carmel	Putnam
1884	William G. Reed	Alton	Wayne
1884	Myron Reichtmyer	W. Richmondville	Schoharie
1880	Daniel B. Relyea	Springtown	Ulster
1846	Julius T. L. Remington	Hopkinton	St. Lawrence
1867	John B. Resseguie	Sackett's Harbor	Jefferson
1861	John B. Reynolds	Carthage	Jefferson
1869	John C. Reynolds	Osborn Hollow	Broome
1860	William Reynolds	Albany	Albany
1866	Jacob F. Rhodes	Lansing	Tompkins
1846	Byron Rice	Mentz	Cayuga
1880	Howard W. Richardson	New York	New York
1861	John R. Richards	Marcellus	Onondaga
1858	James Richardson	Troy	Rensselaer
1893	Paul E. Riemann	Albany	Albany
1877	Farley Rikert	Bull's Head	Dutchess
1895	Hazlett J. Risk	Palatine Bridge	Montgomery
1872	Carlton M. Ritter	East Varick	Seneca
1880	Charles Rivenburgh	Germantown	Columbia
1863	W. De Lann Robbins	Copenhagen	Lewis
1890	D. Edward Roberts	Floyd	Oneida
1864	William H. B. Roberts	East Varick	Seneca
1858	Hannibal Robinson	Buckram	Queens
1864	Thomas Robinson	Hudson	Columbia
1856	William C. Robinson	Rome	Oneida
1855	Hiram L. Rockwell	Munnsville	Madison
1867	Lyman E. Rockwell	Munnsville	Madison
1878	John W. Roe	Port Jefferson	Suffolk
1852	Darius Rogers	Greece	Monroe
1893	Frederick M. Rogers	Union Springs	Cayuga
1850	Samuel H. Rogers	Sidney Plains	Delaware
1860	S. Warren Rogers	South Avon	Livingston
1846	John M. Root	Fort Ann	Washington
1850	Leonard S. Root	East Bloomfield	Ontario
1874	James A. Rose	East Aurora	Erie
1889	Julius T. Rose	Stephentown	Rensselaer
1858	George Rosenberger	Charlotteville	Schoharie
1849	Charles Ross	Seneca	Ontario
1846	Daniel B. Ross	Canadice	Ontario
1855	James C. Ross	Spencerport	Monroe
1847	William Ross	Ovid	Seneca
1874	Charles A. Rounds	Henderson	Jefferson
1871	W. Ethelbert Rounds	Henderson	Jefferson
1858	Leonard B. Rowley	Caton	Steuben
1854	Albert G. Ruliffson	Gilboa	Schoharie
1846	Edwin B. Russ	Utica	Oneida
1849	Pulaski Rust	Middleburgh	Schoharie
1854	James E. Ryan	Amenia Union	Dutchess

	Name	Post Office	County
1889	John E. Safford	Grosvenor's Corn'rs.	Schoharie
1846	James H. Salisbury	Homer	Cortland
1872	Chester H. Sample	Kendaia	Seneca
1875	Ira Sawyer	Ellenville	Ulster
1869	S. Niles Saxton	Westville	Otsego
1873	William Schell	West Sand Lake	Rensselaer
1852	James W. Schermerhorn	Castleton	Rensselaer
1882	Adolphus Schleiermacher	Livingstonville	Schoharie
1876	Erwin H. Schuyler	Minaville	Montgomery
1845	William Scism	Livingston	Columbia
1877	Walter W. Scofield	New Salem	Albany
1870	Clarence W. Scott	West Greenfield	Saratoga
1861	J. Milton Scudder	Roxbury	Delaware
1846	Bucklyn K. Seaman	Schroon	Essex
1883	Charles T. Seaman	Spring Valley	Rockland
1874	Louis N. Seaman	Castile	Wyoming
1877	William W. Seaman	Castile	Wyoming
1871	Levi Seley, Jr.	No. Harpersfield	Delaware
1848	Loren B. Sessions	Panama	Chautauqua
1849	Edward C. Seymour	Holland Patent	Oneida
1845	Edward C. Seymour	Ithaca	Tompkins
1873	Oscar B. Shaffer	New Paltz	Ulster
1888	Oscar E. Shaul	Columbia Centre	Herkimer
1858	Charles B. Shaw	Penn Yan	Yates
1882	John W. Shaw, Jr.	Morris	Otsego
1887	Stanley S. Shaw	Morris	Otsego
1888	Cornelius L. Shear	Alcove	Albany
1891	Maurice K. Sheehan	So. Granville	Washington
1886	Harry Sheldon	West Taghkanic	Columbia
1846	Henry J. Sherrill	Eaton	Madison
1888	Jonathan W. Sherwood	Suffern	Rockland
1861	George A. Shoales	Plymouth	Chenango
1847	Charles C. Shorkley	Scipio	Cayuga
1856	Asaph E. Shute	Braman's Corners	Schenectady
1891	Forrest T. Shutts	No. Hillsdate	Columbia
1848	Judson Sibley	Napoli	Cattaraugus
1886	Norton Simmons	Craryville	Columbia
1889	William Simmons	Westville	Greene
1847	Salmon O. Simonds	Conewango	Cattaraugus
1854	Daniel H. Skidmore, Jr.	Setauket	Suffolk
1850	Herman Skinner	Richmondville	Schoharie
1862	John Skinner	Suspension Bridge	Niagara
1846	Thomas Slater	Caroline	Tompkins
1894	George N. Sleight	Orleans	Ontario
1877	Israel Slingerland	Slingerlands	Albany
1852	Darwin C. Smalley	Ovid	Seneca
1877	Abram Smith	Jackson Corners	Columbia
1853	Abram P. Smith	East Virgil	Cortland
1879	Beverly A. Smith	New York	New York
1851	Calvin W. Smith	Washington Hollow	Dutchess

	Name	Post Office	County
1879	Edson L. Smith	Peekskill	Westchester
1880	Edwin Smith	Jackson Corners	Columbia
1879	Emmett F. Smith	Blue Point	Suffolk
1880	Ezbon A. Smith	Jackson Corners	Columbia
1856	Gawn M. Smith	Horseheads	Chemung
1884	George K. Smith	W. Richmondville	Schoharie
1875	George W. Smith	Roxbury	Delaware
1859	G. Sidney Smith	Sing Sing	Westchester
1891	Herbert Smith	New Hyde Park	Queens
1884	Herbert W. Smith	Islip	Suffolk
1890	Hewlett R. Smith	E. Hinsdale	Queens
1877	Leslie Smith	Roxbury	Delaware
1874	Louis H. Smith	Peekskill	Westchester
1849	Luther L. Smith	Mexico	Oswego
1846	Martin M. Smith	Pike	Wyoming
1878	Milford H. Smith	Willsboro	Essex
1879	Nelson Smith	High Falls	Ulster
1852	Thomas G. Smith	Coventry	Chenango
1847	William Smith	Richfield	Otsego
1855	William F. Smith	Mecklenburg	Tompkins
1859	Francis G. Snook	Auburn	Cayuga
1859	Charles E. Snyder	Stokes	Ontario
1850	Cornelius Snyder	West Sand Lake	Rensselaer
1851	Philip Snyder	Rhinebeck	Dutchess
1892	Wesley Somers	Sharon	Schoharie
1855	Dwight S. Spafford	Bergen	Genesee
1850	Derrick W. Sparling	Hasbrouck	Sullivan
1856	Lewis Spaulding	Spafford	Onondaga
1859	Daniel W. Sprague	Fabius	Onondaga
1860	Herman C. Sprague	East Bloomfield	Ontario
1855	Henry T. Sprague	East Bloomfield	Ontario
1859	James R. Sprague	East Bloomfield	Ontario
1854	George D. B. Stacy	Nicholville	St. Lawrence
1893	Frank Stanbro	Brookfield	Madison
1888	Benjamin J. Stanton	Dormansville	Albany
1867	Norman M. Stark	Edinburgh	Saratoga
1854	William M. Stark	Edinburgh	Saratoga
1874	S. Eugene Starkweather	Worcester	Otsego
1854	Henry S. Stebbins	Collins	Erie
1883	Wilson J. Stebbins	Plank Road	Onondaga
1877	Frank N. Stephens	Addison	Steuben
1847	John H. Stephens	New City	Rockland
1845	Reuben R. Stetson	Bangor	Franklin
1846	Andrew J. Stevens	So. Columbia	Herkimer
1846	G. Herman Stevens	Ithaca	Tompkins
1863	Myron D. Stewart	Stockbridge	Madison
1876	C. Riverius Stiles	E. Bloomfield	Ontario
1859	Luther L. Stillman	Homer	Cortland
1889	William E. Stillwell	Manlius	Onondaga
1868	Joseph S. St. John	Ballston Spa	Saratoga

	Name	Post Office	County
1871	Theodore L. St. John	Ballston Spa	Saratoga
1885	Thomas M. St. John	Albany	Albany
1876	Charles H. Stockwell	Hoosick	Rensselaer
1847	John F. Stoddard	Liberty	Sullivan
1850	Bowen H. Stone	Hermitage	Wyoming
1855	Thomas N. Stone	Adams Basin	Monroe
1879	Irving W. Story	Schultzville	Dutchess
1879	William H. Story	Schultzville	Dutchess
1848	Willard P. Straight	Port Gibson	Ontario
1895	George C. Strassenburgh	Rochester	Monroe
1861	Francis A. Strong	Cornwallville	Greene
1888	Fred A. Stryker	Catskill	Greene
1861	Joseph F. Stutterd	Stafford	Genesee
1885	Warren E. Sullivan	Ithaca	Tompkins
1864	Peter Sutphen	Owasco	Cayuga
1850	Samuel J. C. Sweezey	Camden	Oneida
1877	George E. Tabor	Castile	Wyoming
1886	Frank Talbot	Burlington Flats	Otsego
1891	LaFayette Talbot	Burlington Flats	Otsego
1852	Joseph B. Tallman	Mayville	Chautauqua
1857	Henry J. Tanner	Medina	Orleans
1849	George W. Taylor	Richland	Oswego
1854	Hamilton B. Taylor	Preble	Cortland
1890	Harry S. Taylor	Clifton Springs	Ontario
1879	Henry L. Taylor	Mooers	Clinton
1867	Henry C. Tefft	Smyrna	Chenango
1890	William H. Templeton	Millerton	Dutchess
1868	Albert C. Tennant	Willet	Cortland
1860	Jared H. Terry	Upper Aquebogue	Suffolk
1846	Francis A. Thayer	Rome	Oneida
1845	Gilbert Thayer	Keeseville	Essex
1874	Alfred Thomas	Oshkosh, Wis.	Madison
1856	George C. Thomas	Albany	Albany
1876	Myron H. Thomas	Williamson	Wayne
1876	A. Elting Thompson	Ulsterville	Ulster
1886	Floyd A. Thompson	Burlington Flats	Otsego
1848	John H. Thompson	Blooming Grove	Orange
1851	William Thompson	Brookfield	Madison
1880	William E. Thompson	Burlington Flats	Otsego
1890	Elmer J. Thomson	Bovina Centre	Delaware
1888	Herbert E. Thornhill	Rensselaer Falls	St. Lawrence
1850	Deranzel R. A. Thorp	Seelysburgh	Cattaraugus
1888	Thomas M. Thurston	Ronkonkoma	Suffolk
1848	William T. Tift	Sandy Creek	Oswego
1849	Stephen H. Tilden	Port Byron	Cayuga
1849	Abram Tinkey	Spring Valley	Rockland
1880	Frank Tinklepaugh	Preston Hollow	Albany
1856	John C. Tobey	Charlton	Saratoga
1886	George C. Todd	Dobb's Ferry	Westchester
1879	Martin M. Todd	Dobb's Ferry	Westchester

	Name	Post Office	County
1859	Robert F. Todd	Monroe	Orange
1879	Charles M. Tompkins	Callahan's Corners	Albany
1847	Joseph H. Tompkins	Perry	Wyoming
1877	Irving P. Town	Burlington Flats	Otsego
1882	William H. Tracy	Afton	Chenango
1862	Elbert Traver	Rhinebeck	Dutchess
1856	Albertus C. Trevett	East Hamburg	Erie
1856	James M. True	Ogden	Monroe
1850	Joseph N. Tubbs	Esperance	Schoharie
1863	John H. Tucker	Davenport Centre	Delaware
1882	H. DeWitt Turner	Clifton Park	Saratoga
1849	Ira H. Tuthill	Mattituck	Suffolk
1847	Jeremiah G. Tuthill	Southold	Suffolk
1857	Aaron K. Tuttle	Cape Vincent	Jefferson
1857	Nelson P. Tuttle	St. Lawrence	Jefferson
1883	Horace E. Twitchell	Lackawaxen, Pa	Sullivan
1891	Lewis B. Twichell	Lackawaxen, Pa	Sullivan
1889	William S. Twichell	Lackawaxen, Pa	Sullivan
1880	Charles H. Tyndall	Alton	Wayne
1883	Henry M. Tyndall	Rose	Wayne
1846	Richard H. Uline	Sand Lake	Rensselaer
1879	Frank H. Valentine	Rose	Wayne
1871	Joseph W. Valentine	Locust Valley	Queens
1863	Warren E. Valentine	No. White Creek	Washington
1892	Charles A. Van Auken	Farlin	Albany
1890	Richard Van Bensekom	McKownsville	Albany
1857	William Vandemark	Phelps	Ontario
1873	Henry J. Van Denberg	Defreestville	Rensselaer
1880	J. Willis Vandercook	Rose Valley	Wayne
1872	Herman C. Vander Wart	Arnhem, Holland	Lewis
1871	Arthur Van Dewater	Cold Spring	Putnam
1854	David Van Etten	Kingston	Ulster
1851	John E. Van Etten	Woodstock	Ulster
1854	Beekman Van Gaasbeek	Kingston	Ulster
1853	Washi'gt'n VanGaasbeek	Woodstock	Ulster
1849	Matthias C. Van Horn	Stark	Herkimer
1881	Henry P. Van Liew	New Scotland	Albany
1845	William Van Olinda	Pinckney	Lewis
1873	James H. Van Sickle	So. Livonia	Livingston
1875	Chas. C. VanValkenberg	Hudson	Columbia
1866	Delos Van Woert	Afton	Chenango
1880	Clarence E. Van Zandt	Eagle Mills	Rensselaer
1848	Jackson Voorhees	Beaver Kill	Sullivan
1870	George B. Vosburg	Stuyvesant Falls	Columbia
1850	James Wade	Black Rock	Erie
1889	Irvin E. Wagar	Cropseyville	Rensselaer
1859	William B. Wait	Albany	Albany
1850	Daniel P. Waite	Corfu	Genesee
1892	Gardner H. Wallace	Fort Ann	Washington
1860	Charles K. Walrath	Perch River	Jefferson

	Name	Post Office	County
1846	Augustus H. Walworth	Huntington	Suffolk
1852	Michael McN. Walsh	Rochester	Monroe
1859	Frank B. Ward	Evans' Mills	Jefferson
1894	Andrew D. Warde	Garrattsville	Otsego
1876	Dwight D. Warne	E. Varick	Seneca
1868	Hiram D. Warner	Mabbetsville	Dutchess
1846	James D. Warner	Albany	Albany
1868	Alonzo Washburn	Adams	Jefferson
1885	Thomas C. Washburn	Van Etenville	Chemung
1849	Charles Waterbury	Schoharie	Schoharie
1847	Daniel Waterbury	Margaretville	Delaware
1849	Edward P. Waterbury	Margaretville	Delaware
1845	William Watson	Rochester	Monroe
1851	Albertus Webb	Homer	Cortland
1846	John R. Webb	Brownville	Jefferson
1845	Sumner C. Webb	Homer	Cortland
1863	Marcus A. Weed	Pulaski	Oswego
1864	Gordon L. Weeks	Ellery Centre	Chautauqua
1854	Jared A. Weeks	Ellery	Chautauqua
1866	George W. Weiant	Flora Falls	Rockland
1855	Wheaton A. Welch	Tully	Onondaga
1848	Eugene Weller	Honeoye Falls	Monroe
1846	Joseph S. Weller	Geneseo	Livingston
1864	Benjamin E. Wells	Glens Falls	Warren
1852	Daniel M. Wells	Aquebogue	Suffolk
1852	D. Franklin Wells	Holland Patent	Oneida
1881	George H. Wells	Southold	Suffolk
1847	John P. Welsh	Syracuse	Onondaga
1872	George W. Wentworth	Mt. Vision	Otsego
1879	Walton E. Werner	Northville	Fulton
1867	Warner W. Westervelt	Spring Valley	Rockland
1847	Myron Wheaton	Tully	Onondaga
1848	Seymour Wheaton	Fleming	Cayuga
1857	Edwin A. Wheeler	No. Clarkson	Monroe
1858	Ormeil E. Wheeler	No. Clarkson	Monroe
1882-93	James R. White	East Albany	Rensselaer
1875	J. Seward White	West Township	Albany
1866	Richard W. White	Geneseo	Livingston
1853	William White	Bergen	Genesee
1851	William W. White	Bridghampton	Suffolk
1846	Daniel E. Whitmore	Columbus	Chenango
1858	Thomas S. Whitmore	No. Granville	Washington
1876	Willard M. Whitney	Batchellerville	Saratoga
1878	Allen D. Wickham	N. Harpersfield	Delaware
1888	R. Woodley Wickham	Castleton	Rensselaer
1880	Abram H. Wiggins	Point Peninsula	Jefferson
1885	Francis M. Wiggins	Point Peninsula	Jefferson
1880	Hoyt Wightman	Morris	Otsego
1874	Henry H. Wilbur	Mt. Vision	Otsego
1884	Oren B. Wilbur	No. Easton	Washington

	Name	Post Office	County
1882	Frank H. Wilcox.....	Morris.....	Otsego
1857	Henry A. Wilcox.....	Conquest.....	Cayuga
1855	Isaac B. Wilcox.....	Harpersfield.....	Delaware
1860	Franklin A. Wilder.....	Watertown.....	Jefferson
1854	Lyman C. Wilder.....	Hoosick Falls.....	Rensselaer
1847	Lemuel M. Wiles.....	Perry.....	Wyoming
1876	Hiram B. Wilkes.....	Brewsters.....	Putnam
1857	Andrew B. Williams....	Knox.....	Albany
1846	Chauncey L. Williams..	Lafayette.....	Onondaga
1889	Ernest E. Williams.....	Barnerville.....	Schoharie
1875	Henry E. Williams.....	Canajoharie.....	Montgomery
1871	Sherman Williams.....	Cooperstown.....	Otsego
1862	Consider H. Willett. . .	Navarino.....	Onondaga
1882	George O. Wilsey.....	Aquetuck.....	Albany
1876	O. Jay Wilsey.....	Otego.....	Otsego
1875	Franklin J. Wilson.....	Hebron.....	Washington
1848	James M. Winchell.....	Syracuse.....	Onondaga
1852	Nicholas Winne.....	Guilderland Centre.	Albany
1881	Willard D. Winne.....	South Valley.....	Otsego
1877	John W. Witbeck.....	Indian Fields.....	Albany
1884	Theodore Witte.....	Holbrook.....	Suffolk
1860	Adelbert C. Wood.....	North Parma.....	Monroe
1853	Devolson Wood.....	Smyrna.....	Chenango
1847	James Wood, Jr.....	Wales.....	Erie
1854	Jared G. Wood.....	Bedford.....	Westchester
1849	John Wood.....	Fortsville.....	Saratoga
1866	Seth S. Wood.....	Minisink.....	Orange
1884	Walter A. Wood.....	Voorheesville.....	Albany
1847	William L. Wood.....	Charlotteville.....	Schoharie
1893	Clifford A. Woodard....	Hartford.....	Washington
1894	Herman C. Woodworth..	Trumansburg.....	Seneca
1848	William G. Woodworth..	Tyre.....	Seneca
1893	Allen H. Wright.....	Rome.....	Oneida
1849	Andrew R. Wright.....	Catlin.....	Chemung
1848	Edward Wright.....	Carmel.....	Putnam
1874	Irving Wright.....	Mahopac Falls.....	Putnam
1853	J. Frank Wright.....	Syracuse.....	Onondaga
1880	J. Franklin Wright.....	Boyntonville.....	Rensselaer
1855	Samuel Wright.....	Rockville Centre..	Queens
1860	Lucius T. Yale.....	Bergen.....	Genesee
1895	William A. Yertzley.....	Forrest City, Ark.	
1887	Grant Young.....	Kyserike.....	Ulster
1848	John F. Youngs.....	Southold.....	Suffolk

NUMBER OF GRADUATES

Men.....	1,215
Women.....	2,780
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Total.....	3,995
Number of deaths.....	710

Classes.	Number of Graduates.
First ten.....	460
Second ten.....	361
Third ten.....	337
Fourth ten.....	298
Fifth ten.....	285
Sixth ten.....	328
Seventh ten.....	347
Eighth ten.....	364
Ninth ten.....	552
Eleven classes.....	663
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Total.....	3,995

ADDRESS BY D. E. WHITMORE, '46.

Mr. President and Members of the Alumni Association :

It was with some hesitation that I consented to take a seat on the rostrum at this time, to represent the class of '46, as there are doubtless others of the class present who could do so more creditably to the class and to themselves. The limit of five minutes, however, was an inducement. I may also truthfully say that there are but few who have reached the age of nearly threescore years and ten, who are not very much more pleased to give attention to younger people than to attempt to interest them. It affords me great pleasure, however, to be present on this occasion, and to extend a kind and hearty greeting to all, especially to the remaining members of my class who may be present.

As I look back through the dim vista of forty-nine years, in mental vision, I see many distinct and impressive pictures of the past. I see at this moment most clearly the canal boat drawn by two weary looking horses, upon which I rode from Utica to Schenectady; also those wooden rails of the New York Central Railroad and those old-style, stage-coach cars, in which I rode from Schenectady to Albany in September, 1845, to enter the Normal School. I see also those plain, but comfortable rooms in the building on State street, in which the school was organized. And there stands before me David P. Page, in almost as vivid personality, as when, with pleasant, joyous, genial countenance, he greeted me, at the date of my registration as member of the school, and it affords me great pleasure that through the dispensation of Divine Providence, after the lapse of half a century, I have this privilege of bearing testimony to the purity of character, nobleness of manhood and marked ability of David P. Page, whose name justly stands pre-eminent among the distinguished educators of the past.

If time permitted, it would also afford me much pleasure to speak of each member of the faculty of 1845 and 1846, in the most commendatory terms, having all these years held each in high estimation. As I call to mind Professors Perkins, Eaton, Phelps, Clark, Webb, Bowen, Illsley, Howard and Miss Hance, the name of each brings to mind many kind thoughts and many pleasant memories.

Again in almost life-like personality, the members of my class, with joyous countenances of youthful manhood and womanhood, pass before me. What a source of joy and gladness it would be to me, could I at this time grasp the hand of each in friendly greeting! But, alas! the history of each, written ten years since, reveals the fact that nearly one-half of the whole number had at that date, journeyed to that bourne whence none return, and it is reasonable to suppose that fully one-half of the remainder have, at this date, joined those who had gone before, all of whom, I trust, have beautiful homes in heavenly mansions.

I learn by the biographical sketch of each member of my class,

that some of them located in Massachusetts, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Florida, Ohio, Illinois, Kansas and California, called there by the demand for competent, model teachers, and that many of them had attained positions as educators and citizens, creditable to themselves and to their Alma Mater. I am also pleased to say in this connection, that according to the best information I have, all the other classes have an equally honorable record, and I believe that I am fully justified in the assertion that there is no other institution in the State, not excepting college or university, that has done more to promote the cause of popular education than Albany Normal School and College. It may also be truthfully said that Albany Normal School has been one of the most successful pioneer institutions of its class on the western continent. The other Normal Schools, established in various sections of the State, are convincing proofs of the grand success and achievements of our Alma Mater. Had not Albany Normal School been a success, it is self-evident that no other Normal Schools would have been organized in the Empire State.

Owing to the general diffusion of a wise system of popular education and improved methods of instruction, developed by our Normal Schools largely, our country has become one of the most prosperous on either continent. Two thousand years ago, Plato gave the definition of a good education as follows: "A good education consists in giving to the body and the soul all the perfection of which they are capable." No modern scholar or linguist can give a better definition. Our country stands at the head of the nations in arts, sciences, inventions, Christianization and in all that pertains to the welfare, prosperity and happiness of the people, for the reason that the education of our people has been more nearly along the line of what constitutes a good education than that of any other country.

It cannot be otherwise than a heart-felt satisfaction to the Alumni of Albany Normal School and College that it has been one of the most essential and potent factors in such noble and grand results, and this should kindle a glowing enthusiasm as to its future prosperity and usefulness. I trust that when another half century shall have dawned, our cherished Alma Mater will be deserving of still greater honors.

As a just tribute of respect and a token of appreciation, I will say in conclusion, that it has been a lifetime source of satisfaction to me that circumstances led me to make use of the superior advantages which our Alma Mater furnished, thereby placing at my command a sphere of labor and usefulness which in all probability I should not have otherwise attained. I again most heartily congratulate the Alumni, in view of their honorable records, and the present faculty for the able and efficient manner in which they are sustaining and extending the reputation and usefulness of Albany Normal College.

FIFTY YEARS IN THE WORLD'S PROGRESS

By J. H. THOMPSON, '48

Mr. President, Ladies and Gentlemen :

The occasion which calls us together is suggestive of profound reflection. Our celebration is a semi-centennial celebration. It falls upon an exceptionally interesting period of time in our blessed Christian era. It happens in the last decade of the nineteenth century, a century memorable in all the centuries for astounding and momentous developments, especially in the field of invention, experiment and discovery.

There has been no period in human history in which the spirit of man has been aroused to a fuller activity, and in which it has displayed a more varied and splendid energy than that which dates from the middle of the present century.

The good book tells us: "Say not the former times were better than these." As a general remark, I believe no past time has been so good as the present. Living in this fortunate period of the world's history, it has been our privilege to witness the mighty changes which have swept away the old conditions and ushered in the era of grand achievements.

In the early days of the present century science was a baby in swaddling clothes. Since then she has taken a vast, incalculable impulse, and has given back that impulse widely and powerfully to every portion of our globe. With her manifold faculties, restless, unappeasable, longing for absolute and boundless dominion, her forehead flushed with daily triumphs, and radiant with undying youth, she has extended in every direction the area of her empire, crowning and adorning it with her rich trophies.

Art and industry have changed not only the face of nature, but the most intimate and vital relations of life and society, the intercourse of man with man, and the interchange and transmission of thought. The telegraph has bound the nations of the earth together, and narrowed the globe. The telephone, which is an adjunct of the telegraph, accepts our message in confidence, and in confidence speaks it into the ear which listens a hundred leagues away. Wonderful to compel that fierce power to utter friendly words, that is born of the warring elements; that goes with a leap and a shout on its mission of destruction and death, tearing the gnarled oak as if it were a toy, and rending the bosom of the everlasting hills.

The railroad has lessened the hardships of travel, and more than quadrupled the wealth of the world. The rich earth has been subdued to man's hand, and the forces of nature have been taught to do his bidding. The marvelous changes which have been wrought, which so attract our admiration and wonder, have not been all of the physical. The world has grown wiser and better, as well as stronger and richer. While there has been a conceded advance in all material interests, in science, in letters and in art, the march of religion, phi-

lanthropy and the reign of moral law has been not less steady, unflinching and grand.

Popular education has been placed, a magnificent gift, within the reach of every willing child and youth in America; and in the grand on-rush of progress, may we not hope speedily to witness the extension of this beneficent boon to all youth in all civilized lands under the sun? Man's physical and moral development has gone on hand in hand, and side by side, at a pace which, compared with the slow creeping progress of former centuries, seems magical.

No other century bears any comparison with the present century in uplifting, comforting, alleviating, inspiring influences. It stands alone, without a peer; like a nobleman among peasants—like a philosopher among the unlearned.

Among the more active forms of good endeavor, which are the glorious offspring of the present century, especially in our own country, stand beneficent institutions, silently expressing their great and beautiful mission—silently telling us how largely and deeply has entered into the spirit of the age, and the hearts of men, the influence of Him who lets no form of human suffering appeal in vain—homes for the outcast and destitute, schools for the deaf and blind, asylums for the idiotic and insane.

The progress of which I have briefly spoken, to which the past bears witness, is prophetic of the future. The world moves on toward the millennium.

“ Out of the shadows of night
The world moves into light;
It is daybreak everywhere.”

In many directions we can discern the dawning rays and pencils of light which portend the ushering in of that glorious day when the Sun of Righteousness shall illumine and purify the whole world.

GETTING GRAY

By W. G. BROWNSON, '53

- “You are getting gray,” said a friend one day,
As I traveled along the road;
“Yes, a little,” said I, in a calm reply,
For the truth of his statement I showed.
- “You are getting gray,” said my child at play,
As he glanced with his bright blue eye
Through the back of my chair at the fading hair;
“But a little, if any,” said I.
- “You are getting gray,” said a maiden gay,
As she tossed back her glossy curls;
And I thought of a kiss as I answered the Miss,
“Not so gray but I think of the girls.”
- “You *are* getting gray, but they *hardly* can say
That you show it scarce any as yet,—
And the little I see makes you dearer to me,—
Need I tell you 'twas Carrie said that ?

HISTORY OF GRADUATES

1845 — First Class

SECOND TERM, ENDING AUGUST 27, 1845

- Phebe C. Cazier, residence unknown. Taught 20 years.
Taught, Mad. Co., N. Y.; Gilbertsville, N. Y.; Cooperstown, N. Y.; Philadelphia, Pa.
- *Nancy Cross (Aug. C. Smith, dec'd). Taught 12 years.
Address Lemuel Cross, M. D., Cobleskill, N. Y.
Taught in Lawyersville, Seward, Cobleskill, and Fort Plain, all N. Y.; she was the first to introduce normal methods in all that region, and thus led in the change of methods, etc.; m. 1850, and for many years had charge of her husband's hotel; husband originally a teacher, and school commissioner 9 years; three sons, four daughters; Flora A. and Clara J. attended Normal School; the latter graduated 1869; husband died 1877; she died 2 weeks after husband.
- *Elizabeth C. Hance. Taught 12 years.
Commenced teaching at the age of 16; attended district school and Marion academy; taught in Normal school (see Catalogue of Faculty); her connection with the school ceased by reason of failing health in '55; she taught in Lancaster, Pa., in '56, but came home to die; she passed away Jan. 25, '57; a lovely woman, a perfect teacher.
- Frances M. Hastings (J. H. Stewart). Taught 20 years.
Attended the Normal school at the earnest desire of her father; she has given much attention to French, drawing and painting, all of which she has taught a great deal, and now studies, practices and teaches painting.
- Caroline Smith (Stephen R. Page, dec'd, '94), Boone, Ia. Taught 7 yrs.
Taught in P. S. in Troy, N. Y., 4 yrs.; Natchez, Miss., 3 yrs., as Preceptress in Episcopal Seminary for young ladies; has devoted much attention to drawing and painting; m. 1852 the son of ex-Governor Page of N. H.; lived in Natchez, after marriage, 2 yrs.; Chicago 5 yrs.; Champaign, Ill., 8 yrs.; as at present 27 yrs.; one son, three daughters; youngest daughter died in 1890; husband in 1894; son and one daughter living in Sioux City; one daughter living in Boone.
- *James D. Adams, Alta, Iowa. Taught 38 years.
Taught district Ss., Ontario Co., winters, 12 yrs.; Town Supt. in Canandaigua, N. Y., 1846, and for 8 yrs.; 1857, went west; taught in Iowa and Wis. 4 yrs.; in latter, County Surveyor 6 yrs.; in 1870, Co. Supt. Schools, Iowa, 8 yrs.; 1871, admitted to the bar; presided at many Teachers' Institutes; organized 4 Teachers' Associations; pres. of one 10 yrs.; oldest daughter graduated Plattsville Normal School; both are teachers; m. 1847, Miss H. W. Outhouse; two daughters; deceased.
- *Reuben H. Bingham, C. E., Albany, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught, Jonesville, N. Y., Academy 5 yrs.; in 1848 was admitted to the bar; in 1840, '41 was engaged as C. E. on enlargement of Erie Canal between Rochester and Buffalo; has been City Surveyor and Engineer of the City of Albany, N. Y., since 1854; m. 1850, Miss Elizabeth Stratton; one son living; died of pneumonia 1888; 32 yrs. City Surveyor of Albany.
- Silas T. Bowen, Indianapolis, Ind. Taught 9 years.
Taught 10 yrs. before graduation; in Normal S., 1845-53; in New Brunswick, N. J., part of 1 yr.; in Female Coll., Indianapolis, 1 yr.; 1854, entered business as publisher, paper dealer, etc.; continued in same till 1891, when retired from business; 1850, received degree A. M. from Union College; m. 1851, Laura E. Priest; three children, two daughters, one son.
- *Nelson W. Butts, Albion, N. Y. Taught 25 years.
Taught in Albion, N. Y., Academy; in Knowlesville Academy, Medina, N. Y., Academy; also in P. Ss. of Albion; spent part of his life farming; at one time went to Virginia; he was an excellent teacher and greatly beloved; died 1878.

- *Dennis B. Chapin. Taught 5 years.
 Taught, in various towns in Allegany Co., N. Y.; died 1851, age 29, after having traveled in the South trying to regain his health; he taught 5 yrs. before attending Normal S.; was carpenter by trade.
- *William W. Clark, A. M. Taught 6 years.
 Studied at Genesee Wesleyan Seminary before entering Normal S., in which, from Oct., 1845, till 1851, he was Prof. Nat. Sciences; in 1849 he assisted on N. Y. State Survey; in 1852 in similar work in N. C.; drew up present law of N. Y. as to weights and measures; he engaged extensively in mining in N. C. and Ga. until 1861, when he came north and purchased mill property at Honeoye Falls, N. Y.; his business was very successful; he overworked, and suffered an attack of paralysis in 1865; he recovered somewhat, but never fully regained health, and died in 1873, aged 50.
- N. Warren DeMun, 261 Benefit st., Providence, R. I. Taught 25 yrs.
 Taught 4 yrs. at Pavillon, N. Y., 2 yrs. at Alexander, N. Y., 2 yrs. at Kinderhook Academy, N. Y., 2 yrs. at Elyria, O., 2 yrs. at Boontown, N. J., 13 yrs. Prin. Benefit st. Gram. S. and now as above. m. 1855, Sarah M. Sumner; 3 children.
- *Marvin Edgerton. Taught 27 years.
 Taught in the states of N. Y., N. J. and Ohio; at University of Ohio; died from congestion of lungs, suddenly, in Minnesota, leaving widow and two children; he was twice married.
- James L. Enos, M. D., Enos, Brevard Co., Florida. Taught 38 yrs.
 Taught at Orangeville, N. Y., 2 yrs.; 1846, was editor "North-Western Educator," and "American Odd Fellows," Chicago, Ill., 2 yrs.; 1850, Prin. and in charge Ss. of Madison, Wis.; nom. for Congress 2d Wis. dist.; not enough Whig votes; 1854, located at Cedar Rapids, Iowa; edited and published "Cedar Valley Times," the first paper in the city; also had drug store and practiced medicine; Pres. School Board; published "Voice of Iowa;" and "School Journal," and first daily paper in that city; has conducted 834 Teachers' Institutes in Mass., N. Y., Pa., Mich. and Iowa—in 63 counties of Iowa; in 1850 wrote and published Practical and Intellectual Arith., largely used in south and west; 1852 editor "Iowa Record," and engaged in fancy gardening and poultry raising; 1854 removed to Florida, purchased a tract of land, laid out the town of Enos; engaged in the culture of tropical fruits; he is post master and notary public.
- *James LeRoy Fay, Buffalo, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
 Was Co. Supt. till office was abolished, 1847; m. Maria Pearl; carried on the book business in Hamilton, N. Y., where he died, 1867, leaving a widow and one daughter, who is a member of the Faculty of the Buffalo, N. Y., Normal School.
- *Daniel Galentine. Taught 5 years.
 M. Miss Mary Keece; she died and he married Miss Margaret Harris, and was farmer in Greece, N. Y.; died 1854, of cholera.
- Volney S. Hubbard, Watertown, N. Y. Taught 6½ years.
 Attended the first Teachers' Inst. held in the state; it was at Watertown in 1836, John F. Hutchinson, Prin.; V. S. H. taught every winter from '37 to '50.
- Erasmus D. Kingsley, M. A., Columbus, O. Taught 21 years.
 Taught Erie Co., N. Y., 3 yrs.; Hughes High S., Cincinnati, O., 1 yr.; Prin. Columbus, O., High S., 1 yr.; Supt. Ss. Marietta, O., 7 yrs.; Supt. Ss. Columbus, O., 9 yrs.; degree M. A. conferred by Marietta Col.; now retired from teaching; m. 1848 Rebecca Elliott; 2 children, deceased; in 1855 real estate and commission merchant as above.
- Daniel Losey, 312 Adam st., Syracuse, N. Y. Taught 42 years.
 Taught Manlius, N. Y., and served as Supt. 2 yrs.; book business 1-2 yr.; at the close of first term Normal, was made Ass't Pupil; Prin. of P. S., Syracuse, where he taught until 1877; taught 10 yrs. before entering Normal S.; m. wife died 1894; 2 sons, both deceased.
- *Hon. James M. Mandeville, Sacramento, Cal. Taught 3 years.
 Taught ungraded S., Manlius, Syracuse, Norwich—all N. Y.; arrived in Cal. 1849; taught San Jose, Cal., 1849-50; elected from Tuolumne Co. Mem. Assembly 3 times; Senator, twice; app. U. S. Surv.-Gen. for Cal. by Pres't Buchanan 1857; app. by Gov. Com'r Emigration 1871; elected State Comptroller 1875; died in office, 1876; m. 1857; 4 children—2 sons, 1 now living.
- Henry G. McGonegal, M. D. Taught 3 years.
 Taught Mecklenburg, N. Y., Baldwinsville, N. Y.; grad. Hom. Med. Coll., N. Y. City; m. 1847, Jane A. Butin, '47, who died 1856.

- George C. Mott, Sunside, Greene Co., N. Y. Taught 27 years.
Prin. Cocksackie; Mariner's Harbor; Stapleton; Greenwich, Conn.; Ellenville, Ill.; three years School Com. Greene Co., N. Y.; taught 5 yrs. before graduation; m. 1845, Elmira Curtis; three living children—boys; now retired, and as above.
- *Ezra Newland, Leceister, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught in Perry, N. Y., very successfully 1 yr.; had taught Moscow, N. Y., before entering Normal S.; died suddenly, 1847.
- *Hon. Alfred Nichols. Taught 0 years.
Taught 4 yrs. before graduation—one year in southern Ohio and three in N. Y.; after graduation was admitted to the bar, 1849, and practiced profession until his death, 1864; was special Co. Judge of Chenango Co., N. Y.; m. 1856, Pamela P. Post; 3 children—2 sons, 1 daughter.
- William Nims, Fort Edward, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught district school four winter terms in Ft. Ann, N. Y.; 1 yr. in Andover, O.; associate Principal in Glens Falls Academy until failing health compelled abandonment of teaching; has been a photographer since 1846, a photographer and dairy farmer since 1873; m. 1844 H. I. Baker; 1861, H. A. Walling; one daughter by first marriage.
- *Hon. Reuben Ottman, Titusville, Pa. Taught 6 years.
Taught in N. Y. and Wis.; admitted to bar 1*51; was Judge and Senator; m. 1851, Miss Lawyer; 4 children; died 1895 at Condon, Oregon; address daughter, Mrs. S. E. Van Tine, Bradford, Pa.
- William F. Phelps, A. M., St. Paul, Minn. Taught 36 years.
1845-52 organized and managed Model S. at Albany Normal S.; 1852-5 in business; 1846-51 Pres't N. School Ass'n, which became a department of Nat. Ed. Ass'n; 1855-64 created and managed Normal S. and Farnham Preparatory, N. J.; 1864-76 reorganized and managed State Normal S., Winona, Wis.; 1875 published "Teachers' Hand-Book;" 1879 five small brochures for Chautauqua Course; 1877-8 was editor "Educational Weekly," Chicago, Ill.; 1876 Pres't Nat. Ed. Ass'n; 1876 presided Ed. Congress at Nat. Exposition, Phila.; 1876-8 Pres't S. N. School, Whitewater, Wis.; 1879 silver medal and diploma Paris Exposition as Educational Collaborateur; 1879-80, 1882-83 Supt. of Ss., Winona; since in business—commercial and great real estate enterprises; has been a voluminous writer for encyclopaedias and educational periodicals; has assisted in training 5,000 teachers; 1888 Sec'y B'd Trade, Duluth, Minn.; at present as above; m. 1851, Caroline E. Livingston; 1 daughter.
- Rev. William Scism, 205 Hawley st., Lockport, N. Y. Taught 10 yrs.
Ass't Teacher Normal S. 1 term; taught 3 yrs. before and 7 yrs. after graduation; Prof. of Mathematics in Dutchess Co. Academy, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., for 2 yrs., 1848-9; taught in Columbia, Dutchess and Cattaraugus Cos., N. Y., 7 yrs.; joined Genesee Conf. M. E. Church 1852; in mercantile business from 1871 to 1888; at present retired from business; m. 1846, Mary A. Kipp; 6 children, 4 living; 1 has taught.
- Edward C. Seymour, Trumansburgh, N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Taught Dryden, N. Y.; mercantile business 23 yrs.; hardware 15 yrs.; Co. Treas. 6 yrs.; Insurance agent 7 yrs.; m. 1847, Harriet M. Hill; 5 children, 2 living.
- *Reuben R. Stetson. Taught 5 years.
Taught 5 yrs. as Prin. P. S. No. 5 of Syracuse; died 1851; such was the esteem in which he was held that all the schools were closed on the day of his funeral at the Congregational church; delivered address at Normal Jubilee; m. 1846, Ellen Thomas.
- *Gilbert Thayer, A.M., LL.D. Taught 47 years.
Prin. P. S., Keeseville, N. Y., 6 yrs.; Keeseville Academy 7 yrs.; Prin. Model High S., Normal University, Bloomington, Ill., 2 yrs.; Prin. Bloomington Ill. Fem. Coll. 5 yrs.; Jacksonville, Ill., Fem. Coll. 10 years; Chicago Fem. Coll., 17 yrs.; m. 1843, Adelaide Foote; 5 children—2 sons, 3 daughters; died in 1892; daughter, Julia H. Thayer now at head of Chicago Fem. Coll. located at Auburn Park, Chicago.
- *Hon. William Van Olinda. Taught $5\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Conductor of first Teach. Inst. held in Lewis Co., N. Y.; taught in Theresa, N. Y., and other places 3 yrs.; trade until 1850; then went west; taught in Academy, Newport, Mich., 2 yrs.; removed to Chicago in 1852; perfected system of checking baggage over contiguous lines of R. R.; removed to Slough City, Iowa; elected Judge of Co. Court and Court of Probate of Plymouth Co.; returned to Chicago and became supt. of branch of Am. Express Co.; after fire of 1871 was in the United States Internal Revenue service 4 yrs.;

has aided in establishing and maintaining educational institutions in many different states; 1891 in real estate, Kansas City; died 1893; m. Jane A. Morrow, 1848; 1 Child—a teacher of music—who died 1886.

*William Watson. Taught 9 years.
Taught, Brighton, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Rochester, N. Y.; substitute as teacher Math. State Normal S., Albany, N. Y.; 1851 wrote and published Watson's Mental Arith.—large sale in N. Y.; 1856-62, agricultural imp. business; 1862-64 ins. bus., Lafayette, Ind.; 1864 till death at Rockford, Ill.—Cash. Ins. Co.; organized Ins. Co.; Sec'y 15 yrs.; mayor of city; literary productions, poetry, etc.; died from overwork, 1881; m. 1874, Lottie L. Goodrich; 3 daughters; 1 living.

Sumner C. Webb, M.D., Homer, N. Y. Taught 21 years.
Taught Normal School, Albany, N. Y., 10 yrs.; graduated Albany Med. Coll.; Vice-Prin. State Normal School, N. J., 11 yrs.; attended lectures at Bellevue Hospital Med. S., N. Y. City; since, practiced medicine as above; member Board of Education; m. 1850, C. A. Pierce, '46; 3 sons; 1 living; wife died 1892.

1846 — Second Class

THIRD TERM, ENDING MARCH 10, 1846

Mary L. Beale (S. P. Cole, M. D., '46, dec'd). Taught 3½ years.
Residence unknown.
Taught Kinderhook, N. Y., Academy 11-2 yrs.; Brownville, N. Y., 2 yrs.; see record of husband.

Elizabeth Cole, residence and history unknown.

*Mary Cornwell (Francis Van Ness). Taught 1½ years.
Taught in Germantown, N. Y., 1 yr.; New Lebanon, N. Y., 1-2 yrs.; m. 1847; 5 children, all deceased; one daughter, after graduating at Mt. Holyoke, taught; Mrs. Van Ness died 1861.

Julia A. Covil, Fabius N. Y. Taught 35 years.
Taught from 1835-71 in various Ss. and academies of Onond. Co., N. Y.; taught 20 yrs. in Fabius; 15 yrs. as preceptress in other schools; ceased teaching on account of poor health.

*Charlotte D. Hill (John C. Kelly). Taught 12 years.
Taught in Tioga Co. till 1848; removed to Brooklyn, N. Y., and taught till she died, 1862; m. 1848; 1 son, who died.

Cornelia M. Johnson, Watertown, N. Y. Taught 48 years.
Address, 10 Winthrop st.
Taught 12 yrs. in Ga.; for the last 28 yrs. Preceptress High S., as above, teaching advanced studies; traveled a year in Europe.

Semantha Jones (John Mallery), Barry, Ill. Taught 11 years.
Taught in Rens. Co., N. Y., 6 yrs.; in Mass. 2 yrs.; in Illinois 2 yrs.; was teacher in Kinderhook, N. Y., Academy 1 term; other teaching in dist. and select schs.; m. as above, 1856; 3 children, all died in infancy.

Margaret M. Lyon (George B. Dennison, dec'd). Taught 11½ yrs.
409 E. 5th st., Muscatine, Iowa.
Taught Jordanville and Little Falls, N. Y., 2 1-2 yrs.; Maquoketa and Bellevue, Iowa, 5 yrs.; Prin. Prim. Muscatine, Iowa, 3 yrs.; Davenport, Iowa, 1 yr.; m. 1853; 1 daughter, a graduate of Iowa University; husband, Pres't Coal Mining Co.

*Edna Lapham (Walter W. Brace, dec'd). Taught 14 years.
Taught in Rochester, N. Y., High S. 1 yr.; Troy High S. 1 yr.; Buffalo High S. 12 yrs.; m. 1866; husband died 1876; no children; died 1891.

*Rachel C. Newman (Rev. L. L. Knox). Taught 15 years.
Asst. P. S. Syracuse, N. Y.; Preceptress at Falley Seminary, N. Y.; Cazenovia, N. Y. Seminary; Lawrence University, Appleton, Wis.; taught at Greencastle, Ind.; m. 1861; died of consumption 1863; very successful and greatly beloved.

*Abby Perry. Taught 10 years.
Spent much of her time in teaching in W. Va.; Argyle Academy, N. Y.; Bridgton, N. J.; died as above, 1869; a friend says: "An earnest, living, decided, gentle Christian—one of the real folk."

- *Mary G. Sabin (Chas. D. Lawrence, '46). Taught 7 years.
Taught Victor, Aurora, Ithaca, Homer—all N. Y.; became an excellent teacher of German and French; died at Naples, N. Y., 1865; m. 1846; 4 sons.
- Alida B. Tainter (William C. Wells), Los Angeles, Cal. Taught 4 yrs.
Taught in Greene Co., N. Y., 4 yrs. after graduation; had taught 5 yrs. before; m. 1850; 2 daughters; 1 taught; now living with daughter in Los Angeles, Cal.
- Catharine M. Tuttle, Columbus, O. Taught 6 years.
Taught her first term in Sherburne, N. Y., on the organization of Un. S. at that place; at present as above.
- *Kate Van Valkenburgh (C. D. Haven). Taught 4 years.
M. as above; died 1871, leaving 2 sons.
- *Lucretia Ward (James Richards). Taught 3 years.
Taught in Newark, N. Y., Milton, N. Y., Rockford, Ill.; m. 1849; 3 daughters, 1 taught; husband, farmer and school trustee; Mrs. Richards died 1895.
- Melvina Williams (Lansing W. Hoyt). Taught 3 years.
221 Monona ave., Madison, Wis.
Taught in Manlius, N. Y.; married in 1849; 2 sons and daughter; daughter taught; son-in-law has been Member of Congress; 1 son Vice-Pres. Bank of Wisconsin, at Madison; other son Pres., Treas. and general manager of Union Credit Co., Milwaukee, Wis.
- James Atwater, Lockport, N. Y. Taught 20 years.
Taught 1 yr. in country schools, 1 yr. in Lewiston Academy, 3 yrs. in Junior Department Lockport Union S., 14 yrs. in Senior Department, 1 yr. in Bryant & Stratton Com. Coll., Syracuse; 12 yrs. Supt. of Lockport schools; Pres't and Sec'y of State Teachers' Ass'n; Insurance and Real Estate; now Mayor of city of Lockport; m. 1851, Miss J. L. Taft; 5 children; 2 sons have taught.
- *Alexander M. Baker. Taught 4 years.
Taught district Ss. and Prin. Oswego, N. Y., Acad.; was Supt. Ss. Oswego Co., N. Y.; manuf'r straw paper, Col. Co., N. Y.; ready-made clothing, Charleston, S. C.; again straw paper manuf'r, Baker's Mills, Col. Co., where he died, 1868; m. 1848, Sherrille A. Smith, who died; no children; m. 1853, Catharine E. Burgert; 2 children, both taught.
- Oliver C. Belding, Middle Sprite, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught several years; then engaged in farming and lumbering; m. Miss Hyde; several children, some taught.
- *Maj. Charles L. Brown. Taught 2 years.
Taught select S. in Stockbridge, N. Y.; farmer; admitted to bar, 1859; practiced at Oneida, N. Y.; Pres't of the village; enlisted April, 1861; capt. 34th Regt., N. Y. Vols.; May, 1862, became Maj.; wounded, Malvern Hill; died in hands of the enemy; buried Turkey Bend, Va.; m., 1847, Esther Ann Ferry; son and daughter, both have taught.
- Jacob Chace, Jr., 802 McKinney av., Houston, Texas. Taught 3 yrs.
Taught in Syracuse and Hoosick, N. Y.; health impaired; became civil and topog. eng.; made first township map of Maine; has made maps of N. B., Nova S., Md., Va., W. Va., N. C., S. C., Ky., Tenn. and Texas; m. 1849, Miss Hannah E. Barker; no children; wife died 1876; m. again 1882; wife died 1890; no children; present occupation, civil engineer.
- *Edward W. Chesebro. Taught 12½ years.
Taught Guilderland, N. Y., 31-2 yrs.; Rosendale, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Greene, N. Y., 31-2 yrs.; Grand Rapids, Mich., 5 yrs.; health failed 1853; died 1861; monument erected by pupils; m. 1854, Sarah M. White, who died 1855; m. 1857, Cynthia A. Ward, who died 1865; no children.
- *Samuel P. Cole, M. D. Taught 5½ years.
Taught Oswego, N. Y., 11-2 yrs.; Brownville, N. Y., 2 yrs.; went to Wis. in 1848; built a school house on farm and taught winters 3 yrs.; select school, Whitewater, Wis., 1 yr.; grad. M. D., Mich. Univ., '54, and returned to Jeff. Co., N. Y.; practiced there and in Bridgeport, Conn., 5 yrs.; went to Wisconsin on visit and died of rheumatism of heart, suddenly, 1881; m. M. L. Beale, '46; two sons, physicians.
- *Abraham Debaun. Taught 1 year.
Taught in New City, N. Y., 1 yr.; lumber business; went to Wyandotte, Kansas, 1859; died there; m. 1853, Miss Jane Fowler; 2 daughters, 1 son.
- *James Divine, Wawarsing, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Died 1850.

- *Darwin G. Eaton, A. M., M. D., Ph. D. Taught 37 years.
Taught in the State Normal School until app. Prof. Math. and Phys. Ss. in Packer Collegiate Institute, until 1883; elected President of same. 1883 declined on acc't of ill health; was for several years Prof. Chem. Long Island College Hospital; traveled in many countries; m., 1850, Ann J. Collins, '46; no children; spent 2 yrs. in N. Carolina on account of health, and after return to Brooklyn, took up no regular professional work; health very poor; died March, 1895.
- *Delos Fitch, Exeter, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Was in poor health when he graduated, and died Jan., 1847.
- *Isaac P. Frink, Newark, N. J. Taught 3 years.
Taught W. Troy 2 yrs.; Baltimore, Md., Inst. 1 yr.; trunk manuf'r 4 yrs.; grocer 2 yrs.; manuf'r Frink's improved reflectors to time of death; died suddenly of apoplexy, 1891.
- *E. Dawson Granger. Taught 8 years.
Taught at Sodus, N. Y., for 5 yrs.; was School Com.; farmer and Democratic politician, prominent as such in Mich.; m. Miss Clarissa Norton; no children; died 1878, in Michigan.
- *Cyrenius C. Gunn. Taught $\frac{3}{4}$ years.
Address Jefferson Gunn, Harris Hill, N. Y.
Taught nine months district S. in summer, and in fall commenced teaching in Williamsville Academy; died from overwork 1847.
- Jeremiah W. Jenkins, 428 Main st., Kansas City, Mo. Taught 2 yrs.
Taught in Washington and Warren Co's, N. Y., until 1850, except 1 term in Bridgewater, Mass.; settled in practice of law Dubuque, Iowa, 1850; served under Gen. Sherman in all of his campaigns; has been as above in practice of law since the war.
- Egbert B. Johnson, Hackensack, N. J. Taught 9 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before entering Normal; taught Croton Landing, Nyack and Pearl River, N. Y., 7 yrs.; has since been engaged in mercantile pursuits; several yrs. in N. Y. Custom House; P. M. for 6 yrs. at Spring Valley, N. Y.; member Board Ed., Nyack and Spring Valley, 12 yrs.; m. 1845, Cordelia Haight; 6 children; 1 has taught 12 yrs.; 2 daughters who are artists.
- *Gen. John N. Knapp. Taught 1 year.
Taught Prin. Un. S. Cayuga, N. Y., 1 yr; since, prominent in railroad and express management and politics; Sec'y S. C. R. R.; Sec'y Am. Ex. Co.; served as U. S. Collector Int. Rev., 24th Dist., N. Y.; Q. M.-Gen. on Gov.'s staff 1873-5; was active in the war; for many years a member of the Rep. State Com.; for 2 yrs. its chairman; in 1890 appointed P. M. Auburn; falling health caused him to resign; overtaxed by public duties; died 1893; m. 1856, Jane E. Shumway; 2 children.
- *Charles D. Lawrence, Auburn, N. Y. Taught 21 years.
Taught Math. and Civil Eng. in Aurora, Ithaca, Homer, all N. Y., and Russellville, Ky., till 1859; taught boarding S. near Nashville, Tenn.—broken up by civil war; taught math. S. Normal S., Albany, N. Y., 1862-3; then with Union army to close of war; Prin. High S., Nashville, Tenn., 1 yr.; Supt. Ss, same city till 1870; 1870-80 mercantile business Hiawatha, Kan., and retired; m., 1846, M. G. Sabin, '46, who died 1865; 4 sons; m., 1866, Miss Janes; no children; 2d wife died 1889; specialty as a teacher math.; published an arith. and algebra.
- Daniel T. Lennon, Palenville, Greene Co., N. Y. Taught 30 years.
Taught Red Hook, Stapleton, and various other places; health failed; bought farm for summer work and taught winters, Saugerties, Centerville, Windham Ctr., Palenville and other places; continued teaching winters until 1877; m. 1856; 2 daughters.
- Howard R. Miller, 391 Jefferson ave., Brooklyn, N.Y. Taught 6 yrs.
Taught 6 yrs. before graduating; taught 6 yrs. in Penn Yan, N. Y., after graduation; health failed; in book business 4 yrs. in same village; in 1856 went to New York; engaged as a commercial traveler 16 yrs.; then Real Estate and Insurance on S. I. till 1893; now retired; m., 1852, Mary L. Bower; 2 children, both died; wife died 1855; m., 1858, Mary T. Joslyn, who died 1893; daughter has taught music and drawing.
- Rev. John C. Moses, Clinton, Iowa. Taught 10 years.
Taught, conducted institutes, etc., 1846-50; engaged in ministry 1851-72; book and stationary business since 1872; institutes 1865-70; taught in Oberlin College while studying theology; teaching mostly in N. Y.; m., 1850, Miss Catharine A. Terry, '47; 5 children.

- William H. Niles, unknown. Taught 1 year.
Taught 1846, at Varna, N. Y., 1 yr.
- John M. Root, Pres. People's Nat. B'k, Jackson, Mich. Taught 4 yrs.
Taught Newburgh, N. Y., 2 yrs.; health impaired; clerk; head of English department Pub. S. 2 yrs.; '56 to '60 Registrar of Deeds; to '65 Dep. P. M.; '65 to '70 Cashier People's Bank; from '70 Pres't of same; taught several terms before graduating. Politics, active Rep. from '56 to '72, since independent; m., 1855. Ellza P. Cole; 3 daughters; Mr. Root was one of the five or six from class of '46 who attended the Semi-Centennial celebration.
- James H. Salisbury, M. D. Taught 1 year.
170 W. 59th st., N. Y. City.
Taught Prof. Nat. Sci. State Normal School 1 yr.; other teaching unknown.
- *Thomas Slater. Taught 4 years.
Address Bro., Slaterville, N. Y.
Taught Ft. Hamilton, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Red Hook, N. Y., 1 yr.; book agent 2 yrs. with A. S. Barnes & Co.; cashier and bookkeeper with a house in produce business afterward; never married; died 1884.
- *Martin M. Smith, Pike, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Address Mrs. Amanda Smith.
Taught in Pike and Eagle, N. Y.; woolen manuf'r; S. S. supt.; elder Pres. ch.; m. Amanda M. Adams; 4 children; died 1869.
- Francis A. Thayer, residence unknown. Taught 1 year.
Taught Manlius, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Pompey, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; farmer; in 1863 raised finest crop of wheat in N. Y.; lawyer; m., 1865, Gabrielle Humbert, born and educated in Paris, as was only child, a daughter.
- *J. Russell Webb, A. M. Taught 37 years.
Is the author of a series of readers, "Word Method," "Sentence Builder," etc., that have been extensively used; since 1881 has spent much of his time in Florida for his health; in educational work since graduation; creator of the "word method;" died 1887.
- Hon. Joseph S. Weller, Milpitas, Cal. Taught 6 years.
Taught in P. Ss. Liv. Co., N. Y.; Wadsworth's Agricultural College; in private sem. Staten I.; settled, farmer, as above, 1853-950 acres; School Trustee and J. P. as above, 23 yrs.; member Const. Convention 1873; m., 1861, Mrs. Marion W. Battey, nee Hart; 2 daughters; still a farmer.
- *Chauncey L. Williams. Taught 2 years.
Taught several terms before going to Normal S., and several terms after; was in business in Syracuse; Madison, Wis., 1855; accumulated a large fortune; died 1878; occupied many positions of trust; was director N. W. Mutual Life Ins. Co.; m. Miss J. L. Vanduzer; 5 children; she died; m. Miss Amelia Bright.

1846—Third Class

FOURTH TERM, ENDING SEPTEMBER 17, 1846

- Mary E. Butler (A. S. Hinckley), Geneva, N. Y. Taught 23 years.
1847 Blooming Grove, N. Y., 2 yrs.; 1849 Coxsackie, N. Y., 1 yr.; 1850 Hudson, N. Y., Prin. P. S. No. 2, 8 yrs.; 1857, teacher of elocution and geography, etc., State Normal School, Albany, N. Y., 13 yrs.; m. 1870; taught 2 yrs. before entering Normal.
- Julia B. Clark (Jno. Lewis), Coffeyville, Kan. Taught 8 years.
Taught in Oswego, N. Y.; m. 1852; 9 children, 7 living; 2 have taught; 1 graduated at Smith Coll., and taught as Precept. in Rhode Island Normal School; now teaching in Cal.
- *Jane Coley, Albany, N. Y. Taught 34 years.
Taught mostly private S. as above until her death, 1882.
- Ann J. Collins (Darwin G. Eaton, '46, dec'd). Taught 4 years.
55 Pineapple St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Taught in Monticello, N. Y., until m., 1850; no children; see husband's record.
- *Lucy E. Crandall. Taught 5 years.
Engaged immediately on graduation in the P. Ss. of Utica, N. Y., where she taught until a week of her death which occurred in the house where she was born, in Bridgewater, N. Y., 1851, aged 25 years.

- S. Maria Dady (Thomas Moorhead). Taught 6 years.
Moorheadville, Pa.
Taught Homer, N. Y., 2 yrs.; and Cortland, N. Y., 3 yrs.; North East, Pa., 1 yr.; m., 1851, a farmer; 2 sons; 3 daughters; daughters have taught.
- Sarah Durfee (Prof. Isaac Clark), Lakeville, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 4 terms; m. 1849; 3 children; 1 son; 2 daughters, all graduates of colleges and have taught.
- Sarah E. Foster (W. C. Waring), residence unknown. Taught 10 yrs.
Taught Yonkers, N. Y., 4 yrs.; Sing Sing, N. Y., 6 yrs.; at Leesburg, Fla., 1883; m. 1857; 3 children; oldest grad. 1st honor, class '80, Columbia Coll.
- *Catharine M. Goodman (Wm. C. Badeau). Taught 5 years.
Taught in several Ss., in 7th ward S. Troy, N. Y., 5 yrs., till m., 1853; 3 children, 2 have taught, lived in Chicago 15 yrs.; went to Los Angeles, Cal., for health; died 1882; sister of D. E. G., '49, and J. E., '52.
- Elizabeth Hatfield, M. D. (Rev. C. Holcomb, dec'd). Taught 20 yrs.
67 E. Fayette st., Syracuse, N. Y.
Taught Macedon, Honeoye and Newark, all N. Y.; at the last 14 yrs.; grad. Woman's Med. Coll., Pa.; phys. to woman's hosp. connected with coll. 3 yrs.; since as above 10 yrs., 1st husband, Dr. J. W. Justin; son, Dr. J. G., as above; daughter, Mrs. Rev. G. T. Dowling; both taught.
- *Ann Minerva Hurd (George Judson, dec'd). Taught 10 years.
Taught at various times in Niagara Co. until m., 1852, Solomon Richardson, who died; no children; m., 1855, as above, who died 1868; 2 children; died 1885; son a lawyer at Middleport, N. Y.
- S. Almira Jenner, residence and history unknown.
- Marv Anne Lee, 5 Vaun st., Rochester, N. Y. Taught 18 years.
Poetess of her class; studied Latin, French, German; taught Herkimer Co., N. Y., 5 yrs.; N. J. 1 yr.; Pa. 2 yrs.; in Western Reserve Norm. S., O., 2 yrs.; had select S., Little Falls, for young ladies, for 13 yrs.; wrote poem for reunion of '55; has contributed to periodical literature.
- *Ann E. McDowell (Sam'l Hallett, '47, dec'd). Taught 3 years.
Taught dist. S. 3 yrs.; m. as above; 1 daughter; died 1893, after 12 yrs. of suffering.
- *Amy Mott. Taught 2 years.
Taught district Ss. 2 yrs.; died at Williamson, N. Y., 1849.
- Laura Munson (Rev. A. B. Chamberlain). Taught 13½ years.
58 Jacques ave., Worcester, Mass.
Taught Liv. Co., N. Y., 2 yrs.; Monroe Co., N. Y., 61-2 yrs.; Ky. 5 yrs.; m. 1863; 5 children, 4 living.
- *Anna Maria Ostrom (Daniel Harris, dec'd). Taught 6 years.
Taught drawing in Normal School, Albany, N. Y., from 1846 to 1852; she died, after years of ill health, 1884; m. 1852; 2 children, both deceased.
- Mary A. Perrine (George Van Valkenburgh). Taught 4 years.
Randall, N. Y.
One of the 29 pupils who first attended the Normal; taught 1846-50; m. 1849; 7 children; 3 have taught; has written poetry.
- *Cynthia A. Pierce (Sumner C. Webb, '45). Taught 15 years.
Homer, N. Y.
Taught Cooperstown, N. Y., 4 yrs.; in Graded School, Homer, N. Y., 11 yrs.; see husband's record; died 1892.
- *Sarah E. Smead (Rev. James L. Slason). Taught 5 years.
Ft. Edward, N. Y.
Taught Cambridge, Johnstown, Greenbush, all N.Y.; Sheldon and Bennington, Vt.; m. Rev. C. B. Morris, who died 1861; m. as above 1874; died 1880; no children.
- Y *Patience Smith, Delanson, N. Y. Taught 30 years.
Address Mrs. Mary E. White, as above.
Prin. of Friends' Institute, N. Y. City; was a very successful teacher; graduated also at Mrs. Willard's Sem., Troy, N. Y.; died 1874.
- *Hannah E. Stevens (Patrick Agan). Taught 1 year.
Syracuse, N. Y.
Taught in Onondaga Valley, N. Y.; she wrote many reviews, book criticisms, descriptive letters, etc.; m. 1847; husband, editor; died after lingering illness, 1860.

Elizabeth Tallmadge, residence and history unknown.

Lucy Maria Thacher (Dr. L. Brockett). Taught 0 years.

17 Jefferson ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

M. 1846; lived in New England until 1859; since as at present; has written a few little books for publication; has been much engaged in literary pursuits; assisted husband in his literary work; one son, deceased.

Mary H. Van Valkenburgh (Harrison Voorhees). Taught 12 yrs.

Pontiac, Mich.

M. 1858, "and has since been a happy wife and mother."

*Deborah T. Wilbor, Schuylerville, N. Y. Taught 32 years.

Taught Easton, N. Y., 6 yrs.; New Rochelle, N. Y., 20 yrs.; Schuylerville, N. Y., 2 yrs.; taught private classes at Schuylerville; deceased.

*Chauncey W. Allen, A. M., Ballston, N. Y. Taught 21 years.

Taught Prin. P. S. Albany, N. Y., 10 yrs.; was Supt. Model Dept. State Normal School from April 1, 1867, till his resignation on account of ill health, June 28, 1878; since as above; m. Elizabeth J. Smiler; no children; died 1886.

*Capt. Israel G. Atwood, M. D. Taught 6 years.

Taught in western N. Y.; graduated at Medical School in N. Y. City, where he practiced the remainder of his life; served in the war.

Ezra D. Barker, 385 Adelphi st., Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 7 years.

Taught at Morgansville, Dryden, Kinderhook and Brooklyn—all N. Y.; in 1853 became publisher, and has since so remained; University Publishing Co., N. Y.; three sons grown to be men; in 1888 went to Florida for health; soon returned.

*Truman H. Bowen. Taught 7 years.

Taught vocal music and gram. in N. School, '47 to '54; engaged in railroad enterprises, dairy business, editor and newspaper correspondent; died age 55 yrs., leaving widow and 7 children.

*Hon. William H. Bull. Taught 4 years.

Taught 4 yrs.; health failed; became a lawyer; practiced in N. Y. City 7 years, when he was elected Judge 7th Judicial Dist., and remained on the bench 9 yrs.; died, unmarried, 1877.

*Neil Campbell. Taught 4 years.

Taught, Monroe, N. Y., 4 yrs.; builders' supplies, New York City, 5 yrs.; same business, Jersey City, till death, 1877; was alderman 6 yrs.; m. Huldah Hulse; no children.

Rev. Chas. T. Canfield, A. M., Cambridge, Mass. Taught 16 years.

Taught Un. S. Trumansburg, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Northampton, Mass., 1 yr. ass't to Prof. Stebbins; High S., same place, 2 yrs.; Naugatuck, Conn., 1-2 yr.; Lincoln, Mass., 1-2 yr.; grad. Harvard University 1852, Harvard Divinity S. 1855; taught in S. for the ministry, Boston, 2 yrs.; private S. Boston, 8 yrs.; was invited to position in the State Normal S.; Unitarian ministry; chaplain 36th Regt., Mass. Vols., in war; 1860 m. Louisa Bellows Hayward; five children, two eldest fin. Harvard course; teachers; A. B., A. M. from Harvard Univ.; at present clergyman.

*Edwin B. Clapp. Taught 2 years.

Taught De Ruyter, N. Y., 1 yr.; in S. Carolina, 1 yr.; 1848 m. Elizabeth S. Butterfield; two children; husband, wife and one child died within a few days of cholera in 1854.

James Coley, residence unknown. Taught 3 years.

Taught math. Oxford, N. Y., Acad., and taught in other places; was a farmer, Floyd, Iowa.

*Joel B. Conklin. Taught 0 years.

Died of consumption Aug., 1847.

*Lewis D. Cornell. Taught 6 years.

Taught in Buffalo, N. Y., and in N. Y. State; wholesale manuf'r and importer of drugs, N. Y. City; 1856-71 manuf'r and dealer in sewing machines as above; died 1883; 1853 m. L. M. Estee, '48; three children, sons.

*John A. Cramer. Taught 30 years.

Also had a State cert.; taught in Ss. and academies of N. Y., Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky and Colorado, where he died at El Paso in 1879; was Ass't and Co. Supt. Ss. for years; Patron of Husbandry, Kansas, and 1st lecturer; 1849 m. Elvira E. Burlingame; 3 children.

- Albert E. Crane. Taught 3½ years.
410 Montgomery st., San Francisco, Cal.
Taught Prin. Un. S. Hornellsville, N. Y., 2 yrs.; seminary La Fayette, Indiana, 1 1-2 yrs.; crossed the plains with ox team 1852; Ch. Com. on Ss., as above; merchant, farmer, broker, since; m. 1857, Miss Louisa J. Briggs; now widower; 2 sons.
- Ebenezer Curtice, A. M., Yonkers, N. Y. Taught 37 years.
59 N. Broadway.
Ever since graduation been engaged in educational work; taught in Chaut. Co., N. Y., Wayne Co., Pa., and at present location; editorial work, writing and proof reading; teaches according to the "American System;" his methods have been endorsed by leading educators; 25 yrs. Sunday S. work, from supt. up to infant class; deacon and elder Pres. ch.; has invented new alphabets for writing and printing the English language.
- *Charles Gale. Taught 37 years.
Teaching has been his main occupation; has had a farm summers; has been School Com.; was 1st com. of 1st district of Clinton Co.; died 1892.
- *Frederick L. Hanford. Taught 11 years.
Taught district Ss. 3 yrs.; in Teachers' Institutes; the last 8 years was Prin. Hobart, N. Y., Academy; he was greatly successful as a teacher.
- *Josiah W. Hastings. Taught 2 years.
Taught in Chateaugay, 2 yrs.; traveled extensively in South America and California; 1876 engaged in business in Chicago; died 1882; never married.
- *Cyrus Holley. Taught 6 years.
Taught in Amsterdam, N. Y., 2 yrs.; health failed, but he taught as able in Tribes Hill, Fultonville and Fonda, all N. Y., until his death, 1858; 1848 m. Elizabeth R. Jones; 2 children.
- *Orson Jackson, Prairie du Chien, Wis. Taught 20 years.
Taught in Teachers' Institutes in N. Y., Mich. and Iowa; Oswego, N. Y., P. S. 2 terms; private S. Westford, N. Y., 8 terms; Un. S. McGrawville, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Ypsilanti, Mich., Un. Sem. 2 yrs.; Prof. math. Mich. State Normal S.; retired in 1856 and has since engaged in mercantile pursuits; declined Professorship in Mich. Normal S. and in Ag. College; Sec'y Bd. Trustees College as above; Supt. Schools, etc.; several pupils grad. at N. S.; 1858; m. M. E. Reed, '52, 2 sons; died 1885 of heart disease.
- Daniel G. Jones, Algonac, Mich. Taught 12 years.
Taught in N. Y., Iowa and Mich.; 1847 m. Miss Maria M. Shearer; 3 children, 7 grandchildren; now p. m.; manager of telegraph and telephone.
- *Charles Kendall. Taught 1 year.
Went South and taught in Md.; enlisted in the U. S. Army, and died from disease after the Mexican war at Jalapa, and was buried there.
- *De Witt C. Marsh. Taught 0 years.
Graduated Sept., 1846; died Dec., 1846.
- *Charles H. Oliver, Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught Ramapo, N. Y.; thence as above Prin. P. S. No. 11; resigned 1855 and entered real estate business, N. Y. City; died 1881; m. Adella A. Cassidy; son and daughter.
- *Hon. William Orton. Nothing known of teaching.
Book publisher in Buffalo and New York City; Collector Internal Revenue, N. Y. City; at time of his death was Pres't W. Un. Tel. Co.
- Richard H. Patchin, Marlboro, N. Y. Taught 15½ years.
Taught as Prin. of many Ss. in State of N. Y.; in Coll. Inst., Po'keepsie, N. Y.; 12 yrs. in N. Y.; 3 yrs. in Wash., D. C.; 1-2 yr. in Mich.; also farmer, agent, lecturer, elocutionist; Pres't Ulster Co. Teachers' Ass'n; unmarried.
- Maj. Julius T. L. Remington, Rockford, Ill. Taught 4 years.
Taught mostly winters in St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., 1846-51; as above, 1851-2; County Surveyor since 1855, and now; City Engineer as above, until 1887; enlisted 1862—Capt. Co. A and Maj. 74th Regt., Ill. Vols.; served as Ass't Eng. under O. M. Poe, Chief to Gen. Sherman, on "March to the Sea;" was Chief Eng. 4th Army Corps when mustered out; 1853 m. Mrs. Emily Robinson; 1 child; m. 2d time, Mrs. Gregg; 1 child; City Engineer and Co. Sur. until 1887; since then has been helpless from a stroke of paralysis.
- Byron Rice, Des Moines, Iowa. Taught 2 years.
Taught in N. Y. 1 yr.; law student and lawyer 3 yrs.; taught first public school at Ft. Des Moines, now capital of Iowa, 1 yr.; Dist. Atty 1 yr.; Co.

- Judge 4 yrs.; banker; lawyer 5 yrs.; health failed and retired from active business; m. 1854; 4 children.
- *Rev. D. Barton Ross, A. M. Taught 9 years.
Taught village S.; 1847 elected Co. Supt. Ss.; served till office was abolished; 1848 became senior ed. "Literary Casket," and Prin. S., Elmira, N. Y., and published "Mental Calculations; or Analysis Applied to Written Arithmetic;" health failed; became eng. and surv. on Coast Survey; taught in New Orleans; 1855 Associate Prin. Rapides, La., Inst.; 1849 translated and issued French Gram.; 1853-6 issued series of "Southern Readers;" traveled and lectured, introducing his text-books; 1858 settled in ministry, Haddonfield, N. J., and died, apoplexy; 1856 m. Miss Louisa Page; 1 son.
- Edwin B. Russ, residence unknown. Taught 6 years.
Taught Middle Settlements, N. Y., Utica, N. Y., Academy 4 yrs.
- *Bucklyn K. Seaman. Taught 30 years.
Taught in Ex. School; as Prin. of graded Ss. for 30 years; in business, mercantile, as above, until death, 1893.
- Henry J. Sherrill, A. M., Belvidere, Ill. Taught 37 years.
Taught, except 3 yrs. in business, Eaton, 3 1-2 yrs.; Kingsboro, Forestville, 3 yrs.; Silver Creek, 1 yr.; all N. Y.; 9 1-2 yrs. Hamilton, N. Y.; 17 years as at present; retired because of ill health and old age; m. 1854, A. J. Briggs; 1 living child—son; wife died 1863; m. 1873, Alice J. Bentley; 1 daughter.
- Andrew J. Stevens, Seattle, Wash. Taught 14 years.
Taught 14 years; lawyer; studied with W. H. Seward; was banker at Des Moines, Ia.; State Auditor, Iowa; consul to Leghorn, Smyrna, and Windsor, Canada; about 1871 went to Pacific coast, now a resident of Seattle, in Insurance business; taught in N. Y., Ia., Tenn., Nev., Cal. and Wash., in all 14 years; 1 term Supt. Schools; holds teachers' Life Diploma in State of Wash.
- *G. Herman Stevens. Taught 14 years.
Address V. H. Stevens.
Taught in N. Y., in Birmingham, Conn., and in Iowa; enlisted 1861; died Port Hudson, La., 1863; 1850 m. E. E. Harrison; 2 sons; address V. H. Stevens, Waterville, Iowa.
- Richard H. Uline, 555 First st., Troy, N. Y. Taught 34 years.
Taught in the city of Troy, as Prin. of graded schools, 17 yrs.; district Ss. in rural districts 16 yrs.; Prin. of Stowe's Hill School, 1 yr.; has not taught for last 10 years.
- Augustus H. Walwork, residence and history unknown.
- James D. Warner, M. A. Taught 5 years.
199 Baltic st., Brooklyn, N. Y.; 52 Wall st., N. Y.
Taught in N. Y., Ohio and Mich.; Advising and Consulting Civil Eng.; Fellow Am. Ass'n for Ad. Sci.; mem. British Ass. for Adv. Sci.; papers read before these pub. in proceedings; 1853 m. Miss Almira Harris; 4 children, 4 grandchildren.
- Hon. Daniel E. Whitmore, Marathon, N. Y. Taught 25 years.
Prin. as above 2 yrs.; in chg. Eng. Dept. Homer, N. Y., Acad. 2 yrs.; Prin. Un. S. Orleans, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Canandaigua, N. Y., Prin. 1 yr.; Marathon, N. Y., Prin. 2 yrs.; dry goods 3 yrs.; School Com. Cortland Co., N. Y., 15 yrs.; J. P.; Member Assembly 1875; Pres. of village; Sec'y Sav. Bk.; Pres. Bd. of Ed., 8 yrs.; Com. and Exam. of Auburn Theol. Sem., and to Gen. Assembly, Pres. ch.; member Bd Supervisors 3 yrs.; wholesale produce dealer 22 yrs., and at present. A. M. from Hamilton Coll., 1872; m. 1850, Lydia M. Shattuck; 3 sons; all have taught; 2 now in business in N. Y.

1847 — Fourth Class

FIFTH TERM, ENDING APRIL 1, 1847

- Emily Bailey (Platt A. Smith, dec'd). Taught 14½ years.
Coeymans, N. Y.
Taught Utica High S. 3 1-2 yrs.; Alabama 7 yrs., Ass't and Prin.; Prin. P. S. Utica 2 yrs.; Ithaca 1 yr.; Stamford, Conn., 1 yr.
- *Jane A. Butin (H. G. McGonegal, '45). Taught 5 years.
2027 Fifth ave., N. Y. City.
Taught Syracuse, N. Y., 1 yr.; Mecklenburgh, N. Y., 1 yr.; Baldwinsville, N. Y., 1 yr.; Rutgers Institute, N. Y. City, 2 yrs.; m. 1847; died 1856.

- Susan M. Cox (Rev. T. C. Gardner, dec'd). Taught 16 years.
 104 McCamly st., Battle Creek, Mich.
 Taught at Syracuse, N. Y.; Battle Creek, Ann Arbor, Jackson—all Mich.; Racine, Wis.; Ft. Wayne, Ind.; gram. and High School work; hospital work in war with Chris. and San. Com.; health broken at close of war; m. 1871, M. E. minister; husband died 1890.
- Emeline J. Fenn (E. Potter, lawyer). Taught 6 years.
 719 S. 10th st., Denver, Col.
 Taught in Del., Greene and Otsego Co.s, N. Y., 3 yrs.; taught after marriage 3 yrs. in Nevada and Iowa; failure of health compelled the abandonment of teaching; has done much public work, in W. C. T. U. and similar fields; has written for publication; m. 1852, E. B. Potter; 4 children.
- *Cornelia E. Gifford (A. H. Carr).
 Address bro., Charles E. Gifford, Chicago, Ill.
 M. 1863; died 1884; 1 daughter, 2 sons.
- *Sarah A. Gue (Rev. James W. Macomber). Taught 1½ years.
 Taught in Ontario Co. 1 1-2 yrs.; m. 1848 and moved to N. Y. City; died 1850, and infant son soon after.
- *Marcia L. Hard (Ezra Allerton, dec'd). Taught 8 years.
 Durham, N. Y.
 Taught dist. Ss.; governess in Phila., Pa., and studied medicine; m. as above; no children; died 1861.
- *Maria L. Isham (Dr. H. E. Pierce, dec'd). Taught 16 years.
 E. Watertown, N. Y.
 Taught Rodman, N. Y., 5 yrs.; Syracuse, N. Y., 10 yrs.; 1 term in Mass., m. 1854; husband died 1858; taught 9 yrs. after his death; 1 child, daughter, taught; Mrs. Pierce died 1885; address daughter, Mrs. F. S. Henderson, as above.
- *Emily E. Jones. Taught 19 years.
 Address, J. K. Royce, Esq., Lebanon Springs, N. Y.
 Taught in Savannah, Ga., 1 yr.; the remainder of her life, until her health failed in 1866, in Col. Co., N. Y.; died 1869.
- Delia Krum (H. W. Collins, '47, dec'd). Taught 14 years.
 Ft. Worth, Texas.
 Taught in Elmira with husband and in P. Ss. Janesville, Wis.—French, German and art; aided to establish Art Union, etc.; m. 1849; 4 children, 2 sons living; has established an orphanage and a home for fallen women in Ft. Worth; lecturer and worker in philanthropy.
- Maria P. Mason. Taught 22 years.
 126 17th st., Milwaukee, Wis.
 Taught in Madison and Oneida Co's, N. Y., 11 yrs.; 2 yrs. at Monroe, Wis.; Milwaukee, Wis., Prin. of Branch S. 5 yrs. and of ward S.; then in Grammar S. as the Assistant Prin. till 1870; resigned to take position as matron in Mil. Prot. Orphan Asy.; in 1889 went to Cal. for 2 yrs.; 1892 returned to Orphan Asy.; left position in 1893; 1894 spent in rest and travel; now resides as above; most of life spent with children.
- *Nancy McHinch (Rev. Henry Brown). Taught 9 years.
 Medway, N. Y.
 Taught from graduation to marriage in 1856; died 1863; 3 sons—physician, minister, college student—1 daughter; 1 son taught 5 years.
- *Sophia A. McNaughton. Taught 3 years.
 Bro., H. D., Rochester, N. Y.
 Taught, Mumford and Mt. Morris where she died 1850; was a contributor to literature; the poet, W. H. Hosmer paid a beautiful poetic tribute to her memory.
- Cynthia A. Osborn (Isaac R. Finch, M. D., dec'd). Taught 5½ yrs.
 South Bethlehem, N. Y.
 Taught, Washington, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Rensselaerville, N. Y., 1 yr.; North Hempstead, N. Y., 4 yrs.; also taught before graduation; m. 1852; 3 children, 1 has taught.
- *Frances M. Sherman (Jirah I. Foote, '47). Taught 1½ years.
 Helena, Mont.
 Taught in Saratoga until her marriage in 1848; see husband's record; died 1890.

- *Elizabeth Stiles (A. S. Dean, dec'd). Taught 4 years.
Deposit, N. Y.
Taught in Hancock and Deposit, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Fergusonville, N. Y.,
Academy 2 yrs.; m. 1852; 1 son; died 1887.
- *Nancy A. Turner (Samuel H. Thomas). Taught 11 years.
Mauston, Wis.
Taught in N. Y. until 1853; in Shakopee, Minn., and vicinity until m., 1858;
2 daughters; died 1871 in Meeker Co., Minn.; sister, Mary A. Turner, Shako-
pee, Minn.
- *Henrietta B. White (Emilus S. Hewes). Taught 36 years.
Hoopeston, Ill.
Has taught through all grades in all positions up to Prin. S. of 400; Sem.,
Acad., High S., State Normal S., Albany, N. Y.; lecturer; one of the founders
of Alabama Female College; public reader and elocutionist; m. 1853; 2 chil-
dren; author of several text-books on elocution and composition; for many
years on the editorial staff of the "New York Teacher;" was at one time
copyist for the New York court of appeals; 1868-70 lectured under auspices
of N. Y. Lecture Bureau; was more or less intimately associated with H. W.
Beecher, Susan B. Anthony, J. G. Saxe, Wendell Phillips and W. L. Garri-
son; a woman of great will power; died June, 1893.
- *Eliza Winton (Peter L. Mallory), Veteran. Taught 4 years.
Taught, Elmira, Havana, and Catharine, all N. Y., until m., 1851; died 1853,
and infant shortly after.
- James G. Baldwin. Taught 1 year.
Law Dept., Custom House, N. Y. City.
Taught 1 or 2 terms; health failed; mercantile business; variously employed
in Europe and America; m. 1860, Miss Mix; 7 children; 1895 employed as
above.
- Henry A. Bruner, Albion, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught in Yates Co., N. Y., 4 yrs., and was School Com. of that Co. 4
yrs.; from 1861 to 1868 was one of the editors and proprietors of "The
Orleans American" as above; since 1868 sole proprietor; Ass't Clerk of
Assembly in 1864; Postmaster—presidential appointment—5 years; was a
delegate to Republican national convention in Chicago 1880; m. 1852, Jerusha
M. Pierce, who died 1865; 1 daughter living; 2d m. 1867, Sara S. Smith.
- *Hiram C. Burlingame, Plymouth, Ind. Taught 6 years.
Taught, Chenango and Otsego Co's, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Select S., Kingsbury,
Ind., 1 yr.; Prin. Sem., as above, 3 yrs.; Supt. Plymouth Schools; merchant,
farmer, postmaster, county auditor; book-keeper; 1870-75 auditor Marshall
Co.; 1848 m. Harriet De Shon, who died 1850; 1854 m. Eliza A. De Shon; 4
children; 2 have taught; died 1887; last wife died before him.
- George D. Chapel, residence and history unknown.
- Harry Cole, Cortland, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Taught in Sherburne, Columbus and Smyrna, Chenango Co., 4 yrs.; also
at Teachers' Institutes; surveyor in same Co.; has traveled in 20 States;
Principal of 2 academies in La. for 4 yrs.; went from South to Elgin, Ill.;
taught as Principal 2 yrs.; spoke before Institutes, Teachers' Conv., etc.;
1857 returned east; entered mercantile business; school collector, trustee,
etc.; P. M. during the war; 1883 retired from public business and moved to
Cortland, where now resides; m. 1857, Mary J. Dana; 4 daughters; 2
teaching.
- *Benjamin F. Cook. Taught 5 years.
Harlem, N. Y., and 171 Broadway, N. Y. City.
Broker as above.
- Major James E. Dexter, A. M., M. D. Taught 10 years.
453 C st., N. W., Washington, D. C.
Organized Union S. at Weedsport, N. Y., and Prin. Groton, N. Y.,
Academy, 2 yrs.; Math. in Un. S., Palmyra; Prin. Un. S., Geneva, N. Y.,
4 yrs.; Prin. Rochester Coll. Inst., N. Y., 4 yrs.; declined Prof. Math.,
Chicago University, Ill.; grad. Med. Dept. N. Y. University, 1860; surg. 40th
Regt. N. Y. I. Vols.; Med. Inspector 3d Army Corps; detailed by special
order to take charge corps of surgeons after battle Chancellorville, to enter
enemies' lines and care for our wounded; Sec'y Board of Health, Washing-
ton, D. C.; Com. from D. C. to Centennial, '76; appointed by Gen. Grant;
since war and now, in practice as above.
- George L. Farnham, A. M., Riverside, Cal. Taught 34 years.
686 Magnolia ave.
Taught, Watertown, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Syracuse, N. Y., 15 yrs.; Indiana Fem.
Sem., 1 yr.; private school and Supt. Ss., Syracuse, N. Y. 8 yrs.; Supt. Ss.,

- Binghamton, N. Y., 10 yrs.; same, Council Bluffs, Iowa, 3 yrs.; 10 yrs. Principal Neb. St. Normal School; much work in Teachers' Inst's; author of "The Sentence Method;" 1850 m. Elizabeth Benedict, who died 1858; 1861 m. Mary Annette Hubbard; no children; adopted daughter has taught; Pres. N. Y. State Teachers' Ass. 1857; Pres. Nev. St. Teachers' Ass. 1886; received A. M. in 1850 from Franklin Coll., Ind.; now engaged in orange culture as above, also writing.
- John Felt, Jr., Felts Mills, N. Y.** Taught 25 years.
Taught Alg. and Eng. Gram. in Normal S. 3 1-2 yrs.; Prin. Liberty, N. Y., Normal Inst., 3 yrs.; Brownville, N. Y., High S., 3 yrs.; Clk. Bd. of Ed. and Supt. S., Watertown, N. Y., 1 yr.; Prin. P. S., Clayton, N. Y., 3 yrs.; also taught at Carthage, Watertown, and as above; inventor of safety inkstand, tubular lantern, and security sash fastener; now, farming; m. 1851, Harriet A. Angel; no children.
- Francis Ferry, 3 Masonic Temple, Cincinnati, O.** Taught 4½ yrs.
Taught, Prin. Un. S., Castile, N. Y., 1 1-2 yr.; Prin. Elmira, N. Y., 3 yrs.; bronchial difficulty; since, as above; mem. Bd. of Ed., part of the time Pres., 18 yrs.; taught 2 yrs. before entering Normal; took part in organizing the Univ. of Cincinnati; member of its B'd 6 yrs.; chairman com. on astronomy; instrumental in organizing the Cin. Normal School, 1872; has done much for the cause of education; m. 1849, Margaret M. Stiles; 4 living children.
- Jirah I. Foote, 291 Broadway, New York.** Taught 15 years.
Taught at "The Street," N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Clarkstown, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; Nanuet, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Haverstraw, N. Y., Prin. P. S., 2 yrs.; Middletown, N. Y., Prin. P. S., 9 yrs.; commenced practice of law at Middletown; m. 1848, Frances M. Sherman, '47; two sons; both in Helena, Mon.; one a lawyer, the other a dentist; wife died 1890; m. 1891, Margaret M. Ray, class of '69.
- Jedediah Gaskill, dentist, 77 Main st., Lockport, N. Y.** Taught 4 yrs.
Taught in Niagara Co., N. Y.; practiced as above more than 30 years; 1849 m. Miss Southworth; no children.
- William J. Grannis, A. M., Lebanon, Tenn.** Taught 43 years.
Prin. Prep. S., Cumberland Univ.
Taught, Prin. Ss. and Supt. Ss., Cape Vincent, Jeff. Co., N. Y., 1848-52; Prep. S. as above, 1852-62; Clk. Q. M. Dep't Un. Army, Nashville, Tenn., 1862-66; Dep. Col. Int. Rev., Nashville, 1866-73; since, as above; director Teachers' Inst's; elder Pres. Ch.; 1849 m. Lucy A. Gates; 3 children; all have taught; sons assist father; '93-'94 Pres. St. Teachers' Ass., Tenn.; mem. ex. com. of coll. and Prep. Sch. Ass., Tenn.
- Edward H. Hallock, Millbrook, Dutchess Co., N.Y.** Taught 44 yrs.
Prin. Un. S., Greenport, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Geddes, N. Y., 2 1-2 yrs.; Bloomfield, N. J., 2 1-2 yrs.; Minn., 2 yrs.; Prin. House of Refuge, Randall's Island, N. Y., 34 yrs.; 18,000 children, mostly committed for criminal offenses, have been under his charge; many have gone from under him to positions of trust; m. 1849, Mary C. Wines; 4 sons, 1 daughter; 1 son, 1 daughter dead; retired from business 1891, and as above.
- *Thomas B. Hunt.** Taught 4 years.
Address bro., J. L., Cambridge, N. Y.
Taught, Dist. Ss.; Glens Falls, N. Y., Academy; North East, Pa.; died 1861, leaving a daughter; his widow is now Mary L. Borden, Elk Creek, Pa.
- Isaac Johnson, Normal, Nebraska.** Taught 9 years.
Taught and was Town Sup. Ss., Palermo, N. Y., 3 yrs.; in Wisconsin 6 yrs.; wholesale business, Chicago, 10 yrs.; for last 18 yrs. farming and stock-raising; politics; m. 1848; wife divorced; 2 sons; 1860 m. Miss Ximena Huyck; 4 daughters.
- *Ezra Leonard, M. D.** Taught 4 years.
After teaching, he studied medicine, practiced, and died 15 or 20 years ago; he graduated in homeopathy in Phila.; in allopathy in N. Y. City; m. Phebe J. Fringes; no children.
- *Oscar W. Lord.** Taught 4 years.
Widow, Batavia, N. Y.
1870 m. L. V. Wait; 2 children; died 1879.
- *Azariah S. Palmer.** Taught 13 years.
Address Harriet E., 84 Cornelia st., Utica, N. Y.
Inst'r in P. Ss., Utica, N. Y., music, writing and drawing, 10 yrs.; presented with silver service; business in N. Y. City 3 yrs.; returned to former position 3 yrs.; then in business till his death, 1876.

- *Joseph H. Palmer, A. M., Yonkers, N. Y. Taught 36 years.
 Taught, Blauveltville, N. Y.; 2d asst. Gram. S. No. 35, N. Y. City; teacher Math. Coll. of N. Y., 20 yrs.; School Comr., Westchester Co., 6 yrs.; Prest. Bd. of Ed., dist. No. 1, 10 yrs.; assisted to revise Davis' Math. series; assisted Prof. Docharty in part of his Math. series; wrote Primary Hist. U. S. and treatise on book-keeping; elder in Ref. Church; suddenly stricken down while at a church business meeting and died in a few minutes; S. S. Supt.; his death a great loss to community; left wife and children.
- Hon. Thomas H. Reed, New York. Taught 15 years.
 374 Manhattan ave.
 Taught Dist. S. 4 yrs.; clerk on steamboat; private S. 5 yrs.; Raymond Coll. Inst., 1 yr.; cashier Croton River Bank, Brewster, N. Y., 9 yrs., to 1865; member of legislature, N. Y., 1862; railroad and mining engineer; cashier of bank again till 1873; health failed; taught 1 yr.; School Comr., Westchester county, 1875-1882; engineering; taught three terms before entering Normal school; since 1885 in N. Y. City, connected with Bishop Gutta Percha Co.
- *William Ross, Waterloo, N. Y. Taught 36 years.
 Taught more than 40 yrs., mostly in Seneca Co., N. Y.; has attended State associations of teachers, conventions of teachers, etc., more than 30 yrs.; died 1893.
- *Charles C. Shorkley. Taught 5 years.
 Widow, 172 W. 3d st., Williamsport, Pa.
 Taught in N. Y.; foundry business; banking business; died 1880; 1853 m. Elizabeth M. Jones; 5 children; 3 living; 1 has taught.
- *Salmon O. Simonds, Joliet, Ill. Taught 18 years.
 Taught 6 yrs. in N. Y., and as above; School Commissioner 12 yrs.; grocery business; J. P., Town Clerk, etc.; 1851 m. Miss C. J. Treat; 2 daughters; died from accident, 1878.
- Jeremiah G. Tuthill, New Suffolk, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
 Taught, Spring Valley, N. Y., 1 yr.; Mattituck, N. Y., 1 yr.; Cutchogue, N. Y., 5 yrs.; New Suffolk, N. Y., 1 yr.; was Supt. Ss., Southold, N. Y.; since 1857 Supt. Cutchogue Pres. S. S., and in general merchandise; 1849 m. Miss Hannah R. Howell; 8 children; 6 living; 2 daughters taught.
- *Hon. Myron Wheaton, Northfield, Minn. Taught 13½ years.
 Taught, Marcellus, N. Y., 1 term; Tully, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Syracuse, N. Y., 8 yrs.; member legislature, 1849; went to farming, as above, 1859. Taught, Northfield, Minn., 2 1-2 yrs., when the young men were needed for the war, which closed the school; deceased.
- *James Wood, Jr., Wales Center, N. Y. Taught ½ year.
 Taught 1 term in home dist.; health failed; unmarried; address Bro. Lyman, as above; died 1853.

1847 - Fifth Class

SIXTH TERM, ENDING SEPTEMBER 16, 1847

- *Margaret S. Arnout (L. B. Corey, '47). Taught 16 years.
 Hicksville, N. Y.
 Taught till m. 1863; died 1866; see husband's record.
- Phebe A. Barnard (Fred. Gale, dec'd). Taught 14 years.
 3715 Langley ave., Cottage Grove, Sta. M, Chicago.
 Taught until 1864; Greenwich, N. Y., 11 yrs.; West Farms, N. Y., 2 1-2 yrs.; Lanesboro, Mass., 1 term; Salem, N. Y., 1 term; then was nurse in U. S. Hospital at Frederick, Md., 9 mos.; m. 1866; husband died 1882; one daughter; 1895, as above.
- Emily S. Corwin (Caleb Van Husen). Taught 2 years.
 689 Jefferson ave., Detroit, Mich.
 Taught in Fulton Co., N. Y.; 1851 m. D. M. Burr, who died; m. 1866, as above; 1 son; she is actively engaged in church work, miss. societies, etc.; President Woman's Bap. Soc. For. Miss. for State of Mich.; V. P. Soc. West for same purpose; traveled through Europe, Northern Africa, Alaska, British Columbia, and Pacific Coast; wrote a book on her travels; 1895 vice-pres. "Twentieth Century Club," in Detroit.
- Catharine M. Griffin.
 Died shortly after graduation.
- Clarissa Harris (William Waite), Berlinville, O. Taught 12 years.
 Taught 3 mos., Portland, N. Y.; 1848 m. James Quigley; 2 sons; husband

- died 1852; taught, as before, 1-2 yr. Taught in Minn., 8 yrs.; Iowa, 1-2 yr.; Sheridan, N. Y., 3 terms; 1869 m., as above; taught, as above, 4 terms; oldest son taught; taught 9 terms before entering Normal.
- *Marguerite A. Hilman (Beach Reading). Taught 3 years.
Vicksburg, Miss.
Lived, as above; Union people; large property confiscated; m., as above; 8 children; 3 girls; 5 boys; oldest daughter, Mrs. — Marshall, St. Louis, Mo.
- *Jane A. Holbrook, Lima, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught, as above, and in Mobile, Ala., until she returned in spring of 1852 with failing health to die, Oct. 1852.
- *Emeline D. Howard (J. H. Tompkins, '47). Taught 19 years.
Grand Rapids, Mich.
Taught, Warsaw, N. Y., 5 yrs.; Batavia, N. Y., 1 yr.; had select S. young gentlemen, several terms in Buffalo; m. 1853; 2 children; zealous in S. S. work; died 1880.
- *Frances J. Johnson. Taught 9 years.
Northumberland, N. Y.; address W. D. Laing.
Taught in P. Ss. in N. Y. City and vicinity from graduation till Oct. 1856, when she went home as above, a consumptive, and died, unmarried, May, 1857.
- Elizabeth M. Lewis, unknown. Taught 2 years.
Taught, Groton, N. Y., 1-2 year; Un. Sch., Victor, N. Y.
- Sarah J. Loomis (Rev. C. F. Loop), Pomona, Cal. Taught 12 years.
Taught Advanced S., Utica, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Joliet, Ill., 3 yrs.; Private S. with husband in Mo., 3 yrs.; and in P. S., Cal., 3 yrs.; m. 1853; 2 sons; Mr. Loop is an Episcopal clergyman; spent some time abroad; art collections; the family has presented their city with a full-sized marble statue of goddess Pomona.
- Barbara H. McDonnell (Rev. Mr. Bradbury), unknown.
Taught Fem. Dept., Prin. P. S. No. 43, N. Y. City.
- Charlotte McDuffie (Alonzo H. Potter, dec'd). Taught 6 years.
Care N. E. Cook, 10th st., Troy, N. Y.
Taught, Plainfield, N. Y., 2 weeks; was "called" to P. S. No. 1, Albany, N. Y., where she taught 4 yrs.; Private S., Troy, N. Y., 2 yrs.; m. 1851; lived in Neb. 2 yrs.; 7 children; husband died 1870; 2 children deceased.
- Anna McSorley (James Collins), Portage, Wis. Taught 12 years.
Taught in Frankfort, 1 term; Utica, inter., 1 term; Durfield, 5 terms; Rome, P. S., 1 yr.; Parochial Sch. 2 yrs.; Little Falls Paroch. Sch., 3 1-2 yrs.—all N. Y.; Portage, Wis., asst. in H. S. 1 yr.; inter. work, 2 terms; 1858 m. John Condon, who died; 2 children; 1867 m. James Collins; 2 children.
- Sarah S. Niles (David D. Jewett, dec'd). Taught 7 years.
Sioux Falls, S. Dakota.
Taught, Penfield, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Newark, O., High S., 5 yrs.; 3 yrs. before entering Normal S.; m. 1854; 4 sons; all business men; 3 are in S. Dak.; 1 a traveling man; now living with oldest son, as above.
- *Marietta A. Noble, Warren, N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Taught, Albany, N. Y., colored school; graduated September, 1847; died March, 1848.
- Louise Ostrom, 30 Otis place, Buffalo, N. Y. Taught 33 years.
Taught, Moscow, N. Y., 1 yr.; Po'keepsie Fem. Acad., 1 yr.; State Normal School 17 yrs.; Prin. Albany Female Academy 10 yrs.; spent 3 yrs. studying and traveling in Europe; French and German 1 yr. in Po'keepsie, N. Y.; 5 yrs. at Smith Coll., Mass.; home as above, 1895.
- *Marion Phelps, West Groton, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Graduated Sept. and died Nov., 1847.
- Ann Amenia Pomeroy (D. H. Hastings, M. D.). Taught 0 years.
Residence unknown.
M. 1849; 3 children; 2 living; 1 has taught music.
- *Lucy A. Riley (— Hill, dec'd), history unknown.
Son. said to be in New York City.
- *Catharine Robinson, Rose, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Address, Thomas Robinson, Clyde, N. Y.
Taught 2 terms; died of consumption, 1848.

- Elvira Searle (O. D. W. Robinson, dec'd, 1861). Taught 42 years.
 1221 Polk st., Topeka, Kan.
 Taught, Mont. Co., N. Y., 4 yrs.; Racine, Wis., 8 yrs.; Beloit, Wis., 1 yr.; Janesville, Wis., French Acad. and Private S., 6 yrs.; P. S., Topeka, Kan., 6 yrs.; Fort Plain, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Oneida, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Little Falls, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Mo. 1 yr.; Austin, Ill., 1 yr.; Private S., Topeka, Kan., past 10 yrs.; with daughter; m. 1856; 1 daughter, has taught.
- Sarah A. Sherman, Stillwater, N. Y. Taught 13 years.
 Taught, Pawling, N. Y., 5 yrs.; Liberty Co., Ga., 2 yrs.; McIntosh Co., Ga., 2 yrs.; again Pawling, N. Y., 4 yrs.; since has been at home, as above.
- Catharine A. Terry (Rev. John C. Moses, '46). Taught 3 years.
 Clinton, Iowa.
 Taught until her marriage in 1850; 5 children; 1 has taught; see husband's record.
- *Mary Whalen, Milton, N. Y. Taught 15 years.
 Taught Select S. in Albany, N. Y., 5 yrs.; in the South 10 yrs.; until the breaking out of the war, at W. Feliciana, La.; died in Albany, N. Y., 1868.
- George E. Benson, M. D., Hudson, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
 Practiced medicine in Valatie, N. Y., 1853-72; since and now as above; 2 sons.
- *Anthony Butler, Jr., Westfield, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
 Went to California by the Isthmus; was in San Francisco till 1853, when he went to Australia.
- Hon. Geo. H. Collier, A. M., LL. D., Ph. D. Taught 44 years.
 Prof. Physics, State University, Eugene, Oregon.
 Taught 1 yr. Chau. Co., N. Y.; graduated Oberlin Coll., '53; taught in Mich., Ohio and N. Y. till '56; Prof. Wheaton Coll., Ill., till '65; Prof. Nat. Sci., Pacific Un., Oregon, till '76; Prof. Math. and Chem., Willamette Un., Oregon, till '79; from that time, present position; mem. of Leg. in 1872; helped frame school law; pub. "Trees of Oregon," 1882; graduated at Oberlin College, 1853; m. 1853, Sybel Smith; 7 children, 2 girls, 5 boys—all but 1 graduates of colleges; 4 have taught.
- *Henry W. Collins, Janesville, Wis. Taught 7 years.
 Taught, Prin. and Supt. Ss. and City Surveyor, Elmira, N. Y.; admitted to bar; removed to Janesville, Wis., where he was Supt. City and Sunday Ss.; held various city offices; established drug and perfumery business; health failed; confined to bed 11 yrs.; while thus, had classes of young ladies 4 yrs.; helped establish asylum for blind; founded and first Pres. North-Western Mutual Life Ins. Co.; gr. master 13th Regt. Wisconsin Vols. in War; 1849 m. Delia Krum; 4 children; 2 sons living; died 1876.
- John T. Conklin, M. D. Taught 8 years.
 143 Remsen st., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Taught, as above, 1847-55; since, physician; Asst. San. Supt. Metro. Bd. Health 3 yrs.; Prest. Brooklyn Bd. Health 2 yrs.; Prest. Kings Co. Med. Soc. 1 yr.; mem. Bd. Education 6 yrs.; 1849 m. Caroline E. Seaman; 4 children.
- *Lucian B. Corey, A. M., Hicksville, N. Y. Taught 34 years.
 Taught since graduation, except 2 years of poor health; Prin. P. S., Hudson, N. Y.; V. P., N. Y. City; Pol. Inst., Brooklyn, N. Y.; Dobb's Ferry, N. Y.; Queens Co., N. Y.; invited to Japan; has written for educational and temperance journals; 1863 m. Margaret S. Arnout, '47; no children; for 5 yrs. Prin. 24th Ward P. S., New York; also in evening Sch. 5 yrs.; died in 1893 in N. Y. Presby. Hospital; address H. W. Ellsworth, Booraem & Pease, Reed st., N. Y.
- *Isaac T. Davis, Coeymans Hollow, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
 Taught in Albany Co., N. Y.; merchandise 5 yrs.; farmer 23 yrs.; 1848 m. Susan M. Carpenter; son and daughter.
- John M. Denton, Bagdad, Ky. Taught 20 years.
 Taught, Morrisania, N. Y., 3 yrs.; driven away by fever and ague; Gene-seo, N. Y., 1 yr.; Rochester, N. Y., 3 yrs.; dist. sch. 3 yrs.; Kentucky 10 yrs.; farmed summers; agt. R. R. and express; gen. store at Glencoe, Ky.; burnt 1886; 1854 m. Miss Miriam G. Sayre; 5 children; 3 living; daughter has taught several years; gen. store as above; burnt 1892; 1895 R. R. and express agent as above.
- *George H. Dunham, Johnsonburg, N. Y. Taught 8½ years.
 Taught New Utrecht, N. Y., 1 yr.; chills and fever for 3 yrs.; Camillus, N. Y., 1-2 yrs.; farmed dairy; Town Supt. Ss.; Sch. Comr. 6 yrs.; village school at home 3 terms; m. 1851; eldest child, a daughter, graduated at Fredonia

Normal S. and taught; she died, aged 30; oldest son, farmer in Dakota; youngest in Cornell University; for 15 yrs. in Fire Ins.; died 1894; taught in S. S. 40 yrs.; conducted religious services.

Elihu Enos, Jr., Waukesha, Wis. Taught 4 years.
Has been in politics; mem. for Wis. of Nat. Rep. Com.; P. M. as above.

Park Fellows, 316 Calif. st., San Francisco, Cal. Taught 1 year.
Taught Syracuse, N. Y.; telegraphing, manufacturing, merchandise, since; 1853 m. Miss Angie Prosser; 2 boys; went to Cal. in 1879; engaged in grain business.

Cornelius J. Flatt, Los Angeles, Cal. Taught 30 years.
Taught in Tioga Co., N. Y.; attended Lima, N. Y., Sem. 1 yr.; mining Cal. 4 yrs.; traveled 1 yr.; founded Coll. Inst., which became Benicia Coll. Cal.; was there 13 yrs.; resigned and entered lumber business; afterward employed to organize St. Nor. S. at Los Angeles; Vice-Prin. and Prof. of Math. 9 yrs.; then began raising oranges and lemons; now engaged in same business, as above.

***John W. Frisbee, 83 S. Morgan st., Chicago, Ill.** Taught 8 years.
Taught math., Fergusonville, N. Y., Acad. 1 yr.; Private Normal S., Polo, Ill., 7 yrs.; Co. Supt. Ss., 7 yrs.; contributed voluminously to educational periodicals; active in Sunday S. work; left MS. Gram. and Arith. in short hand; died from overwork, greatly lamented, 1855; taught 2 yrs. before grad.; 1854 m. Phrosine Whiteside; 1 daughter.

***Hon. Addison C. Gibbs, LL. D., lawyer.** Taught 7 years.
Salem, Oregon.
Taught, Theresa, N. Y., 2 yrs.; conducted Teachers' Institutes; member Oregon Leg. 2 terms; twice elected Dist. Att'y; 1 term U. S. Dist. Att'y; Code Com'r; War Gov. Oregon, 4 yrs.; Supt. Pub. Inst., 4 yrs.; m. Margaret M. Watkins, Springville, N. Y.; 2 sons, 2 daughters; latter have taught; prominent in temperance and Woman Suffrage agitation; died in London 1886; funeral Portland, Or.

Charles H. Gillett, East Scott, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught, as above, 8 winters; Rockford, Ill., 1 yr.; has been J. P., and has held other town offices; is farmer; m. Martha J. Bacon; 6 children; 2 have taught.

***Edward Gray, St. Louis, Mo.** Taught 3½ years.
Address sister, Mrs. C. O. Case, Oswego, N. Y.
Taught Oswego, N. Y., 21-2 yrs.; as above, 1 yr.; became a civil engineer; Co. Engineer, Shelby Co., Mo.; moved to St. Louis, where he died about 1881; m. Miss Armilda J. Eades; 3 children.

***Samuel Hallett, East Canisteo, N. Y.** Taught 4 years.
Lumber business, Western N. Y., 1851; went to England and negotiated bonds of A. & G. Western R. R., 1859; banker at Hornellsville, N. Y., and broker in N. Y. City; one of the principal promoters of Union Pacific R. R.; went to Wyandotte, Kansas, on railroad business for road, and was shot and killed by an engineer, 1864; m. Ann E. McDowell, '46; 1 daughter.

Reuben W. Knickerbocker Taught 7 years.
715 Union st., New Orleans, La.
Taught 1 yr. at Highland Mills, N. Y.; 1 yr. at Goshen Acad.; 1 yr. at Hagerstown, N. J.; 1 yr. at Owego, N. Y.; then went to New Orleans as civil eng. on Ill. Central R. R.; 1854 took charge of Com. Coll., Natchez, Miss., for 3 yrs.; admitted to bar; began practice of law, 1858; 1st m. 1859. Sophie Evatt; 2d m. 1867, Emma Largner; 6 children; 5 sons, 1 daughter; served as State Att'y 1 term; since then practicing profession.

John B. Loomis, 36 Tremont st., Rochester, N. Y. Taught 12 years.
Taught Champton, N. Y.; Dominion of Canada, 2 yrs.; Barnhart's Island, N. Y., Intermediate S., 3 yrs.; Massena Spa, N. Y., 2 yrs.; taught in the west and was Dep. U. S. Marshal 3 yrs.; Select S., Carthage, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Prin. P. S., Watertown, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Gen. Agt. of Pub. House, 18 yrs.; m. 1849, M. A. Cutler; 2 sons living; at present engaged in writing a history of a recent western trip, entitled "The Pacific Coast."

***Gilbert Losee, Somonauk, Ill.** Taught 11 years.
Taught Swartwoutville, N. Y., 1 yr.; New Hackensack, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Hughsonville, N. Y., 6 yrs.; farming, Illinois, 3 yrs.; taught 1 yr.; merchandizing, 12 yrs., and retired; taught 9 mos. to get school into shape; nearly always member of School Board; many times mayor; died 1888.

Andrew L. Martin, 461 Halsey st., Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught Dutchess Co., N. Y., until 1852, when he commenced practice of law at Upper Red Hook, N. Y., where he remained lawyer till 1881; some

- years of fruit culture; advocate of temperance, and spelling reform; 1850 m. Mary G. Benner; 6 children, girls; 2 teaching in Brooklyn P. Ss.; now advocating prohibition, Woman's Suffrage, enforcement of law and spelling reform.
- *James E. McVean, York, N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Taught Baldwinsville, N. Y., 1-2 yrs.; health failed; stayed at home and took part in Taylor campaign, '48; in fall of '48 went to Rio Janeiro to stay the winter for his health; died 1849; nephew of Surrogate McV. of N. Y. City.
- *William D. Nichols, 117 Hinsdell pl., Elgin, Ill. Taught 7 years.
Prin. Waterford, N. Y.; private S., Indianapolis, Ind.; both very successful; health failed; invented a successful windmill, which he manufactured 1854; m. M. A. Uline, '48; 4 sons, 1 daughter; continued in above business until his death, 1891; address widow as above.
- John R. Page, Newman, Ill. Taught 9 years.
Taught in N. Y. State 4 terms; in Ill. 14 terms; since, farmer and stock raiser; m. 1853, Mary Doty, who died in 1863; 1 son; m. 1865, Mary J. Kellogg; 1 son; remained on farm in Ill. till 1881, then moved to Newman; engaged in grocery and coal business; has been on Sch. B'd many years; Pres. of Newman B'd and Loan Ass'n; older son married; younger son graduated second in his class; wife prominent in church work.
- *Hezekiah E. Pitcher, Ulster, Pa. Taught 36 years.
Taught in Tloga and Chemung counties, N. Y., 20 yrs.; Bradford Co., Pa., 16 yrs.; taught 6 yrs. before graduation; m. 1849; 2 children, son and daughter; latter taught 10 yrs.; died 1887.
- Harvey P. Platt, Toledo, O. Taught 3 years.
Taught Schroon Lake, N. Y., 2 terms; Catskill, N. Y., 2 yrs.; studied law at Cleveland, O.; has since been lawyer, real estate, interested in all public affairs; 1859 m. Miss Mary Oswald, and has since lived as above; 1 daughter; National Commissioner from O. to the World's Fair of 1893.
- Isaac B. Poucher, A. M., Prof. Normal School. Taught 47 years.
Oswego, N. Y.
Taught Martville, N. Y., 5 mos.; been with Oswego, N. S. since founded; studied medicine 1 yr.; Prof. Math.; two years acting Principal; from 1835-39 collector of customs of the dist. of Oswego, N. Y., having collected nearly \$3,000,000 of revenue; m. 1858, Katherine L. Allen; 3 children—1 son, 2 daughters; m. 1890, Matilda S. Cooper, '56; connected with Oswego N. S. over 46 yrs.
- *John Prentice, Taught 14 years.
Address widow, Sarah Prentice, Albany, N. Y.
Taught in Watervliet, N. Y., 1 yr.; P. S. No. 10, Troy, N. Y., 9 yrs.; P. S. No. 12, Albany, N. Y., 4 yrs.; health failed; 1851 m. Sarah Lansing; 3 children—1 living; he died 1862.
- Enos K. Reed, 103 Kirk Block, Syracuse, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught in Onondaga Co. Ss. about 6 yrs.; changed to fruit growing on account of health; m. 1855, Lizzie A. Hughes; 3 children; 1895 in Real Estate business; 2 daughters teaching; son a druggist.
- *William Smith, Richfield, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Address father, Myron Smith, Fulton, N. Y.
Taught Richfield, N. Y., 1-2 yrs.; Cheviot, O., 1-2 yrs.; taken with consumption; returned home, and died 1849; unmarried.
- *John H. Stephens. Taught 0 years.
Address son, Peter J., Mont Moor, N. Y.
Was sheriff of Rockland Co., 3 terms; attended Delhi Academy, before coming to the Normal.
- *John F. Stoddard, A. M. Taught 26 years.
Address widow, Suckasunny, N. J.
Taught Prin. Normal Institute, Liberty, N. Y., 4 yrs.; Pres't University N. Pa., where he established a Normal Dept., 3 yrs.; Prin. Lan. Co., Pa., Normal School; Sus. Co. Normal School, Montrose, Pa.; Prin. P. S., N. Y. City, 5 yrs.; Pres't Pa. State Teachers' Association; author of a series of mathematical works, numerous addresses to teachers, etc.; worked effectually in Teachers' Institutes; 1865 m. Eliza A. Platt; died of consumption, 1873; left wife, and daughter 4 yrs. old.
- Joseph H. Tompkins, Grand Rapids, Mich. Taught 3 years.
Taught Bloomfield, N. Y., 11-2 yrs.; Warsaw, N. Y., 1-2 yrs., Prin.; Caledonia, N. Y. 2 terms; health impaired; became photographer—since, his

- occupation; argued and won patent suit; alderman 2 terms; member Bd. of Education 2 yrs.; 25 yrs. a Spiritualist, and Pres't of Sp. Soc.; 1853 m. E. D. Howard, '47; 2 children.
- *Hon. Daniel Waterbury, A. M., LL. B. Taught 13 years.
Margaretville, N. Y.
Prin. P. S. No. 3, Hudson, N. Y., 4 yrs.; Fergusonville, N. Y., Acad. 1 yr.; Act. Prin. Albany, N. Y., Acad. 1 yr.; Peabody Inst., St. Augustine, Fla., 7 yrs.; grad. Un. College and Poughkeepsie Law S.; practiced law, N. Y. City, 4 yrs.; Mem. Assembly for Del. Co. 2 terms—Ways and Means, and Judiciary Com's; farmer; unmarried; died June, 1895.
- *John P. Welsh, Syracuse, N. Y. Taught 15 years.
Died at Ft. Laramie, Wyoming Territory, July, 1864, while on his way to Oregon.
- Lemuel M. Wiles, A. M., Perry, Wyoming Co., N.Y. Taught 14 yrs.
Silver Lake Art School.
Taught in P. S. N. Y. 2 seasons; select S. Buffalo, N. Y., 2 yrs.; studied art in N. Y. City; taught drawing Albany Academy 3 yrs.; drawing in P. S. Utica 7 yrs.; practiced art in Wash., D. C., 2 yrs.; in N. Y. City 25 yrs.; organized College of Fine Arts in Ingham Univ., Le Roy, N. Y.; lecturing and teaching there for 12 yrs.; in 1838 established a summer school of art at Silver Lake, N. Y., spend summers there, winters in New York; A. M. conferred by Ingham Univ.; m. 1854, Rachel Ramsey; 1 son—a professional artist.
- *William L. Wood, Vicksburgh, Miss. Taught 12 years.
Taught in various places in N. Y. State; was Prin. and Prof. Math., Charlotteville, N. Y., 10 yrs.; Prattsville, N. Y., etc.; mercantile as above, where he died, 1865; m. Caroline Striker; no children; father, Rockford, Ill.

1848 – Sixth Class

SEVENTH TERM, ENDING MARCH 30, 1848

- Ophelia Brown (John W. Cook). Taught 1½ years.
Washington Mills, N. Y.
Taught Salisbury 1 term; Garoga 1 term; Ingham Mills 1 term—all N. Y.; only teacher; m. 1850; husband a farmer; 2 sons, 2 daughters, 1 of latter a teacher.
- *Mary C. Burt (Rev. Silas McKinney). Taught 12 years.
Taught in Utica, Mott Haven, Whitesboro, Morrisania, West Farms, in P. Ss., all in N. Y.; Portland, Conn., 1 winter; Foster Home, Newark, N. J.; Industrial S. N. Y. City; Binghamton, N. Y., where she m., 1865; minister's wife, no settled home; died 1887 at Auburn.
- Frances C. Church (Alfred C. Wilcox). Taught 36 years.
East Watertown, N. Y.
Taught the highest class in Fem. Dept. Gram. S. 38, N. Y. City 16 yrs., and was Prin. of same 18 yrs.
- *Martha S. Clapp, La Fayette, N. Y. Taught 23 years.
Taught 1st Ass't P. S. No. 5, Syracuse, N. Y., 3 yrs.; in No. 7 1st Ass't, 3 yrs.; Prin. P. S. No. 1, Oswego, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Prin. P. S. No. 4, Syracuse, N. Y., 14 yrs.; died 1892.
- Sarah E. Evans (James Johonnot, '48, dec'd). Taught 3 years.
Pocantico Hills, N. Y.
Taught Deposit, N. Y., and Syracuse, N. Y., 3 yrs., and has had a great influence on education ever since she graduated; husband died 1883.
- Sarah T. Foster (A. W. French). Taught 1½ years.
324 W. Monroe st., Springfield, Ill.
Taught Penfield, N. Y., 1 yr.; Gates, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; m. 1851; 1 son, 3 daughters; son located in Leadville; 2 daughters married.
- *Mary Hamilton (George Fitzgerald, dec'd). Taught 11 years.
Address Mrs. Willis P. Smith, Mechanicville, N. Y.
Taught 1849-60, mostly district S. at home on account of health of parents; m. 1861; 1 child, died in infancy; adopted daughter; husband died 1886; she died 1895; address of adopted daughter as above.
- Mary J. Ingersoll (C. Violas, dec'd), Syracuse, N.Y. Taught 14½ yrs.
Taught in district and public schools as above 14 yrs.; then m. as above; lived in Vermont 4 yrs.; husband died; boys' S. in arith. 1-2 yr.; was matron in Oswego Shelter for Homeless Women.

- H. Emily Jenks, residence unknown. Taught 10 years.
 Taught Niagara Co., N. Y., 3 yrs.; Cayuga Co., N. Y., 2 yrs.; Wayne Co., N. Y., 3 yrs.; Dutchess Co., N. Y., 2 yrs.; left teaching on account of almost total loss of sight.
- Delia S. Kellogg (J. W. Falley, M. D.) Taught 8 years.
 15 Salem st., Hillsdale, Mich.
 Taught Morgansville, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Careyville, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; and in various schools for 7 yrs.; spent some time studying in Oberlin, O.; literary work, church work, etc.; m. as above, 1856; spent part of 1893-94 in Florida; then traveled through the west visiting Kansas City, Denver, Pueblo, Salt Lake City, Sacramento, Portland, Seattle, etc.; present home as above.
- Harriet Loveridge (Lyman Carver, dec'd.) Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
 Churchville, N. Y.
 Taught 1 term; m. 1849; 6 children; husband died 1894.
- *Mary L. Mallory, Bethany, N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
 Taught 1 term and died as above, 1849; she delivered a poem at school, "Who are the Truly Great," which was printed in the Albany "Evening Journal."
- Kate M. McLean, Thompson, Ohio. Taught 39 years.
 Taught in Scho. and Rockland Cos., N. Y.; Prin. Gram. S. Painesville, O.; taught in Sem's at Baton Rouge and New Orleans, La.; private S. in Alexandria, La., V. P. Female Sem. Galveston, Texas; 1895 teaching at Willoughby, Ohio.
- *Mary Etta Mesick, Albany, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
 Taught 2 terms at Schodack; died 1890.
- Mary F. Perkins, unknown. Taught 1 year.
 Taught in Wilberforce S., Albany, N. Y., 1 yr.; left in poor health.
- Frances K. Phelps (M. D. Hanover), Mt. Morris, N. Y. No report.
- *Mary D. Rose (Marion Reed), Cortland, N. Y. Taught 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
 Taught at Dundee, N. Y., 4 yrs.; Hammondsport, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Cortland, 11-2 yrs.; Vestal, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Bainbridge, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; died 1888.
- *Jane Ann Smith. Taught 6 years.
 Address George, Smyrna, N. Y.
 Taught Westchester Co., N. Y.; housekeeper for brother as above 7 yrs.; died 1861, of cancer.
- Olivia D. Smith, Preston Hollow, N. Y. Taught 15 years.
 Taught in Albany, Scho. and Greene Cos., N. Y., for 15 yrs.; since, her health has been delicate.
- *Emerette Steele (Brewster Phelps), Chicago, Ill. Taught 1 year.
 Taught in towns of Jewett and Windham, N. Y.; m. 1849 and lived in Williamstown, Oswego Co., N. Y., until 1860, when she removed to Chicago, Ill.; died 1882.
- Margaret A. Uline (William D. Nichols, '47, dec'd.) Taught 4 years.
 117 Hinsdell pl., Elgin, Ill.
 Taught 2 yrs.; then attended sem., W. Poultney, Vt., 2 yrs.; preceptress 2 yrs.; m. 1854; 4 sons, 1 daughter; husband died 1891.
- Sarah J. Vandervoort (Thomas Doughty, dec'd.) Taught 17 years.
 15th st. and Penn. ave., S. E., Washington, D. C.
 Taught Clinton Co., N. Y., 2 yrs.; 1850 went to Wis.; taught about 4 yrs.; 1855 went to Va.; taught 7 yrs.; went to Wash., D. C., taught private sch. for about 5 yrs.; m. 1851, in Wis.; 1 son; 1 daughter—a graduate of Wash. Normal S., a teacher; now married; husband died in 1887; the above now lives with her son in Wash., D. C.
- *Fanny C. Webster (Elisha Button). Taught 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
 North Greece, N. Y.
 Taught dist. Ss. N. Y.; Catskill, N. Y.; Ablon Acad., N. Y.; Judson Inst., Marion, Ala.; m. Rev. H. W. Spawn, who died; m. H. Kenyon, who died; 1 daughter grad. Brockport Normal S.; m. as above; died 1889.
- *Laurancy J. Wilcox. Taught 8 years.
 Address bro., Geo. P., Little Falls, N. Y.
 Taught at Mindenville, Eatonville and Utica, all N. Y.; was an excellent teacher, and a woman of much cultivation; delivered poem at biennial; left 30 or 40 MS. poems; went to Fla. for health; died, Magnolia, Fla., 1859.

*Sarah Wilson (Wm. G. Dickson, '51, dec'd). Taught 5 years.

Savannah, Ga.
Taught P. S., Troy, N. Y., 1 yr.; at home, death of mother, 2 yrs.; private S. with Miss Swartwood, '48, in West. Co., 3 yrs.; took art lessons and became fine painter; in 1854, P. S. Savannah, Ga.; m. 1855; 1856, art in N. Y. City; 1857, taught painting for amusement in Savannah; 1858, with husband to Memphis, Tenn.; husband sent to Springs for health; she died of fever; only child, son, aged 2 yrs., mourned himself to death; poem at graduation, "Destiny."

Charles R. Abbot. Taught 52 years.

Prin. Public School No. 1, Brooklyn, N. Y., for 25 yrs.
Taught Verplancks, N. Y., 1 yr.; West Chester, N. Y., 3 1-2 yrs.; Conn., 2 1-2 yrs.; Farnum Preparatory, N. J., 3 yrs.; Supt. Ss., Kingston, N. Y., 6 yrs.; Brooklyn, N. Y., 25 yrs. and now; m. J. A. Humphrey, '50; no children; graduated from the School of Pedagogy, Univ. City of N. Y., with degree Doctor of Pedagogy 1891.

*Milton H. Baker, M. D., Highland Park, Ill. Taught 9 years.

Taught W. Bloomfield, N. Y., 5 yrs.; 1853-6, merchant; 1856-7, Prin. Un. S., Lansing, Mich.; 1857-61, farmer and taught winters; 1868, grad. Hahn. Med. Col., Chicago; was Supt. Ss., Ontario Co., N. Y.; 1856, m. Miss Laura A. Doud; 7 children, 2 daughters have taught; 1 daughter a physician; gave up farming some years before his death; was in poor health several years; died 1893; address widow as above.

*Dalson W. Blanchard, Buffalo, N. Y. Taught 50 years.

Taught Prin. Un. S. Owego; Prin. P. S. No. 1, Binghamton, N. Y., Prin. Baldwinsville P. S.; Liverpool Un. S.; Ass't in boarding S., N. Y. City; Prin. Un. S., Waterloo, N. Y.; writing and vocal music, Lyons; math. and lit. in Gen. and Wyoming Sem.; Buffalo Classical S.; Forestville Un. S.; since 1866, in Buffalo, as Prin. P. S.; all his teaching in N. Y.; 1852, m. Emma M. Williams; daughter graduated Buffalo High S. and became architect; 1 son, 1 daughter, died; taught in P. S. Buffalo until his death in 1891; widow's address, Mrs. Emma M. Mattapoisett, Mass.; daughter's address, Mrs. Louise Bethune, arch't, 51 W. Huron st., Buffalo, N. Y.

Remsen Blauvelt, 404 Monroe st., Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 1 year.

Taught in Rockland Co., N. Y.; health failed; woolen manuf'r 20 yrs.; since and now, bookkeeper in N. Y. City; 1853, m. daughter Hon. A. Sherman; no children.

Elijah H. Crowell.

In 1849 crossed the country as far as Salt Lake where he taught during the winter; the next season arrived in Cal. and was seen in San Francisco by Wm. B. Latham '48; has not been heard from since.

*Chas. D. Foster. Taught 3 years.

Address, Joel R. Foster, E. Palmyra, N. Y.
Taught Classical Un. S. as above, the boys of Junior Dept., 2 yrs.; on his father's farm 1 yr.; then on farm of his own; then taught Prin. Newark, N. Y., Un. S. 3 mo's, and died, greatly lamented, 1852; he also taught vocal music with great success.

*Hon. Col. Alex. L. Haskins. Taught 1 year.

Address bro., G. B., M. D., Arlington, Vt.
Taught in St. Louis, Mo.; telegraph operator; civil engineer on R. R. and canal; City Surv., Marietta, O.; Chief Eng., I. R. & C. R. R. at time of death, 1866, at Logansport, Ind.; Maj. and Lt. Col. 63d O. S. I. Vols. in war; mem. Leg. 1865-6; 1853 m. Miss Ada Gerkin; 2 sons; 1 living; 1 daughter, who taught.

*Andrew Hegeman, New Utrecht, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.

Taught dist. S. Gravesend, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; New Utrecht, N. Y., 2 yrs.; since been in grocery and lumber business; 1860 m. Miss Elizabeth Wright; 3 boys, 3 girls; daughters educated at Packer Inst.; son, Poly. Inst., Brooklyn, N. Y.; died 1893.

Hon. Wm. H. Henderson, lawyer and banker. Taught 6 years.

Randolph, N. Y.
Taught P. S. as above, 1 yr.; private S. as above, 1 yr.; town Supt. Ss. several yrs.; conducted Teachers' Institutes; 1875, Co. Judge; 1876, Justice Sup. Court; 1879, candidate for State Senator—beaten by Sessions, '48; mem. Dem. State Com., 1872-6; delegate Clin. convention; Pres't bank since 1874; Pres't Bd. Trustees Chamberlain Inst.; lawyer; Pres't Bd of Trustees of Western N. Y. Society for the protection of Homeless and Dependent children since 1877; m. 1858, Anna E. Morris; son and daughter.

- Richmond W. Howland, Fargo, N. Dakota. Taught 3 years.
Taught Whippany, N. J., 1-2 yr.; Jeff. Co., N. Y., 2 yrs.; Racine, Wis., 1-2 yr.; in business at Racine, Wis.—farm machinery; 1851 m. Ellen M. Tague; 4 sons, all business men; 1 daughter, who has taught.
- *James Johonnot, Princeton, N. J. Taught 35 years.
Prin. P. S. Syracuse, 3 yrs.; Supt. S., Jollet, Ill., 2 yrs.; Pres't Warrens-
burgh N. S., Mo., 3 yrs.; Institute Conductor 33 yrs. N. Y.; author Prin-
ciples and Practice of Teaching, Country School-houses, Geographical
Reader, Natural History Reader; taught before graduation 7 yrs.; has
conducted over 300 Teachers' Institutes; Pres't State Teachers' Ass'n;
m. S. E. Evans, '48; 1 daughter; retired from conducting Teachers' Insti-
tutes 1887 on account of poor health; voluminous writer of educational
text-books; died 1888.
- Hon. Emerson W. Keyes. Taught 10 years.
27 Monroe st., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Taught in private S., village S., dist. S., and academies, 1844-53; business
and study of law, 1853-7; Dep'y and Acting Supt. Pub. Ins. S. N. Y., 1857-65;
Dep'y and Acting Bank Supt. 1865-70; State Bank Examiner, 1870-3; lawyer,
and connected with Dep't Pub. Ins. as above.
- *Samuel G. McLaughlin. Taught 14 years.
Was an old teacher when he came to the school; taught in Newark, N. J.,
1861-2; was afterwards clerk in lumber, brick and cement business; m.
1851, Harriet Dusenburry; amassed quite a property; died leaving 1 son.
- *Ansel Partridge. Taught 2 years.
Address son, Ansel N., Ogdensburgh, N. Y.
Taught in Plattsburgh, N. Y.; 1848, m. Miss Phebe Southwick; 1 son, as
above; died 1850; widow is now Mrs. Dr. Childs, as above.
- Hon. Loren B. Sessions, Panama, N. Y. Taught 4½ years.
Taught Hyde Park, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Mayville, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Panama, N. Y.,
1 yr.; practicing law 30 yrs.; now and for 17 yrs. Supervisor; ten times
elected unanimously; Loan Com'r 2 yrs.; clerk of Senate and Assembly;
1878-82, Senator.
- Judson Sibley, Napoli, N. Y. Taught 20 years.
Taught Cattaraugus Co. 20 yrs.; then engaged in farming; has filled
various school offices; 1850 m. Miss A. E. Miller; 1 son, graduate of Corn-
nell; successful proprietor of a daily and semi-weekly paper in Olean, N. Y.
- Willard P. Straight, Coldwater, Mich. Taught 23 years.
Taught in N. Y. and Mich., 46 terms; also farmer; 1854 m. Sarah E.
Stead; son and daughter; both are teachers; 1864, m. Mary E. White;
1 son, three daughters; children educated at Ypsilanti, Mich.
- John H. Thompson, M. D., Goshen, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught Washingtonville, Hamptonburgh and Goshen, all N. Y.; grad.
Col. Ph. and Surgeons, N. Y. City, 1852; phys. of Seaman's Retreat, S. I.,
1 yr.; practiced as above since 1853; Surg. 124th Regt. N. Y. S. Vols. in
war, 1862-4; surgery a specialty, though in general practice; has been
Trustee and Pres't Bd. Goshen Academy; educational addresses to Teachers'
Institutes, etc.; was Supt. of Schools; married, and has one son in busi-
ness, as above.
- William T. Tift, Lacona, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught Sandy Creek, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Pulaski, N. Y., 2 yrs.; R. R. Agent
12 yrs.; country produce business 30 yrs.; m. 1859, Ada A. Smith; 2 sons,
1 daughter.
- *Jackson Voorhees, Joliet, Ill. (see Emily, '64). Taught 2 years.
Taught in Wis. 2 yrs.; became lawyer and practiced as above; died of
consumption 1856; m. Jane E. Hutchins, '48.
- Eugene Weller, 2628 Willington st., Phila., Pa. Taught 20 years.
Taught in N. Y. State 19 yrs.; City Supt. Schools, Rockford, Ill.; inven-
tions in connection with Remington & Sons, Ilion, N. Y.; as above Gen.
Man. for D. Appleton & Co. several yrs.; 1895 occupied with inventions
and patent interests; m. sister of L. S. Root, '50; son and daughter; latter
taught, and died 1883.
- *Seymour Wheaton, Fleming, N. Y. Taught 3½ years.
Address bro. Simon, same place.
Taught Seneca Co., N. Y., and East Hampton, N. Y.; died of consump-
tion 1852.

- *Gen. James M. Winchell. Taught 2 years.
 Taught Syracuse, N. Y. 2 yrs.; editor "Literary Union," Syracuse, 2 yrs.; Pres't first Const. Convention, Kansas; correspondent N. Y. "Times;" brig-gen. in war; taught 5 yrs. before attending Normal S.; died, 1878, at Hyde Park, N. Y., where his widow lives.
- Hon. Edward Wright, Mahopac, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
 Taught in Putnam Co., N. Y.; Town Supt. of Schools from '50 till office was abolished; J. P. 12 yrs. from '50; clerk of Bd. Supervisors 9 yrs.; County Clerk 3 yrs.; Co. Judge from '64-'94; since then practicing law at Mahopac, Putnam Co., N. Y.; m. 1850, Phebe E. Austin; 2 daughters, both married.
- John F. Youngs, Bridgehamton, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
 Taught in Orange, Rockland, Richmond and Suffolk Counties; served in the war; enlisted Co. K., 81st N. Y. Vols.; com. issued as lieu.; was not mustered; served 3 yrs.; farmer; has been inspector of customs; sec. and treas. of Hampton library; m. B. M. Howell; 1 son, 1 daughter; son dead.

1848—Seventh Class

EIGHTH TERM, ENDING SEPTEMBER 21, 1848

- *Maria C. Almy (Clement Haight). Taught 1½ years.
 Oak Summit, N. Y.
 Taught in town of Clinton 1 yr.; in home dist. 1-2 yr.; m. 1849; in 1887 suffered from paralysis; died 1893.
- Mary J. Bartoo, (Col. Jos. B. Dorr, dec'd). Taught 2½ years.
 La Grange, Ill.
 Taught in Erie Co., 2 yrs.; in Iowa 1-2 yr.; m. 1851; 4 children; 1 daughter teaches; husband Col. Iowa Cav. Vols.; made a raid through northern Miss. to Macon, Ga., where he died, 1865, of disease contracted in raid; Mrs. Dorr now lives with one son, as above.
- *Mary E. Baum, M. D. (S. D. Hanchett, M. D.). Taught 3 years.
 Chittenango, N. Y.
 Taught Cortland, N. Y., 1 yr.; Central Square, N. Y., 1 yr.; Constantia, N. Y., 1 yr.; graduated Syracuse Medical College; practiced medicine in connection with husband; m. 1851; 9 children; 3 are living; 2 are teachers; son a physician, now deceased; above, died 1889.
- Phebe A. Budlong (James R. Rose, dec'd). Taught 8½ years.
 Darlington, Wis.
 Taught Jeff. Co., N. Y., 11-2 yrs.; dist. sch. Joliet, Ill., 1 term; Select sch. Kenosho, Wis., 3 terms; inter. 1 term; Prin. as above, 8 terms; Prin. 1 term inter.; m. 1850; 4 children; 2 have taught; husband was lawyer; 3 grandchildren.
- Hannah Carver, Lake Mahopac, N. Y. Taught 26 years.
 Taught in Putnam, West. and Orange Co's, 14 yrs.; health failed; Ch. missionary, Brooklyn, N. Y., 12 yrs.; since, caring for family of deceased sister.
- Sabrina A. Chamberlain (Rev. Wm. E. Lyon). Taught 8½ years.
 Medina, O.
 Taught, Cortland Co., N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Dryden, N. Y., 1 yr.; Auburn, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Cleveland, O., 3 yrs.; Cincinnati, O., 1-2 yr.; Saginaw, Mich., 1-2 yr.; m. 1856, Baptist clergyman; 4 daughters; all have taught; 1 a student at Vassar College; 3 now married; 1 a teacher in Oak Cliff Female College, Texas.
- *Harriet E. Chichester. Taught 1 year.
 Address sister, Ruth E., Hornellsville, N. Y.
 Taught, Greenbush, N. Y.; died Oct., 1850.
- Mary K. Culbertson, Geneseo, N. Y. Taught 34 years.
 Taught, Asst. Prin. Mt. Morris, N. Y., 2 yrs.; same, Nunda, N. Y., 1 yr.; Prin. Primary, Newark, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Mechanicville, N. Y., Prin. Fem. Sem., 5 1-2 yrs.; Elizabeth, N. J., Prin. Girls' S., 2 yrs.; Geneseo, N. Y., 8 yrs. Asst. Prin.; San Francisco, Cal., Prin. 2 1-2 yrs.; Asst. Prin. 9 1-2 yrs.; taught continuously until 1882.
- Sarah A. Dempster (John McKee, dec'd, '93). Taught 2 years.
 300 Laurel st., cor. Washington, San Francisco, Cal.
 Taught, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1 yr.; Peekskill, N. Y., 1 yr.; studied music in Pittsfield Mass.; m. A. Lansing; 2 children; all dead; m. as above; 4 chil-

- dren; 3 survive; assisted in founding homeo. hospital as above; has been in Cal. since 1859; is a sister of Orrea, '57; her father was missionary in S. A.; 2 sons married; daughter student of music.
- Lois U. Estee (Lewis Cornell, dec'd, '46).** Taught 3 years.
 Niles, Mich.
 Taught in Buffalo, N. Y., 2 yrs.; before graduation, in Westfield Sem.; has written much for the press; while in the Normal Sch. was a member of the Normal Quartette, led by Prof. Bowen; m. 1855; 3 children; 1 son has taught.
- *Ann J. Hawley (R. Eaton).** Taught 13 years.
 Montcalm Terrace, Lake George, N. Y.
 Taught, Fort Edward, Fort Miller and Cortland, in N. Y., and Montgomery and Jacksonville, Ala.; m. 1861; died 1881.
- Flora E. Hosford (Wm. P. Gray), Lakeville, N. Y.** Taught 12 yrs.
 Taught in Geneseo, N. Y., 12 yrs.; m. 1858; son died; daughter living.
- *Jane E. Hutchins (J. Voorhees, '48, dec'd).** Taught 10 years.
 Joliet, Ill.
 Taught, Monticello, N. Y.; Baltimore, Md.; Florida; California, where she died of disease of lungs; she changed location for her health; m. as above; no children.
- Cornelia Jenison (N. B. Boyden).** Taught 4 years.
 3811 Lake ave., Chicago, Ill.
 Taught, Canton, N. Y.; Sackett's Harbor, N. Y.; New Brunswick, N. J.; m. 1853; 1 daughter, 3 sons; 2 grandchildren; 1895 living as above.
- *Melinda C. Jones (Geo. W. Elliott, M. D.).** Taught 6 years.
 Address, Mrs. J. L. Syron, Clyde, N. Y.
 Taught in Palmyra and Clyde, N. Y.; her husband was Surgeon Vols. in the war and stationed at U. S. Hospital, Alexandria, Va., where Mrs. Elliott died, 1864.
- Elizabeth A. Low (Abram Mather), Rushville, N. Y.** Taught 4 yrs.
 Taught, Penn Yan, 2 yrs.; in Mississippi, 2 yrs.; m. 1852, as above; since then, occupation has been caring for her home; a son and a daughter, who is wife of Prof. Smalley, Syracuse University, N. Y.
- *S. Caroline McCully, Batavia, N. Y.** Taught 25 years.
 Taught from graduation; had a select school at time of her death, 1873.
- Henrietta P. McNair (Chas. B. McNair, farmer).** Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
 Mt. Morris, N. Y.
 Taught 1 term dist. sch.; m. 1853; 8 children, 2 sons, 6 daughters; sons dead; the oldest daughter an artist of much merit; now a missionary on the Island Hoinan; the second teacher; now married to Prof. Rockafellow of Col. Coll., Cedar Rapids, Ia.; the others have all taught; 2 married; youngest now teaching kind. at Saratoga Springs.
- Julia O. Percival (Elisha W. Stannard).** Taught 13 years.
 Springfield Centre, N. Y.
 Taught Mrs. Cotes' Sem., Springfield, N. Y., 3 yrs.; m. 1853; 5 children—1 grandchild; taught her own children 10 yrs.
- Augusta L. Platt (S. F. Crockett).** Taught 6 years.
 Fargo, N. Dak.
 Taught Cohoes, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Catskill, N. Y., 1 yr.; Cleveland, O., 4 yrs.; Toledo, O., 1-2 yr.; m. as above.
- Zilpha Redfield (William B. Dowie).** Taught 15 years.
 363 Jefferson ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Taught P. S. Delaware Co., N. Y.; Fergusenville Acad., N. Y.; Orient, L. I.; Gram. S. 27, Brooklyn; Oxford, N. Y.; Acad. Graduated Packer Inst., Brooklyn, N. Y., 1854; m. 1856; 9 children—7 living.
- Malvina E. Sherman (H. Jenison).** Taught 0 years.
 2734 2d ave. S., Minneapolis, Minn.
 M. 1849—3 children; has taught in her own family.
- *Emily Smith, Wellsville, N. Y.** Taught 6 years.
 Taught in Angelica, Mt. Morris and Bath—all N. Y.; health failed; died 1895.
- *Esther W. Stow.** Taught 4 years.
 Address father, John Stow, Stow, N. Y.
 Died 1853.

- *Isabel Swartwood (Sidney B. Howell). Taught 17 years.
Painted Post, N. Y.
Taught, Elmira, N. Y., 2 yrs.; S. N. S. in absence of Miss Hance; West Farms, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Preceptress Baldwin University, O., 1 yr.; 1855, m. as above; 3 children; one daughter a graduate of Cornell University; now teaching in Barnard College; Mrs. H. died 1890; an estimable woman.
- Cornelia A. Taylor (James T. Russell). Taught 3 years.
Omro, Wis.
Taught, N. Y., 6 terms in Lancaster, Alden and Leroy; weak lungs; m. 1852; 2 sons, 3 daughters; 2 of the latter have taught; 1 is teaching now; all
- *Viola Wilcox, 31 Walnut st., Newark, N. J. Taught 14 years.
Taught, Ontario Co., N. Y., 1-2 yr.; P. S., Elmira, N. Y., 2 yrs.; asst. Zanesville, O., and Newark O., High Ss., 4 yrs.; Cincinnati, O., P. S., 1 yr.; Boys' Acad., Trenton N. J., 2 yrs.; in N. Y., 1-2 yr.; frequently interrupted by sickness and care of friends; bookkeeper 2 yrs.; Private School, 4 yrs.; in Math. Dept. Mut. Benefit Life as above, since 1871; died of cancer 1886; a brilliant woman.
- Maria M. Woodhull (Col. W. C. J. Hall, dec'd, '87). Taught 3 yrs.
139 Forest ave., Jamestown, N. Y.
Taught, Suffolk Co., N. Y., 2 yrs.; Sussex Co., N. J., 1 yr.; studied music, organ, etc., in N. Y. City; m. 1852; 3 children—2 living.
- *Mary A. Winspear (D. C. Bennett). Taught 14 years.
Cheektowaga, N. Y.
Taught in District Ss., as above, 8 yrs.; P. S. No. 15, Buffalo, N. Y., part of the time as Prin. Prim., 6 yrs.; m. as above; 2 sons; died 1880.
- Robert Barker, A. M., 341 Maple st., Lansing, Mich. Taught 18 yrs.
Taught 1 yr. before entering Normal; after graduation, Prin. Grad. S., Eagle Harbor, N. Y., 1-2 yrs.; Carlton Dist. S. 1-2 yr.; Palmyra Un. S., Intermediate Dep't, 1 yr.; same position Geneva, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Paducah, Ky., Coll. Math. and Nat. Sci., 1 yr.; Paducah Female Coll., Pres't 5 yrs.; Winchester Fem. Coll. Inst. Prin. 4 yrs.; 1864 moved to Lansing, Mich.; Ins. business; manufacturer 17 yrs.; member E'd Ed. several years; 1889 steward and bookkeeper; Mich. School for Blind 6 mos.; Supt. same 2 yrs.; 1890 stricken with apoplexy; 1892 la grippe; invalid since; m. 1850, Emily Cornell; 4 children.
- *Charles R. Coryell. Taught 8 years.
Address Mrs. Mary D. Coryell, Hammondsport, N. Y.
Taught, Tyrone, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Wabash, Ind., 2 1-2 yrs.; Co. Surveyor in Minn., 2 yrs.; taught winters; 1853-7 Co. Surveyor and bookkeeper, settling the affairs of a large firm that failed in Indiana; in warehouse bus. several yrs.; settled in Mich. 1857; farmer, and teacher at times; School Examiner 20 yrs.; School Inspector and Supt.; grain and dairy farmer; Co. Supt. Ss., 4 yrs.; 1857 m. Miss Diana Armstrong, deceased, 1879; 4 children—2 have taught; m. 1881, Mary Drew; in 1887 he suffered two severe paralytic attacks, but continued in active work until 1891, when he resigned his office of Sch. Com.; in 1893 he suffered other attacks, and from that time till his death failed, physically and mentally; died Jan., 1895.
- Peter J. Farrington. Taught 2 years.
306 Spaulding st., Elmira, N. Y.
Taught 4 terms before attending Normal; after leaving school, found health injured by study; was sick for a long time; has never been strong; taught at three times, 3 1-2 yrs. in Chemung and Steuben Co.'s, N. Y.; m. 1850; wife died 1851, leaving infant child; traveled in interest of People's College; in 1856 became School Com'r Steuben Co., N. Y., 2 yrs.; since 1858 and now, in the insurance, book and advertising business; m. 1852, Eliza Skinner; 5 living children; all married.
- Valentine Fuller, Albia, Iowa. Taught 4½ years.
Taught, Essex Co., N. Y., 3 1-2 yrs.' actual teaching; farming, summers; Wis., 1 yr.; 1856-72 in hardwood lumber business, Rubicon, Wis.; farmer since 1872; has been Town Supt. Ss.; Town Trustee; Ch'n Bd. Sup.; 1850 m. Miss Harriet H. Bailey; 2 sons, 2 daughters; oldest daughter teacher; 1895, retired from active business.
- *Hon. John Grant, Margaretville, N. Y. Taught ½ year.
Address Mrs. Samuel Ives.
Taught, Yates Co., N. Y., 1-2 yr.; graduated at Ballston Law School, 1851; Dist. Att'y, Del. Co., N. Y., 1856; member of Constitutional Convention 1887; very extensive law practice, and largest lumberman on Delaware river; died in 1869, fever, the result of overwork; 1866 m. Fanny O'Connor; left son, John, and daughter, Mary; wife as above.

- Mordaunt M. Green**, 417 4th ave., Louisville, Ky. Taught 3 years.
 Taught, Utica, N. Y., 1 yr.; Williamsville, N. Y., 2 yrs.; has since been a merchant; 1857 m. Millicent P. Locke; no children.
- Hon. Roderick D. Hathway**, Austin, Minn. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
 Taught 21-2 yrs. before grad.; 1-2 yr. after; country schs.; elected Town Supt. Ss.; 1850, resigned, went to Wis.; farmer; Dep. Co. Clerk, 2 yrs.; 1853, elected Co. Judge 4 yrs.; 1859, went to Pleasant Grove—farmer and real estate; 1866-69, mem. Leg.; Town Clerk 16 yrs.; Chn. Bd. Sup's, 2 terms; J. P., 2 terms; P. M. in 1870; helped form school law of Minn.; 1859 m. Lucinda J. Oakley; 3 daughters, all have taught; 1895 as above in loan and real estate business; while in Normal was a room-mate of Edw. P. Waterbury.
- *S. Cushing Hoag**. Taught 7 years.
 Address brother, O. H., Santa Rosa, Cal.
 Taught, Dutchess Co., N. Y.; went overland to Cal.; stopped and taught for Brigham Young, in Salt Lake City in 1853, located in Big Valley, Cal., where he taught several years; then was farmer and discounteer of notes; 1869, located in San Francisco, Cal., engaged in commission and freighting, and owning steamboats; died 1872, leaving a widow.
- *John F. Hopkins, M. D.** Taught 2 years.
 521 W. Madison st., Chicago, Ill.
 Taught in N. Y. State; drug business, Milwaukee, Wis., 8 yrs.; grad. Chicago Med. Col. 1860; practised as above; mem. State Med. Soc., and Am. Med. Ass'n; 1865 m. Elizabeth M. Woodcock; 3 children.
- Wm. B. Latham, Jr.** Taught 1 year.
 1623 Webster st., San Francisco, Cal.
 Taught Dist. Schs. before entering Normal; interested in pub. Teachers' Advocate, N. Y. City, 1848-9; 1849, went to Cal. via Cape Horn; gold digging, driving ox team; express and exchange business; real estate and Notary Public; as above since 1866; farmer on Sherman Island; Com'r Bd. Enrollment in war; m. 1860; lost wife 1878; 4 children; he taught a few weeks in Marysville, Cal., as substitute; 1 daughter a graduate of Cal. Normal S., a teacher.
- Michael F. Marclay**, Plainfield, N. J. Taught 13 years.
 Union College gram. S., Schenectady, N. Y., V. P. 1 yr.; Prin. 1 yr.; Prin. as above, 7 yrs.; Prin. at Morrisania, N. Y., 4 yrs.; since, real estate as above; m. 1850, Frances Alsdorf, dec'd; 1 son; now M. D. in Buffalo; m. 1854, Caroline T. Wilson.
- *Charles McGregor**, 60 E. 127th st., N. Y. City. Taught 35 years.
 Taught, Teachers' Inst. and district school and Knox, N. Y., Academy; Prin. P. S. No. 3, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Williamsburgh, N. Y.; Prin. Gram. S., 43, N. Y. City; engaged in N. Y. City schools until death; evening schools, music, etc.; absent from school only three days since graduation, and that from sickness; never tardy; had paralytic stroke; died 1887.
- Hon. James Oliver**, Burlingame, Kansas. Taught 35 years.
 Taught P. Ss. 5 yrs.; Prin. and proprietor of Fergusonville, N. Y., Academy 30 yrs.; at present, farming; 1853 m. Miss Emily A. Jayne; 7 children; wife died; 1882 m. Mary J. Headly; Member of N. Y. Assembly, 1865; now farmer and merchant.
- *Watson Osborn**, Windham, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
 Taught, as above, 3 winters; in Springfield, Mass., 1 winter; admitted to bar, 1854; practised as above, 4 yrs.; and in St. Louis, Mo., 1 yr.; removed to Charleston, S. C.; was commissioned in Confederate army; killed in battle; m. Miss Morse; 1 daughter.
- *Edward P. Pomeroy**. Taught 4 years.
 18 W. Main st., Rochester, N. Y.
 Taught in various Ss. in Onon. Co., N. Y., 4 yrs.; 1853 m. M. L. Palmer, '49; 2 children; was a photographer.
- *Teunis S. Quackenbush**, Newburgh, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
 Taught, Cazenovia, N. Y., Dryden, N. Y.; ill health; worked on plan for uniformity of text-books by exchanges, 5 yrs.; publisher as above, 4 yrs.; member of Ivison, Phinney & Co., 4 yrs.; assisted Treas. Van Dyke in aiding banks to exchange 7.30's for 5.20's; dealer in bonds and securities; 1854 m. Mary J. Wisner, now deceased; 2 children; 1878 m. Miss Georgia Baldwin; died 1892; gave away \$20,000 just before his death to public institutions; other benefactions said to amount to \$30,000.

- *William G. Woodworth. Taught 0 years.
Address his daughter, Mrs. E. W. Addison, Seneca Falls, N. Y.
Taught several years before entering the school; farmer; m. Miss Cornelia Van Buskirk; 1 daughter; he died 1883.

1849—Eighth Class

NINTH TERM, ENDING APRIL 5, 1849

- *Martha B. Bancroft (Dr. G. L. Carhart). Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Marion, Iowa.
Taught 6 mo's in Weathersfield, N. Y.; m. 1850; lived in Linden, N. Y., and Alexander, N. Y.; in 1855 removed to Mt. Vernon, Ia.; died 1868; 3 children; one boy died in 1864; one directly after her; daughter still survives.
- Susan E. Beecher (Rev. W. S. Turner). Taught 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Spokane, Wash.
Taught at Schodack 1 yr.; No. Chatham 1 yr.; Nassau 1 term; Lansingburgh 1 yr.; Maiden Bridge 1 yr.; Old Chatham 1 yr. private sch.—all N. Y.; Stockton, Cal., 1 yr., private sch.; m. 1856; husband at that time miss. to Sandwich Islands; taught 4 yrs. in Napa Col. Inst.; husband Pres. of same 1861-66; 1 yr. at Colfax, Wash.; 3 children living; 1 son, 2 daughters—all teachers.
- Harriet A. Bushnell (George J. Coleman). Taught 9 years.
Mound Valley, Kansas.
Taught in N. Y. State 4 yrs., and in Kansas 5 yrs.; dist. sch.; m. 1851; 4 children, 2 sons, 2 daughters; 3 taught; lived in Stanfordville, N. Y., Castleton, N. Y., and Po'keepsie, N. Y.; moved to present location in 1871.
- *Eliza A. Chase, Williamson, N. Y. Taught 31 years.
Address Miss Eva Chase, No. 1 Sherman ave., Newark, N. J.
Prin. Fem. Dept. High S., Newark, N. J., and had private school same place; died 1880; wrote several books and lectured; called to a pastorate Unitarian ch.; declined.
- Bethania Crandall (Hon. Chas. Dunlap). Taught 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Elkhorn, Wis.
Taught, Select S., Cortland, N. Y., 1-2 yrs.; Watervliet, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; Wisconsin 1 yr.; m. 1853; 6 children; 2 sons and 1 daughter have taught; moved to present location 1853; in 1888 clerk of Sch. Dist.
- *Mary A. Fillmore, Buffalo, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Daughter ex-Pres. Fillmore; taught in Buffalo High S.; lady of White House during her father's administration.
- *Ellen P. Frisbee, Albany, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Died in 1860, having taught, mostly governess, in private families from her graduation; funeral sermon preached by Rev. W. B. Sprague, D. D.
- R. Melinda Guernsey, Schenectady, N. Y. Taught 37 years.
13 Lafayette st.
Taught, Fort Plain, N. Y., 1 yr.; Weedsport, N. Y., 2 1-2 yrs.; Schenectady Un. S. from 1855 to 1881; Ballston Centre, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; resting from 1881; 1883-1890, Avoca, N. Y.; now as above.
- Lavanda M. Hinds (W. R. Powell, dec'd). Taught 19 years.
72 Bayard st., Seneca Falls, N. Y.
Taught, Lebanon Spa, N. Y., 1 yr.; Stockport, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Springfield, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Cayuga, N. Y., and vicinity, 5 yrs.; Seneca Falls, N. Y., 10 yrs.; Oak Creek, Wis., 1-2 yr.; 1853 m. Chester Barrett, D. D. S.; one son; 1872 m. W. R. Powell, who died 1887; since husband's death has spent 3 yrs. in Chicago; now as above, teaching her little grandchildren.
- *Clara L. Jones (D. E. Humphrey). Taught 12 years.
Mansfield, De Soto Parish, La.
Taught, Haverstraw, N. Y., 11 yrs.; Mott Haven, N. Y., 1 yr.; m. 1867; removed to Louisiana 1871; 1 daughter; died of consumption, 1889.
- *Hannah B. Kinney (J. B. Mayben, dec'd, 1859). Taught 7 years.
Albany, N. Y.
Taught, P. S. No. 8 and Orphan Asylum, as above, 6 yrs.; Newark, N. J., 1 yr.; m. 1856; 1 daughter; died 1860; daughter was adopted by uncle at Jamaica Plains, Mass.; educated at State Normal S., Salem, Mass.; taught 1 term; died, age 19.
- Lydia L. Lyon, history unknown.
Died many years ago.

- Sarah W. Mulhollen (F. B. Sanders). Taught 1 year.
Decorah, Iowa.
Taught previous to her marriage in 1850.
- Mary L. Palmer (N. L. Palmer), Princeton, Kan. Taught 1 year.
Taught, P. S., Wayne Co., 2 terms; m. 1853, E. P. Pomeroy; 2 children;
both taught; second marriage as above.
- *Hannah P. Pomeroy (Rev. Elijah Kellogg). Taught 10 years.
Harpswell, Me.
Taught in Syracuse, N. Y., and neighborhood; m. 1853; 1 son, 1 daughter.
- Julia Pool (James McKinney). Taught 1½ years.
150 Washington ave., Albany, N. Y.
Taught, Select S., Albany, N. Y.; m. 1851; 4 children; 3 married; 1 dead.
- *Mary Roberts (Ed. Hawley), Reading, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Address Cyrus Roberts, Watkins, N. Y.
Prin. P. S., Horseheads, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Preceptress Starkey Sem., Eddytown,
N. Y., 2 yrs.; m. 1863; died 1865, and she and her babe were buried in the
same grave.
- Sarah P. Smith (A. Henry Harris, dec'd, 1887). Taught 8 years.
14 S. 1st st., Council Bluffs, Iowa.
Taught, district S. in Leroy, N. Y.; prim. dep't Un. S., Batavia, N. Y.,
also 2d prim. and jun. in same school; private S. for several yrs.; m. 1860;
1 son, 1 daughter; daughter taught, died 1891; now living as above with son.
- *Evaline B. Weston (Jas. Lane, dec'd, 1872). Taught 4 years.
White Lake, Dakota.
Taught, N. J. 1-2 yr.; P. S. at home 1-2 yr.; Wisconsin 2 yrs.; Indiana 1 yr.;
went to Iowa on account of husband's health, where he died; went to
Dakota with only child, a son, in 1882; son born in 1854; she died 1885.
- Ruth P. White (Wm. Pennock, dec'd). Taught 3 years.
Faribault, Minn.
Taught 9 terms before entrance; taught dist. Ss., Nelson, N. Y., 1 term;
Delphi, N. Y., 2 terms; Cazenovia, N. Y., 1 term; Randolph, Wis., 1 term;
Merton, Minn., 1 term; moved as above 1865; m. 1852; one son, 2 daughters;
is an invalid; husband died 1887; 1895 living with daughter, Mrs. McIntyre
as above.
- Ellen Winspear (John Howell). Taught 7 years.
56 Lexington ave., Buffalo, N. Y.
Taught, Erie Co., N. Y., 4 yrs.; in P. S., Buffalo, N. Y., 3 yrs.; m. 1856;
6 children.
- Orville W. Baker, Watertown, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Health impaired by teaching; R. R. Com'r; J. P.; sec'y Jeff. Co. Fire Ins.
Co., 1881-94; farmer; married, 1852, Olive Read; 1894 retired to farm.
- *Josiah C. Balsdon, Wallkill, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught in P. S., Newark, N. J., 2 yrs.; Monsey, N. Y., 1 yr.; Piermont,
N. Y., 1 yr.; died 1854.
- *Lewis Beardsley, Bakersfield, Cal. Taught 30 years.
Taught, N. Y. State, 3 yrs.; mining in Cal. from 1853, 8 yrs.; 1861, enlisted
in 2d Cal. Cavalry and served 3 yrs.; taught from 1864-77 in P. Ss. Tulare
and Kern Cos., Cal.; Dept. Co. Supt.; served 2 terms as Co. Supt.; since 1877
has been farmer; studied law in 1852-3; sight failed, health impaired;
regained health in Cal.; 1886, jumped from a train and was accidentally
killed.
- Levi Cass, A. M., P. S. No. 15, Albany, N. Y. Taught 45 years.
Taught, La Grange, N. Y., 4 yrs.; Albany Academy, 3 yrs.; Janesville,
Wis., Supt. Schools and Prin. High S. 5 yrs.; Prin. Albany State St. High
S. 7 yrs.; Prin. P. S., Albany, N. Y., 26 yrs.; 1853 m. Miss Catharine E. Pells;
1 child—boy; died 1870, aged 11.
- David D. Dewey, Moira, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught Dist. S., Constable, N. Y. 1 term; Malone, N. Y., 1 term; Albany
Academy 3 terms; Primary, Wis., 3 terms; Moira, N. Y., 1 term; Sch. Com.
2d Dist. Franklin Co., N. Y., 6 yrs.; now as above; Civil Engineer, Notary
Public and Insurance; m. 1852, Mary M. Lawrence; 5 children; 2 boys and
2 girls living.
- Francis Elting, Upper Red Hook, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught at Clarkstown 1-2 yr.; New City, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; health failed and
went to farming, first at Cairo, N. Y.; 1875, as at present; m. 1850, Margaret

M. Snyder; 6 children, 3 living; youngest son graduate of Yale; now in Johns Hopkins Medical School.

- *Hon. Henry A. Glidden, Albion, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught in Albion 1 yr. before graduation, 2 yrs. after; graduated from Albany Law School 1852; Supervisor, Ridgeway, 1863-64; Assistant Clerk of Senate; Clerk of Senate 1 term; assistant clerk of Constitutional Convention, 1867; 1 term Clerk of Nat. Rep. Com.; Mem. of Ass. 1 term; for years sec. Rep. State Com.; treas., agent Seal Islands nearly 3 yrs.; clerk of city of Toledo, O.; m. 1852, Cynthia E. Lee; 3 sons, all died in early manhood; 1881, afflicted with paralysis; died 1894.
- Joseph A. Hallock, Newark, N. J. Taught 45 years.
Twenty-eight years teaching in Newark; m. 1858, Sarah B. Nesler, who died 1862; 1866, m. Carrie A. Thorp; 2 daughters; Prin. Webster St. P. S. since 1878; before going to Newark, taught in Amagansette, Patchogue, Shelter Island, Somers—all N. Y. 3 1-2 yrs.; and in Franklin and Schaalenburg, N. J., 1 1-2 yrs.; second wife died 1884; still teaching as above.
- *John F. Hammond, New Village, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Address Jason, his father.
Taught in various schools in Suffolk Co.; went overland, starting for Oregon, and was killed by Indians, it is said, the party never having been heard from; it went from Wisconsin, to which State Mr. H. had previously removed.
- *Menzo W. Hubbard, 117 S. Green st., Chicago, Ill. Taught 2 yrs.
Taught, Ilion, N. Y., 2 yrs.; was until death connected with banking, mercantile and manufacturing business; 1857 m. Elmina Browning; 1 son; died 1890.
- *Hon. Col. Henry D. Hughes, Stone Mills, N. Y. Taught 4 yrs.
Address bro., A. A. Hughes.
Taught 4 yrs.; bookkeeper in Chicago; regular contributor to agricultural papers; Editor "Prairie Farmer" 2 yrs.; Practiced Law, 2 yrs.; Minnesota State Senator; County Judge; raised 38th Regt. Minn. Vols.; in campaign of Vicksburg, and Yazoo campaign; died from malarial poison, 1862, at Port Hudson, La.
- *John N. Miller, M. D. Taught 3 years.
3 Jewett ave., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Taught, Rockland Lake, N. Y., 1 yr.; Prin. Upper Marlboro Acad., Md., 2 yrs.; grad. Albany Med. Coll. '56; Asst. Surg. 120th N. Y. Vols., 1862; Surg. 81st N. Y. Vols.; in Libby Prison 3 mos.; in charge Hospital, rotunda of Capitol; practiced at Highland, N. Y., 15 yrs.; real estate business, N. Y. City, 3 yrs.; then retired from business.
- *Thomas Wilbur Morgan. Taught 16 years.
Taught, Napanock, N. Y., 1 yr.; Albany, N. Y., 5 yrs.; Knox, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Albany, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Chatham, N. Y., 1 yr.; always active in religious work, and exerted great influence; 1860 m. Amelia Clute; no children; died 1879; widow lives in Binghamton, N. Y.
- Hon. Cornelius H. Pierce, Barnum, Iowa. Taught 20 years.
Taught in Putnam Co., N. Y., and other places, 5 yrs.; in Iowa, 10 yrs. as Prof. Math. Normal University, etc.; Co. Supt.; served in war 4 yrs.; has been farmer, stockman, etc.; Co. Surveyor; m. S. S. Abbott, undergraduate, '49; she died; m. C. P. Titus, '50, who died 1875; m. Miss Jennie Vance; 6 children; 1895 serving 2d term as Mayor of Barnum.
- *Charles Ross. Taught 1½ years.
Taught a year and a half; his health failed, and he died of consumption at Seneca, N. Y., May 19, 1850.
- Pulaski Rust, Franklinton, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught, Gallupville, N. Y., 1 yr.; Middleburgh, N. Y., 1 yr.; Monsey, N. Y., 4 yrs.; Spring Valley, N. Y., and near 2 yrs.; member of 3d N. Y. Vols. cavalry; served with Army of Virginia and the East till end of war; now, farmer, fancy cattle, etc.; m. 1875, Mrs. Ellen M. Becker; no children; 1895 retired farmer.
- *Luther L. Smith, Ansonia, Ct. Taught 4 years.
Taught before entering Normal; after grad. at Bellona, N. Y., on Staten Is. and in Taunton, Mass.; studied at Harvard; called the best electrotypist in U. S.; first to make nickel plating an industrial success; employed by telegraph co.'s; invented method of refining copper; a very valuable scientific life; died of pneumonia, 1888; m. 1859, Elvira Mathews; 2 sons, 4 daughters.

- George Washington Taylor, Cazenovia, N. Y. Taught 20 years.
Taught in Albany Academy, and private school in Albany, N. Y.; member Albany Inst.; cor. mem. Conn. Acad. Arts and Sciences; hon. member Buffalo Soc. Nat. Sciences; mem. Am. Assoc. for Ad. Sci.; m. 1863, Carrie E. Loomis; 1 child; now farmer; for last 18 yrs. has devoted leisure time to Nat. Sci.; has made collections; his collection in Palaeontology now in Agassiz Museum, Harvard Univ.
- Matthias C. Van Horn, Oronoco, Minn. Taught 8 years.
Taught, N. Y., 2 yrs.; in New Jersey, 1 yr.; in Minnesota, 5 yrs.; health failed and went to farming; m. 1851, Ann M. Clark; 7 children—6 living; 3 are successful teachers; 1895 has retired from active work on account of loss of use of hand.
- *Hon. Charles Waterbury, Glyndon, Minn. Taught 9 years.
Address widow.
Prin. P. S., Middletown, N. Y., 5 yrs.; m. Kate Miller, undergraduate; went south on account of wife's health; she died; '56 to '64, Sanilac, Mich.; m. Ellen Nettleton; published "Sanilac Jeffersonian;" Co. Supt. Schools, 4 yrs.; Judge of Probate Court 2 terms; moved to Sandusky, O.; Editor "Daily Register" 7 yrs.; manufactured brick near Chicago; health failed; N. Y. State for health; then Minnesota; died 1880; widow and 3 children.
- *Edward P. Waterbury, A. M., Ph. D., LL. D. Taught 34 years.
Albany, N. Y.
Taught Math. Dept. Acad., Fergusonville, N. Y., 3 1-2 yrs.; Prin. P. S. No. 3, Hudson, N. Y., 4 yrs.; Prof. Eng. Lang. and Lit., Albany Academy, N. Y., 13 yrs.; trustee of same; member Ex. Com. Normal S. (see list); insurance and private pupils, 14 yrs.; did literary work; President State Normal S. from 1882 to time of death, 1889; 1855 m. Miss Jane Pollock; 3 daughters; 1 living.
- Andrew R. Wright, M. D. Taught 4 years.
414 Elmwood ave., Buffalo, N. Y.
Taught Albany Academy, Albany, N. Y., and Elmira N. Y., 4 yrs.; studied medicine; health failed; sailed for China; Surgeon Peninsular and Oriental Co.'s steamship; 1856, studied medicine in Paris; graduated Hom. College, Cleveland, O.; practiced, Elmira, N. Y.; as at present since '59; Member Am. Institute Homeopathy; attending physician Ingleside Home; surgeon Hom. Hospital; Member B'd Med. Examiners from Homeop. Med. Soc.

1849—Ninth Class

TENTH TERM, ENDING SEPTEMBER 27, 1849

- *Helen M. Baker. Taught 1 year.
Address her sister, Mrs. Mary E. Russell, Manhattan, Ill.
Her health was poor; she taught two terms as above; was the light of her father's home; exerted a great influence; died 1878 of consumption.
- Mary Brown, Fairport, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught in the country near home; in High S. in Zanesville, O., 4 yrs.; Collegiate Inst., Rochester, N. Y., 2 yrs.; resigned on account of health; since, at home.
- Sarah A. Clute, So. Rose street, Kalamazoo, Mich. Taught 30 years.
Care of Mrs. Coddington.
Taught Pavillon, N. Y.; Troy and Cohoes, N. Y.; Indiana Fem. Sem.; Edinboro, Pa., village S. and Normal S.; Waterford Academy, Pa.; editorial work on "Western Rural," Detroit, Mich., 5 yrs.; Mich. Fem. Sem., Kalamazoo, Mich.; established and conducted parlor school at Three Rivers, Mich.; Pres't Shakspeare Club; has done much Sunday school and temperance work; has not taught for the last 8 yrs.; attack of paralysis; 1895 confined to bed with same.
- *Clara A. Cone, Albany, N. Y. Taught 11 years.
Taught Newburgh, N. Y.; Cheshire, Mass., 2 yrs.; North Adams, Mass., 2 yrs.; died 1860.
- *Emeline C. Eaton (Rev. D. C. Tomlinson, dec'd). Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Taught at Ferrington, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; was actively engaged in "temperance crusades;" member of Examining Board of Buchtel College, Akron, O., 5 yrs.; has contributed much to Universalist and other newspapers, as "Women's Journal," etc.; m. 1850; 2 sons, 1 daughter—a teacher; Mrs. Tomlinson died in Mass. 1892; buried at Hudson, Mich.; sons both clergymen—Rev. Irving C., Boston, Mass.; Rev. Vincent E., Hudson, N. Y.

- Cinderella M. Gregory (Rev. L. L. Lansing). Taught 21 years.
2611 Harriet avenue, Minneapolis, Minn.
Taught Normal Inst., Liberty, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Milton, N. Y., 1 yr.; with F. A. Wood, '49; she was one of the founders and for 18 yrs. one of the Prins. of Mt. Carroll Female Seminary, Ill.; one of the most noted Ss. of the west; Cor. Sec. Woman's Ep. For. Miss. Soc., Wis., for 12 yrs.; m. 1876; since 1890, Sec. of Woman's Christian Ass'n of City of Minneapolis, Minn.; in 1895 elected president of same association.
- *Letitia M. Hebard (Prof. D. G. Frazer). Taught 6½ years.
Taught Holland Patent, N. Y., 1-2 yrs.; Westville, N. Y., 1-2 yrs.; attended Beaver Sem., Pa., 2 yrs.; taught Cary Col. Inst., N. Y., 4 yrs.; established, Waupaca, Wis., 1-2 yr.; health failed; m. 1857; taught with husband, Sheboygan, Wis., 1 yr.; died 1863; 1 son.
- *Emma C. Hillhouse, Rochester, N. Y. Taught ½ year.
Taught in P. S. N. Y. city; the building was new, the walls not dry; she took a cold, which terminated in quick consumption; she was a niece of W. F. Phelps, '45; a noble girl, "too good for this world."
- Sarah D. Owen (Wm. H. Robinson, dec'd). Taught 2 years.
10 Union Park, Rochester, N. Y.
Taught 2 yrs. in Utica and New York Mills; then lived with brother till 1858; m. 1858, as above; 3 daughters, 1 son who died in infancy; husband died in 1867; 2 daughters married.
- Hannah Parker (Rev. Benjamin Redford, dec'd). Taught ½ year.
Houston, Del.
Taught Mamaroneck, N. Y., 1 term; m. 1850; 1 child, who taught; lives with son-in-law, Rev. Wm. E. Tomkinson, of the Wilmington Conference; 1895, as above, in poor health.
- *Rhoda Pratt (H. D. Treadwell), Elmira, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught as above, till 1852; Indianapolis, Ind., till 1855; m. 1855; no children; died 1863.
- Sarah A. Saunders (Peter J. Le Boeuf). Taught 10 years.
290 Washington avenue, Albany, N. Y.
Prin. school N., Albany, 2 yrs.; P. S. No. 6, Second st., Albany, 1 yr.; P. S. No. 2, State st., Vice-Prin. 9 yrs.; m. 1861, as above; 1 son, a lawyer, graduate of Cornell; 2 daughters, graduates of Female Academy; Mary, also of Normal—both teachers; since 1889 has been Press Supt. of the Albany Co. W. C. T. U., and has written items for the State and National Temperance organs.
- Charlotte Staplin, Rutland Centre, N. Y. Taught 46 years.
Taught in district schools and in Teachers' Institutes in Jefferson and Lewis Cos., N. Y.; spends vacations in travel; at present as above, teaching crayon and pencil drawing, mathematics and rhetoric; has taught in the first departments.
- *Frances E. Wetsell (Theo. S. Cowles, dec'd). Taught 6 years.
Taught at Salem, Glass House, Bloomington, in family of Capt. Adams, all in N. Y. State; and in Mishawaka, Ind., where she m. 1856, and where she died in 1890, leaving 2 children, boys; her husband died in 1872.
- *Sarah A. Wheeler (Abram Ditmars, dec'd). Taught 0 years.
Seneca Falls, N. Y.
Married shortly after graduation; died 1863; husband died in Minn. 1882; no children.
- Catharine E. Whitney (Robert Price). Taught 6 years.
Residence unknown.
Governess in private families until first marriage; after first husband's death, taught select school until marriage as above; last known living in New York city.
- Delia E. Wilder (Capt. Delos Carson, dec'd). Taught 24 years.
State University, Madison Wis.
Taught Ladies' Sem., Bloomington, Ill., 1 yr.; High School, Beloit, Wis., 6 yrs.; as above 12 yrs.; and Prin. Ladies' Hall, m. 1854; 1 daughter; husband, Capt. 7th H. A., in command of Regt.; was shot after surrender at Ft. Pillow; daughter musically educated in Germany; taught Milwaukee College; died.
- Frances A. Wood (Dr. Henry Shimer). Taught 44 years.
Mount Carroll, Ill.
Taught in N. Y. 2 yrs.; with C. M. Gregory, '49, she established Mt. Carroll Female Seminary, of which she became the head after Miss Gregory retired, in 1876; Prin. Mt. Carroll Female Seminary, one of the most successful in

- the west; Normal department; published the "Oread;" the story of this great seminary, established and built up by these two girls, reads like a fairy tale, and shows what grit and perseverance can do; it should be an inspiration to all teachers, men and women.
- *Willis G. Abbott. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
27 Neshannock avenue, New Castle, Pa.
Taught Cazenovia, N. Y., 1 term; left teaching on account of accident and impaired health; an accountant, bookkeeper, and cashier; 1854 m. Miss Eliza G. Ward; 4 children; 2 daughters have taught music; deceased.
- *Capt. Norman Allen. Taught $1\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Address Maj. Lyman Allen, Wilton Junction, Iowa.
Taught Allegany Co., N. Y., 1-2 yr.; western Mo., 1 yr.; published Free Soil paper at Lawrence, Kansas, several years; farming; raised and was Capt. of 1st Kansas Battery in war; served in Ark. and Mo.; died in service, of inf. of lungs, 1863; Mrs. Jennie Perley, Emporia, Kansas, is his sister; he was unmarried.
- Hon. Curtis Baird, Isabel, Oregon. Taught 7 years.
Taught Seneca Co., N. Y., 21-2 yrs.; taught in Cal.; 1st Co. Treas. San Mateo Co., Cal., 2 terms; original Republican; Supt. Ss., Clackamas Co.; member of Legislature, Cal., 1871-2; went to Oregon, 1878; Co. Supt. Ss.; taught in Oregon; now engaged in lumber business.
- Hon. James Denman, San Francisco, Cal. Taught 30 years.
Taught Dutchess Co., N. Y., Academy; Liberty, N. Y.; Sullivan Co. Inst.; went to California, '51; Prin. first free school in the State; health failed on ranch 2 yrs.; studied law; came east and was war correspondent with army in McClellan's Richmond campaign; studied in Paris; elected Supt. Schools, San Francisco, Cal., 4 times; grammar school, 16 classes, is named in his honor; has contributed much to educational literature; Trustee State Normal School; member State Board of Education; for the last 2 yrs. has been a member of the Common Council of San Francisco.
- Wm. Elting, Tri States, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught in Orange Co., N. Y.; in business N. Y. city; Jersey City; m. Mrs. Jansen, nee Smith; farmer.
- Aurora Failing, Palatine Bridge, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Has not taught; is a farmer.
- *Rev. Stephen W. Folger. No report.
Address son, S. W. D. Folger, Sheldon, N. Dak.
Taught; became noted Baptist clergyman; m. Miss Jane Gregory; 2 children.
- *Darwin E. Goodman, Bolton, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught from graduation until his sudden death, 1855, while Prin. Ward. S. No. 3, Troy, N. Y.; unmarried; brother of Catharine, '46, and James E., '52.
- Amasa M. Gregory, Springfield, Ill. Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Gen. Claim Agent C. P. and St. L. R. R.
Taught in Col. Co., N. Y., 3 terms; Erie Co., N. Y., 2 terms; Civ. Eng. 2 yrs.; since 1856 connected with above R. R. in various depts.; 1857 m. Marcia Field; no children; 1895 business as above.
- *Addison W. Hardy, Rockford, Ill. Taught 2 years.
Taught Felt's Mills, N. Y., and Burr's Mills, N. Y.; throat affected; changed to farming near Watertown, N. Y.; held offices in town, supervisor, etc.; m. 1855, Sarah J. Warner; 5 children; moved to Rockford, Ill., in 1889, and lived there at the time of his death, 1895; greatly missed in church and community.
- Thomas Kitchen, insurance, 2142 N. 20th st., Phila., Pa. No report.
- *P. Charles Lynch, Fallsburgh, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught in Delhi, N. Y., Academy, 3 yrs.; started to join brother in Cal.; died of cholera on Isthmus Panama, Dec., 1852; unmarried; proficient in music.
- Gilbert Onderdonk, Nursery, Victoria Co., Texas. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Taught Niagara Co. 3 mos.; bronchitis; Texas for health; taught 2 mos. health failed; horse and cattle raising; more than 25 yrs. nurseryman; has introduced trees and fruits into S. W. Texas with great success; 1855 m. Miss M. J. Benham; 5 children; 6 grandchildren; still in profession of horticulture as above; in fine health at 65 years of age.

*Stephen S. Read. Taught 3½ years.

Address bro. Geo., Kanona, N. Y.
Taught 7 terms; farmer; carpenter; enlisted Co. F., 161st Regiment, N. Y. S. Vois.; served 3 yrs.; died at Memphis, Tenn., 1864; 1852 m. Miss Betsey Morrell; 2 children.

Edward C. Seymour, A. M., Ph. D., Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 40 yrs.
Polytechnic Institute.

Prin. Acad. Holland Patent, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Dist. Sch. in Oneida Co., 3 winters; Dept. Math., Dutchess Co. Acad., 1 term; Prin. Un. S., Catskill, N. Y., 2-3-4 yrs.; Ward S. No. 7, Brooklyn, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Prof. Math. Raymond Coll. Inst. Carmel, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Prin. Acad. Dept. Polytechnic Inst. 32 yrs.; during the time since grad., in business 5 yrs.; received A. M. from Rochester Univ., and Ph. D. from Hamilton Coll.; m. 1851 Laura A. White; 3 children; has taught since 16 yrs. of age.

*Stephen H. Tilden. Taught 4 years.

Chas. S. Tilden, care Mrs. L. W. Hull, Brookfield, Wis.
Taught in N. Y. 1 yr.; studied theology, Rochester University, 1 term; taught in Wis. 3 yrs.; farming since 1855; town supt. Ss.; town clerk; supervisor; 1854 m. Miss Harriet A. Ray; 1 son; a teacher; wife died 1885 Mr. Tilden retired from farming 1893 and died 1895, from injuries received in runaway accident; a conscientious Christian man, always on the side of education; address son, as above.

*Abram Tinkey. Taught 4 years.

Address widow, M. W., Olean, N. Y.
Taught Rockland and Ulster Co's, N. Y.; farmer, 1856-9; oil business, refiner, 1859 till death, 1872; 1858 m. Mattie De La Vergne; 4 children; 3 living; oldest daughter taught.

*Ira H. Tuthill, lawyer, Southold, N. Y. Taught 5 years.

Taught Mattituck, N. Y., 1 yr.; Prin. P. S. Staten Island, N. Y., 2 yrs.; V. P. of N. Y. city Ward S., 2 yrs.; also in evening schools; admitted to bar 1856; has since practiced profession; was lawyer, capitalist and planter; 8th generation in descent from original settler L. I.; country residence was at Southold, L. I.; died 1890, and buried as above; beloved and respected by a large circle of acquaintances.

*John Wood, Albert Lea, Minn. Taught 3 years.

Taught in West. Co., N. Y., and in Ohio; surveyor in Iowa; Register of Deeds in Minn. 10 yrs.; land agency; m.; 3 daughters; all taught.

1850—Tenth Class

ELEVENTH TERM, ENDING APRIL 4, 1850

Harriet Booth, Bellevue, Iowa. Taught 8 years.

Taught P. S. near Goshen, N. Y., 2 yrs.; in private family, Islip, L. I., 3 yrs.; as above, 3 yrs.; health failed and retired; interested in church work.

Lucy J. Bullock, Adams, N. Y. Taught 8 years.

Taught 8 years after graduation, mostly in private schools and families; was in the south when the war came; is school trustee as above, and was elected as soon as the law would allow; since 1862 has been engaged in finance; a director and one of the Finance Com. of Citizens' National Bank of Adams; Pres. of a branch of the Cosmopolitan Law Ass'n; Pres. of the W. A. of Emanuel Church; Notary Public of Jefferson Co.

Georgiana L. Butler, Classical and Home Institute. Taught 35 years.

Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Taught in Massie S., Savannah, Ga., 9 yrs.; Prin. of its 2d Dept. 7 yrs.; since 1873 a private S. with her sister, as above.

Adaline E. Coley, 23 Dove street, Albany, N. Y. Taught 42 years.

Taught mostly private S., as above.

*Elizabeth Colwell (Ira Hartshorn), Friendship, N. Y. Taught ½ yr.

Taught a few months; m. as above; 3 children; 1 daughter has taught 5 yrs.; died 1889.

Mary A. Elmore (Oscar E. Bingham, M. D.). Taught 8 years.

Talmadge, Neb.
Taught Verplanck's Point 1-2 yr.; Greenbush, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Plainfield,

- N. J., 1-2 yrs.; Silver Glen, Ill., 3 1-2 yrs.; m. E. Jerome Humphrey, who died 1869; brought up 2 adopted children; m. as above; adopted a third child; after first marriage taught 3 yrs. at Equality, Ill.
- *Caroline A. Farr (M. C. G. Nichols, lawyer). Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
187 Livingston avenue, Albany, N. Y.
Taught in family of Stephen Van Rensselaer; m. 1850; son, civil engineer; see daughter Anna, '79; daughter Hattie, '82; died 1895.
- Philana A. Foster, Albion, N. Y. Taught 35 years.
Taught in the counties of Ontario, Monroe, Wayne and Orleans, N. Y., in public schools, academies and private school; Preceptress of Albion Academy 5 yrs.; had charge of education of Hon. Roswell S. Burrows' children and grandchildren for 3 yrs.; 1895 teaching in her own private school.
- Isabella G. Hoyt (P. M. Abeel). Taught 3 years.
348 Lenox ave., New York city.
Taught on Staten Island and in Catskill, N. Y.; m. as above; 3 children; 1 has taught.
- Catharine McCue (John Murphy, dec'd). Taught 25 years.
256 Madison avenue, Albany, N. Y.
Taught in the public schools of Albany; in P. S. No. 14 for 14 yrs.; m. 1858; husband died 1861; 2 sons—1 living.
- Elizabeth Miller (Joseph G. Wilson, dec'd). Taught 6 years.
The Dallas, Oregon.
Taught, So. Argyle, N. Y., Forest Grove Acad., Albany, Wallamet Univ. and Dallas, Oregon; went to Oregon, via Panama in 1851; taught till m. 1854; husband, M. C. 1872, and died 1873; 4 living children; appointed Postmistress by Grant, Hayes and Arthur; one of the pioneers in early educational works of Oregon; was sent out by the Nat. B'd of Popular Education, ex-Gov. Slade, of Vt., at its head, in response to call for teachers; has largely aided the educational interests of the State, and witnessed many changes; now living quietly as above.
- *Mary S. Onderdonk, Hamilton, N. Y. Taught 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught Dist. Ss. 11-2 yrs.; P. S., Albany, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Graded S., New Brunswick, N. J., 7 yrs.; Un. S. as above, 1 yr.; large class in S. S.; worker in W. F. M. S.; died 1891; a pure and beautiful life.
- *Celina D. Raymond. Taught 9 years.
Address Mrs. Dr. Jarvis, Canastota, N. Y.
Taught at Tarrytown, N. Y.; Chatham, N. Y.; 1st Ass't Bridgeport Conn.; Harrodsburgh, Ky., Preceptress Female College; had accepted position of Preceptress of Female College in Leavenworth, Kan.; was taken ill in Cincinnati and died in Covington, Ky., 1859.
- Susan D. See (John Q. Adams), Westport, Conn. Taught 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ yrs.
Prin. Female Dept. Tarrytown 11-2 yrs.; m. 1851.
- *Mary E. Swain (R. D. Logan), Bloomington, Ind. Taught 14 yrs.
Taught in N. Y. 3 yrs.; in Pa., O., Wis., Indiana, Ky., Miss., Ark.; was associated with husband in teaching 3 yrs.; taught mostly in Inst. Ss., High Ss. and Female Sem's; m. as above; 3 children; the Swains were merchants; died 1894.
- Caroline P. Titus, residence and history unknown.
Said to have married a Mr. Edmonds.
- Alma Tuttle (Abram Zoller), Richfield, N. Y. Taught 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught Ilion and Cooperstown, N. Y., until her marriage, 1853; for the last 6 yrs. has been with her only child, a daughter, who is studying music in Germany; returned 1883; oil painting her profession.
- *Emeline F. Williams, Albany, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught 6 yrs.; devoted herself to study and painting; became an invalid from over-study and over-work; suffered 8 yrs.; died 1865.
- Sarah M. Willson (G. H. Gile), 285 Algoma st. Taught 17 years.
Oshkosh, Wis.
Taught Acad., Orange, Conn.; engaged in Acad. Marietta, Ga.; came north on account of war; Dixon Acad., Ill.; select Ss., and music; m. 1867; no children.
- Mary Young (Herman K. Taylor, dec'd). Taught 2 years.
502 Endicott Building, St. Paul, Minn.
Taught in family S. in N. Y.; m. 1856; 3 children.

- John C. Bishop, Lyons, N. Y.** Taught 5 years.
 Taught Kinderkamack, N. J., Un. S., 3 yrs.; Prin. Peekskill, N. Y., P. S., 1-2 yr.; Palatine Bridge, N. Y., 1 yr.; taught various schools; farmer; engineer and surveyor; State Com'r of Drainage; correspondent Statistical Dept., Washington, 20 yrs.; instructor in many Teachers' Institutes—always without pay; Bible Class Teacher 25 yrs.; 4 children—all have taught; m. 1853, Mary S. Avery; now Civil Engineer with large practice as expert in contested cases.
- Ansel J. Booth, Hopewell Centre, N. Y.** Taught 3 years.
 Taught Dist. Ss.; bookkeeper; 3 yrs. in 140th Regt., N. Y. Vols—17 pitched battles closing with Appomattox; farmer since 1870; 1869 m. Miss Annie D. Stiffer; 5 children—4 living.
- John D. Campbell, Polo, Ill.** Taught 4 years.
 Taught Prin. Verplanck, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Prin. W. Farms, N. Y., 2 yrs.; admitted to bar 1855; since, lawyer, as above; supervisor, mayor, city attorney; mem. Bd. Ed. 9 yrs.; 1859 m. Mary E. Cutts; 2 daughters; both have taught; State's Attorney 8 yrs.; County Judge 4 yrs.; re-elected for 4 years.
- Joseph Green, Sterling, N. Y.** Taught 4½ years.
 Taught Jeff. Co., N. Y., 8 terms; Cay. Co., N. Y., 1 term; ungr. schs.; traveling salesman, Ill.; mercantile, Wis.; farming, real estate, Co. Clk's office, N. Y.; 1857 m. Miss Charlotte A. Green; 4 children; 1895 retired from business.
- Chester Harris, Greenbush, N. Y.** Taught 10½ years.
 Has taught in P. Ss. of the State 6 yrs.; in other States 11-2 yrs.; private Ss., 3 yrs.; railroad clerk, East Albany, N. Y., 9 yrs.; clerk of Greenbush; contributed to newspapers; 1859 m. Miss M. J. Clark; one child; died; for several years gen. agt. Copying House; does some private teaching.
- Rev. Andrew Parsons, Catskill, N. Y.** Taught 4 years.
 Taught in Elmira, N. Y., Prin. 1-2 yr.; Sand Lake Boarding S. Ass't 3 yrs.; S. Williamstown, Mass., 6 mos.; graduated Williams College 1857; graduated Auburn Theological Sem. 1860; has been pastor at Richfield Spa, N. Y., Ottawa, Kansas, Wisconsin, Hunter, N. Y., Sharon Springs, Knox, East Berne, all N. Y., and is now stationed at Catskill; connected with educational boards nearly all the time; S. Com'r in Kansas; 1861 m. Selona White; no children.
- *Chas. H. Peck.** Taught 13 years.
 After graduation taught 1 yr. Mott Haven, N. Y.; health poor; took a position at White Plains, N. Y., 1 yr.; next in Brooklyn, N. Y., teacher of English in private sch.; hemorrhage of lungs; went to Camden, S. C., in 1853; again taught very successfully until 1863 when he died of the same disease; m. 1851, Fannie Blakeman; 2 sons, living—Lewis C., of Buffalo Gap, S. Dak.; W. E., of Albany, N. Y.
- H. Hermon Skinner, Port Jefferson, N. Y.** Taught 16 years.
 Prin. Penn Yan 1 yr.; Guilderland 1 yr.; taught in Albany Male Acad. 1 yr.; Prin. 9 yrs. at Port Jefferson; 11-2 yrs. taught in Bethel Coll., Russellville, Ky.; Prin. Setauket, L. I., 1 yr.; Guilderland 2 yrs.; now retired from work; m. 1857, Sarah I. Bayles; 2 sons, 2 daughters.
- *Cornelius Snyder.** Taught 2 years.
 Taught Ren. and Dutchess Co's, N. Y., 2 yrs.; admitted to bar 1853; practiced at Berlin, N. Y., 3 yrs.; since, in law practice at West Sand Lake until 1884; then moved to Averill Park; engaged in paint business until death in 1893; m. 1855, Mary R. Boone; 2 sons, 3 daughters.
- *Bowen H. Stone, Grand Rapids, Mich.** Taught 15 years.
 Taught in the States of New York and Michigan; 1853 m. J. A. McEwan, '52, who died; m. 1865, and with wife and child was lost when steamer Brother Jonathan on its way to Cal. went down; they on the way to Oregon.
- *Deranzel R. A. Thorp, Ottawa, Ill.** Taught 27 years.
 Taught Fishkill, N. Y., 1 yr.; Gram. S., N. Y. city, 6 yrs.; Supt. Ss. as above 12 yrs.; m. 1855, Jane Nelson; 1 daughter, deceased; greatly interested in educational matters; a fine organizer and excellent teacher; died 1893, suddenly.
- *James Wade, Boone, Iowa.** Taught 10 years.
 Taught in N. Y. State; in Boonsboro, Iowa, 2 yrs.; admitted to bar 1863; collection and real estate agency; 1872 m. Miss Loop; no children; died 1877.

1850—Eleventh Class

TWELFTH TERM, ENDING OCTOBER 30, 1850

- *Theresa A. Barnes (Foster Ferrin). Taught 7 years
Address Mrs. Mate Webb, Colorado Springs, Col.
Taught in Watertown, N. Y.; the last 10 yrs. carried on dress-making
business; m. 1853; 4 children, 1 daughter; died 1883.
- Mary P. Coffin (Wm. S. Brooke). Taught 36 years.
Washington Grove, Montgomery Co., Md.
Taught P. Ss., Col. Co., N. Y., 4 yrs.; boarding Ss., Md., 15 yrs.; P. S.
1 yr.; m. 1871, and since has taught 16 yrs.; has helped educate many
teachers; at present as above, teaching day and boarding school.
- Chloe M. Eaton (C. E. McGuin, dec'd). Taught 18 years.
Grinnell, Iowa.
Taught 10 yrs. in Jeff. Co., N. Y., P. S.; in Ia. P. S. 8 yrs.; 1 son, a grad-
uate of Iowa College, and M. D.; husband died in 1859.
- Rebecca Frisby (Wm. Shapter), Milburn, N. J. Taught 1 year.
Taught P. S., Williamsburgh, N. Y.; senior department 1 yr.; m. 1852;
2 daughters.
- *Jane Ann Humphrey (Chas. R. Abbot, '48). Taught 7 years.
Brooklyn, N. Y.
Taught from her graduation; see husband's record; m. 1852; no children;
"she was endowed with ready wit and strong common sense; she was as
true, pure and loyal as ever wife or woman was."
- Sylvia A. Lewis (Aaron Veeder). Taught 6½ years.
Schodack Depot.
Taught Union S., Horseheads, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Burdette, N. Y., 1-2 yr.;
Schenectady, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Peekskill, N. Y., 1 yr.; Puget Sound, Washing-
ton, 4 yrs.; m. 1850; 2 children, both deceased; for 15 yrs. assisted husband
in photographic business, Albany, N. Y.; now living as above.
- Alice S. McDonald (Martin L. Townsend). Taught 3 years.
34 West 45th street, N. Y. city.
Taught in Chemung, N. Y., 3 yrs.; 1854 m. a lawyer; 2 sons, 1 daughter;
son grad. W. Point, 1879.
- Emily J. Noyes (H. Person), Batchellerville, N. Y. Taught 35 years.
Taught in family Rev. T. S. Wickes, 2 yrs.; Po'keepsie Fem. Acad., Math.
8 yrs.; governess 2 yrs.; m. 1861; 3 children; 2 sons, 1 daughter; has had
school at home most of the years since marriage; 20 pupils gone to Normal
schools; now living as above, not teaching since 1885; 2 sons have gradu-
ated at Williams College; 1 son lawyer, Saratoga Co.; 1 son clergyman,
graduate of Auburn Theol. Sem.; daughter taught at Troy Conf. Academy,
Poultney, Vt., and at Lake Forest, Ill., now married.
- Chloe L. Palmer (Z. A. Kendall), Angelica, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught Hornellsville, Dansville, Angelica—all N. Y.; m. 1855; 3 children;
son, Yale, '83; daughter, Lima Sem.; Mrs. K. has been invalid many years.
- *Orline O. Sutton (N. J. Milliken, editor). Taught 3½ years.
Canandaigua, N. Y.
Taught Owego, N. Y., Sem., 1-2 yr.; Weedsport, N. Y., Acad. 1-2 yr.;
Elmira, N. Y., P. S. 11-2 yrs.; New Brunswick, N. J., P. S. 1 yr.; m. 1855;
4 children, oldest son is ass't editor; 1 daughter, married; died 1894.
- Caroline Van Voorihis, Catskill, N. Y. Taught 27 years.
Taught in Peekskill, Westchester, Eastchester, Greenbush—pub. and pri-
vate schools; at Elmira in charge of Girls' Dept. P. S.; Schenectady
Un. S., inter., gram., and junior, nearly 22 yrs.; not teaching since 1877.
- Elizabeth S. Waterman (William Rainey, banker). Taught 3 years.
Kinderhook, N. Y.
Taught P. S. in Hudson, N. Y., 3 yrs.; m. 1855; 1 son, 1 daughter; both
married; has resided as above since marriage.
- Abby J. Wright (Benj. Crawford), Fennville, Mich. Taught 2 yrs.
Taught Brooklyn, N. Y.; m. 1852, and removed as above; 2 children;
1 taught.
- *Watts Beckwith. Taught 3 years.
Taught N. Y. State 2 yrs.; in N. J. and Kansas; health delicate; had
charge of Olathe, Kansas, Cemetery, 15 yrs.; Florida for health; 1869 m.

Mary J. Gilkey, who died 1872; child died 1873; 1875 m. Mary A. Hall; no children; m. 1886, Margaretta E. Worrell; no children; in 1891 removed to W. Bloomfield, N. Y.; died there in 1892.

Silas Betts, Camden, N. J. Taught 21 years.

Taught Prin. P. Ss., Syracuse, N. Y.; Prin. High S. Niles, Mich.; V. P. State Normal S., Trenton, N. J., 3 yrs.; health failed; breeding Guernsey and Jersey cattle; he fought for free schools in Michigan, and succeeded; m. Miss Hannah Burnet; 2 sons, business men; still in cattle business; Pres. of Amer. Guernsey Cattle Club.

***Isaac Briggs.** Taught 31 years.

Address nephew, John M., 263 W. 125th st., N. Y. city.
Taught Prin. West. Co., N. Y.; ass't P. S. No. 40, Gram. S. No. 44, Gram. S. No. 20—all N. Y. city; Erasmus Hall, L. I.; died 1882, unmarried.

***Gideon H. Carswell.** Taught 24 years.

Address father, Alexander, Fort Miller, N. Y.
Taught in New Jersey; Highland Falls, N. Y.; Matteawan, N. Y.; boarding S. at Fishkill, N. Y.; Cornwall, N. Y., school, and summer boarders; health failed 1874; died 1875 at his brother's, Jersey City.

Dubois B. Frisbee, Prin. Gram. School No. 4. Taught 28 years.

Address 1340 Fulton avenue, N. Y. city.
Taught Andes, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; clerk in store, Syracuse, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; taught Mott Haven, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Huntington, N. Y., 1 yr.; N. Y. city 16 yrs.; business, 1870-5; Vice Prin. as above since 1875; 1855 m. Harriet L. Finch; 4 children, 2 living—married daughter and son; daughter graduated Normal College, N. Y. city, and taught 5 yrs.; 1895 Prin. as above.

Daniel S. Gregory, A. B., A. M., D. D. Taught 25 years.

West New Brighton, N. Y.
Taught in public schools 3 yrs.; graduated Princeton College, N. J., 1837; pastor South Pres. church, Galena, Ill., 3 yrs.; pastor 2d Pres. church, Troy, N. Y.; 3d Cong. ch., New Haven, Conn., 2 yrs.; health failed; pastor Pres. ch. So. Salem, N. Y., and farming till '71; declined prof. in Cornell Un.; became Prof. Mental and Moral Science, Wooster Un., O., 7 yrs.; wrote "Christian Ethics," "Practical Logic," "Why Four Gospels?," Pres. Lake Forest Univ., Ill., 8 yrs. 1878-86, until failure of health; spent 4 yrs. on Holliday Grange, Morgan, Minn.; has written for various reviews, including Princeton—"The Eastern Problem," "John Stuart Mill and the Destruction of Theism," etc., etc.; "L. P. Stone, Lecturer," Princeton, '84-'85; 1890-94 managing editor of "A Standard Dictionary" for Funk and Wagnalls Co., N. Y.; m. 1860 Jennie G. Brown, who died 1866; m. 1867, Harriet Bryam.

Hon. Henry Hinds, Shakopee, Minn. Taught 2 years.

Taught Easton, N. Y., 2 terms; Hyde Park, N. Y., 1 term; Newport, Ky., 1 term; grad. Law Dept. Cincinnati, O., Univ., 1852; settled as at present, 1854; Probate Judge; Co. Att'y 2 terms; from 1867, 13 yrs., editor and prop'r "Argus;" succeeded by son; member Legislature, 1878; delivered the closing argument for the Managers in impeachment of Sherman Page; 1879 elected to State Senate; 1881 re-elected unanimously; 1854 m. Mary F. Woodworth, of Salem, N. Y.; 2 daughters, 4 sons; sch. trustee over 20 yrs.; practiced law for 30 yrs.; retired from all business in 1884; 1887-8 traveled through the U. S., including Alaska; 1889-90 traveled through Europe; 1894 traveled through Mexico.

Homer H. Ingalsbe, Hartford, N. Y. Taught 7 years.

Graduated in one term; taught in Washington Co. public schools and Teachers' Institutes about 7 yrs.; farmer 20 yrs.; special agent Gov. N. Y. during civil war; civil and mechanical engineer; has traveled, etc., in 31 States; School Trustee 14 yrs.; he and his associates built one of the best school houses in county; Cor. Sec. Agricultural Society; m. 1853; wife died in 1892; 6 children, 2 sons died in childhood; 1 son taught till he died at 34 years of age; 1 daughter taught continuously until elected Sch. Com. of 2d Dist., Washington Co., 1893; as above, for over 20 yrs. surveyor and engineer.

***Virgil A. Lamson.** Taught 1 year.

Address D. W. Lamson, Adams, N. Y.
Taught in Cleveland, O., from his graduation till his death, 1851.

***Hon. Oliver P. Mason, Lincoln, Neb.** Taught 2 years.

Taught Munnsville, N. Y.; traveled in Southern States; admitted to bar 1854; Nebraska city 1855; moved to Lincoln; four terms in territorial legislature; member of two Constitutional conventions; Chief Justice 6 years; Prof. Medical Jurisprudence State University; m. at Munnsville, Mary J. Turner; 4 daughters living; died 1891; address daughter, Mrs. Grace Mason Wheeler, 1517 H. street, Lincoln, Neb.

- *Oscar F. Morris, Short Tract, N. Y. Taught 16 years.
Taught in Steuben Co., N. Y., 32 terms; health failed; book agency; lectured on astronomy and Nat. Sci.; wife died 1879; he died 1892, at Granger, N. Y., honored and respected by those who knew him.
- Wm. D. Palmer, A. M. Taught 16½ years.
135 Madison st., Chicago, Ill.
Taught at Windham Centre, N. Y., 1 term; assistant Prin. Teachers' Inst., Greene Co.; Prin. Van Tromp str. S., Albany, 3 yrs.; health failed; entered dry goods business; then taught 1 yr. in Belvidere, Ill.; 1 yr. in Washington Acad., Ill.; started Palmer's Acad., Chicago, Ill., and taught there 12 yrs.; burned out in 1871; since then, real estate business for 9 yrs.; now salesman in large clothing business; received deg. of A. M. from an Iowa coll.; 1854 m. Ella M. Marble, 1 son.
- *Joseph Perkins, Jr. Taught 4 years.
Address bro., John B., Salem, N. Y.
Taught Rock Island, Ill., 1 yr.; Prin. Yonkers, N. Y., 2 yrs.; then taught winters, and farmed summers, until his death, 1856.
- Henry B. Pierce, A. M., Topeka, Kan. Taught 28 years.
Supt. Schools; Prin. High School; has taught Mamaroneck N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Gowanda, N. Y., Prin., 21-2 yrs.; Greenwich, Conn., 1-2 yr.; Hudson, N. Y., Prin., 11-2 yrs.; Cooperstown, N. Y., Seminary, 1-2 yr.; Supt. Model School, Trenton, N. J., 51-2 yrs.; Prof. Math., N. School, Trenton, N. J., 4 yrs.; N. Brunswick, N. J., 20 yrs.; Pres. N. J. State Teachers' Ass'n member Ex. Council State Sanitary Ass'n; m. C. M. Brownell, '51; 1 son, an att'y in N. Y. city; at present Pres't of The New Jersey Land Co.
- Silas J. Pratt, residence unknown. Taught 6 years.
Prin. Acad. Po'keepsie, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Prin. Acad., McGrawville, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Prin. Un. S., Waterford, N. Y., 2 yrs.; admitted to bar 1856; practiced in N. Y. State and in San Francisco, California.
- *Hon. Samuel H. Rogers. Taught 5 years.
Address bro., M. L., Marshalltown, Iowa.
Taught in N. Y. State, 5 yrs.; mail agent, 3 yrs.; mercantile, as above, till his death, 1870; Supervisor for many years; railroad director; member legislature; elder Pres. ch.; 1857 m. Jane Butler; 6 children.
- *Leonard S. Root, 23 E. 14th st., N. Y. city. Taught 0 years.
Was manufacturing, analytic and consulting chemist; unmarried; no teaching; he insisted on paying, and did pay for his tuition; died 1885.
- *Derrick W. Sparling, Kingston, N. Y. Taught 12 years.
Taught in Ulster and Sullivan Cos., N. Y.; was a successful lawyer; 1864 m. Martha W. Converse; 3 children; 1 has taught; died suddenly, 1895.
- *Samuel I. C. Sweezy. Taught 6 years.
Address Mrs. Louisa D. Sweezy, widow, San Francisco, Cal.
Taught Orient, L. I., 1 yr.; Prof. Math., Judson Female Inst., Marion, Ala., 5 yrs.; studied law N. Y. city and admitted to bar 1863; went to Cal.; Sec'y Pacific Rolling Mills until his death, 1877; elder and Sunday S. Supt. Howard Pres. ch., as above; m. Louisa Dewey, of Phila., Pa.; no children.
- Nelson J. Tubbs, C. E. Taught 4 years.
405 Wilder Bld'g, Rochester, N. Y.
Taught in N. Y., at Duanesburgh, Nanuet, Johnstown and Ballston Spa, 4 yrs.; studied law; on account of health, became civil engineer; engaged in enlargement Erie canal; Elmira Reformatory; designed and constructed water works, Rochester, N. Y., cost \$3,500,000; has designed many systems of water works in this country; is now engaged in the business of a general consulting engineer with office at 405 Wilder Building, Rochester, N. Y.; is member of "American Society of Civil Eng.," "Amer. Water Works Ass'n" and "New England Water Works Ass'n."

Daniel P. Waite, residence and history unknown.

1851 — Twelfth Class

THIRTEENTH TERM, ENDING MARCH 20, 1851

Marion O. Carpenter (Marcus L. Dunn, undergraduate). Taught 1 yr.
Box 436 Stamford, Conn.
Taught P. S. Rochester, N. Y., 1 yr.; m. 1852; 2 sons, 2 daughters.

- Helen M. Conklin (William York). Taught 5½ years.
 100 Maple ave., Morristown, N. J.
 Taught 6 mos. in Knox, N. Y.; 5 yrs. in Mott Haven, N. Y.; married and living as above.
- *Sarah M. Craig (Jonathan Berry). Taught 11 years.
 97 Park place, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Taught P. S. No. 6, Albany, N. Y., 1851-1862; died 1889.
- Mary E. Crumb, Selkirk, N. Y. Taught 20 years.
 Taught district schools in Albany county, N. Y., for twenty years; nurse for 7 yrs.; since then living as above; graduated in C. I. S. C., 1893.
- Clarissa A. Denike, residence unknown. Taught ½ year.
 Taught in Brooklyn; probably much more, but nothing further known.
- Susan S. Hazard (G. W. Denton, dec'd, 1876). Taught 0 years.
 Care Lincoln Nat. Bank, E. 42d st., N. Y. city.
 M. 1852; 1 son; educated abroad and grad. Harvard; died 1880; she spends her winters in N. O.
- *Sabra A. Lapham (Rev. A. Countryman). Taught 2 years.
 Iowa Falls, Iowa.
 Taught, Pittsford, Elmira, and Albany Co.—all N. Y.; m. 1853. Cong. Cl.; 2 daughters; died 1859, at Orange, Mass.; was a poetess of no small merit.
- Harriet A. Newell (Jonah Palmer, dec'd). Taught 18 years.
 Lakeland, Minn.
 Taught in Erie and Chautauqua Cos., N. Y., 3 1-2 yrs.; Laporte and Porter Cos., Indiana, 4 yrs.; Independence, Ia., 1 term; Henry Co., Ill., 1-2 yr.; in Wash. Co., Minn., 5 yrs.; Rock and Polk Cos., Wis., 4 1-2 yrs.; in each school Prin. of Gram. Dept; now retired from teaching; m. 1861, as above; no children; has traveled in Cal.; attended Centennial in '76 and World's Fair.
- Hannah Parry, 500 S. 9th st., Phila., Pa. Taught 11½ years.
 Taught, West Co., N. Y., 7 1-2 yrs.; Burlington, N. J., 3 yrs.; 1861-5 had a school of her own at Crosswick's, N. J.; kept house for father and brother; now with sister, as above; cataract on both eyes.
- Emily K. Phelps, Valatie, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
 Taught, Verplanck's, N. Y., and Greenwich, Conn.; since, at home at Kinderhook; P. O. address as above; recently spent 3 yrs. in Conn.
- Louisa C. Plumb (E. M. Andrews), Oswego, N. Y. Taught 12 yrs.
 Taught in Un. S., Greenport, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; school in home dist. 1-2 yr.; Weedsport, N. Y., 1 yr.; in the employ of Board of Education, Oswego, N. Y., 10 yrs.; member of first training class in object methods, Oswego Normal S.—graduated in first class of that school; m. 1863, as above; 1 son, 1 daughter; both teachers.
- Mary A. Seabury (Marcus S. Jones, dec'd). Taught 14 years.
 West Township, N. Y.
 Taught, West Co., Brooklyn, Knox, Col. Co.—all N. Y., P. S. and private S.; m. as above; 1 daughter, M. E. Jones, '75, and 4 sons; after her husband's death, she taught in Iowa.
- *Betsey J. Smith, Crown Point, N. Y. Taught 25 years.
 Taught from graduation till her death in 1876.
- Etta M. Tuttle, residence and history unknown.
- Ebenezer D. Beattie, Lawrence, Miss. Taught 4½ years.
 Taught, Greenport, L. I., 1851-2; Upper New Rochelle, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Brownwood Inst., La Grange, Ga., 1 yr.; Prin. Eng. Dept. Chatham Acad., Savannah, Ga., 1 yr.; Wash. Co., N. Y., 1-2 yr.; since 1858, agricultural and mercantile pursuits; 1857 m. Miss Sarah E. Boyd; 9 children—2 have taught; Supt. Pub. Ed., Newton Co., Miss., 8 yrs.
- Rev. Selah W. Brown, Galesburgh, Ill. Taught 1 year.
 Taught 1 yr.; joined Troy Conference 1853, to which he belonged 20 yrs.; Central, Ill., Conference, 10 yrs.; So. Cal. Conf., 4 yrs.; has traveled around the world, and has visited Europe, Egypt and Palestine several times; now preaching and lecturing on his travels; m. 1855, Sarah M. Westfall; 4 children; Bishop D. P. Fitzgerald says that he is one of the most gifted, cultured and versatile of lecturers.
- Robert N. Cornish, Gillette, N. J. Taught 4½ years.
 Taught, Barrytown, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Orange, N. J., 4 yrs.; health impaired; since, farmer; 1854 m. P. Selina Harrison; 3 children; oldest son grad. Yale;

- is teaching; oldest daughter grad. Trenton Normal S.; is teaching; second son teacher of Math. in Cortland N. S.
- Abram A. Demarest, Nyack, N. Y.** Taught 5 years.
 Taught in various Ss.; 1857-69 was clerk of Rockland Co.; since 1871, a practicing lawyer; 1852 m. Anna Stephens; 1 daughter, who is graduate of N. Y. City Normal College; 1885-87 Dist. Att. of Rockland Co.
- *Maj. William G. Dickson.** Taught 4 years.
 Address Mrs. Albert Mills, Scotchtown, N. Y.
 In business in Savannah, Ga.; 1855 m. S. Wilson; 1843, went into business in Memphis, Tenn.; see wife's history; Lieut. in army; rose to Major on staff of Gen. Barry; in "March to the Sea" bore dispatches from Gen. Sherman at Savannah to Washington; made U. S. Marshal for Ga.; served as such in 1868; went to Brazil and died.
- Hiram Gilmore Platteville, Wis.** Taught 7½ years.
 Taught, Johnstown, Fordham, and Madison, N. Y., 4 1-2 yrs.; P. S. and Select Ss. in Wis., 3 yrs.; entered, private, 1864, 25th Regt., Wis. Vols.; discharged close of war; read law; 1859 m. Miss Caroline White; she and child died 1861; 1866 m. Ellen Story—4 children; 1895 situated as above, to educate children in St. Nor. Sch.
- *T. Orlando Hopkins, C. E.** Taught 8 years.
 Address father, T. A., Williamsville, N. Y.
 Taught in N. Y.; grad. C. E., Rens. Pol., Troy, N. Y.; Prof. in same; went to Cal. 1861; bro. of John F., '48; died, Alvarado, Cal., 1866.
- Amos M. Kellogg, A. M., 61 E. 9th st., N. Y. city.** Taught 24 yrs.
 Taught Dist. Sch., Otisco and Oswego, N. Y.; taught Palmyra, N. Y., Un. S., 2 yrs.; Prin. of Experimental Dept. Normal School, 5 yrs.; conducted Teachers' Institutes, Mich., 4 yrs.; Monroe Fem. Sem., 1 yr.; Monroe Un. S. and Supt. Ss., 2 yrs.; Bergen, N. J., Inst., 10 yrs.; N. J. Prep. Normal Sch. 1 yr.; A. M. from Hamilton, 1857; has written "Sch. Management," "Outlines of Psychology," "Composition Writing," and several other works; in 1874 began editing "School Journal" weekly; in 1878, "Teachers' Institute" monthly; also publishes "Our Times," "Educational Foundations," and the "Primary School;" m. 1857, Lavinia L. Steele; 5 children; 3 joined with father in publishing firm, as above.
- Henry McGregor, 359 W. 27th street, N. Y. city.** Taught 11 years.
 Taught, Richmond Co., N. Y., 1 yr.; Kings Co., N. Y., 1 yr.; New York City, 8 yrs.; in lumber business since 1863, and now; m. 1861; 2 children.
- *John A. Parish.** Taught 8 years.
 Address widow, Woodstock, Ill.
 Taught, Brockport, N. Y., Acad.; Columbus, O.; in Illinois until 1859; health failed; lawyer, office practice; Sec'y Bd. Ed., as above; 1873 m. Mrs. Julia Parish White; no children; died 1882.
- Calvin W. Smith, residence and history unknown.**
- John E. Van Etten, Kingston, N. Y.** Taught 4 years.
 Prin. High Falls, N. Y.; Prin. Kingston, N. Y.; Charlottesville Sem.; Carlisle Sem.—both N. Y.; admitted to bar, 1856; since, engaged in practice, as above; also U. S. Courts; has been member Bd. of Ed.; 1858 m. Addie Green; 3 children—2 sons; one a lawyer, the other civil engineer.

1851—Thirteenth Class

FOURTEENTH TERM, ENDING JULY 31, 1851

- *L. Maria Bingham (John J. Mack).** Taught 4 years.
 Taught, Liverpool, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Oswego, N. Y., 1 yr.; m. 1853, as above; no children; died at Yonkers, N. Y., 1888; address husband, Weedsport N. Y.
- Catharine M. Brownell (Henry B. Pierce, '50).** Taught 1 year.
 Topeka, Kan.
 Taught district school before graduating, 1 yr.; Graded Un. S. 1 yr. after; m. 1852; 1 son.
- *Eleanor Carpenter (E. C. Johnson, dec'd).** Taught 17 years.
 Ohlman, Ill.
 Taught, Schodack, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Fem. Sem., Bergen Heights, N. J., 8 yrs.; Rosemond, Ill., 2 yrs.; Hutchins, Tex., 2 yrs.; as above, 3 yrs.; m. 1862; 1 son; died.

- Frances H. Clark (Judah C. Shermerhorn). Taught 4 years.
Taught in Asylum for Idiots, Watervliet and Syracuse, N. Y.; m. 1856; 5 children; 3 have taught.
- Elizabeth S. Cole (B. M. Anthony, dec'd, 1877). Taught 10 years.
79 Winder st., Detroit, Mich.
Taught, primary in Girard Acad., 1 yr.; studied French, German and botany, at same time ass't at Little Falls and afterward at Schenectady, 1 yr.; Preceptress of Rushford Acad., N. Y., 2 yrs.; Cary Collegiate Sem., N. Y., 1 yr.; Medina, N. Y., Acad., 2 1-2 yrs.; Utica Acad., N. Y., 2 1-2 yrs.; m. 1861; 1 son, 1 daughter; both living in Detroit; now living as above; time largely given to charitable work.
- Phebe E. Cummings (William H. Bentley). Taught 4 years.
Maple Valley, N. Y.
Taught at Milford, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Clarksville, N. Y., 1 yr.; P. S., Oswego, N. Y., 1 yr.; m. 1855; 2 boys; older graduated at Phillips' Academy and at Harvard Coll.; now Prof. in St. Univ. of Arkansas; living as above, a quiet life.
- *Anna E. Dillow (Henry Wilkes, dec'd). Taught 3 years.
Address bro. Richard, 40 Lark st., Albany, N. Y.
M. 1854; died 1865; no children.
- Celia A. Hall (James A. Jaycox), Ann Arbor, Mich. Taught 7 yrs.
Taught in Syracuse, N. Y., Prim. Dep't 1 yr.; Prin. Sen. Dep't 4 yrs.; 2d Ass't High S. 2 yrs.; m. 1858; 3 children; Pres't of a woman's club for study and improvement, 40 members.
- Eliza A. Hicks (S. E. Williams). Taught 10½ years.
1302 Mich. ave., La Porte, Ind.
Taught in Oneida Co., N. Y.; 6 1-2 yrs. in Advanced S. Utica, N. Y.; m. 1863; no children; since marriage has lived in the same home in same town.
- Helen A. Lansing, Lisha's Kill, N. Y. Taught 13 years.
Taught in Mrs. Brinckerhoff's S., Albany, N. Y., for 3 yrs.; the 10 following years district Ss. in the neighborhood of home; taught 2 terms before entering Normal S.
- *Martha McGregor, Chateaugay, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Was preceptress of a school in Williamsburgh of which her brother, Charles, '48, was principal; died while thus engaged, 1853.
- *Melinda R. Phillips, artist, New York city. Taught 29 years.
Taught select S., Albany, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Little Falls, N. Y., 2 yrs.; studied French, German and art, and wrote Normal welcome song; taught and practiced art for many years; said to have died some years ago.
- Sarah B. Quick (Elwood R. Aukrum). Taught 4 years.
Danville, Ill.
Taught in N. Y. 1 yr.; in Illinois 3 yrs.; m. 1857; lived since in Georgetown, Ill., many years; 1895, as above.
- Catharine S. Van Dyck (Prof. W. H. Thomson, M. D.). Taught 0 yrs.
Un. Med. Col., 7 W. 56th st., N. Y. city.
Could not teach on account of ill health and family ties; m. 1861; 8 children; 4 living.
- Gertrude Van Patten (J. F. Lord). Taught 38 years.
7728 Sangamon st., Chicago, Ill.
Taught, Bridgeport, Conn.; Schenectady, N. Y.; since 1858, and now in P. Ss. as above; 11 yrs. in High S.; 5 in the Normal S.; m. 1868; no children.
- *Jane A. Van Sickler (Rev. A. L. Vail). Taught 17 years.
Philadelphia, Pa.
Taught, Hudson, N. Y., Castellan Spa, Tenn., and in N. Y. State for 17 yrs.; State Sec'y Woman's Baptist Mis. Soc. of the West; m. 1868; died of heart disease at Plainfield, N. J., 1892; a volume of her poems was published after her death.
- *Marion B. Wallis (James E. Persons, dec'd). Taught 5 years.
E. Aurora, N. Y.
Taught in P. S., Buffalo, N. Y.; m. 1858; 2 daughters, one is Mrs. C. A. Hamilton, 1005 S st., Washington, D. C.; died 1862.
- Oscar A. Archer. Taught 5 years
Treas'r of S. Blackinton Woolen Co., Blackinton, Mass.
Taught, Guilderland, N. Y., 1 yr.; N. Y. Conference Sem., Charlotteville, N. Y., 4 yrs.; has been in present location since; member of School Board of N. Adams over 30 yrs.; Pres. of Hoosac Savings Bank 18 yrs.; Justice of

- Peace; member of N. Adams board of Selectmen 2 yrs.; m. 1856, Helen M. Blackinton; 5 children, 1 a teacher; 1 graduate of Williams Coll.
- Truman D. Cameron, 306 Central ave., Albany, N. Y. Taught 21 yrs.**
Taught district school 4 yrs.; Prin. prep. dept. Albany Acad., 17 yrs.; now, lumber dealer; m. Elizabeth Flagler, undergraduate; 4 boys, 2 girls.
- Jas. B. Cummings, Ph. D., New Wilmington, Pa. Taught 36 years.**
Taught, Cadiz, O., 5 yrs., and from fall of 1856 to 1888 in Westminster College, as above; Prof. Nat. Sci.; 1853 m. Miss Mary A. Reid; 1 daughter, a mem. jun. class in col., died, aged 20 1-2 yrs.; 3 sons, youngest a missionary in India; has not taught for last 7 yrs.; health impaired; still living as above.
- Cornelius Hill, Mahopac Falls, N. Y. Taught 25 years.**
Has taught more than 50 terms; and farmer; m. 1862; 3 children.
- Horace W. Hovey, A. M., St. Albans, W. Va. Taught 40 years.**
Taught, Wayne Co., Pa., 2 yrs.; Chen. Co., N. Y., 7 yrs.; Millsbury, Mass., 1 yr.; Va. 5 yrs.; Ohio 1 yr.; W. Va. 24 yrs.; mostly as Prin. graded Ss.; Shelton, Col., 8 yrs.; attended Oxford Acad. 2 yrs.; taught 3 yrs. before graduating; conducted Insts. in W. Va., 1880; R. R. contractor 8 yrs.; connected with C. Com., A. U. Com. and other societies during war and rendered very valuable assistance; helped fit up confisc'd buildings and erect new ones for educational purposes in Richmond; organized and taught first free sch. for white boys, and first free night sch. for colored men and boys; aided in estab'g free library for use of prisoners; has been member city council, St. Albans; m. '53, Julia A. Brown; 2 children; m. 1869, Martha J. Thacher; 1 son.
- *George W. Lounsbury. Taught 2 years.**
Taught at Chittenango, N. Y.; Prin. P. S.; studied dentistry, and practiced near Syracuse, where he died of consumption.
- *Lieut. James McMillan. Taught 11 years.**
Address widow, Mary, Menlo, Iowa.
Taught, Erin, N. Y., Horseheads, N. Y.; S. Com'r 6 yrs.; enlisted 141st Regt., N. Y. S. V., 1862, served 2 yrs.; discharged, inability; shock from explosion of shell; was 1st Lieut.; sheriff; 1855 m. Mary S. Sayer; 2 children; died 1882.
- Philip Snyder, Rhinebeck, N. Y. Taught 6½ years.**
Taught, Malden Br., N. Y., 5 mos.; Jewish S., Albany, N. Y., 18 mos.; Prin. P. S. No. 3, Albany, N. Y., 4 1-2 yrs.; engaged in journalism in Albany, N. Y., 1858; traveled in Europe and the East, 1859; 1860-4, edited Quincey, Ill., "Whig"; 1864, Springfield, Mass., "Daily Union"; 1865-72, farming, Vineland, N. J.; 1872-3, Senate reporter "Albany Journal," and asst. ed. "Country Gentleman," Albany, N. Y.; 1874-81, farming; 1881-3 Ag. Ed. Phila. "Weekly Press;" m. 1855; lost wife and child, 1857; m. 1861; no living child; 1884-87 newspaper correspondent Phila.; 1887-94 literary pursuits as above; second wife died 1879.
- *William Thompson, Brookfield, N. Y. Taught 10 years.**
Taught until death by accident; killed by buzz-saw ten years after graduation.
- Albertus Webb, Homer, N. Y. Taught 5½ years.**
Taught, Pittsford, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Palmyra, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Cortland Academy, Homer, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Elmira, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Valatie, N. Y., 1 yr.; Cape May, N. J., 1 1-2 yrs.; Sumnerville, N. Y., 1 yr.; 1865 m. Mary E. Babcock, who died 1879, leaving no children; served in war 2 yrs.; has since been a civil engineer; 1895 retired from work on account of ill health.
- *William W. White. Taught 1 year.**
Address bro., Maltby R., Bridgehampton, N. Y.
Health failed; after long sickness, he died 1853.

1852—Fourteenth Class

FIFTEENTH TERM, ENDING FEBRUARY 5, 1852

- Fanny A. Babcock (Levi B. Burch), Byron, Ill. Taught 5 years.**
Taught, Westford, N. Y., dist. S.; in Orange, N. J.; in graded S. in Utica; attended Ladies' Sem., Rockford, Ill.; taught 1 term in Ill.; m. 1880; 5 step-children; prepared for Normal S. under Orson Jackson, '46; active in church and temperance work.
- Harriet E. Ball (C. T. Robinson), N. Nassau, N. Y. Taught 4 years.**
Taught in P. Ss. in N. Y. 8 terms; 1854-5, Prin. Prim., Jersey City; m. 1856; 1 daughter—Hattie B., '78.

- *Mary L. Brand (M. A. Armstrong), Omaha, Neb. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
M. 1854; moved to Chicago, Ill., where she died, 1867, leaving a daughter, who died 1877; she taught but 1 term.
- Emma E. Brooks (Geo. Savage), Churchville, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Has taught only in Sunday schools; m. 1854; 7 children; has been leading soprano in church choir; member of C. L. S. C.; graduated in pioneer class of '82; has since read for seals, and is now a member of the Guild of Seven Seals; for over 20 years teacher of Bible class; active in W. C. T. U. work; vice-pres. of the W. B. F. M. of the Western N. Y. Ass. of Cong'l churches; farmer's wife.
- Elizabeth Cook, 37 Dove street, Albany, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught select S. at home 4 yrs.
- Hannah M. Dickson (Jasper C. Peck, dec'd, '91). Taught 25 years.
West Bloomfield, N. Y.
Taught, Po'keepsie, N. Y., Female Acad., 3 1-2 yrs.; Coll. Inst., Rochester, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; East Bloomfield S., 4 1-2 yrs.; Lancaster 1 yr.; E. Henrietta 1 yr.; most of the remaining yrs. of teaching in Ontario Co., N. Y.; m. 1831; husband died 1891; always Principal of school or at head of Intermediate department.
- *Mary J. Dorman (Marcus Ansley), Geneva, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
M. 1855; died 1864, leaving 4 children; husband, farmer.
- *Mary A. Earll (Orlando Beach), Marcellus, N. Y. Taught 12 yrs.
Taught in Syracuse and Salina, N. Y., and Stevens Point, Wis.; m. 1864; died 1871.
- Martha Hepinstall (F. U. Stitt). Taught 6 years.
925 S. st., N. W., Washington, D. C.
Taught P. S. No. 10, Albany, N. Y.; and Nashville, Tenn.; m. 1858; no children.
- Elizabeth Larcher (Myron M. Phillips). Taught 11 years.
Residence unknown.
Taught, Columbus, N. Y., 2 1-2 yrs.; Sherburne, N. Y., 1 yr.; Albany, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Frankfort, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; in Business College, Utica, N. Y., 4 yrs.; m. 1869; no children.
- *Mary Ann Pearce (Aaron Van Vranken). Taught 4 years.
Box 795, Schenectady, N. Y.
M. 1856, as above; died 1882.
- Minnie Theresa Pepper (J. B. Hatch). Taught 24 years.
214 Hillside ave., Des Moines, Ia.
Taught, Tarrytown and Yonkers, N. Y., and State of Iowa; m. 1863; no children; for last 8 yrs. Prin. of Washington S., as above; in mining district; writes for school papers.
- *A. Louise Reynolds. Taught 30 years.
Taught many years and died in Brooklyn, N. Y.; was never married.
- *J. Henry Abeel. Taught 8 years.
Address Carrie Abeel, Addison, N. Y.
Prin., Tarrytown, N. Y., 2 yrs.; went South and taught in Alabama until the war; after the war he started, as is supposed, for Europe, and has not been heard of since; is supposed to be dead.
- Hon. Aug. G. S. Allis, lawyer, Syracuse, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Taught, Brockport, N. Y., 3 yrs.; P. S. No. 10, Albany, N. Y., 2 yrs.; High S., Joliet, Ill., 2 yrs.; partial course at Un. College, N. Y.; a year in Europe; taught Teachers' Institutes; admitted to bar, 1859; justice in Brockport and Syracuse, N. Y.; U. S. Assessor; Member Assembly, 1868; 1855 m. Miss Caroline P. Bennett, who died 1857; 1861 m. Miss Harriet N. Little; 7 children; has practiced law, as above, since 1861.
- *Algernon L. Day. Taught 5 years.
1005 Leavenworth st., San Francisco, Cal.
Taught, Flushing Inst., L. I., 2 yrs.; Prin. Belleport Acad., L. I., 1 yr.; Prin. and prop'r bd. S., Mendham Inst., N. J., 2 yrs.; clerk to Tax Col. and Assessor, St. Louis, Mo., 4 yrs.; bookkeeper 4th Nat. Bank, N. Y. City, 4 yrs.; business, N. Y. City, till went to Cal. 1875; collection agency, as above; 1863 m. Miss M. C. Bryant; 2 children, both died; Mr. Day died 1890; was in poor health several years before that time; address widow, as above.
- Hon. Jas. E. Goodman, Granville, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught, Fishkill, N. Y.; Ovid, N. Y.; Troy, N. Y.; druggist, Troy, N. Y.; for yrs. farmer at Hartford; supervisor 4 successive yrs.; Mem. Assembly,

- 1881; m. Miss Sarah E. Beecher; 6 children, 1 teacher; bro. of C. M., '46, and D. E., '49; Pres. of People's Bank, as above.
- John H. Hopper, Spring Valley, N. Y.** Taught 20 years.
Taught, Rock and West. Cos., N. Y., 6 1-2 yrs.; Prin. Wabashaw, Minn., 2 yrs.; now teaching; the rest of the time has practiced law; 1860 m. Martha M. Smith, who died 1864; 1 daughter; 1869 m. Emma B. Stansbury, who died 1870; 1873 m. Mary A. Sutherland; 2 daughters.
- ***Chas. H. Morse, Buffalo, N. Y.** Taught 0 years.
After graduation he resided in Buffalo; mem. Ex. Com. Y. M. A.; in salt business on Central Wharf; died of consumption, 1863.
- Francis Ogsbury, Morrison, Ill.** Taught 42 years.
Has made teaching his life-work; Prin. Un. S., New Milford, N. J., 6 yrs.; Prin. P. S., Albany, Ill., 6 yrs.; in other schools shorter periods; retired from teaching 1891; fruit raising and gardening; m. 1854, Julia A. Barrows; 5 living children—3 have taught; all doing well; wife has written for publication.
- Philander Reed, 164 Pearl street, New York city.** Taught 3 years.
Taught, Reformed Ch. S., N. Y. city; Mamaroneck, N. Y.; Mech. Soc. S., N. Y. City; night school, 18th ward, N. Y. City; 15th ward S., N. Y. City; clerk and merchant; 1861 m. Elsie Louise Mabie; 6 children; 3 living.
- Darius Rogers, Ferndale, Washington.** Taught 4 years.
Taught 4 yrs.; has since been in mercantile business.
- ***James W. Schermerhorn, A. M.** Taught 8 years.
Taught, Hurley, N. Y.; graduated at Rutgers College, N. J., 1855; Prin. Collegiate Inst., Matawan, N. J.; taught, Charlotteville, N. Y.; established and conducted "American School Institute," N. Y. City; m. S. L. Du Bols, undergraduate, who was preceptress of Col. Inst.; for many years conducted Teachers' agency in N. Y. City.
- Michael McN. Walsh, residence unknown.** Taught 8½ years.
Taught, Prin. P. S., Weedsport, Chili, 1 yr.; Prof. Math., N. Y. Conf. Sem., 1-2 yr.; Prin. P. S. No. 8, Albany, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Prin. Carrsville, Pa., 3 yrs.; Prin. New Paltz, N. Y., Acad., 1 yr.; studied in Germany and traveled in Europe, 3 yrs.; admitted to bar 1862; practiced in N. Y. city; author of "The Lawyer in the School Room;" all teaching in N. Y.
- ***D. Franklin Wells, A. B.** Taught 17 years.
Address Mr. J. L. Packard, Iowa City, Iowa.
Prin. Tarrytown, N. Y., 1 yr.; was Prof. Theory and Practice of Teaching in State University of Iowa, 1856-66; appointed State Supt. Education, 1866; elected to a second term same office in 1868; died 1869; taught, Muscatine, Iowa, 1854-6. It was said of him: "He was to education in Iowa what D. P. Page was to the State of New York."
- ***Daniel M. Wells.** Taught 2 years.
Address daughter, Mrs. J. A. Briggs, 1080 Pacific st., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Taught, William's Bridge, N. Y., 2 yrs.; spent the remainder of his life as above, dying 1871; m. Mary A. Conklin; 3 children; 1 daughter survives.

1852—Fifteenth Class

SIXTEENTH TERM, ENDING JULY 8, 1852

- ***Sarah A. Bingham (Malon Felter, M. D.).** Taught 2 years.
Troy, N. Y.
Taught in Albany Female Acad., 2 yrs.; m. 1857; died, leaving 5 children; one, a son, survives.
- Sarah M. Birdsall, residence and history unknown.**
- ***Elizabeth Clark (T. W. Lawrence).** Taught ½ year.
529 La Fayette ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Taught, Peekskill, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; m. 1854; 3 children; died 1833
- ***Eliza J. Dunster, Albany, N. Y.** Taught 3 years.
Taught Eng. Dept. Hebrew school, as above, until, attacked by quick consumption, she died in 1855.
- Ellen M. Freeman (S. S. Merrill, dec'd).** Taught 2 years.
Milwaukee, Wis.
Taught at Catskill and Skaneateles—all N. Y.; m. 1853; 4 children; 1 daughter, 3 sons; elected School Com. in 1895; first woman on the Sch. B'd in State of Wis.

- Elizabeth Guffin (Nicholas Marcle, dec'd). Taught 10 years.
 1 Linden ave., Oneonta, N. Y.
 Taught, Albany, N. Y.; Boonton, N. J.; Mamaroneck, N. Y.; Nyack, Tarrytown and Schoharie Court House; m. 1873; husband died 1893.
- *Louisa A. Hiscock (A. H. Brockway). Taught 4 years.
 13 Greene ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Taught till m. 1856; died 1859; address sister Dora, Spencerport, N. Y.
- Anna A. Hughes, 151 Hamilton street, Albany, N. Y. Taught 4 yrs.
 Taught P. S. No. 8, Albany, N. Y., 4 yrs.; now at home.
- *Elizabeth R. Lapham (Charles S. Bennett). Taught 0 years.
 E. Aurora, N. Y.
 M. 1858; 1 son, 1 daughter; died 1872; address Mrs. R. T. Wood, sister, Penn Yan, where the daughter resides.
- Jane M. Livingston (Sidney D. King). Taught 2½ years.
 Dunmore, Pa.
 Taught, Albany Co., N. Y., 1-2 yr.; and Middletown, N. Y., 2 yrs.; m. 1855; 2 children.
- Mary McDonald (Edgar D. Ellis, dec'd). Taught 2 years.
 1022 20th st., San Francisco, Cal.
 Taught P. S. No. 18, Albany, N. Y., 2 yrs.; m. 1854; 2 sons, 2 daughters; 1 has taught 2 yrs.; 1 daughter married; as above, since 1873; husband died 1894.
- *Jane A. McEwan (Bowen H. Stone, '50, dec'd). Taught 0 years.
 Address brother-in-law, D. J. Muil, Grand Rapids, Mich.
 She was quite literary and poetic; all her essays at N. S. were poems; wrote for "Rural New Yorker;" m. 1853; 2 children; both deceased; she died 1863.
- Harriet L. Milliner (J. W. Stoakes), Milan, O. Taught ½ year.
 Taught, Gates, N. Y.; m. 1862; 2 children; lived in Canada 20 yrs.; husband, mayor, as above.
- Mary E. Reed (Orson Jackson, '46, dec'd). Taught 5 years.
 205 Sherburne ave., St. Paul, Minn.
 Prepared for Normal S. under husband's tuition; taught P. Ss., Westford, N. Y., 3 terms; math in Ladies' Sem., Newark, N. J.; grad. Onelda Con. Sem., N. Y.; Preceptress Ithaca Acad., N. Y.; m. 1858; 2 sons, both in express business; husband died 1885.
- Aurora H. Turner (Rev. S. H. Todd). Taught 38 years.
 San Diego, Cal.
 Taught in P. Ss., Syracuse, N. Y., 17 yrs.; went to California in 1869; was married in 1870, M. E. clergyman; taught 2 yrs. P. S., Portland, Oregon; has taught much in Sunday schools; taught in P. S., San Diego, 9 yrs.; member B'd of Education, San Diego Co., 2 yrs.; city B'd of Examiners 1 yr.; has always taught in primary work; Pres. of 1st W. C. T. U. of the city; husband now engaged in agricultural pursuits; still teaching, as above.
- Elizabeth Van Derzee (B. Wood, M. D., dec'd). Taught 5 years.
 168 Madison ave., Albany, N. Y.
 Taught in Albany, Schenectady and Saratoga Cos., N. Y.; attended N. Y. Conference Seminary; m. 1867; 2 children—boys; 1 living.
- *Hannah Waddell (D. S. Kellogg, M. D.). Taught 4 years.
 Fort Plain, N. Y.
 Graduated Ft. Plain Sem. 1854; taught there, and was Preceptress till 1858; m. 1859; 1 son; dec'd; she died 1890; an accomplished Christian woman, who numbered among her acquaintances many noted educators.
- Mary A. Williams (Frederick Sanford). Taught 8 years.
 Great Barrington, Mass.
 Taught, Lodi, N. Y., 1 yr.; Germantown, Pa., 1 yr.; private teaching, 6 yrs.; sec'y of various organizations; m. 1862; 1 son, 1 daughter; Mrs. Sanford wrote the libretto of the opera Pompair—a comic opera—has been given at Leland Opera House, Albany, N. Y.; published for circulation among friends small volume of poems.
- Isaac S. Becker, M. D., Altamont, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
 Taught, Knox, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; and Huntington, L. I., 2 yrs.; 1860 m. Kate E. Shutes; no children; has been health officer at Berne, N. Y., and at Altamont, N. Y.; practicing physician, as above.
- *Benson Briggs, Peekskill, N. Y. Taught 26 years.
 Taught in the neighborhood of home until 1873, when he died.

- James B. Burlaw, Union Springs, N. Y.** Taught 11 years.
Taught, N. Y. State 6 yrs.; N. J. 5 yrs.; since, in business; 1855 m. Lydia A. Cornwell; 5 children; 3 living; postmaster, supervisor; now farming—proprietor of Champion Stock Farm.
- Hon. Abram S. Cassedy, Newburg, N. Y.** Taught 1½ years.
Taught 1-2 yrs.; admitted to bar 1857; Dep. Co. Cl'k 2 yrs.; cl'k Bd. Supervisors 3 yrs.; District Att'y Orange Co. 3 yrs.; practiced law in Newburg, N. Y., since '60; mem. Bd. of Ed. 4 yrs.; Pres't of Bd. 1 yr.; 1880, elected mayor of Newburg, N. Y.; director of bank 20 yrs.; as Referee, sold in 1885 West Sh. R. R. in foreclosure for \$22,000,000 and settled indebtedness; one of the largest checks was to Pullman Palace Car Co. for \$1,068,000.
- *Bradford R. Champion.** Taught 4 years.
Son, Parry Champion, Goshen, N. Y.
Taught, Middleburg, N. Y., 1 yr.; Highland Falls, N. Y., 3 yrs.; admitted to bar 1857; 1860 m. Martha E. Parry; 3 children living; practiced law, as above, 35 yrs.; died 1892.
- *L. Harrison Cheney, A. M., Syracuse, N. Y.** Taught 24 years.
Taught, Liverpool, N. Y.; Syracuse, N. Y.; St. Louis, Mo. Prin. in P. Ss.; was Pres't of Cape Girardeau, Mo., Normal S.; Vice-Prin. S. Normal S., Warrensburg, Mo.; while excavating for scientific purposes, an Indian mound in Tenn. the earth fell in upon him and he was crushed and killed, 1876; he revised "Robinson and French" arithmetics; his widow is lady Prin. of Cape Girardeau Normal S.; his four sons are professional men—one a professor.
- *James A. Curtice, Patch Grove, Wis.** Taught 13 years.
Taught at Fleming, N. Y.; Dean's Corners, N. Y.; Virginia, Ill.; Elgin, Ill.; Geneva, Ill.; in 1856 settled as at present; was Town Sup't Ss.; town clerk; assessor; sec'y of the Grant Co-operative Ass'n; "Grange" master; m. 1855, Jane H. Howe; 8 children—5 boys, 3 girls; after settling at Patch Grove, taught winters for 6 yrs.; died 1893; had not been in good health for 5 yrs.; immediate cause of death dropsy.
- *James Guffin, Carlisle, N. Y.** Taught 3 years.
Address sisters Elizabeth, '52; Sarah, '54.
Taught in various places; was a deep student; enlisted and served 2 yrs.; was killed in battle near Atlanta; a noble man and true patriot.
- C. Warren Hamilton, 121 Miller av., Brooklyn, N. Y.** Taught 35 yrs.
Taught, Prin. P. S. E. New York, 5 yrs.; Prin. Farmingdale, N. Y., 6 yrs.; in P. Ss., N. Y. city, 10 yrs.; S. Com'r, Kings Co., N. Y., 15 yrs.; 1863 m. Miss Evelyn Dupignac; 2 sons and daughter; name presented for State Sup't by the teachers of his district, and by many newspapers, 1883; as above, Gram. S. Prin. 12 yrs.
- *John R. Hinds, M. D.** Taught 1 year.
Grad. Albany Med. College, 1855; practiced in the South till 1861, when his brother was killed and he was driven north on account of his union sentiments; practiced at Schaghticoke 1861-81, when he died; 2 wives; each had 2 children.
- *Jesse McKinney.** Taught 10 years.
Taught, Prin. Chemung 2 yrs.; Corning H. S. 2 yrs.; mem. Bd. of Ed., Elmira, 5 yrs.; School Com'r, 2 terms; 1861 m. Miss Sweeten; wife deceased.
- John E. McPherson, Hurley, N. Y.** Taught 31 years.
Has taught continuously in Dist. No. 4, Hurley; now farming; 1855 m. Sarah Newkirk; 3 children.
- *Byron F. Pratt, Aurora, N. Y.** Taught 22 years.
Taught in E. Aurora, N. Y., 4 yrs.; Prin. P. S., Buffalo, N. Y., 15 yrs.; School Com'r, Erie Co., 3 yrs.; health failed; farmer; 1857 m. Ellen M. Torrey, who died 1872; 5 children; died 1881.
- Chas. H. Peck, A. M., State Botanist, Albany, N. Y.** Taught 8 yrs.
Taught, dist. school, Poestenkill, N. Y., 4 mos.; clerk in store 1-2 yr.; won Nott Prize Scholarship, and grad. Union Coll., 1859, a Phi Beta Kappa; taught classics and math., Sandlake Collegiate Inst., N. Y., 3 yrs.; taught Latin, Greek, French, Math. in private school, Albany, N. Y., 41-2 yrs.; 1867, took charge Botanical Dep't State Museum, Albany, N. Y.; has made large additions to State Herbarium, and valuable contributions to botanical literature; cor. mem. of various sci. associations, and of Imperial Zoological and Botanical Society of Vienna; still in charge of Botanical Dept. of State Museum; giving special attention to Hymenomycetous fungi, adding new species of these to the Herbarium yearly; annual report in great demand; A. M. from Union; Rep. in politics; elder in Pres. ch.; m. 1861, Mary E. Sliter; 2 sons—both in mercantile business.

- Chas. F. Rappelye, Troy, Kansas. Taught 11 years.
Taught in N. Y. 8 yrs.; in Kansas 3 yrs.; Co. clerk 10 yrs.; Co. treas. 2 yrs.; mem. Co. Bd. S. Examiners, 8 yrs.; farmer and stock raiser; Sunday school sup't; 1860 m. Mary F. Hallowell; 2 children; both died.
- Darwin C. Smalley, Bay City, Mich. Taught 3 years.
Taught Ovid, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Seneca Falls, N. Y., 1 yr.; farmer, Seneca Co., N. Y., 14 yrs.; as above, since 1870, in iron business; lumber; Vice-Pres. Old Second Nat. Bank; Director Bay Co. Savings Bank; Vice-Pres. Saginaw Valley Fire and Mar. Ins. Co.; elder Pres. ch.; 1855 m. Miss Martha Burroughs; 2 girls, 1 boy; m. again 1885, Marionette Barnett, at that time Prin. High Sch. in Bay City.
- Thomas G. Smith, Sidney, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught winters and farmed summers for 6 yrs.; mercantile business since; m. Sophia A. Chase 1857; 3 sons; 2 are living; now retired and as above.
- *Hon. Joseph B. Tallman. Taught 3 years.
Taught in N. Y., Ark. and Texas; State Supt. Ss. in Minn. and Ark.; Probate Judge and Sec'y of State in Ark.; the largest bee-keeper in the south; died in Charleston, Texas about 1890.
- *Nicholas Winne. Taught 1 year.
Address son Ernest, Greenville, N. Y.
Taught Clarksville, N. Y.; jewelry and photography; 1859 m. Miss Mary Gage; 4 children; 1 living; died, Huntsville, Texas, 1867, where he was in business before and after war; was driven north at first of war; worked at the front in Christian Commission.

1853 - Sixteenth Class

SEVENTEENTH TERM, ENDING FEBRUARY 10, 1853

- Emelie E. Andrews. Taught 2 years.
188 Hamilton street, Albany, N. Y.
Taught in Cottage Hill Seminary, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
- Caroline L. Barstow (Wm. G. Bronson, M. D., '53). Taught 4 yrs.
Noroton Heights, Conn.
Taught Rome, N. Y.; Washington, N. Y.; Ogdensburg, N. Y.; Jamaica, N. Y.; m. 1854 as above; 3 sons, 1 daughter.
- Sarah E. Bender (Albert Booth). Taught 20 years.
Cor. Mill and Conklin sts., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Taught in Albany, in orphan asylum; also in Barrytown, Red Hook, White Plains and other places; taught till married; 1 son, living; sister of E. H. Bender, Albany, N. Y.; now in poor health.
- Julia Coley, 23 Dove street, Albany, N. Y. Taught 41 years.
Taught mostly private S., as above, and now.
- Mary E. Cook, Salt Lake City, Utah. Taught 30 years.
Taught all grades from Primary to Preceptress of Acad., at salaries from \$250 to \$2,800; has been S. Supt.; taught in University, as above; embraced Mormon faith; organized the Ss. of Southern Utah.
- Esther D. Crary (Amos S. Faville). Taught 2 years.
624 W. Campbell avenue, Chicago, Ill.
Taught in N. Y.; was married 1855, and moved at once, as above; 4 sons.
- Mary H. Crosby (Otis B. Gunn), Kansas City, Mo. Taught 3 years.
Taught during the course, and afterwards at graded S., Lyons, N. Y., till m. 1853; 3 children; son educated at Rens. Pol. Inst., Troy, N. Y.
- *Mary A. Fox (H. W. Judd). Taught 10½ years.
6138 Wentworth ave., Chicago, Ill.
Taught 11-2 yrs. before m. 1854; 6 children; 4 living; 1 a teacher; Mrs. Judd taught with husband nearly 9 yrs. after marriage; died 1889; address son H. Worthington Judd, as above.
- Mary E. Goodell, residence and history unknown.
- Almira Hoyt (Wm. K. Niver), Syracuse, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught in Schodack, N. Y.; m. 1854; 3 children.

- Susan T. Hutchinson (T. O. Dunn). Taught 0 years.
 Residence unknown.
 M. 1853; 1 son.
- Eliza C. Ingersoll (N. Wakelee), Demorest, N. J. Taught 9 years.
 Taught Greenport, L. I., 2 yrs.; Judson Fem. Inst., Marion, Ala., 4 yrs.;
 Neversink, N. Y., 3 yrs.; m. 1866; 2 sons.
- *Susan P. Jones (G. M. M. Glenn), Rockford, Ill. Taught 5 years.
 Taught Orient, Greenville, Amsterdam—all in N. Y.; m. and moved as
 above, where she died in 1861, leaving a son and a daughter.
- *Eliza M. Knowles. Taught 6 years.
 Taught many years in Sar. Co., N. Y.; died a number of years ago.
- *Louisa Moore. Taught 1½ years.
 Address Mrs. Joseph M., Weedsport, N. Y.
 Taught, as above, in Un. S.; died of consumption at Thomaston, Ga.,
 1855.
- S. Cornelia Nelson (Wm. L. Clark), Dundee, Ill. Taught 15 years.
 Taught in N. Y.; Prin. P. S. in Toledo, O., 2 yrs.; m. as above; 2 children.
- *Clotilda E. Noyes (C. E. Barstow, '53, dec'd). Taught 4 years.
 Adrian, Mich.
 Took a belles-lettres course; she then taught some years; after marriage
 went to Adrian, Mich., where husband taught; she sickened and they
 started for the east; she died at her brother's in Geneva, N. Y.; her two
 little children had preceded her; her death was in 1862; her husband's in
 1864.
- Ruth Perkins (W. S. Slocum, dec'd). Taught 6 years.
 Anamosa, Iowa.
 Taught till 1857 in N. Y. and Ohio, 4 yrs.; m. J. W. Dunbar; taught 4
 terms; husband died; 1868 m. as above; now a widow with 1 son; con-
 ducted for 12 yrs. a highly successful mercantile enterprise; has been a
 leader in church and benevolences; now near the close of an earnest and
 useful life; Prospect Hill Sanitarium, as above.
- Mary E. Riley, East Aurora, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
 Taught with S. T. Bowen, '45, in New Brunswick, N. J., 1-2 yr.; in Erie
 Co., N. Y., 1 yr.; since, engaged in home duties.
- Julia M. Scovil (Isaac B. Prindle). Taught 3 years.
 275 Myrtle ave., Bridgeport, Conn.
 Taught, Louisville, Ky.; Young Ladies' Inst., Florence, Ala.; Institute
 Charlotte, N. C., where she was at breaking out of war; m. 1863; 1 child,
 daughter, at home; husband cashier of bank for 28 yrs.; 1895 in poor health.
- Helen M. Skidmore (David W. Richards). Taught 23 years.
 Lexington, Mass.
 Taught Kent Co., Mich., 2 yrs.; P. S. No. 8, Albany, N. Y., 1 yr.; Prin.
 Dept. advanced S., Utica, N. Y., 18 yrs.; Ass't Rome, N. Y., Acad., 2 yrs.;
 m. 1853; 2 adopted children, son and daughter; now living on farm, as above.
- *Deborah Strickland. Taught 1 year.
 Address Anna E. Langdon, Sterlingville, N. Y.
 Taught 9 mos. in Greenbush, N. Y.; died of congestion of brain.
- Agnes Van Allen, Schodack Landing, N. Y. Taught 20 years.
 Taught in Rens. Co., N. Y., from graduation to 1874; not continuously.
- Mary H. Van Antwerp (Frank Shaler, dec'd). Taught 9¼ years.
 418 Clinton avenue, Albany, N. Y.
 Prin. and Prin's Ass't in P. S. No. 6, as above, 8 yrs.; previously, Fredonia,
 N. Y., Un. S. 3 mos.; Spring Valley, N. Y., 6 mos.; private S. as above,
 3 mos.; m. as above; 1895 acting as a chaperone.
- Mary L. Wilson (Hiram Hotaling). Taught 25 years.
 30 Pine ave., Albany, N. Y.
 Taught in P. Ss. of Albany, N. Y., from May, '53 to May, '54; from Sept-
 ember, '58, to October, '61, and since November, '66; m. 1854; 3 children;
 1 teaching; taught in Sch. 25 many years; resigned in 1887 on account of
 illness.
- Phebe Ann Wood (Mr. Snyder). Taught 4 years.
 5252 Ashland avenue, Chicago, Ill.
 Taught, Ass't Prin., Jersey City, N. J., 1 yr.; Prin. N. Y. city, 3 yrs.;
 writer; author of book of poems title Reunida; m. 1861, Maj. Tellez, Surg.

Mex. Army; husband died; married later to Mr. Snyder; now Mrs. Anna T. Snyder, as above.

Joseph C. Arnold, Burlington Flats, N. Y. Taught 10 years.

Taught in Otsego Co., N. Y., W. Edmeston, 1 yr.; Edmeston, 2 yrs.; Burlington Flats, 2 yrs.; W. Burlington, 2 yrs.; Wertford, 1 yr.; Coopers-town Sem., 1 yr.; New Berlin, 1 yr.; Exeter, 1 yr.; N. Edmeston, 1 yr.; Lloydsville, 1 yr.; has been in part the means of inducing ten students to attend the Normal School, among them his son, Lynn J. Arnold, '84; has been farmer 16 yrs.; merchant 4 yrs.; Notary Public; J. P. 3 terms; m. 1862, Mary J. Mack; 1 son.

***C. Edward Barstow, A. M., Hannibal, N. Y.** Taught 9 years.

After the death of his wife he studied law, and was entering upon successful practice when he died of typhoid fever in 1864; m. M. E. Noyes, '53; see account of his wife; they were both a great credit to the school.

***Edward Bliss, Peterboro, N. Y.** Taught 8 years.

Taught, Barrytown, N. Y., 3 terms; Northport, L. I., 1 term; Binghamton, N. Y., 2 terms; Sloat, N. Y., 10 terms; lumbering, 3 yrs. in Mich.; returned, and as above, since 1873; Supervisor, 3 yrs.; Justice P., 4 yrs.; Sec'y and Treas. Evans Academy; 1856 m. Rosetta Hungerford, sister of Mary, '65; 2 adopted children; died 1890.

Wm. G. Brownson, M. A., M. D. Taught 8½ years.

Noroton Heights, Conn.
Taught Bd. S., Freehold, N. J., 1-2 yr.; Brockport, N. Y., 1 yr.; Orient, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Un. S. Prin., Ogdensburgh, N. Y., 11-2 yrs.; Wisconsin, 3 yrs.; Nyack, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Jamaica, N. Y., Prin. Un. S., 41-2 yrs.; M. A. Ham. Coll.; N. Y. Un. Med. Coll. '65; Ass't Surg., David's Is., 1-2 yr.; New Canaan, Conn., since; Pres't Fairfield Co. Med. Soc.; now Pres't Conn. State Med. Soc.; resident phys. and surg. St. Soldiers' Home, Conn.; annual address, a poem; delivered class poem, reunion '83; m. 1854 C. Louise Barstow, '53; 3 sons; 1 daughter.

James Buckhout, Prin. Gram. S. No. 65, N. Y. city. Taught 42 yrs.

Taught at "College Hill," Poughkeepsie, N. Y., 2 yrs.; P. S. Fordham, N. Y., now Gram. S. No. 64, N. Y. city, 15 yrs.; P. S., West Farms, N. Y., now Gram. S. No. 65, N. Y. city, 25 yrs.; m. 1864, Sarah E. Fisher; 7 children; 6 living.

Tully C. Estee, Evanston, Ill. Taught 6 years.

Catskill Un. S., 1 yr.; N. S., Albany, Prof. music, etc., 4 yrs.; Female College, S. C.; came north by reason of war; business since in Chicago; m. 1857, Helen Martin; 4 children; in 1895, commercial lawyer.

John S. Haynes, Somerville, N. J. Taught 42 years.

Taught, Rens. Co., N. Y., 1 yr.; Harmony Plains, N. J., 101-2 yrs.; Millstone, N. J., 31-2 yrs.; Raritan P. S., 13 yrs.; Somerville, N. J., Prin. P. S., 9 yrs.; member Bd. of Co. Examiners, 17 yrs.; Co. Supt. Schools, 6 yrs.; holds N. J. State cert. and other certs.; Pres. Somerville Building Loan and Savings Association; m. 1862, Sarah Smith; 2 boys—both in business.

***Wm. B. Hull, Canton, Ill.** Taught 16 years.

Taught, Ghent, N. Y., 5 mos.; Auburn, N. Y., in Auburn Acad., 11-2 yrs.; Canton, Ill., 13 yrs.; Washington College, Cal., 1 yr.; clerk in War Dept., Washington, D. C., 1 yr.; m.; 1 son; resigned position as Supt. of Schools as above, 1890; died of heart disease 1891; address widow, as above.

***Maj. James H. Mills, M. D.** Taught 12 years.

Address widow, Box 934, Middletown, N. Y.
Taught, Mt. Hope, Orangeburgh, Blauveltville, all N. Y.; grad. 1862, Med. Dept. Un. N. Y., and took Metcalf medal for excellence in materia medica; from 1862 till close of war, surg. in army and navy; died, 1872 of disease contracted in military service; 1853 m. Frances E. Clinton, relative of De Witt Clinton; 3 children; 2 living—business men.

***Hon. Hiram D. Noble.** Taught 1 year.

Address widow, Cresco, Iowa.
Taught P. S., Beloit, Wis., 1 yr.; was Trustee Iowa Ag. College, and active in educational matters; financial agent of college; farmer; 1862 m. Miss Martha Clarke; died 1874; 5 children; 1 daughter teaches.

Aaron B. Pratt, 94 State street, Albany, N. Y. Taught 1 year.

Taught Po'keepsie, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Bridgehampton, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; admitted to bar '54; practiced law in present place ever since; Sup. 3d Ward, Albany, 1869; member of Legislature from 3d Assembly Dist., Albany, Co., 1881; m. 1857, Mrs. Jane C. McEntee.

- *Wm. White, Bergen, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Address his mother, Mrs. Wm. White.
He died Feb., 1854; was not married; he taught before attending Normal School.
- De Volson Wood, C. E., M. A., M. S. Taught 40 years.
Prof. Stevens Inst., Hoboken, N. J.; residence, Boonton, N. J.
Prin. School at Nepanoch, 1 yr.; Ass't Prof. Normal School, 11-2 yrs.; graduated Rens. Pol. Inst.; Ass't Prof. Civ. Eng., Univ. Mich., 2 yrs.; Prof. Civ. Eng., Univ. Mich., 13 yrs.; Prof. Math. and Mech., Stevens Inst., 13 yrs.; Prof. Mech. Eng., Stevens Inst., 8 yrs. to date; member of various societies; has made numerous useful inventions; has contributed to many cyclopedias, reviews and periodicals; author of six books, geometry, mechanics, etc.; m. 1859, Cordera E. Crawe; 1 son; both dead; m. 1863, Fannie Hartson; 6 children.

1853—Seventeenth Class

EIGHTEENTH TERM, ENDING JULY 14, 1853

- Charlotte M. Anderson (Reuben S. Haight). Taught 4 years.
40 Schermerhorn st., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Taught, New Castle, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Prin. infant dept. P. S. No. 11, Albany, N. Y., 2 yrs.; m. 1857; 4 children; 3 sons living.
- *Ellen B. Babbitt, Syracuse, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
She taught a year or so, as above; then died in 1854.
- Mary L. Beaty, Johnsonville, Rens. Co., N. Y. Taught 21 years.
Preceptress Washington Acad., N. Y., 1 yr.; Salem, N. Y., 20 yrs.; Trustee School Dist.; 1895, S. S. teacher.
- *Mary E. Burch, Castleton, N. Y. Taught 22 years.
Taught select S., Castleton, N. Y.; in Rens. Co., N. Y., Pub. S. No. 12, Albany, N. Y.; taught several years in Jersey City Public Schools very successfully; died 1875.
- *Magdalene Chamberlain (G. Van Sickle). Taught 9 years.
Shortsville, N. Y.
Taught, Geneva, N. Y., Un. S., 3 yrs.; McLean Fem. Sem., Indianapolis, 6 yrs.; m. 1868; 2 sons; died 1874.
- M. Jane Chamberlain (O. F. Moore), Delhi, O. Taught 6 years.
Taught Geneva, N. Y., Un. S., 1 yr.; McLean Fem. Sem., Indianapolis, 5 yrs.; m. 1858; 3 children; 1 daughter; 2 sons; youngest son graduate of Williams; now teaching; husband a lumber merchant.
- *Sarah A. Coonley (C. W. Cook). Taught 3 years.
505 Monroe st., Chicago, Ill.
Taught in Bethlehem, N. Y., 3 yrs.; m. 1857; 5 children; 3 living; died 1872.
- *Jennie B. Dayton. Taught 1 year.
Address Hon. C. R. Dayton, East Hampton, N. Y.
Taught, Ass't in Clinton Academy, E. Hampton, N. Y.; health always delicate; died 1859.
- Elizabeth B. Densmore, Kansas City, Mo. Taught 30 years.
Taught since graduation; Preceptress 8th Ward S., as above.
- *Frances A. Denton (Thomas M. Brome). Taught 11 years.
New Hampton, N. Y.
Taught, Sullivan Co., N. Y., 8 yrs.; Prin. Prim. Dept. 19th Ward S., N. Y. city 3 yrs.; m. 1859; husband undergraduate; 3 children; 2 teach; 1 daughter, Cora F., graduate of Albany Normal; husband has taught over 40 years.
- Harriet M. Dixon (William Manson, dec'd). Taught 15 years.
36 Howard st., Albany, N. Y.
Taught in P. Ss., as above, until m. 1868; 3 children.
- *Jennie Fry (H. F. Fry), Howell, Mich. Taught 1½ years.
Taught in different Ss. in Mich., 11-2 yrs.; none in N. Y.; m. 1861; 1 daughter, who died; Mrs. F. died, 1892, at above town.
- Cornelia A. Germond, Delanson, N. Y. Taught 25 years.
Taught in Schoharie, Schenectady, Dutchess, Onondaga, Albany and Greene counties—all N. Y.—from graduation till 1878; now as above.

- Sarah K. Hare. Taught 11 years.
 Presbyterian Home, 49 E. 73d st., New York.
 Taught 10 yrs. before entering Normal; taught in N. Y. State and city, 7 yrs.; N. J. and Ill., 1 yr.; Iowa, 1 yr.; cared for invalid mother, 2 yrs.; from 1867 to 1887 was matron Pres. Home for Aged Women, N. Y. city; resigned on account of impaired health; health improved, and now living as above.
- Sarah M. Hart (S. M. Bradley). Taught 1 year.
 108 Noble st., Greenpoint, L. I.
 Taught on Staten Island, and in family S.; 1864 m. S. W. Perkins; he died, 1865; m. as above, 1867; 2 sons.
- *Mary A. Hatfield (Emmett G. Tuttle). Taught 1½ years.
 Factory Point, Vt.
 Taught P. S., Oswego, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Select S., Hudson, N. Y., 1 yr.; m. 1856; 6 children; 2 have taught; died 1894.
- Mary T. Howe (H. A. Pratt). Taught 26 years.
 Gill, Franklin Co., Mass.
 Preceptress Oswego High S.; taught Geog. and Hist. Oswego Normal S. from its commencement to 1870; from 1864 to 1872 assisted Guyot in prep. geog. series; vacations in Teachers' Inst's, and lecturing to teachers; 1870-3, devoted to lecturing and Institute work; 1857 m. Aug. M. Smith, who died 1861; son and daughter; latter taught; m. 1873, as above; from 1882 to 1892 engaged with him in S. for Boys, at Shelburne Falls, Mass.; taught Fr., Ger. and mathematics.
- Anna M. Lighthall (Finlay Matheson, dec'd, 1882). Taught 2 years.
 176 St. James Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Taught, Rye, N. Y., 2 yrs.; m. 1855; 2 sons; 1 living; Mrs. M. is a great grand-daughter of Return J. Meigs.
- Catharine W. Morrison, Wurtsboro, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
 Taught in Orange and Sullivan counties, N. Y., dist. sch.; stopped teaching on account of death of mother.
- Lucretia Osborn (Chas. P. Graves, M. D.). Taught 4 years.
 Alden, Ill.
 Taught Chat. Co., N. Y., 1 yr.; Erie, Pa., Graded S., 3 yrs.; voice failed—could not teach; m. 1857; went to Toledo, O.; was driven back to N. Y. State by malaria; removed to Sycamore, Ill., 1876; to Alden, 1885; 3 sons living; 1 daughter, who died 1880, aged 7 yrs.
- Martha L. Quick (Linus Wolcott, dec'd, 1894). Taught 3 years.
 Croton, N. Y.
 Taught Pawling, N. Y., 3 yrs.; m. Walter Burr, of that place; he lived 9-12 yrs.; one child, a daughter; lived Braman's Corners till 1876, when m. as above and moved to present residence; has written essays, poems, etc.; Pres't Miss. Soc.
- Margaret E. Vanderzee (James Vanderpoel). Taught 6½ years.
 Cedar Hill, N. Y.
 Taught Watervliet, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; N. Greenbush, N. Y., 1 yr.; Bethlehem, N. Y., 4 yrs.; Albany, N. Y., Orphan Asylum, 1 yr.; m. 1862; 2 children—sons.
- *Caroline M. Weaver (S. B. Davenport). Taught 3½ years.
 Delanson, N. Y.
 Taught 7 terms; 1855 m. A. A. Baker, M. D., who died; 2 children; 10 yrs. after his death, m. as above; died 1839.
- *Maria Williams (L. C. Sornberger, dec'd, 1861). Taught 17 years.
 Taught Chaut. Co., N. Y.; dist. Ss. in Kan. and in Wis.; 1855 m. as above; died 1879; no children; was taking C. L. S. C. at time of death.
- Catharine Woodhull. Taught 24 years.
 Care Mrs. Bolton, 408 W. 19th st., N. Y. city.
 Taught in West. Co., N. Y., mostly in young ladies' boarding S.; for last 5 or 6 yrs. teaching piano.
- Seth C. Arnold, Marshalltown, Iowa. Taught 16 years.
 Taught 2 yrs. in Otsego Co., N. Y.; went west 1856, and taught Monmouth, Ill., 2 yrs.; 1858 went to Iowa Falls, Iowa, and taught 5 yrs.; and in other schools 3 yrs.; Co. Supt. of Ss. 2 terms, in Hardin Co., Iowa; had the "Banner S." of the county; furniture business as above.
- *Wm. R. Brown, Shelbina, Mo. Taught 2 years.
 Taught, Sennett, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; winters in Michigan 11-2 yrs.; worked at

- woollen manufacturing; studied law; m. Harriet C. Rhodes; 7 children; died 1887.
- Philip Brust, Haynersville, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
Taught Rens. Co., N. Y.; Ulster Co., N. Y.; since and now a farmer; 1858 m. Miss Mary E. File; 2 children; 1 has taught.
- *Lieut. James Cheney, Painted Post, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught Columbus, O., 2 terms; Litchfield, Conn., 1 yr.; enlisted in 86th Regiment, N. Y. I. Vols.; became 1st lieut.; wounded at Po river, Wilderness, May 10, 1864; died at Georgetown Sem. Hosp., May 17, 1864; 1855 m. Helen T. Bissell.
- *J. GaNun Cole, Lake Mahopac, N. Y. Taught 15 years.
There were but 5 yrs. since he graduated that he did not teach in dist. S., acad. or sem., mostly in Putnam Co., N. Y.; he also kept a summer boarding-house; died 1893.
- *Rev. Isaac H. Collier, A. M. Taught 2 years.
Taught, Leeds, N. Y.; Coxsackie, N. Y.; graduated Rutgers College, 1859; from N. B. Theo. Sem. 1862; pastor till death, 1881; 1865 m. Fannie M. Miller; 4 children.
- Benj. D. Crane, Carmel, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught, as above, dist. S., 2 yrs.; select S., 2 yrs.; mercantile 10 yrs.; since 1875 in employ of city of N. Y.; had charge of reservoir, Boyd's Corners; 1895 in employ of Dept. Pub. Works; m. 1856, Annie Washburn; no children.
- Lieut-Col. Levi S. Dominy, LL. B., Massena, N. Y. Taught 5½ yrs.
Taught, 1853-8, mostly private S.; book business to 1861; entered service Capt. 118th Regt. N. Y. Vols.; maj.; mustered out 1865, Lieut.-Col.; grad. Albany Law School 1866; gen. supt. of a manuf'g company; now practicing law, as above; 1852 m. Miss Betsey M. Hedding, who died 1873; 1877 m. Miss Frances E. DeWitt; 1 child; was brevetted Col. 1866.
- Homer T. Fowler, Rome, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught at Trenton, N. Y., and Pulaski Acad., N. Y.; attached to Government survey of Territory of Minnesota till 1856; School Com'r, Oneida Co., 6 yrs.; has since been successful in commercial and manuf'g enterprises; read law, was admitted, but did not practice.
- Maj. Harrison Hannahs, Denver, Col. Taught 3 years.
1654 Humboldt st.
Taught in Kingston, N. Y.; Palmyra, N. Y., and Davenport, Iowa; 1856, business in Kansas; m. Elizabeth Helen Pease; corporator and trustee of Washburn College, Kansas; 1862, enlisted 11th Kan. Vols.; 1st lieut.; adjt.; A. A. gen on staff of Gen. Ewing; A. A. Gen. District of the Border and District of Missouri; capt.; maj.; served A. A. Gen. Dist. Mo. till close of war; wife died during war; 1865 returned to Rome, N. Y., where he has been a merchant; father of E. Helen Hannahs, '84; in 1893 went to Colorado.
- J. Henry Hickok, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
Taught 11-2 yrs. during the course here, and 1 yr. Prin. of S. Middletown, N. Y.; with Ivison & Phinney, 7 yrs.; since in book and music business, as above; m. Julia A. Peer; 6 children; wife died 1899; m. 1893, Maria Feiter.
- *Peter W. Hoagland, 58 Barclay st., N. Y. city. Taught 3½ years.
Taught, Albany, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Fordham, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Millerton, N. Y., 1 yr.; since in the drug business; 1875 m. Miss Nichols; 2 children; died of fever in 1886.
- *Hubert H. Merrill, A. M., Scranton, Pa. Taught 25 years.
Taught, Class. Acad., Gowanda, N. Y., 4 yrs.; Supt. Ss., Painesville, Ohio, 1 yr.; in charge Missouri Fem. Coll. 3 yrs.; established private school, Scranton, Pa., 1870—very successful; for 2 yrs. taught in Chattanooga and Murfreesboro; Shelbyville Inst., Tenn; 1858 m. Susie E. Moody; 3 children; died 1885.
- Chester L. Northup, Cullen, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught, Warren, N. Y., and Springfield, N. Y.; German Flats, N. Y., 8 yrs.; since, engaged in farming; m. 1861, Nancy H. Kay; 1 child.
- Washington Van Gasbeek, 1026 3d ave, New York. Taught 10 yrs.
Taught in N. Y. 8 yrs.; in Indiana 2 yrs.; mem. Bd. Ed., at Hudson, N. Y.; drafted present school law for Hudson schools; 1859 m. Miss Beda Hosford; 1 son; 2 daughters; all deceased; wife died in 1893.
- Hon. Abram P. Smith, Cortland, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught select S. and Union S. at Marathon, N. Y.; admitted to bar 1856;

dist. att'y, 1856; helped raise 76th Regt. N. Y. Vols.; was with them at the front 8 mo's; wrote history of regt.; county judge and surrogate 16 yrs.; taught 1-2 yr. during course; m. 1854, Mary E. Brown; 2 living children; wife died 1872; m. 1873, Ellen P. Steadman; no children; 1 son teacher in Normal Sch., Ypsilanti, Mich.

J. Frank Wright, Prin. Gram. S. No. 7, N. Y. city. Taught 40 yrs.

P. O., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Taught, Cohoes, N. Y.; Hudson, N. Y., and Mt. Vernon, N. Y., as ass't prin. and prin. ever since graduation; has written on school subjects; summer residence, Frenchman's Island, Oneida Lake, N. Y.

1854—Eighteenth Class

NINETEENTH TERM, ENDING FEBRUARY 2, 1854

Mary E. Best (Wm. T. King), Saratoga, Cal. Taught 4 years.

Taught Ghent, N. Y., and Chatham, N. Y.; m. 1853; 3 children; oldest daughter attended Normal S., San Jose, Cal.; 1895, m. as above.

*Agnes Brown, Albany, N. Y. Taught 7 years.

Taught, as above, P. S. No. 6 from 1855 to 1862; died 1875.

*Sarah A. Brown (Stephen H. Olmstead). Taught 10 years.

Taught at Nunda and Medina, N. Y., 3 yrs.; graduated at Lima, N. Y.; taught N. Illinois and Chicago, 4 yrs.; in Cal. 3 yrs.; died in hospital in Los Angeles, Cal.; m. 1861; 1 daughter, a graduate of Los Angeles Normal S., in 1888, Prin. of P. S. in same place, with 13 teachers under her; address daughter, Vesta A. Olmstead, 633 Pearl st., Los Angeles, Cal.

Sarah F. Buckelew, Gram. S. 49, E. 37th st., N. Y. C. Taught 40 yrs.

237 E. 37th st.

Has taught since graduation; is Prin. of one of the finest primary depts. in N. Y. City; taught in Brooklyn, N. Y., 4 yrs.; since, in above position; was made principal in 1864.

*Hannah K. Bunnell (H. S. Watson). Taught 23 years.

Taught, Ogdensburg, N. Y., 5 yrs.; Augusta, Ga., 1 1-2 yrs.; Wheeling, Va., 1-2 yrs.; health failed; Oswego, N. Y., P. Ss., 16 yrs.; m. 1876; no children; died 1890, Ottawa, Canada, of typhoid pneumonia—a beautiful life.

Eliza M. Clark, Box No. 99 Schuylerville, N. Y. Taught 1 year.

Taught 3 terms; health failed; since at home.

Mary Crapo (Dr. C. D. Bull, dec'd), Stillwater, N. Y. Taught 5 yrs.

Taught, Roslyn, L. I., 3 yrs.; governess, Great Neck, L. I., 1 yr.; Associate Prin., Acad. as above, 1 yr.; m. 1863; no children; husband died 1893, in 92d yr.

*Mary E. Crouse (Augustus Voorhis). Taught 3 years.

Taught at Knowersville, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Guilderland, N. Y., 1 yr.; m. 1863; died 1877.

Betsey H. Davis (F. P. Rogers), Lakeville, Ct. Taught 4½ years.

Taught before grad. 10 terms, in Wayne and Ontario Cos.; since grad. 6 terms in Williamson and 4 terms in Ontario—all N. Y.; m. 1856; 4 children.

Electa E. Dewey, 2921 Vernon ave., Chicago, Ill. Taught 35 years.

Taught, N. Y. State, 5 yrs.; P. Ss., as above, the last 30 yrs., and now; Prin. Calumet ave. S. many years; 1895, Prin. Moseley S.

Antoinette Edwards (J. H. Barhyte). Taught 3 years.

14 N. Church st., Schenectady, N. Y.
Taught, Sand Flats, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Fultonville, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Roseville, N. Y., 1 yr.; P. S. as above, 1 yr.; m. 1859; 1 daughter; still as above.

Cornelia M. Fitch (A. B. Parmelee), Biloxi, Miss. Taught 2½ yrs.

Taught 1 term, Chemung, N. Y.; 1 term, Albion, N. Y.; 1 yr., Morris, Ill.; 1 term, Nunda, N. Y.; m. 1856; 4 children; all died under 4 yrs. of age; moved to Miss. in 1892.

*Anna M. Gardiner (C. C. Waller, M. D.). Taught 0 years.

M. 1854; died 1879; 4 children; oldest daughter taught, as above, P. S. No. 17, 4 yrs.

Harriet Gorsline (Rodolphus Dingman, dec'd). Taught 25 years.

Sodus, N. Y.

Taught, Louisville, Ga., 2 yrs.; Preceptress High S., Madison, Wis., 3 yrs.; Prin. Beekman st. S., Saratoga, N. Y., 7 yrs.; Battle Creek, Mich., 1 yr.; after 1867 could not teach except with rests; m. 1878; husband died 1894.

- Sarah C. Guffin (Hermon Worth), Taught 4 years.
 Carlisle Centre, N. Y.
 Taught, Tarrytown and Nyack, 2 yrs.; 3 terms at Shutter's Col.; 1 term at Sagendorf Corners—all N. Y.; health failed; m. 1868; 2 children; son and daughter; invalid for many years.
- Frances M. Knapp (Thomas F. McDowell), Taught 2½ years.
 309 E. 17th st., N. Y. City.
 Taught, Staten Island, 1-2 yr.; 2d Female Ass't Gram. S. 47, as above, 2 yrs.; m. 1856; 2 sons.
- L. Adelia Lake (Samuel H. Barrett), Taught 12 years.
 Waterville, Kansas.
 Taught in Cooperstown, Hartwick, Laurens, Albany, Orient, Cold Spring—all N. Y.—until m. 1866; 2 sons; both died.
- Harriet E. Mason (Henry Abernethy, dec'd, 1886), Taught 2½ yrs.
 Care Rev. G. M. Daniels, La Grange, Ill.
 Taught at Sun Prairie, Wis., 5 terms; m. 1856; 3 children.
- Henrietta Middlemas (James Calderwood), Taught 2½ years.
 Brooklyn, Iowa.
 Taught in Albany Co., N. Y., 2 yrs.; Iowa, 1-2 yr.; m. 1857, as above; 9 children; several have attended college; living on a farm.
- *Elizabeth Miller (S. J. McDougal, M. D.), Taught 0 years.
 M. 1860; 4 daughters, 1 son; 3 daughters living; died 1895.
- Belvidere Monroe, residence unknown. Taught 29 years.
 Taught since graduation, mostly in P. Ss., of Buffalo.
- *Harriet N. Parsons. Taught 1 year.
 Taught, Bloomington, Ill., and Keokuk, Iowa; died 1856.
- *Ann Rogers (W. W. Daget), Taught 10 years.
 Taught, Limerick, N. Y., 2 yrs.; removed to Ill.; m. 1853 in Kane Co.; taught with husband; died 1866; one son, who is a teacher.
- Lucy M. Smith (Charles T. Hoy), Albany, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
 584 Western ave.
 Taught with Lawson, Albany, N. Y., and in Pub. S. No. 11, Albany, 6 yrs.; 3 children.
- Cornelia T. Wilbur (Thomas S. Young), Taught 2 years.
 Fanwood, N. J.
 Taught 2 yrs. in Albany, in a select S. in Plain st.; m. 1856; 4 sons; but one living.
- Edmund G. Butts, Stillwater, Minn. Taught 7 years.
 Taught in N. Y. at Bethlehem, Spring Valley; served in 37th N. Y. Vols. until discharged at close of the war; clerk in Treas. Dept., Washington, D. C.; admitted to bar in 1861; has been City Justice 2 yrs.; Judge of Probate; Dep. Col. Int. Rev.; Insp. State Prisons; Delegate to Nat. Prison Congress; postmaster, Pres. appointment; 1st wife, E. Augusta White; 2d, Ida Ellsworth; 7 children; at present Judge of Probate of Wash. Co., Minn.
- Rev. Alex. F. Dix, A. M., Pine Grove. Taught 29 years.
 Bullock Co., Ala.
 Taught in N. Y. 5 yrs.; 1 yr. on farm; attended University of Rochester, N. Y.; 1859, went to Alabama; taught Un. Spa 1 yr.; settled at Midway; served in Confederate army during war; paroled at Appomatox; ordained Baptist minister, 1866; 1871, Prof. An. Lang. Mary Sharp College, Winchester, Tenn.; resigned 1877, and aided in establishing Normal College; 1880, Pres't William and Emma Austin College, Stevenson, Ala.; 1883, returned and established S. at Union Spa; 1861 m. Miss Nellie L. Beach, sister of M. M. Beach, '56; 7 sons, 3 daughters; 5 have taught—3 sons and 2 daughters; present occupation, preaching and farming.
- Rev. John O. Evans, residence unknown. Taught 5 years.
 Taught, Suffolk, Va., 1 yr.; Goldsboro, N. C., Academy, 1 yr.; Prin. P. S., New Jersey, 3 yrs.; entered ministry 1860; 6 yrs. Pastor 1st Christian Ch., Clinton, N. Y.; Prin. Le Grand, Iowa, Christian Inst., 3 yrs.; Pastor, Ontario, Ill.; 1859 m. Miss Clara E. Nichols; 1 son, teacher; 1 daughter.
- *George D. Garo, Westville, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
 Died 1856.
- *Thomas H. Gemmill, Spring Valley, N. Y. Taught 14½ years.
 Taught, Prin. as follows; Verplanck's Pt., 1-2 yr.; Spring Valley, N. Y.,

- 3 yrs.; Piermont, N. Y., 5 yrs.; resigned for ill health; Hackensack, N. J., 5 yrs.; Lake City, Minn., 1 yr.; 1869, real estate and ins.; Pres't Bd. Ed.; m.; 2 children; died 1886.
- Rensselaer Howell, Jr., Newburgh, N. Y. Taught 28 years.
Taught, Setauket, N. Y., and Dist. Ss. in Orange and Dutchess counties, N. Y., for 10 yrs.; Prin. 2d ward Gram. S., Newburg, N. Y., 10 yrs.; in Free Academy, same city, 4 yrs.; private instruction, 3 yrs.; elected J. P. in 1882; m. 1856, Frances Nichols; 3 children, 1 living; wife died 1883; m. 1885, Anna R. Lester.
- George A. Kelly, Porterville, Kansas. Taught 14 years.
Taught several years in N. Y. State; has since been in Illinois; teaching winters; farming summers.
- Col. La Fayette Lyttle, Toledo, O. Taught 5½ years.
Taught dist. sch. 2 yrs. before grad.; since, taught in Auburn, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Watertown, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Supt. Ss. at same place, 1 yr., when office was abolished; book business, 12 yrs.; same place; School Com'r Jeff. Co., N. Y., 2 yrs.; one of the editors of "N. Y. Teacher" 1856; member Bd. Ed. Watertown, N. Y., 4 yrs.; enlisted as private April, 1861; served till 1864; rose to be Capt. and Brevet Maj.; Col. N. Y. S. N. G.; Capt'n Gen. Grand Encampment Knights Templar U. S.; manuf'r 1877-80; now in wholesale carriage and saddlery, and hardware merchant; m. 1869, Fanny Gallup; no children.
- Julius F. Merritt, Grant's Pass, Josephine Co., Ore. Taught 25 yrs.
Taught in N. Y. State about 5 yrs.; in Iowa 4 yrs.; in Neb. about 11 yrs.; teaching not all continuous; has been Regent of the St. Univ. of Neb.; Sch. Supt. 2 terms; has been mayor; was once nominated for St. Senator; engaged in farming and lumbering; is doing considerable public speaking and writing; m. 1860, Maryette Moses; 6 children—5 living; all have taught.
- William P. Payne, Nevada, Iowa. Taught 15 years.
Prin., Sackett's Harbor, N. Y., 2 yrs.; taught Clinton Lib. Inst., N. Y., 5 yrs.; Prin. Mitchell Sem., Ia., 1 yr.; Prin. and Supt. Ss., as above, 5 yrs.; conducted and taught in 6 Teachers' Inst's; attended S., Watertown. Tuft's College, Mass., and Theol. and Nat. Sci., Harvard University; editor and pub. since 1880; 1859 m. Adaline M. Brown, '54; 1 son.
- *James E. Ryan. Taught 41 years.
Taught Dist. S., Dover Plains, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Nat. S. and Math., Oxford Acad., N. Y., 1 yr.; in Brooklyn, N. Y., V. Prin. P. S. No. 19, 3 yrs.; Prin. No. 24, 3 yrs.; Prin. No. 26 until death; taught in High S. and Evening Ss.; assisted in compiling works on bookkeeping, arithmetic, and a series of readers; studied theology, medicine and law; traveled in Europe; was one of the editors of "Time and Tune Books;" died 1894.
- *Hon. Hamilton B. Taylor. Taught 3 years.
Taught, Catskill, N. Y., 1 yr.; High S., Indianapolis, Ind., 1 yr.; introducing S. books, Ia.; taught, Edgewood, Ia., 1-2 yr.; Strawberry Pt., Ia., 1-2 yr.; from 1865 to death, 1879, selling ag. machinery; member of Leg. 1870-1; 1866 m. Miss Marion E. Babcock; 3 children; 1 daughter living.
- *Jared A. Weeks, Ellery, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught in Sand Lake Academy, N. Y., till he died; m. Hannah C. Hare; 1 child—son.

1854—Nineteenth Class

TWENTIETH TERM. ENDING JULY 13, 1854

- Harriet E. Abbott, 413 Court st., Syracuse N. Y. Taught 18 years.
Taught, 1855-69, Primary work to Prin. in Syracuse Ss.; took singing lessons in New York City, and has sung much; private teaching, 1872-6, when she retired; living quietly, as above.
- Julia Abbott (Wm. E. Foster), residence unknown. Taught 17 yrs.
Taught, western N. Y., 3 1-2 yrs., part of the time Preceptress Williams-ville Class. Inst.; in Ill., 3 yrs.; in Cal., 11 yrs.; holds Cal. Life Diploma; m. 1858; cultivated oranges, and grapes for raisins, at Orange, Cal.
- Huldah A. Allen, York, Pa. Taught 41 years.
Taught Un. S., Schenectady, N. Y.; Ripley Coll., Poutney, Vt.; Wilson Coll., Chambersburg, Pa., 6 yrs.; York, Pa., for 18 yrs. and now.

- M. Elizabeth Atwood (O. H. Young, M. D., dec'd). Taught 19 yrs.
Constantine, Mich.
Graduated in 1856 at Willard Sem., Troy, N. Y.; taught in Un. S. Schenectady, N. Y., 1856-7; taught French and music in Albany, N. Y., 3 yrs.; m. 1860; 3 children; husband died 1890; since 1880 has taught music.
- Meriba A. Babcock (C. H. Kelly, dec'd, 1870). Taught 32 years.
Richland, N. Y.
Taught, Lower Jay, N. Y., 1 yr.; Harverstraw, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Oswego, N. Y., 1 yr.; Natchez, Miss., Prin. Eng. Dep't Fem. Sem. 1 yr.; Elizabeth City, N. C., 3 yrs.; Gloversville, N. Y., Prin. High S. 10 yrs.; Supt. Model Dept. State Normal S., Albany, N. Y., 13 yrs.; teacher Compo. and Nat. Hist. 1 yr.; m. 1860; 2 children, 1 son survives; at present writing on natural history and other subjects; has written a volume of poems and a series of Nat. Hist. Readers; has traveled extensively abroad; address, also, care son Charles, Cleveland, O.
- Clara L. Baldwin (E. B. Cross, D. D.) Taught 41 years.
Toungoo, Burmah.
Taught in Syracuse, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Rockford, Ill., 6 yrs.; Aurora, Ill., 2 yrs.; among freedmen in Mo. and Miss. 2 yrs.; Inst. for Blind, Janesville, Wis., 6 yrs.; went in 1873 missionary under Baptist Miss. Union; m. 1876; 1895, as above.
- *Amanda S. Beach. Taught 0 years.
Made her home with Anthony Gould, a relative; died about 1870, at her mother's, Elizabeth, N. J.
- Sarah T. Bowers, residence and history unknown.
- Harriet H. Brand (— Jordan, dec'd). Taught 40 years.
Dalton, Mo.
Has taught constantly for 40 yrs.; Prin. of Benton School, St. Louis, Mo. 13 yrs.
- Adaline M. Brown (Wm. P. Payne, '54). Taught 18 years.
Nevada, Iowa.
Taught, Jeff. Co., N. Y., 4 yrs.; 1872-4 taught in private S. with husband, Nyack, N. Y.; Mitchell Sem., Mitchellville, Iowa, 1 yr.; ass't High S., as above, 5 yrs.; Boone, Iowa, 1 yr.; taught N. Institutes 17 terms; m. 1859; 1 son; helps husband and son on newspaper.
- *Phebe A. Case (James Bennett), Rushville, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught in district school with great success; m. 1857; 5 children, 4 living; Mrs. Bennett died 1885; address Miss Nellie M. Bennett, as above.
- Julia Collier (R. B. Reynolds), Stockport, N. Y. Taught 40 years.
Taught, private teacher in family of Hon. Rob't Hutchinson, N. J., 6 yrs.; music and organist, Pittsfield, Mass., 10 yrs.; taught music in private Sch., Saugerties, 2 yrs.; music, organist and choir leader, as above, 16 yrs.; m. 1872; 1 son in Amherst Coll.; 1 daughter.
- Emeline C. Davies, Gram. S. No. 17, Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 37 yrs.
Has taught since graduation; now, as above.
- Frances V. Dix (Philo Castle), Mendota, Ill. Taught 4 years.
Taught, Newfane, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Lockport, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; Medina, N. Y., Acad., 2 yrs.; m. 1858; 3 children, daughter a teacher.
- Mary A. Ford, Delavan, Wis. Taught 30 years.
Taught at So. Grove, Wis., 1-2 yr.; rest of teaching as above; has been engaged in temperance and missionary work; now working among the colored people of Delavan.
- Cornelia H. Gaige (Wm. Drackley), Seneca, Ill. Taught 9 years.
Taught Albany Co., N. Y., 2 terms; in P. S. No. 12, Albany, N. Y., 8 yrs.; m. 1866; 4 children.
- Cornelia W. Huntington, residence and history unknown.
- Julia E. Kennedy, North Broadalbin, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught in Fowlerville, Fulton Co., and P. S. N. Y. city; throat difficulty; resigned; caring for aged and infirm relatives.
- Lydia K. Keyes (John Henry Becker). Taught 30 years.
496 Park st., Elgin, Ill.
Taught before attending Normal; began at 15 yrs.; taught, Randall's Island, 2 yrs.; Albany Normal School, Ex. Dept., 2 yrs.; Schenectady, 2 yrs.; Brooklyn, 1 yr.; Albany, 1 yr.; Elgin, Ill., P. and private S., 3 yrs.; Elgin Acad. from 1876-94; m. 1864; 3 children; now has private classes in literature and modern hist.; lectures upon art, literature and history.

- *Abby H. Lee (Lyman Cline), Phelps, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught P. S. No. 10, Albany, N. Y.; died 1866.
- Louisa Linderman (Albert Mills), Scotchtown, N. Y. Taught 4 yrs.
Taught in dist. school, at home, 4 yrs.; m. 1858; 6 children; 5 living—
4 sons, 1 daughter; husband died 1890.
- *Mary A. McGowen (Emerson W. Keyes, '48). Taught 3 years.
Taught, Tompkins Co., N. Y., 1 yr.; P. S., Albany, N. Y., 2 yrs.; m. as
above; 1 son.
- Lucinda S. Miles (William Lord, dec'd). Taught 4 years.
River Forest, Ill.
Taught in graded Ss., Watertown, N. Y., and Oswego, N. Y., Prin. Depts.;
m. 1858; 3 children; husband died 1885.
- Eleanor J. Miller (Edwin R. Olin, '59). Taught 4 years.
846 President st., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Taught in Albany, N. Y.; m. as above.
- *Juliette Newman, 30 Clinton ave., Albany, N. Y. Taught 25 years.
Taught in Cohoes, N. Y.; Ellerslie, N. Y.; and P. Ss. No. 3 and No. 22,
as above, until 1879; died 1888.
- Julia A. Smith. Taught 20 years.
Care Mr. Roberts, 142 Pierrepont st., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Taught, Flint, Mich., 3 yrs.; Prin. Fem. Dep't Gram S. 17, Brooklyn, 6
yrs.; Prin. Fem. Dep't Gram. S. 13, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1 yr.; Prin. Fem. Dep't
Gram S. 45, N. Y. city, 9 yrs.; has traveled extensively in Europe and N.
Africa.
- Josephine Stewart, New York city. Taught 0 years.
- Catharine A. Swan (Rev. D. Oglesby), Richview, Ill. Taught 8 yrs.
Taught in P. S., Brooklyn, N. Y., primary dep't, 4 yrs., and gram. dep't,
4 yrs.; m. 1863; 5 children.
- Ellen L. Taggart (A. H. Newland). Taught 3½ years.
Lawrenceville, N. Y.
Taught, Nassau, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Select S., Nicholville, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; m.
1859, J. F. Brownell; no children; husband died 1879; m. 1893, A. H. Newland,
a member of '55, but who did not graduate; present address, as above.
- Ellen C. Turner, Portland, Oregon. Taught 33 years.
Prin. of drawing in P. Ss., as above, 14 yrs. and now; for 19 yrs. taught
in the P. Ss. of Syracuse, N. Y.; has studied at Cooper Union, N. Y. city.
- *Catharine A. Vanderzee (James Van Derpoel). Taught 8 mos.
Address sister, Elizabeth, class '52.
Taught about 8 mos. and health failed; died 1857, a beautiful life.
- *Frances J. Woolworth, Syracuse, N. Y. Taught 22 years.
Taught in Montrose, Pa., and Young Ladies' Sem., Buffalo, N. Y., for many
years; went to Europe with a company of ladies in her charge; contracted
disease of which she died, 1878.
- *Priscilla Wylie (Wm. Johnston), Pike, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught, Palmyra, N. Y., 3 yrs.; health impaired; m. 1858; 2 children;
died 1861.
- Henry C. Baker, Hudson, Wis. Taught 2½ years.
Taught, Brockport, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Prof. Math. and Nat. Sci., Wyoming
Sem., N. Y., 2 yrs.; admitted to bar, May, '53; practiced law at Batavia,
N. Y., 1 yr.; settled at Hudson, Wis., 1859; Dist. Att'y 2 terms; 1860 m.
Miss Ellen M. Brewster, of Leroy, N. Y.; four children; one son, living.
- John C. Burdick, Crown Point, N. Y. Taught 13 years.
Taught, Johnsburch, Chestertown, Thurman, Sing Sing, Glens Falls, War-
rensburgh, and as above; Supt. S. S. 22 yrs.; 1856 m. Miss Jennie Smith;
6 children; 4 have taught; 2 graduates from Syracuse Univ.; 1 from Pots-
dam Normal; 1 attending Vt. Univ., Burlington; oldest daughter, Mary E.,
assisted in preparing "Memorial Volume and Catalogue;" executor and
administrator; J. P.; Notary Public; for last 35 yrs. farmer in historic
valley of Lake Champlain.
- *Richard D. Carmichael. Taught 5½ years.
Taught, Bath-on-Hudson 2 terms; Sandlake 1 term; Tiverton, R. I.,
1 yr.; Prin. High School, Geneva, Wis., 3 yrs.; enlisted, Co. F. 4th Regt.
Wis. Vols., July, 1861; sergt.; served in Sharpshooters; at capture of New
Orleans; died at Vicksburg of typhoid fever.

- *Mark Cummings, Plymouth, Ind. Taught 3 years.
Taught, Long Island and in Mass.; went as above; became lawyer; m. and died 1868; successful in both professions.
- Hon. Lewis A. Curtice, LL. B. Taught 5 years.
800 13th st., Denver, Col.
Taught, Prin. Janesville, Wis., 1 yr.; Prin. Savannah, Mo., 2 yrs.; driven away for union sentiments; studied law in Albany, N. Y., and Law S.; admitted to practice in N. Y. State, 1855; went to Col. with ox team, and there since 1861; mining; practicing profession; contractor; cattle business; legislator; taught 2 yrs. during course; 1856 m. Sarah J. Brownell, undergraduate; brother to Ebenezer, '46.
- *Wm. W. Knapp, Grinnell, Iowa. Taught 3½ years.
Taught, Chaumont, N. Y., 1 yr.; Watertown, N. Y., 1 yr.; Wis. 1-2 yrs.; gold mining in Col. and Mont.; 1865, located at Mason City, Ia.; stock raising; twice mayor; Ch'n Bd. Sup.; 1865 m. Miss Isabel Horton, who died 1873; no children; m. 1876, Mary Proctor; 2 sons; Mr. Knapp went to New Mexico for bronchial trouble and died there in 1890 from the effects of la grippe; widow now above where oldest son is in college.
- *Lieut. J. Hervey Miller, M. D. Taught 3 years.
Taught, Dansville, N. Y., 2 terms; Ossian, N. Y., 1 term; Wayland, N. Y., 3 terms; grad. in medicine, Ann Arbor University, Mich., 1858; asst. surg. 121st N. Y. S. Vols.; 1860 m. Celestine Day; no children; died 1868.
- Hon. Henry A. Phillips, Lowville, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Editor "Journal and Republican."
Taught, Gloucester, Mass., P. Ss.; 1858, commenced editorial career; 1867, mem. Assembly; 1870-8, lived Fort Scott, Kan.; since, as above; 6 years' editorial work; 1865 m. Christine Scoville; 4 children; was chairman Rep. Co. Com. from 1884-1892; delegate to Rep. Nat. Con. in 1883; elected trustee Lowville Academy, 1892.
- Rev. Albert G. Ruliffson, 33 Broadway, N. Y. city. Taught 18 yrs.
Taught, Prin. Tremont, N. Y., 6 yrs.; grad. Un. Theo. Sem. 1862; sec'y Home Missions, St. Paul, Minn., 7 yrs.; sec'y Pres. Memorial Fund, Chicago, Ill., 1 yr.; supt. mission work in N. Y. city and clergyman; 20 yrs. Supt. of Bethany Inst., N. Y. for training city, Home and Foreign Missionaries; Pres't of Bowery Miss. 15 yrs.; 105 Bowery, N. Y. city; 1863 m. Miss Ellen W. Dorchester; 3 children.
- Daniel H. Skidmore, Jr., Port Jefferson, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught, Pt. Jefferson, Northport, and City of N. Y.; is agent and a farmer.
- Geo. D. B. Stacy, Nicholville, N. Y. Taught 4½ years.
Taught Dist. Ss. 1 yr.; Cooperstown, N. Y., Academy, 1-2 yrs.; Ogdensburgh N. Y., Academy, 3 yrs.; admitted to bar 1865; since, practicing profession; 1870 m. Miss Minnie Brownell; 3 children.
- Wm. M. Stark, Northampton, N. Y. Taught 12½ years.
Taught at Northampton 10 yrs.; Batchellerville 2 yrs.; Tribes Hill 1-2 yr.; farmer; m. 1860, Helen Pease; 1 son; m. 1870, sister of 1st wife; 2 daughters; J. P.; elder in Presby. church.
- Henry S. Stebbins, 2829 Michigan ave., Chicago, Ill. Taught 1½ yrs.
Taught 1 term in Sherburne Union Acad.; 1 yr. in Owego Acad., Chair of Eng.; engaged in Co. map publishing, 1856-60; S. Com'r of Erie Co. 6 yrs.; in 1867-8 published "Atlas of Ohio," engaged in book trade in Toledo, O., in 1868-72; resumed map publishing business in 1874; went to Chicago in 1878, continuing in same business until 1892; at present retired from active business; giving much time to travel; m. 1861, Mary L. Phillips.
- Capt. David Van Etten. Taught 10 years.
2117 Harney st., Omaha, Neb.
Taught, Prin. in N. Y., H. Falls, 2 yrs.; 1st ass't 2d wa-d S., N. Y. city, 1 yr.; throat trouble; Flatbush, 1 yr.; Tarrytown, 2-2 yrs.; Peekskill, 1 yr.; New Rochelle, 2 yrs.; lung difficulty; Eng. and Surv., Pa. and Neb.; in State service on R. R. matters; since 1874, lawyer; raised Co. in war; elected Capt.; health would not permit; health entirely restored by Neb. climate; m.; 3 children.
- Beekman Van Gasbeck, Mount Vernon, N. Y. Taught 15 years.
Prin. Setauket, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Prin. New Rochelle, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Prin. Gram. S., Mt. Vernon, N. Y., 1 yr.; Prin. East Chester, N. Y., 10 yrs.; all changes made by himself; with book publishers 3 yrs.; in patent rights and real estate, 13 yrs.; 1858 m. Antoinette B. Morgan, who died 1872; 1 son, deceased; 2 daughters; in no business at present on account of ill health.

- Lyman C. Wilder, C. E., Hoosick Falls, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
 Taught before the war, 4 yrs.; in army during Rebellion, 2 yrs.; since, taught 2 yrs., last at Middletown, N. Y.; heard a class in Math. while taking course in Rens. Polytechnic, Troy, N. Y.; ass't Eng. N. Y. State canals, 3 yrs.; Adj't. Post Wood, G. A. R.; at present village engineer, and on B'd of Sewer Com.
- Maj. Jared G. Wood, M. D., Brewster, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
 Taught dist. sch. 1 winter before grad.; after grad. about 3 yrs. in N. Y. State; 1 yr. in Va.; grad. N. Y. Un. Med. Coll., 1861; Surg. 135th Regt., N. Y. Vols., 1862; practiced medicine since 1861; trustee, deacon and elder in Presby. ch.; health officer at Brewster for 10 yrs.; member of West. Co. Medical Society for many yrs.; m. 1867, Marie A. Pardee; 1 son, living; 2d m. 1880, Mrs. Clara Newman.

1855 — Twentieth Class

TWENTY-FIRST TERM, ENDING FEBRUARY 1, 1855

- Frances A. Bacon (Henry G. Ehle). Taught 23 years.
 Richmond, Ill.
 Taught, Cambridge, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Mamaroneck, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; W. lmot, Wis., 1-2 yr.; Salem, Wis., 1-2 yr.; Janesville, Wis., 41-2 yrs.; Kenarsee, Ill., 1-2 yr.; McHenry, Ill., 1-2 yr.; Lake Geneva, Wis., 41-2 yrs.; Woodstock, Ill., 10 yrs.; Solon Mills, Ill., 1 yr.; has been High S. Assistant 18 yrs.; m. 1866, John McIntyre, dec'd; m. 1874, Henry G. Ehle; no children.
- Sarah B. Bedell (H. C. Marsh). Taught 3 years.
 50-52 Custom House Place, Chicago, Ill.
 Taught, Grand Island, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Kingston, N. Y., Acad., 1 yr.; 1859 m. a printer and publisher; 2 children; son and daughter; 1895, lives at La Grange, Ill.
- *Mary L. Bodwell (Thomas A. Church). Taught 12 years.
 San Francisco, Cal.
 Taught in Central High School, Buffalo, N. Y., from 1857 to 1863; State Normal School, Cal., from 1863 to 1867; m. 1867; died 1868.
- Celestine Burtis (Henry N. Vedder). Taught 2 years.
 Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
 Taught, Schenectady, N. Y., 2 yrs.; m. 1858; 8 children; 1 teacher.
- M. Louisa Campbell (James H. McRoberts). Taught 5 years.
 7 Cable Place, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Taught 2 yrs. in Col. Co., N. Y.; and 3 yrs. Allegheny Co., Pa.; m. 1868; 2 daughters; at present Vice-Pres. Pittsburgh and Allegheny Indian Association—an Indian Missionary Society; also manager of the Children's Aid Society, of Allegheny Co.
- Julia C. Carpenter (John D. Odell, '55). Taught 2 years.
 307 Lenox ave., N. Y. city.
 Taught in the city of Rochester, N. Y., 2 yrs.; inter. work 1 yr.; math. in young ladies' sem., 1 yr.; m. 1858; a daughter married—and a son.
- *C. Jane Dayton (T. E. Pomeroy). Taught 5 years.
 Taught District Ss. and Select S. in N. Y. State, and in families; taught in Adrian College, Mich., and studied at same time; m. as above; health failed; died 1872; no children.
- *Elizabeth B. Ensign. Taught 10 years.
 Taught in the District Ss. of Orleans and Niagara counties, N. Y.; taught 1 term in the Brockport, N. Y., Normal S. as a supply; died 1880.
- Frances L. Harrington (Thomas Underwood). Taught 6 years.
 Middlesex, N. Y.
 Taught, Yates Co., N. Y., 4 yrs.; Un. S., Lyons, N. Y., 2 yrs.; has been active in Teachers' Ass'ns and Institutes; m. 1862; 2 sons; 1 daughter.
- *Harriet J. Huestis (A. W. Melville). Taught 5 years.
 Taught until her m. in 1860; a model teacher; was Prin. Female Dept. S., White Plains, N. Y.; died 1869; 2 children—girls.
- *Sarah A. Huestis (William S. Craft). Taught 9 years.
 Port Chester, N. Y., P. O. Box 91.
 Taught successfully in her own county; succeeded her sister Harriet as Prin. Fem. Dept., White Plains, and so remained till m. 1864; 2 children—daughters; both have taught.

- Brenda O. Hull (Thomas N. Stone, '55). Taught 30 years.
Elko, Nevada.
Taught, Shawneetown and Yreka, Cal., with husband; P. Ss. San Jose and Oakland, Cal.; now teaching in primary grade, Oakland P. S.; holds a Cal. Life Diploma; 2 daughters—both married.
- Elizabeth E. Hunt, residence unknown. Taught 11½ years.
Taught, Saratoga Co., N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Easton, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Rens. Co., N. Y., 11-2 yrs.; Fort Edward, N. Y., Inst., taught Eng. and studied French, Latin and painting, 2 yrs.; 1st Ass't and Prin. Int. Dep't, 7 yrs.; since 1866 has successfully devoted herself to art, oil painting.
- Mary A. King (Peter Meyer). Taught 1 year.
1221 Clay st., San Francisco, Cal.
Taught 9 mos. in Albany, N. Y.; m. 1863; 3 daughters; 1 prepared for teaching.
- *Hannah J. Moakler. Taught 8 years.
Taught from graduation; at her death, in 1863, was Prin. P. S., N. Y. city.
- Mary H. Phelps (J. E. Lindsay, lumber merchant). Taught 3 years.
Davenport, Iowa.
Taught 3 yrs. in Essex Co., N. Y.; m. 1858, and removed to present residence.
- *S. Amelia Plumb. Taught 2 years.
Address sister, L. C. Plumb, '51.
Taught in Oswego, N. Y., 2 yrs.; health failed—"beautiful in life, triumphant in death," she passed away, 1859.
- Margaret Pringle, 164 Park ave., Utica, N. Y. Taught 40 years.
Teacher of mathematics, Utica Free Academy.
- Anna E. Purdy (Ezra R. Dixon). Taught 2 years.
Livonia Station, N. Y.
Taught in Livonia, N. Y., 2 yrs.; m. 1838; one child, a son.
- *Louisa H. Purmort (O. P. Myers, dec'd). Taught 4 years.
Address Sarah W., '54.
Taught in Scotland Co., Mo., 4 yrs.; m. 1859; lived only 2 yrs. after marriage, dying 1862; husband died 1870.
- Sarah W. Purmort (Luther B. Newell). Taught 10 years.
Westport, N. Y.
Taught in Mo. 5 yrs.; m. 1861; returned to Westport, N. Y.; taught with husband in Un. S., present location, 5 yrs.; husband now a farmer.
- *Almira E. Rice, Titusville, Pa. Taught 2 years.
Called home by death of mother; was invalid for many years; and after great suffering, died in 1872.
- Eliza E. Sickler, residence and history unknown.
- Elizabeth S. Smith (Lyman Ostrom, dec'd). Taught 4½ years.
25 Henry st., Olean, N. Y.
Taught, Smithport, Pa.; Ithaca, N. Y.; Seneca Co., N. Y.; m. 1858; 2 children; 1 son living; husband killed in battle, 1864, civil war; 1895 living as above with son, W. L., who is connected with Olean Herald and with Weekly Democrat.
- Fanny M. Taggart, Nicholville, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught, Nassau and Malden Bridge, N. Y., 1 yr.; health failed, and has since been a confirmed invalid; address sister, Mrs. A. H. Newland, Lawrenceville, N. Y.
- Harriet E. Wilcox (E. H. Wheeler, M. D., dec'd). Taught 6 years.
Canastota, N. Y.
Taught, Amenia, N. Y., 1 yr.; Un. S., as above, 2 yrs.; preceptress, Delhi, N. Y., Acad., 2 yrs.; grad. Willard Sem., Troy, N. Y.; taught in same, 1 yr.; m. 1861; 2 sons, graduates of Williams, also studied abroad.
- Catharine Wilson (F. J. Wallen, dec'd). Taught 19 years.
44 Jay st., Albany, N. Y.
Taught in Albany, N. Y., 11 yrs.; m. R. W. Williamson 1866; husband died 1876; 1 child; m. as above, 1884; husband died 1885; has taught in Gram. S. No. 4 since 1887, and now.
- *David E. Chase. Taught 6 years.
Taught in Maryland, N. Y., and Westford, N. Y., 3 yrs.; High S. in Ill., 3 yrs.; served in army 4 yrs., 1866 m. Miss Elizabeth Manning, of Westford, N. Y.; died 1874; 2 children; 1 died.

- Le Roy C. Cooley, A. M., Ph. D. Taught 26 years.
 Prof. of Physics and Chem., Vassar Col., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
 Taught at Lockport, N. Y., 2 yrs.; grad. from Union Col. '58; Mathematics, Fairfield Acad., 1 yr.; in Cooperstown Sem., 2 yrs., as Prof. Nat. Science; S. N. S. 13 yrs., as Prof. Nat. Sci.; from 1874 to present time at Vassar Col., as above; Ph. D. conferred by Union University, 1870; F. Am. A. for the advancement of science in 1880; author of "The New Text Books of Phys. and of Chem.," "Elementary Nat. Phil. and Chem.," "Easy Experiments in Chem.," "Guide to Elementary Chem.," "Lab. Studies in Chem.," papers on science teaching and original investigations published in scientific journals; m. 1859, M. Rossa Flack; 3 sons; 5 daughters.
- E. Austin Fry, Troy, N. Y. Taught 34 years.
 Gram. Master and Prin. Sch. No. 3.
 Taught, Prin. 2d ward S., W. Troy, 5 yrs.; Prin. P. S., Cohoes, N. Y., 4 yrs.; appointed Supt. to grade P. Ss. of Cohoes; resigned; recruited 83 men; was offered 1st lieut., declined; enlisted private 91st N. Y. Vols.; mustered out 1865; Prin. P. S., Green Island, N. Y., 6 yrs.; as at present, 22 yrs.; m.; 2 children; present address, 475 N. 4th st.
- *Hon. Leonard F. Hardy, Weedsport, N. Y. Taught 17 years.
 Taught 1 yr. Hudson, N. Y.; Prin. Un. S., Weedsport, N. Y., 10 yrs.; School Com'r Cayuga Co., 6 yrs.; Mem. Assembly 1873; Postmaster at time of death, 1881.
- *Hon. John D. Hiller, Jamestown, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
 Taught, Smith's Mills, N. Y., 1 yr.; Canandaigua, N. Y., Acad., 1 yr.; town offices, Supervisor twice, Mem. Assembly; 1857 m. Sibly M. Smith; 2 children; died 1891.
- Hon. Henry H. Hogan, M. D., Reno, Nevada. Taught 1 year.
 Taught 2 1-2 terms; lung trouble; grad. in medicine 1862; served 1 yr. as 2d lieut.; served in N. Y. Soldiers' Home, 1863; then in charge of Hospital No. 4, Quincy, Ill.; in Nevada since 1864; twice member Legislature; proprietor of newspaper; practicing profession; mem. Nat. Com. Greenback Labor party; fighting corporations; m. 1868, Helena E. Myers; 1 son.
- Albert N. Husted, A. M. Taught 38 years.
 S. Normal College, Albany, N. Y.
 Teacher Math. in Normal S., Albany, N. Y., 12 yrs.; Prof. Math. in same since 1869; 44th N. Y. Vols.; 2d lieut., 1st lieut., and capt. from '62 to '64, when honorably discharged; was in 16 battles, including Fredericksburg, Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, campaign of Wilderness, Cold Harbor, siege of Petersburg; has taught in Teachers' Institutes; 1867 m. Jane E. Ingersoll, an undergraduate; 3 children; 2 daughters living; wife died 1891; 1895, oldest daughter a teacher in S. N. C., Albany, N. Y.
- Merritt J. Moore, residence unknown. Taught 0 years.
 Did not teach; was many years in drug business at Java, N. Y.
- John D. Odell, 101 E. 23d st., N. Y. city. Taught 31 years.
 Taught 4 yrs.; milling and produce business 6 yrs.; from '65 to '79, Commercial College in Toronto, Canada; since and now, Commercial College as above; m. 1858, Julia C. Carpenter, '55; a daughter, married, and a son, deceased.
- *Charles H. Parker, Frankfort, Mich. Taught 7½ years.
 Taught 5 yrs.—N. Y. State 2 yrs., Cal. 3 yrs.; 1 yr. at sea for health; enlisted, 1861, 5th Cal. Inf. Vols.; discharged 1864, at Franklin, Tex.; Com. Sergt and Clerk, 11-2 yrs., N. Mexico; settled as above, 1866; a farmer, and has taught 3 terms; Co. Clerk; Register of Deeds; Supervisor 2 terms; J. P. 14 yrs.; Supt. Schools 8 yrs.; 1872 m. Miss Lizzie A. Keillor; 3 children; died 1885.
- Wm. M. Phillips, Clymer, N. Y. Taught 24 years.
 Taught, Waverly, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Prin. White's Corners, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Prin. Silver Creek, N. Y., 6 yrs.; bookkeeper, 1 yr.; Prin. Angola, 1 term; Prin. Portville, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Prin. Clymer, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Prin. and Supt. Ss., Seward, Nebraska, 2 yrs.; returned to Clymer, N. Y.; dairy farmer; m. 1880, Carrie S. Smith; taught 8 yrs. before attending Normal; 1895, has retired from active work.
- Hon. Thomas N. Stone, A. M. Taught 27 years.
 Carson City, Nev.
 Taught, Northport, L. I.; Fergusonville Acad., N. Y.; Prin. P. S., Equality, Ill., and Shawneetown, Ill., 4 yrs.; 1859, with 3 companions and an ox-team, crossed the plains; mining; 2 yrs. at Weaverville, Cal.; taught private S., Yreka, Cal., 8 yrs.; Co. Supt. Ss. 7 yrs.; settled at Eiko 1870; 9 yrs. Postmaster and merchandising, dealing in mines, staging, etc.; 1876,

- State Senator; Pres't Board of Regents University, 1879; 1880, Pres't State University, Nevada, 2 yrs.; now Deputy State Comptroller; m. B. O. Hull, '55.
- *Wheaton A. Welch, Prin. P. S. No. 35. Taught 37 years.
Brooklyn, N. Y.
Taught P. S., Catskill, N. Y., 11 yrs.; Prin. Baldwinsville Acad., N. Y., 2 yrs.; removed to Onondaga Valley and to Syracuse; 1872 in Brooklyn, as above, in charge of one of its finest schools; 1858 m. F. J. Farrington, '55; died 1892.
- Isaac B. Wilcox, Muscotah, Kansas. Taught 2 years.
Taught, Rockland and Del. Cos., N. Y., 2 yrs.; has since been farmer, surveyor and civil engineer; 1865 m. Nannie G. Mooney; 2 children.

1855 — Twenty-first Class

TWENTY-SECOND TERM, ENDING JULY 11, 1855

- Jane C. Ackerman (Rev. H. M. Church). Taught 12 years.
Trenton, N. Y.
Taught at Choumont 11 mos.; at Fairfield 1 yr.; Vernon Centre, 3 yrs.; Maynard, 2 yrs.—all N. Y.; and Afton, Wis., 11-2 yrs.; Pillar Pt., N. Y., 31-2 yrs.; lived 21-2 yrs. in Miss.; being the wife of a Methodist clergyman, has had many residences; m. 1857; children, 2 sons.
- Kate M. Allen (C. V. Henry, M. D.). Taught 1 year.
17 W. 125th st., N. Y. city.
M. 1856; has 4 children.
- *Helen M. Bacon (J. A. McIntyre, dec'd). Taught 3½ years.
Janesville, Wis.
Taught, Wilmot, Bristol, and as above, all Wis., 31-2 yrs.; m. 1859; 1 son, F. J.; died 1863. (See record of sister, Frances A., '55.)
- Amanda P. Baldwin, residence unknown. Taught 40 years.
Has taught since graduation; a missionary in Burmah.
- Esther Bennett (H. L. Dickerman). Taught ½ year.
17 Lancaster st., Albany, N. Y.
Taught, large village school; taught a number of years before entering Normal S.; m. 1857; no children.
- Mary C. Bennett, 218 A st. S. E. Washington, D. C. Taught 20 yrs.
Taught, Roanoke Fem. Coll., Va., 1 yr.; Montgomery Fem. Coll., Va., until disturbed by war; returned after war to Roanoke Coll., and remained till '75; traveled 2 yrs. in California; 2 yrs. in extensive travel in Europe, Palestine, Turkey and Egypt; teaching has been mostly Latin, music and ornamental branches; had a private school of young ladies; retired on a competence in 1875; has devoted much attention to literature—creditable poems, etc.; wrote hymn for Reunion, 1883; has belonged to C. L. S. C.; articles published in leading journals; has written an illustrated book of travels not yet published.
- Delia A. Bristol (Selden C. Allis). Taught 1 year.
49 Ellcott ave., Batavia, N. Y.
Taught 1 yr. in Un. S. Clyde, N. Y.; m. 1857, as above; 2 sons.
- Margaret J. Brown (Wm. Wallace, dec'd). Taught 17 years.
Kenwood, Albany, N. Y.
Taught, Nelsonville, O., 21-2 yrs.; Merritton, Canada, 2 yrs.; at Kenwood, N. Y., 121-2 yrs., and now; m. 1863; 3 children.
- *Emelie L. Carpenter (Ira Goddard), N. Y. city. Taught 9 years.
Taught in P. Ss., Rochester, N. Y., 3 yrs.; P. Ss., Brooklyn, N. Y., 6 yrs.; m. 1855; 1 son; 1 daughter; died 1872.
- Amelia A. Christie, M. D. (F. R. Perry). Taught 9 years.
Hornellsville, N. Y.
Taught Lyons Un. S. 51-2 yrs.; Preceptress Rushville, N. Y., 2 yrs.; dist. sch. at Potter, N. Y., 11-2 yrs.; grad. Woman's Med. Coll., Phila., Pa., 1872; resident M. D. Bedford St. Mission Hospital; asst. M. D. infirmary, Stuyvesant square, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; practiced Middlesex, N. Y., 8 yrs.; as above since 1881; mem. Steuben Co. and other med. soc's; author of various papers on teaching and medicine; mem. Hornellsville Med. and Sur. Ass'n; m. 1886; adopted boy and girl.

- Sarah A. Cook, 37 Dove st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught P. S. No. 8, as above, 5 yrs.; now living at home.
- Eleanor F. Dickson, 1 Clinton sq., Albany, N. Y. Taught 28 years.
Taught in P. Ss. No. 9, No. 14, No. 16, at present, Prin. No. 3.
- Julia A. Fravor (Josiah W. Staats, dec'd). Taught 3 years.
348 N. Pearl st., Albany, N. Y.
Taught, as above, 3 yrs.; m. 1860; 3 daughters; 1 ls a teacher; 1, a graduate of Normal class of '88.
- Anna M. Hamilton, 3 Pine st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught, Po'keepsie, N. Y., Fem. Acad., 1-2 yr.; Union S., Schenectadv, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; trouble with eyes; has been active in Sunday School work.
- Eliza M. Hatch (F. S. Edwards). Taught 3 years.
774 Central avenue, Dunkirk, N. Y.
Taught 3 yrs. before entering Normal; Preceptress, Auburn, N. Y., 2 yrs.; same, Fredonia, N. Y., 1 yr.; 1858 m. a lawyer, who has been M. C.; has been florist since 1879; constant writer for various daily and weekly publications in New York and Buffalo; 4 sons—all in business.
- Mary J. Hatfield, Kensico, N. Y. Taught 26 years.
Taught among the Friends 4 yrs.; Episcopal Sem., L. I., 2 yrs.; Private S. 1 yr.; grad. Troy Fem. Sem. 1863—essay, Law; has recently spent several years teaching English to Spanish lady; since then has lived as above.
- *Alice J. Hepinstall (A. Emery), Chicago, Ill. Taught 5 years.
Taught P. S. No. 9 Albany, N. Y., 5 yrs.; m. 1861; died 1862; 1 child; died.
- Anna G. Mathies (Othniel Beardsley, dec'd). Taught 33 years.
239 Mt. Hope ave., Rochester, N. Y.
Taught, private school, Rochester, N. Y.; Kinderhook, N. Y., Acad.; Staten Island; governess in the west; Church Home S. and St. Andrew's Parish S., where she now is; m. 1866; 1 child; died; 1895 assistant in the "Church Home," as above.
- Elizabeth Powell. Taught 36½ years.
1055 Washington st., Oakland, Cal.
Taught in Miss., La. and Va. before the war; left Va. first yr. of war and taught in P. S. No. 14, Albany, N. Y., 4 yrs.; was governess in N. Y. city short time; in Young Ladies' Sem. Saratoga, N. Y., 1 winter; in a P. S. Brooklyn a few months; in 1866 Young Ladies' Sem., near Wash., D. C., 1 yr.; in 1868 went to Cal.; was governess 1 1-2 yrs. then went into public school; has been in Oakland 18 yrs.; has now been Prin. of Grant S. 10 yrs.
- *Marie E. Ransom, Buffalo, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Taught in Buffalo, N. Y., 10 yrs.; died, aged 23; an enthusiast in her profession; greatly beloved by associate teachers and pupils; overwork caused her death.
- Emily A. Rice, Ocean Grove, N. J., box 2076. Taught 36 years.
Taught, State Normal S., Albany, N. Y., 3 yrs.; 1st asst. Classical Dept., Schenectady Un. S. 5 yrs.; Oswego N. S. 2 yrs.; Preceptress Buffalo, N. Y., High S., 4 yrs.; Prin. Young Ladies' Boarding S., Mass., 2 yrs.; St. John's S., N. Y. city, 1 yr.; has had schools of her own 9 yrs.; Prin. and prop. Park Heights Sem., until 1886; summer of '86 in Europe; fall, went to Monrovia, Cal., Prin. P. S. 1 yr.; then Preceptress Female College, Los Angeles; Preceptress S. N. S. Chico, Cal.; 1892 called east by illness of brother; has since taught private pupils; The Normal College in 1894 conferred degree of Fed. D.
- Harriet A. Sleight (Geo. S. Jewell), Dexter, Mich. Taught 1 year.
M. 1856; 4 children; taught with husband 1 yr.; he was Prof. in Mich. N. S.; since leaving that school has lived on a farm.
- Sarah A. Visscher (J. J. Price). Taught 3 years.
152 Lark street, Albany, N. Y.
Taught P. S. No. 6, Albany; 6 children; 4 living.
- Lorinda J. Whipple (Chas. Chase), State st., Trenton, N. J.
- *Ann E. Wilcox (Sylvester W. Young). Taught 5 years.
Weedsport, N. Y.
M. 1860; a leading personage at Inst. and Associations; her intelligence and ready wit held sway wherever she moved; Supt. of Sunday Schools; teacher of large infant class; died 1873.

- Susan R. Witherill (Rev. H. C. Farrar). Taught 5 years.
433 Clinton avenue, Albany, N. Y.
Taught, St. Albans, Vt., 1 yr.; Swanton, Vt., 1 yr.; Bakersfield, Vt., Acad., 1 yr.; studied French; graduated French Inst., St. Johns, C. E.; taught, Coxsackie, N. Y., 1 yr.; m. as above; 2 daughters; both married; has taken C. L. S. C.; Round L. Society of art course; has given much time to study of art and archaeology; Pres. Dana Nat. Hist. Soc., of Albany; Pres. Albany City W. C. T. U.; prominent in missionary work.
- *Edmund A. Austin, East Aurora, N. Y. Taught 13 years.
Taught in and near Buffalo, N. Y.; Prin. P. S., that city; died 1875; widow and 4 children.
- *Milton Draper. Taught 12 years.
Taught Rockville Acad., N. Y.; P. S., Williamsville, N. Y.; Williston, Vt.; organized Literary Inst., same place; Cooperstown, N. Y., Sem.; Lockport, Ill., health always delicate; farm 6 yrs.; traveled for health; 1858 m. Jerusha C. Talcott; 3 daughters; 1 living, who has taught; died 1877.
- *Mervin Hollister. Taught 7 years.
Taught, Lockport, N. Y., 1 yr.; Beverly, N. J., 2 yrs.; Trenton, N. J., where he was taken sick and died, 1862; 1856 m. Miss Sarah Foster; 1 child; E. L. Hollister.
- Norman Judson, Conquest, N. Y. Taught 3½ years.
Taught in N. Y. State; has since been engaged in farming.
- *John Kelly, Greene, N. Y. Taught 25 years.
Taught, Morrisville, N. Y.; Gilbertsville, N. Y.; Greene, N. Y.; Long Island; health failed; went to Kansas; taught, Osage, Kan., 2 yrs.; and died 1880; unmarried.
- Hiram L. Rockwell, L. L. B., Oneida, N. Y. Taught 16 years.
Taught 5 yrs.; School Com'r 2d Dist. Mad. Co., N. Y., 6 yrs.; otherwise, in business; grad. Albany Law S., 1869; J. P., 8 yrs.; lawyer, insurance and real estate; supervisor; 1862 m. Esther A. Hait; 4 children; 2 daughters have taught; at present in Fire and Life Ins. business.
- James C. Ross, Spencerport, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught in N. Y. and Illinois, 3 yrs.; farmed summers, taught winters; Iowa several yrs.; 1858 m. Miss Adalalde Colby; 3 sons; 1 daughter, grad. of Brockport, N. S.; 1895 proprietor of creamery, as above.
- Hon. William F. Smith, A. M. Taught 14½ years.
Mecklenburg, N. Y.
Has taught since graduation, 29 terms, mostly in Tompkins Co., N. Y.; 1860-5, hardware business; farming since 1865; judge; P. G.; school trustee; 1858 m. Mary B. Farrar; 6 children; 1 taught.
- Dwight S. Spafford, Morrison, Ill. Taught 4 years.
Taught, Greene, N. Y., 1 yr.; Equality, Ill., 3 yrs.; since, in mercantile business, as above; Supervisor 6 yrs.; mem. B'd Ed. 10 yrs.; Pres. of B'd 2 yrs.; Ill. St. Legislature 1885-86.
- Henry T. Sprague, Fairport, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught, Sandy Hill, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Orient, N. Y., 1 yr.; E. Bloomfield Acad., N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Omaha, for health; Council Bluffs, Iowa, 1 winter; St. Joe, Mo., 1 winter; returned to take charge of his father's affairs; Erie, Pa., in business 15 yrs.; on farm at present; m. Caroline A. Bunnell; 3 children.
- Samuel Wright, 802 Broad st., Newark, N. J. Taught 14 years.
Prin. P. S., Hempstead, N. Y., 1-4 yr.; Pol. Inst., Brooklyn, N. Y., 11 yrs.; Adelphi Academy, Brooklyn, N. Y., 3 yrs.; since 1869, Agt. for Life Ins. Co.; 1855 m. Miss Brown; 7 children; 3 sons; 4 daughters, all of the sons deceased; business as above; residence 123 St. Felix st., Brooklyn, N. Y.

1856—Twenty-second Class

TWENTY-THIRD TERM, ENDING JANUARY 31, 1856

- Polly M. Benedict (J. S. Hoyt), Augusta, Ill. Taught 2½ years.
Taught 1 yr. at Victory, Cayuga Co., N. Y.; went to Ill. in 1857; taught there 11-2 yrs. in gr. sch.; m. 1858, a farmer; taught after marriage 1-2 yr.; 1 child, deceased.

- Caroline A. Brace (Theophilus Civill, dec'd). Taught 3 years.
 Coeymans, N. Y.
 Taught P. S., Syracuse, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Coeymans, N. Y., select school, 2 1-2 yrs., 2 daughters; 1 son.
- Emma M. Brace (John Stacey). Taught 25 years.
 59 Turtle st., Syracuse, N. Y.
 Taught, Coeymans, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Syracuse, N. Y., Prin. Prim. S. to 1883, when she m. as above; attended Cooper Inst., N. Y. city, nearly 2 yrs.
- *Lucy V. Case (John Maltman). Taught 3 years.
 M. 1861 a farmer and wool dealer, Canandaigua, N. Y.; died 1870, leaving 6 children.
- Margelia Case (E. C. Ferry). Taught 1½ years.
 18 Park st., Albany, N. Y.
 Taught, Bath, N. Y.; gave up teaching on account of throat difficulty; m. as above; 1 son.
- *Rosamond Chesebro (A. J. Kent, dec'd). Taught 0 years.
 Kentland, Ind.
 M. Sept., after graduation; removed, as above, same year; husband founder of town; large estate; husband died 1882; 2 sons; oldest manager; 1 daughter.
- *Caroline A. Church (Virgil C. Douglas). Taught 5 years.
 Oswego, N. Y.
 Taught, Erie Co., N. Y., 1 yr.; in Oswego, N. Y., 4 yrs.; m. 1861; 1 son; 1 daughter who is graduate of Oswego Normal S., and has taught.
- *Frances A. Dake, Middle Grove, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
 Taught 1 term in Greenfield, N. Y., and 1 term in Saratoga, N. Y.; died in Chicago, Jan., 1865.
- *Candace Dennison (Isaac C. Seabury). Taught 3½ years.
 Taught, Jericho, L. I., 1 term; Van Tromp st. P. S., Albany, N. Y., 3 yrs.; in charge of a dept part of the time; m. 1861; 1 child, died; and settled in Iowa; in spring of '68 she came home on a visit, and died 1889.
- *Lucy H. Estabrook (John H. Patrick). Taught 2½ years.
 Washington, D. C.
 Taught P. S. Saratoga Spa, N. Y., 1 yr.; Female Sem., Waterville, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; m. 1858; died 1876; no children.
- Anna M. Fowler (Stephen H. Burnett). Taught 19 years.
 602 So. 30th st., Omaha, Neb.
 Taught 6 1-2 yrs. before entering N. S.; taught, Blauveltville, N. Y., 1 yr.; Schenectady Un. S., N. Y., 1-2 yr.; family school, 18 yrs.; has lived in Peoria, Ill., Burlington, Iowa, Nebraska City, Neb.; Auburn, N. Y.; Omaha, Neb.; m. 1858, as above; 5 children; 2 sons; 3 daughters; 1 daughter teaching.
- Charlotte A. Haight (Robert Underhill). Taught 5 years.
 192 So. Oxford st., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Taught at Croton Pt. for 5 yrs.; m. 1859; 2 daughters; both graduates of Vassar; 1 now assistant Librarian at Vassar; the other married.
- Elizabeth R. Haswell (John S. Van Pelt). Taught 5 years.
 Petersburg, Va.
 Taught in the public and private Ss. of N. Y. until m., as above, 1861; 1 son.
- Mary E. Howard, Public S. No. 10, Albany, N. Y. Taught 35 years.
 Taught 35 yrs. in Albany, N. Y.; now, as above; address, 271 Hamilton st.
- *Mary A. Hubbell. Taught 20 years.
 Taught in district Ss. until her death; she was an enthusiastic and very successful teacher; amused herself in vacations with the study of higher mathematics; she seemed to live for the good of others.
- Caroline Jones (Charles Jones). Taught 0 years.
 Care of sister, Mrs. Elmira Merrihue, Johnstown, N. Y.
 Did not teach, being kept at home by sickness and death in family; was engaged to teach in Oswego, N. Y., when kept at home; m. 1870; 1 child; which died.
- *Harriet Jones (John Alden, dec'd). Taught 0 years.
 Gen. Dellv., Chicago, Ill.
 Left 1 son, John E. Alden, as above; 2 sons died.

- Mary E. Metcalf (Charles F. Miller, dec'd). Taught 1 year.
7 Wilmer st., Rochester, N. Y.
Taught, Reed's Corners, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Palmyra, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; m. 1858;
3 children; 1 only, a son, living.
- Sarah A. Morehead, P. S. No. 12, Albany, N. Y. Taught 38 years.
Has taught since graduation, and now as above; city address, 151 Chest-
nut st.
- Lydia Patterson (J. B. Hartwell, M. D.). Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
204 High st., Lockport, N. Y.
Taught dist. S. in Orleans Co.; m. 1857; 3 children; son, now druggist in
Lockport; 2 daughters; 1 married.
- Marianna Provost (Jacob Wells, dec'd). Taught 3 years.
607 W. Front st., Plainfield, N. J.
Taught Packer Inst., Brooklyn, N. Y.; m. 1859; no children; husband
died 1890.
- *Mary E. Quinby (Levi S. Gates), Buffalo, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught till m. 1859; lived in Albany and Buffalo; deceased, 1877; 2 sons;
1 daughter.
- Eliza J. Rose, Sag Harbor, N. Y. No report.
Taught several terms.
- Emma L. Salisbury (Geo. B. Hayward). Taught 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
10 Taft st., Fitchburg, Mass.
Taught in Syracuse, N. Y., between 1 and 2 yrs.; m. 1858, J. D. Esta-
brook; 2 sons—1 living; husband died in 1871; then taught in Fitchburg,
Mass., between 4 and 5 yrs.; work as teacher—Primary; m. 1879, Geo. B.
Hayward; now living as above.
- Abbie Sexton (Noah Tompkins), Mamaroneck, N. Y. Taught 8 yrs.
Taught, Forestville, N. Y., 2 yrs.; as above, 11-2 yrs.; Flatbush, N. Y.,
Erasmus Hall and S. for Girls, moved to N. Y. city, 41-2 yrs.; m. 1867; 5
children; 3 living.
- Fanny K. Trask (Chas. A. Silsby, dec'd, 1893). Taught 4 years.
Newport, N. H.
Taught in Sanape, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Goshen, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Newport, N. H.,
1-2 yr.; Croydon, N. H., 1 yr.; m. as above; 1 son.
- Martha Turner (John P. Stearns). Taught 8 years.
Santa Barbara, Cal.
Taught, Jefferson Co., N. Y., 4 yrs.; in Canada, 2 yrs.; in Cal., 1-2 yr.;
1862 m. as above; taught Santa Barbara College, 11-2 yrs.; 1 child,
daughter.
- *Frances A. Tuthill (J. J. Tomson, M. D., dec'd). Taught 2 years.
Address son, S. S. Tomson, Davenport, Iowa.
Taught in private Ss.; m. 1858; 2 sons; 2 daughters; died Mar. 11, 1891;
husband died same day.
- S. Elizabeth Verrinder (Stewart Winslow). Taught 11 years.
Rutherford, N. J., Lock Box 127
Taught in Jersey City before entering Normal; taught in N. Y. City
Daily Normal S., 3 yrs.; 1st ass't highest dep't P. S. No. 15, Brooklyn,
N. Y., and teacher of Advanced Class, 8 yrs.; m. 1867; 2 sons; 1 living;
has spent many winters in Florida, superintending the raising and shipping
of vegetables and fruits.
- Julia Warriner, 121 W. Mohawk st., Buffalo, N. Y. Taught 39 yrs.
Has taught in P. Ss., as above, since graduation, from the lowest to the
highest grade; Dep't Prin. in No. 14; 1892 transferred to like position in
No. 13, and has since had charge of prim. work in that school.
- Mary E. Wilson, 23 S. 6th st., Hudson, N. Y. Taught 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught, ass't P. S. No. 1, as above 12-2 yrs.; health failed, and resigned;
recovered, but duties at home have occupied her attention since.
- Isaac F. Bangs, residence unknown. Taught 21 years.
Taught, Tivoli, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; attended Mad. Un., 1-2 yr.; Private S.,
W. Troy, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Cohoes P. S., 11-2 yrs.; Bucyrus, O., 1 yr.; in army,
22 mos.; Troy, N. Y., 4 yrs.; Prin. P. S. and Clerk Bd. of Ed.; Prin. P. S.
18, Albany, N. Y., 4 yrs.; Prin. P. S., Belleville, Mich., 2 yrs.; Holland,
Mich., 5 yrs.; taught at Cedar Springs, Mich., last position known.
- *Comfort S. Brown, Elmira, N. Y. Taught 18 years.
Taught, Caton, N. Y., and Chemung, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Prin. P. S., Elmira,

- N. Y., 17 yrs., except an interval of 3 yrs. in business; m. Huidah S. Brown; died 1877.
- John W. Cole, 10 Liberty st., Troy, N. Y. Taught 37 years.
 Taught dist. S. and at Red Hook, 4 1-2 yrs.; taught, Prin. Un. S., Green Island, N. Y., 1 yr.; Gram. Master and Prin. of Gale, 5th ward and No. 9 Gram Ss., as above, since, and now, except 5 yrs. in real estate and insurance; 1854 m. Rachel M. Hicks; 2 children.
- Hon. George R. Dean, Waverly, Iowa. Taught 5½ years.
 Taught, Springfield Centre, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; during course, 1 yr.; Co. Supt. Ss., as above, 4 yrs.; health failed; farmer and gardener—"Waverly Gardens;" mem. City Council; mem. and pres't Bd. of Ed.; Mayor; admin. of his father's estate; 1856 m. Helen V. Chamberlin; 3 children.
- *Isaac W. Lake, Ausable Forks, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
 Taught arithmetic and penmanship in State Normal School at Albany, N. Y.; health failed; a tanner; died 1892.
- Darwin N. Mason, residence and history unknown.
- *William C. Robinson. Taught 2 years.
 Taught in Oneida Co.; farmer and mechanic; read law 2 yrs.; 1860 m. Adelaide V. Robinson; 3 children.
- Asaph E. Shute, 420 Broadway, Albany, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
 Taught, Leeds, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Albany, N. Y., Eng. Dep't Hebrew S., 6 yrs.; Groesbeckville, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; Guilderland, N. Y., 1 yr.; has also been clerk and traveler; from 1883-1887 taught about 3 yrs. in Rens. and Albany Cos.; now and for the past 8 yrs. in wholesale saddlery and carriage establishment, Albany, N. Y.; 1861 m. Adelle L. Witter; 2 children; 1 living.
- Capt. Gawn M. Smith, Saratoga, Cal. Taught 3 years.
 Taught, West Bloomfield, N. Y., 1 yr.; Munfordville, Ky., 2 yrs.; Quartermaster 13th Ky. Vols., 3 1-2 yrs.; manufacturer; Postmaster Saratoga, Cal., 1889-94; now merchant, as above; 1869 m. Miss Lida P. Appley; 1 child.
- *Rev. George C. Thomas (Vermont Conf.). Taught 3 years.
 Tinmouth, Vt.
 Taught, Schenectady, N. Y.; Jericho, L. I.; Warnersville, N. Y.; Rochester, N. Y.; grad. 1860, S. Theol., Boston University; ordained deacon, 1860; elder, 1862; 1860 m. Miss Mary A. Lloyd; son studied at Dartmouth; daughter grad. Mt. Holyoke, is a teacher; Mr. Thomas died Nov., 1883.

1856 — Twenty-third Class

TWENTY-FOURTH TERM, ENDING JULY 10, 1856

- *Charity Barnet (Hon. E. I. Burhans, dec'd). Taught 3 years.
 Roxbury, N. Y.
 Taught, Hobart, N. Y.; m. 1859; 1 son; died 1882.
- Mary M. Beach, Williamsville, N. Y. Taught 38 years.
 Taught, Fishkill Landing, N. Y., 1 yr.; Un. S. Schenectady, N. Y., 24 yrs.; Prin. Advanced Dept. Yorkshire Centre, N. Y., 1 yr.; now private pupils at home.
- Matilda A. Brown. Taught 26 years.
 Care M. W. Brown, Esq., Coldwater, Mich.
 Taught in P. Ss., Oswego, N. Y., 3 yrs.; in Medina, N. Y., 3 yrs.; since, has painted and given instruction in oil painting.
- Mary Buckelew (Jas. Cosgrove). Taught 5 years.
 385 Cumberland st., Brooklyn, L. I.
 Taught, Gram. S. No. 20, N. Y. city, until 1860; m. 1860, as above; 4 children; 3 sons; 1 daughter.
- *M. Ellen Cheesbro (John J. Hicks). Taught 1 year.
 Hicksville, N. Y.
 Taught, Jericho, N. Y., 1 yr.; m. 1858; 3 children—girls; oldest married and settled in Oregon; the others, as above; she died 1877.
- Julia C. Church (Geo. Abbott, M. D.). Taught ½ year.
 Hamburgh, N. Y.
 Taught, as above, 7 months; m. 1857; 1 son; 1 daughter; both teachers.

- Susan K. Cook, 248 W. 45th st., New York city. Taught 39 years.
Has taught since graduation; for 20 yrs. in charge Coll. Dep't of Packer Inst.
- Matilda S. Cooper (Isaac B. Poucher, '47). Taught 32 years.
Oswego, N. Y.
Was a member of faculty of Oswego Normal S. from its organization till 1890, when married, as above.
- *Sarah E. Darling (Rev. O. S. Williams). Taught 4 years.
Taught in public and private schools, Setauket, N. Y.; m. 1862; 1 child, a teacher; died 1864.
- *Martha J. Davidson (Horace E. Smith, LL. D.). Taught 4 years.
Albany, N. Y.
Taught, and was Precepreress of Johnstown, N. Y., Academy till m. 1860; died 1864, leaving 1 child, son, a lawyer.
- Mary C. Dresser (Albert Blauvelt), Tenafly, N. J. Taught 3 years.
Taught intermediate, Oswego, N. Y., 1 yr.; Prin. Rockland Co., N. Y., 2 yrs.; m. 1860; 3 children; 1 living.
- Amelia A. Dyer (J. M. Mairs), Schenectady, N. Y. Taught 1½ yrs.
Taught as substitute and then as regular teacher in Schenectady P. S.; m. 1858; 3 children.
- Sarah P. Fearey, State Hospital, Utica, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
After graduation attended Maplewood Inst., Mass.; taught 2 yrs. in N. Pearl st., Albany, S. and private sch in Albany, 4 yrs. and taught Prin. Prim. Dept. Albany Fem. Acad., 3 yrs.; taught 1 term at Loudonville; 1 term at Schenectady; has belonged to literary circles; and has taken course in reading under Boston society for Study at Home; took prize for Eng. essay offered by Albany Y. M. A.; 1895, as above; permanent address, care Edw. Gay, Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
- *Bessie S. Gill (J. B. Hart), Henderson, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 2 yrs. in Miss., and m. a southern planter, who became capt. in southern army in war; she died 1875.
- Mary E. Herrington (Lewis Barnhart), Fairport, N.Y. Taught 4 yrs.
Taught in Kingston, N. Y., Acad., and Fairport Un. S.; health failed; m. 1863.
- Louise J. Knapp (Rev. Elisha Gifford). Taught 22 years.
Cambridge, Mass.
Taught in Albany Orphan As'm 2 yrs.; private school at home 1-2 yr.; P. S. at Matteawan, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; private S., Garrisons, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Prin. P. S., Nelsonville, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Nelson's Mills, N. Y., and at home, had private S. 11-2 yrs.; in High S., Presque Isle, Me., 2 yrs.; has lectured and preached; has written for newspapers and periodicals; m. 1858; 4 sons; 1 graduate of Harvard; 1 of Tuft's Divinity Sch.; 1 daughter, an accomplished woman, died, aged 22, in 1882.
- *Helen I. Monk, 40 Grand st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught, Little Falls, N. Y., and Oswego, N. Y., 5 yrs.; Louisiana 2 yrs.; Texas, 1 yr.; died of fever in Texas during the war.
- *Laura Morris (Geo. A. Brown), Syracuse, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught, P. Ss., Syracuse, 5 yrs.; m. 1862; died 1869.
- Lydia E. Powell (Silas Fordham), Owego, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught in Academy, as above, 1 yr.; m. 1858, Jas. P. Lovejoy, who died, 1863; 2 daughters; m. Silas Fordham, 1891; winter address, St. Mary's, Ga.
- Annie Wilson (Wm. Atkins, dec'd), Burnside, Ct. Taught 5 years.
Taught, Glen Cove Cedar Swamp, Roslyn—all N. Y.; Prin. inter. and prim. work; m. as above; 4 children.
- Alfred S. Barry, Elgin, Ill. Taught 25 years.
Taught, Beloit, Wis., 3 yrs.; in Ill., at St. Charles, 7 yrs.; Sycamore 2 yrs.; Batavia 6 yrs.; Prin. High S., as above, 7 yrs.; 1858 m. Carrie S. Whitney; 1 daughter.
- Eugene Beach, M. D., Gloversville, N. Y. Taught 8½ years.
Taught, Fergusonville, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Stony Pt., N. Y., 1-2 yr.; attended W. Poultney, Vt., Acad., 1-2 yr.; taught, Athens, N. Y., 1-4 yr.; attended Del. Lit. Inst. N. Y., 11-2 yrs.; taught, Downsville, N. Y., 11-2 yrs.; private school 1-2 yr.; Parochial S., Stony Point, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; attended Bellevue Hos. Med. Coll. 1-2 yr.; Stamford, Ct., taught 1-2 yr.; Polytechnic Inst.,

- Brooklyn N. Y., 4 yrs.; grad. L. I. Hospital Med. Coll., 1866; practiced medicine since and now, as above; mem. Bd. of Ed. 12 yrs.; Pres. of B'd 5 yrs.; mem. St. B'd of Medical Examiners; m. 1867, Sarah J. Warren; 4 children.
- *Hon. John Henry Case, M. D., Rushville, N. Y. Taught 18 yrs.
Taught at home 2 yrs.; Adair, Ill., 11 yrs.; in other places in Ill., 5 yrs.; was in army 3 yrs. at Pittsburgh Landing, etc.; studied medicine; 1874 m. Miss Anna Porter; published a newspaper in Nebraska; practiced medicine and had drug store; was member Legislature; died 1882; left 4 children.
- Aaron Chadwick, A. M. Taught 21 years.
1907 Douglas st., Omaha, Neb.
Taught 1 yr. Fishkill Landing, 91-2 yrs.; Polytechnic Inst., Brooklyn, 1-2 yr. with E. S. Bunker, estab'g Adelphi Acad.; 10 yrs. farming in Md.; 1877-84 again in Poly. Inst.; 3 yrs. in Friends Sem., N. Y. city; since 1887 connected with Omaha Milling Co.; m. 1864, Emma S. Wells; 3 sons.
- Hon. Lansing Hotaling, lawyer, Albany, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., 1 yr.; admitted to bar, 1859; elected Dist. Att'y of Albany Co., N. Y., 1877; director Albany Co. Bank; trustee Albany Co. Savings Bank; elected member Assembly 1885.
- Hon. David L. Kiehle, A. M., Minneapolis, Minn. Taught 38 yrs.
Taught at 16; after graduation, taught Canandaigua Acad. 3 yrs.; graduated full course Hamilton College, N. Y., 1861; taught, Monroe, Mich., 1 yr.; grad. Un. Theol. Seminary, N. Y. city; ordained Pres. minister, May, 1865; taught Brooklyn Polytechnic, 3 yrs.; pastor, Preston, Minn., 10 yrs.; Co. Supt. Schools, 6 yrs.; mem. B'd Directors State Normal School, 3 yrs.; Pres't State Normal School, St. Cloud, Minn., 6 yrs.; Supt. Pub. Inst., Minn., 12 yrs.; Prof. of Pedagogy in Univ. of Minn., since resignation from St. Superintendency, 1893; m. 1863, Mary Gilman; 4 children; 1 son; 3 daughters.
- William W. Kimball. Taught 2 years.
40 North st., Boston, Mass.
Taught, Prin. Whitesboro, N. Y., 2 yrs.; 1858 went as above, clerk in provision business; became partner since in same; pres't 4th Nat. Bank since 1879; retired from business 1873-5; 1860 m. Miss Nancie B. Orvis; 3 children; 1 son survives.
- Rev. Mahlon B. Leonard, Waltham, Mass. Taught 3 years.
Taught, Tarrytown, N. Y., 1 yr.; St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., 2 yrs.; graduated Theolog. S., Canton, N. Y.; since, Universalist pastor; 12 yrs. as above; resigned 1883; 1864 m. Martha R. Day, who died 1870; 1874 m. Miss Emma M. Francis; only children, 2 of last wife; Ch'n of State Board.
- Lewis Spaulding, residence unknown. Taught 6 years.
Taught, Fredonia, N. Y.; grad. at Cortland, N. Y., Acad.; at Mich. Un., 11-2 yrs.; farmer, 8 yrs.; 1868 took charge Ass't Prof. Agricul. Dept. Cornell University; 1860 m. Lizzie S. Haight; 2 daughters; 1 taught.
- *John C. Tobey. Taught 4½ years.
Taught in Col. Co., N. Y., 2 terms; Dutchess Co. Academy, 1 term; New Hamburg, N. Y., 3 yrs.; died greatly regretted, 1860.
- *Albertus C. Trevet. Taught 3½ years.
Taught, E. Hamburg, N. Y.; Springbrook, N. Y.; J. P.; Capt. guard at Elmira prison, in war; oil operator; killed by explosion of boiler, 1872; left wife and 3 children.
- James M. True, Ogden, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 2 yrs., Winchester Iowa; Rockport, Mo., 2 yrs.; since 1860, farmer; 1866 m. Miss Roseanna Murra; 4 children.

1857—Twenty-fourth Class

TWENTY-FIFTH TERM, ENDING JANUARY 29, 1857

- *Deborah L. Adams, Albany, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught, Menand's, N. Y., 7 yrs.; Prep. Dept. Albany Acad. 1 yr.; went to S. Carolina 1865; returned 1866; died 1869.
- Orphana E. Andrews (Wm. M. Gwynn, M. D.) Taught 5 years.
Troopsville, N. Y.
Taught in La Fayette, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Fabius, N. Y., 1 yr.; Otisco, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Fairport, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; m. 1864; Homeopathic Physician; 3 living children; son, physician in Auburn, N. Y.; 2 daughters graduates of Syracuse Univ. and teachers.

- Mary E. Arms (Rev. W. T. Morrison, dec'd). Taught 35 years.
Dillshoro, Jackson Co., N. C.
Taught 3 yrs. after graduation; m. 1860; missionary Ningpo, China; 1870, husband died at Peking; remained missionary till 1876; came to Montclair, N. J., and taught 4 yrs.; 3 daughters; 1 son; now teaching poor mountain whites in south, as above, with her two daughters.
- Laura F. Beecher, St. Margaret's School. Taught 13½ years.
Waterbury, Conn.
Taught, P. Ss., Conn., 11-2 yrs.; Orphan Asylum, N. Y., 8 mos.; Brooklyn, N. Y., private Ss. 11 yrs.; Supt of business women's union; in Brooklyn, N. Y., 20 yrs.; took 2 yrs. rest; since Sept., '93, house mistress in St. Margaret's Boarding Sch., as above.
- Sarah M. Birch (G. I. Herrick), Amsterdam, N. Y. Taught 4 yrs.
Taught select school, district school and academy; m. in 1864; 3 children; 2 sons; 1 daughter; younger son graduate of Williams College; now student in Johns Hopkins.
- *Nancy E. Briggs, Honeoye, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Taught dist. S. at home 2 yrs.; and in that vicinity 2 yrs.; P. S., La Crosse, Wis., Gram. Dept., 3 yrs.; taught again in vicinity of home and in Un. S., as above; last 7 yrs. of her life spent in caring for an invalid sister; died 1891; was never able to teach continuously on account of health.
- Anna Courtney (R. J. Robinson), Bath-on-Hudson. Taught 4 yrs.
Taught, Public S. No. 4, Albany N. Y.; m. 1862; 3 children.
- *Antoinette Gregory, Sand Lake, N. Y. Taught 20 years.
Taught in Sand Lake, N. Y.; Tappan, N. Y.; Little Falls, N. Y.; Michigan 3 yrs.; as asst. and prin. Adrian High S.; took care of invalid mother during 7 yrs.; since 1871 had private school as above; died 1892.
- Rachel A. Hait (Jacob Harris, dec'd). Taught 7 years.
Room 26, 115 Deerbom st., care of T. F. Andrews, Esq., Chicago, Ill.
Taught before entering Normal at Virgil, N. Y.; Preceptress Elmira Acad. 1 yr.; left on account of sickness and death of father; P. Ss., Oswego, prin. in Primary; head assistant in Intermediate; m. 1864; 1 daughter; husband died 1877; daughter graduate of Vassar.
- *Cornelia A. Mead (D. A. Kelsey), Huron, Dak. Taught 8 yrs.
Taught, Smyrna, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Hamilton, N. Y., 6 yrs.; m. April, 1864; died at Quincy, Ill., Sept., 1864.
- Alexa J. Moseley (J. H. Gates, dec'd). Taught 22½ years.
379 W. Monroe st., Chicago, Ill.
Taught, N. Y., 2 yrs. during course; in first graded school in Minnesota, and other St. Paul schools, 15 yrs.; in charge of Girls' Dept. Reform S., St. Paul, 21-2 yrs.; matron Young Ladies' Boarding House of St. Cloud, Minn., Normal School 3 yrs.
- *Henrietta A. Smith (Sam'l N. Haight). Taught 3 years.
Bedford, N. Y.
Taught, Fabius, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Adrian, Mich., P. S.; select S., Iowa; m. 1860; lived in Albany, N. Y., 2 yrs.; afterwards, as above; died 1881; left 4 sons; the oldest, same profession as his father—civil engineer.
- Jane Southerland (J. S. Cole), Gorham, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
Taught, Voak, N. Y., 3 terms; 1860 m. a farmer; 4 children; 3 living.
- *Jemima Stoller (M. S. Hall, D. D.) Taught 7 years.
Tribe's Hill, N. Y.
Taught, Memphis, Tenn., 2 yrs.; Illinois 3 yrs.; Fort Hunter, N. Y., 1 yr.; Tribe's Hill, N. Y., 1 yr.; died 1883.
- Lydia A. Thomas (Henry W. Keith), Saratoga, N. Y. Taught 2½ yrs.
Taught at Bethlehem Centre 6 mos.; taught as above in P. S. 2 yrs.; m. 1860; 1 daughter, a graduate of Temple Grove; one of Bd of Managers of Saratoga Home for Children.
- David P. Austin, M. D., 251 W. 25th st., N. Y. city. Taught 5 yrs.
Grad. Coll. Phys. and Surgs., N. Y. city.
Taught, Albany Academy, N. Y., 1857-60; 1860-2 in Ward S. 14, N. Y. city; connected with N. Y. city P. O., 1862-81; grad. M. D. 1866; examiner for various life assurance associations; 1869 m. Sarah A. Lawson; 2 children; taught 4 terms before graduation.
- Oscar F. Avery, Humboldt, Iowa. Taught 4 years.
Taught, Acad., Oneida Castle, N. Y., 1 yr.; Buchanan, Mich., 1 yr.; Spring

- Prairie, Wis., 1 yr.; Highland City, Iowa, 1 yr.; in fur business in great N. W. 5 yrs.; has largest stock farm in county; elevators; deals in lumber, stock, real estate; has been Co. Supt Ss.; Supervisor; interest in politics; vice-pres't of bank; 1858 m. Miss S. J. Harvey; 1 son; 1 daughter.
- Benjamin Edson, M. D.** Taught 28 years.
83 St. Mark ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Taught, Sand Lake Acad.; Prin. Beekmantown Un. S.; Prin. Clyde, N. Y. High School; Schenectady, N. Y., Un. S.; Prin. P. S. No. 8, Albany, N. Y.; Prin. P. S. No. 14, Brooklyn, N. Y., from 1864-1885; in 1873 M. D. New York University; lectured evening High School, physiology, and has contributed to various medical publications; now a practicing physician; m. 1870, Mary R. Waters; 1 daughter.
- *Wm. B. Gregory.** Taught 0 years.
Went west after graduation intending to teach, but engaged in other business; enlisted on breaking out of the rebellion, and was killed at the battle of Pittsburgh Landing, Tenn.
- Maj. Sylvanus B. Husted, A. M., Blauvelt, N. Y.** Taught 8 yrs.
Taught at B'ville 2 yrs.; grad. Un. Coll., '61; taught, Stockbridge, Mass., 1-2 yr.; Prin. Watkins, N. Y., P. S., 1-2 yr. during Coll. course; served in U. S. Hospital, at Albany, N. Y.; asst. supt. Soldiers' Home, N. Y. city; 1st Lieut. 116 U. S. Vols.; served in army of the east; promoted to captaincy; brevet maj., U. S. Vols.; mustered out, '67; Prin. P. S., Norwich, Conn. 1 yr.; 1st asst. Collegiate S., N. Y. city, 41-2 yrs.; m. C. E. Blauvelt, '60; 1 child, a son, in Cornell; since 1872 nursery business.
- John H. Kane, Nassau, N. Y.** Taught 17 years.
Taught, Monroe, N. Y., 1 yr.; Rens. Co., N. Y., 1 yr.; singing 15 yrs.; 1873 m. Martha M. Van Vorst; no children.
- Manly W. Kennedy, Winfield, Iowa.** Taught 6 years.
Taught, Prin. Orange, N. J., Central Sch., 3 assistants, 2 yrs.; in Erle Co. 1 yr.; Prin. P. Ss. Nos. 19 and 33, Buffalo, N. Y., 3 yrs.; hearing failed; farming and stock raising since 1863; 1861 m. Maria L. Bowman; 4 sons; 1 daughter; teacher; 3 sons farming; 1 in school.
- *Jonas C. Ransom, West Chazy, N. Y.** Taught 0 years.
Went to California right after graduation, and worked in the mines; died of apoplexy, 1874 or '75; unmarried.
- Henry J. Tanner, Medina, N. Y.** Taught 7 years.
Prin. Un. S. Knowlesville; High Sch., Lyndonville; and Millville Academy; taught 7 terms dist. sch. near home; principal business, farming and fruit growing; interested in local improvement and advancement; Pres't Co. Ass'n and Societies; Sec. Orleans Co. Pioneer and Hist. Ass'n; contributor to several periodicals; m. 1860, Elsie A. Barrett; 4 children; 2 stenographers; 1 son prop. machine shop; 1 daughter preparing to teach.
- *Nelson P. Tuttle, M. D.** Taught 2 years.
Brother of Aaron R., next class.
Taught, St. Lawrence, N. Y.; graduated Albany Med. College 1862; drowned, pleasure excursion Thousand Islands, 1862.
- William Vandemark, Phelps, N. Y.** Taught 1 year.
Prin. Irving Academy, Irvington, N. J., 1 yr.; ill health caused him to resign; since, farming and stock raising in Kansas and N. Y.; has taken an active interest in educational matters; m. 1866, Amanda Ranney; 2 sons; older graduate of Cornell Law School.
- *Edwin A. Wheeler, Ezota, Minn.** Taught 4½ years.
Taught, West. Co. Orleans Co. and Oneida Co., N. Y., 2 yrs.; Ky., 11-2 yrs.; as above 1 yr.; attended Col. Inst., Brockport, N. Y., 1 yr.; farming and merchandise since 1862; choice cattle, Normandy horses, etc.; 1863, m. Miss Martha A. Barnum; no living children; died 1890.
- Andrew B. Williams, 134 W. 122d st., N. Y. city.** Taught 36 yrs.
Has taught since graduation; most of the time in N. Y. city; now Vice Prin. Gram. S. No. 40, 24 yrs.; m. 1864, Fannie Rich.

1857—Twenty-fifth Class

TWENTY-SIXTH TERM, ENDING JULY 9, 1857

- Lucy A. Ackley, Kinderhook, N. Y.** Taught ½ year.
Taught as "supply," as above; father died and she an only daughter, remained at home with mother, whose health was delicate; active in S. S. work; Christ. End. and Temperance.

- Harriet Barnes** (Hiram Salisbury, dec'd). Taught 31 years.
Gram. S. No. 35, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Taught in Chicago, Ill., 10 yrs.; First Grade Boys, at present; m. as above; no children.
- Fanny Baxter**, residence and history unknown.
- Ellen J. Benham, A. M.** Taught 28 years.
611 W. 9th st., Wilmington, Del.
Taught, Clyde, N. Y., 1 yr.; Lyons, N. Y., 8 yrs.; private S. in Westchester Co., N. Y., 1 yr.; Preceptress, Grand Prairie Sem., Omega, Ill., 18 yrs.; immediately after graduation taught in district schools in N. Y.; spent 1 year traveling in nearly all parts of Europe; taught, also, in Mo., Ky. and Del.; has not taught for some years.
- Sarah Bray** (George Tomlinson), Hudson, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught dist. S. in Kinderhook, N. Y., prim. dept., 3 yrs.; m. 1863; 2 daughters.
- Lilly Brown** (T. S. Wiles), 53 Dove st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 8½ yrs.
Taught in P. S. No. 4, Albany, N. Y., 11-2 yrs.; taught music about 7 yrs.; m. as above; 2 girls; both died 1881.
- Rachel A. Calverly** (James Groesbeck). Taught 4½ years.
75 Admiral st., New Haven, Ct.
Taught Pleasantville, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; taught English in Jewish School 2 yrs.; morning school, Albany, N. Y., 2 yrs.; m. 1866; 3 children; moved to New Haven about 1892, where she still resides.
- *Hannah Catlin**, Apalachin, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Her health failed; spent winters at 148 Montague st., Brooklyn, N. Y.; died about 1886.
- Catharine Conde** (D. H. Hamlin). Taught 0 years.
458 Center st., Winona, Minn.
Was kept at home by sickness of mother to care for younger children; m. School Com'r of Schenectady Co., N. Y.; 2 sons; 1 daughter; sons graduated Union College, N. Y.
- Mary J. Daniel** (G. Sidney Smith, '59). Taught 5 years.
682 Ashland ave., St. Paul, Minn.
Taught in Albany and St. Paul; first lady prin. in St. Paul; m. 1859; 7 children; 5 living; 2 daughters teach in St. Paul.
- *Orrea W. Dempster** (K. V. R. Lansing). Taught 7 years.
78 Monroe st., Chicago, Ill.
Taught 12th st. P. S., N. Y. city, 5 yrs.; P. S., San Francisco, 2 yrs.; died in Cal. June, 1881; she was sister of Sarah A., '48.
- *Jane A. Dickson** (Joseph Arnold). Taught 11 years.
718 Madison ave., Albany, N. Y.
Visiting governess, and taught in P. S. No. 9, all together, 11 yrs.; m. 1868; 6 children; 4 living; died suddenly, 1890.
- *Frances J. Farrington** (Wheaton A. Welch, '55). Taught 1 yr.
Taught in Oswego, N. Y., until her marriage, in 1858; died in Syracuse, 1872. (See husband's record.)
- Mary E. Fitzgerald**, residence unknown. Taught 4 years.
Taught in Franklin, N. J., Poughkeepsie, N. Y., Keokuk, Iowa.
- Henrietta L. Forman** (Royal Stewart, dec'd). Taught 18 years.
1108 Pleasant st., Des Moines, Ia.
Taught, Rye, N. Y., Inter. 8 yrs.; Malden, Ill., Inter. 4 yrs.; Princeton, Ill., Gram., 2 yrs.; Greenwood, S. C., Normal, 2 yrs.; Nashville, Tenn., Central Tenn. Coll., Eng. Dept., 2 yrs.; m. 1859; 1 daughter; husband and daughter both deceased; not teaching at present on account of throat trouble; 7 yrs. of teaching has been since husband's death.
- *Lydia H. Gale** (Rev. C. J. Shipton). Taught 1½ years.
Taught, Astoria, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Newtonville, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; N. Albany, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; m. 1861; no children; died 1865.
- Julia A. C. Harmon**, Glenville, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Was preceptress Johnstown Acad., N. Y., 1 yr.; Saratoga P. Ss., 2 yrs. private S., 4 yrs.; busy in W. C. T. U. work.
- *Rebecca I. Hindman**, High School, Albany, N. Y. Taught 37 yrs.
Taught many years as above, until her death, 1895.

- Mary E. Howell (E. N. Fitzgerald). Taught 6½ years.
Binghamton, N. Y.
Taught, Keokuk, Iowa, 3 yrs.; taught S. N. S., Albany, N. Y., 2 1-2 yrs.; m. 1868.
- M. Celia Jones (J. V. K. Wells). Taught 4½ years.
Amherst, Mass.
Taught, DeFreestville, N. Y., 3 1-2 yrs.; taught in Milford, Del., 1 yr.; m. 1860; 4 children; 2 daughters have taught; now married; 1895, managing the students' boarding house, as above; youngest son in college.
- Arietta A. Lansing (Wm. Tichnor, dec'd, 1887). Taught 16 years.
5109 Kimbark ave., Chicago, Ill.
Taught, Fort Plain, N. Y., 1 yr.; Gloversville, N. Y., Un. S., 15 yrs.; taught in primary, intermediate and grammar departments; m. 1884; no children; husband died 1887; at present as above.
- Delia A. Lathrop (Rev. Wm. G. Williams). Taught 40 years.
Delaware, Ohio.
Taught P. S. near Syracuse, N. Y., 3 yrs.; grammar and High school and State N., Oswego, N. Y., 10 yrs.; Prin. city Normal, Worcester, Mass., 2 yrs.; Cincinnati Normal, 9 yrs.; Ohio Wesleyan Univ. Instructor in History and English, 16 yrs.; has received degree Ped. D. from Albany Normal College; still teaching as above; m. 1877, Rev. Wm. G. Williams, LL. D., Prof. of Greek in Ohio Wesleyan University; 2 sons; at Niagara in 1882, Mrs. Williams first suggested reading circles for teachers, and has been Pres. B'd of Control, Ohio Teachers' Reading Circle since it was organized in 1883.
- *Leah A. Marsh. Taught 3 years.
Preceptress Sauquoit Acad., N. Y., 1 yr.; select school, Whitesboro, N. Y., 1 yr.; Coleman's Mills, N. Y., dist. S., 1 yr.; invalid 2 yrs.; died 1861. Faithful Sabbath school teacher; beautiful Christian character.
- *Anna E. Oliver, Halfmoon, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 1 yr. at Schaghticoke, N. Y.; died 1864.
- Lydia E. Payne (Thomas Luce), New Bedford, Mass. Taught 12 yrs.
Taught in private S. in Auburn, N. Y.; m. 1880; no children.
- Caroline Phillips, Madalin, N. Y. Taught 28 years.
Taught, Orient, L. I., 1 yr.; governess in Mass., 1 yr.; private S., Greenbush, N. Y., 6 yrs.; 1st ass't P. S., Hunter's Point, N. Y., 1 yr.; Prin. Girls' Gram. Dept., Astoria, N. Y., 3 yrs.; prin. and intermediate, as above, 4 yrs.; since 1889 and now teaching in Gram. S. No. 25, prim. dept., N. Y. city.
- Isabella G. Rawson, 182 Lancaster st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 3 yrs.
Taught in Albany 1 yr. 5 mos.; in Bangor and Brandon 8 mos.—all N. Y.; in Oceanville 6 mos. and Higbeeville 3 mos., N. J.; for 8 yrs. employed as S. S. missionary in Presby., Cong. and Baptist churches; for 1 yr. Bible reader, employed by Mothers' Mission; for past 2 yrs. not actively engaged on account of health.
- Mary J. Simpson (Marshall T. Burton). Taught 20½ years.
678 Myrtle ave., Albany, N. Y.
Taught, New Scotland, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; New York city, governess 1 yr.; Cohoes Primary Dep't 7 yrs.; Kenwood, Albany, 11 yrs.; m. 1880, as above; no children.
- *Sarah B. Turner (Leander B. Reynolds). Taught 1 year.
Galesburg, Ill.
Taught a few months; m. 1859; as above since 1863; 4 children; died 1885 after a lingering illness.
- *Mary E. Weaver. Taught ½ year.
Taught in Watervliet, N. Y.; health failed; died 1863; unmarried.
- *Hubbard H. Barrett, in the army during the war.
- Linus W. Clark, Fon du Lac, Wis. Taught 10 years.
Taught, Va., 1 yr.; Minn., 2 yrs.; Southold, N. Y., 3 yrs.; merchandise since, except work in Teachers' Institutes; 1882 m. Emma E. Loucks; 3 children.
- Carlos Colton, Colton, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
Taught, Canton, N. Y., 2 terms; Hopkinton, N. Y., 3 terms; is a farmer; 1860 m. Hannah Smith; no children.
- *Maj. Joseph G. Fox, A. M., C. E. Taught 32 years.
Taught, Prin. W. Troy, N. Y., Acad., 1 yr.; Paulding Inst., Tarrytown, N. Y., 1 yr.; student and teacher, Rens. Pol. Inst., till grad., 1861; became at

once its Prof. Geod. and Topog. Drawing, 1 yr.; Prof. Eng., Math., Mech., etc., in Cooper Inst., University City of New York, etc., till 1871, when elected Prof. Civil and Topog. Eng., Lafayette Col., Easton, Pa.; Maj. on Gen. Hamilton's staff, and served in draft riots and garrison duty, 1863; 1864 m. Lina Southerland; 3 children; died 1889.

Gilbert B. Hendrickson. Taught 36 years.

305 W. 55th st., N. Y. city.
Taught, N. London, Conn.; Titicus Valley Inst., N. Salem, N. Y., West Farms and Tarrytown Un. S.; St. John's school, Trinity Parish, N. Y., 10 yrs.; and Gram. S. No. 8, N. Y., city, 10 yrs.—all N. Y.; at present Prin. Gram. S. 104, cor. 5th ave. and 92d st., Brooklyn, N. Y.; Pres't N. Y. Educational Soc.; m. 1859, Mary J. Fairman, '58; 2 sons, 2 daughters; sons in business; one daughter married, other stenographer.

***Joel P. Loomis, Chandlersville, Ill.** Taught 2 years.

Taught, Cattaraugus, N. Y., 2 terms; Otto, N. Y., 1 term; became Prin. as above, Sept., 1859; died of typhoid fever Nov., 1859; noted for his high sense of duty.

***John M. McLaughlin, LL. B.,** Taught 2 years.

Taught, Chateaugay, N. Y., 2 yrs.; graduated Albany, N. Y., Law School; practiced law at Rockville, Indiana, 8 yrs.; m. 1863, and removed to Minneapolis, Minn., for his health; and then to Ft. Scott, Kansas, where he died 1870, leaving a widow; no children; stood very high in his profession.

***Henry A. Nichols,** Taught 8 years.

Taught, Prin. Eng., Hebrew S., Rochester, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Detroit, Mich., 1 yr.; New Baltimore, Mich., 2 yrs.; Ann Arbor, Mich., 2 yrs.; 1866 went into business; spent 2 yrs. in Mich. University; 1863 m. Miss Flora Robinson; 3 children; died 1891; address widow at Ann Arbor, Mich.

Aaron K. Tuttle, Gann Valley, S. Dakota. Taught 38 years.

Bro. of N. P., '57.
Has taught 25 terms in the Ss. of Jeff. Co., N. Y.; also, 10 terms private S.; bees and small fruits; for last 5 yrs. in So. Dak.; now serving 2d term as Supt. schools for Buffalo Co., same State.

Rev. Henry A. Wilcox, Bad Axe, Mich. Taught 1 year.

Taught in Cayuga and Wayne counties, N. Y., 1 yr.; preached 1 yr.; supervisor 1 yr.; attended Amherst College 1 yr.; traveled 1 yr.; farmer since; has written for the press on finance, having made the subject a study for 30 years; now superintending about 200 acres of land; m. 1870; 3 daughters, 1 son.

1858—Twenty-sixth Class

TWENTY-SEVENTH TERM, ENDING FEBRUARY 4, 1858

***Sarah A. Burbridge (O. E. Wheeler, '58).** Taught 2½ years.

Taught, Preceptress Sauquoit Acad., N. Y., 1 yr.; Whitesboro, N. Y., 1 yr.; Morrisville Un. S., 1-2 yr.; m. 1859; 4 daughters, 1 son; died 1890.

Maria Cary, Hurstville, N. Y. Taught 2 years.

Taught, Cambridge, N. Y., Academy, 1 yr.; Chester, N. Y., Academy, 1 yr.; since, at home, Hurstville, Albany Co., N. Y.

Elizabeth G. Davis (Homer Martin). Taught 2 years.

Landscape Painter, St. Paul, Minn.
Taught, Col. Co., and P. S., Albany, N. Y.; wrote for the "Nation" literary criticism; has written 2 novels; has translated several volumes from the French for Chas. Scribner's Sons; m. 1861; 2 children, boys; has lived in France.

Susan A. Edwards (Wm. A. Manning). Taught 14 years.

Carthage, N. Y.
Taught in Jeff. Co., N. Y., until m. 1872.

Martha Fearey (Edward Gay, landscape painter). Taught 2½ years.

434 South E ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Taught in Quaker S. 1-2 yr.; graduated Albany Female Academy; taught, Cambridge, N. Y., Acad., 2 yrs.; two gold medals from Albany Fern. Acad., and one from Young Men's Ass'n, Albany, for literary essays; m. 1863; 10 children; traveled in Europe and studied art, particularly different schools of painting; helped establish literary and art society, at present home; devotes much time to art study; Prest. Westchester Woman's Club.

- Christina Ferguson (Allan Gilmore). Taught 35 years.
 36 First st., Albany, N. Y.
 Was 7 yrs. Prin. of a Primary S. in Albany; for many years teacher in P. S. No. 21; m. 1895.
- Rebecca Hand. Taught 19 years.
 701 People's Bank Building, Denver, Colo.
 Taught Mich., 1 yr.; Int. and 1st Ass't P. S., Albany, 8 yrs.; Ass't Model Dept. Normal S., 11 yrs.
- *Clara S. Hickok (J. B. Norris). Taught 5 years.
 Taught until m. 1863; died 1867.
- Anna Jackson (D. S. Stark), Pittston, Pa. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
 Taught in Broadalbin, N. Y.; loss of friends caused her to devote herself to her mother; m. 1867; 1 daughter.
- Louisa Kirkland (Alvin T. Stebbins). Taught 7 years.
 Silver Creek, N. Y.
 Taught, Chau. Co., N. Y., 5 yrs.; Battle Creek, Mich.; taught 2 yrs. after marriage; m. 1863; 4 sons, one of whom died 1883; only 1 living, a graduate of Fredonia Normal; Mrs. Stebbins grad. Chautauqua Normal and C. L. S. C.; belonged to "League of the Round Table."
- Laura T. Krum (William Shufelt, dec'd, 1888). Taught 3 years.
 Niverville, N. Y.
 Taught, Kinderhook, N. Y., 1 yr.; Germantown, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; sister died; left teaching to care for her children; m. 1867; 2 children; 1 living; taught again, beginning 1890, for 1 1-2 yrs., dist. school.
- Mary E. McClallen (R. J. Wentworth, dec'd). Taught 2 years.
 381 Clinton ave., Albany, N. Y.
 Taught P. S. No. 14, as above, 2 yrs.; m. 1862; one child; husband died, 1884.
- Elizabeth M. Powell (H. H. Bond, lawyer, dec'd). Taught 16 years.
 Swarthmore, Pa.
 Taught Public Ss. in Mamaroneck and Ghent, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Private School, Ghent, N. Y., 3 yrs.; attended Dio Lewis' school; taught public classes, Cambridge, Mass., 2 yrs.; Dept. Phys. Training, Vassar College, 5 yrs.; Sunday School work, 1 yr.; m. 1872; 2 sons, 1 living; since 1886 at Swarthmore, Pa., College as Dean.
- Martha Roe, Cortland, N. Y. Taught 37 years.
 Taught since graduation; taught 5 yrs. in Oswego, N. Y., Prin. Primary Dept. P. S.; 2 yrs. in St. Univ., Iowa City, Ia., as Supt. of Training School; 1 yr. Preceptress in Iowa College, Grinnell, Ia.; is now, and has been since 1869, one of the Faculty of the Cortland Normal School; Methods, and Supt. of Training S.
- Thomas Barnes, residence unknown. Taught 3 years.
 Taught, Cayuta, N. Y., 4 terms; Van Etenville, 1 term; Horseheads, 1 term; Illinois, 2 terms; merchant, Binghamton, N. Y.; farmer; 1863 m. Miss Carrie Barnes; 1 son.
- *Rev. Charles Battersby. Taught 6 years.
 Taught, Gravesend, L. I., P. S. until 1864, when he became Methodist minister and labored in N. Y. City till death, 1868; 1858 m. Miss D. J. Perkins; one child; mother and child died; 1862 m. Miss Susan Williamson; 2 sons.
- *Joseph M. Beaman. Taught 9 years.
 Taught, Antwerp, N. Y., 3 yrs.; gave up teaching and took charge of his father's estate; served 2 terms School Com'r; trustee of Ives Seminary; editor of local newspaper; died 1879, consumption; son and daughter.
- Hon. John Carpenter, Jr., Clinton, N. J. Taught 0 years.
 Graduated at 17; waited till older before teaching; printer in father's office, Oswego, N. Y.; printer and proof reader, N. Y. Tribune; published paper in Fulton, N. Y., 1 yr.; established Clinton "Democrat," 1863; Mayor, 1871; Mem. Assembly, 1873, 2 terms; J. P., 5 yrs.; Senator, 3 yrs.; member of Clinton B'd Ed., term ending 1897; present business, editor; m. 1867, Sarah D. Stewart; 1 son; 2 daughters.
- John H. Fitch, M. D., New Scotland, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
 In 1858 attended Troy University; 1859, Prin. Carmel, N. Y., 1 yr.; Gram. S. No. 14, N. Y. City, 1 yr.; 1861, enlisted 48th N. Y. S. Vols.; served 3 yrs.; 1865, Prin. Stone Ridge, N. Y., 1 yr.; 1868, grad. Eclectic Med. Col., N. Y. City; Dem. and Adj. Prof. Anat. in same till 1870; has practiced as above, since 1873; has been Surg. Ecl. Dispensary and of Hom. Hosp., Albany, N. Y.;

- 1874 m. Miss Mary E. Twitchell, who died 1882; 1 daughter; m. 1894, Melissa McCulloch.
- Hon. Rev. B. Franklin Jackson, Cleveland, O. Taught 3 years.
 Taught, Pol. Inst., Brooklyn, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Prin. Un. S., Southold, N. Y., 1 yr.; Classical Course, Oberlin, O.; Theology, N. Y. City; Pastor, Edgerton, Mass.; Charleston, S. C.; Chicago, Pittsfield, Ill.; member S. C. Leg. 3 terms; State Surv. 4 yrs.; 1883, pub. Hist. and Biog. Ency. of Delaware, pp. 576; steel engravings, 135; 6 yrs. in South during reconstruction; foreman of grand jury that indicted 700 conspirators; 1862, m. Mary E. Jocelyn; 5 children living.
- *Samuel Karslake, 65 Clinton ave., Albany, N. Y. Taught 2 yrs.
 Taught in Lyon's School, Philadelphia, Pa.; studied law there and in Albany, N. Y.; was admitted to the bar and practiced; was in lumber business in Albany—Ross & Karslake; in lumber in Toledo, O.; 1866 m. Carrie Warren; 2 children.
- John W. McNamara, 74 Willett street, Albany, N. Y. Taught 3 yrs.
 Taught, Mineola, N. Y.; Manhasset, N. Y.; and Maspeth, N. Y.; studied law and was admitted to the bar, and has practiced law since; police justice 4 yrs.; treas. and gen. man. Albany Railway Co. many years; Pres. of same at one time.
- Hon. Ormell E. Wheeler. Taught 9 years.
 1012 8th st., S. E., Minneapolis, Minn.
 Prin. Un. S., Whitesboro, N. Y., 2 1-2 yrs.; Prin. Un. S., Morrisville, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Co. Supt. Olmsted Co., Minn.; teacher in same Co. 3 yrs.; teacher in Athol, S. Dak., 2 yrs.; memb. of Leglsl. in S. Dak., 1891; farmer with 400 acres; m. 1859, Sarah A. Burbridge, '58; 4 daughters, 1 son; 3 daughters teaching at Minneapolis; 1 daughter in St. Univ.; son in H. S. at Minneapolis; wife died in 1890.

1858—Twenty-seventh Class

TWENTY-EIGHTH TERM, ENDING JULY 8, 1858

- Elvena C. Brownell (Henry Cunningham). Taught 0 years.
 Residence unknown.
 M. 1863; 1 son.
- Ann M. Cooney, 201 Orange street, Albany, N. Y. Taught 17 yrs.
 Taught in P. S. No. 13, as above, till 1879.
- *Elizabeth Courtney (D. S. Weaver), Westville, N. J. Taught 5½ yrs.
 Taught in P. S. No. 9, Albany, N. Y.; m. 1866; 2 girls, 1 boy; died 1890.
- Eliza Dickson, 11 Trinity place, Albany, N. Y. Taught ½ year.
 Stayed at home to care for her mother.
- Mary J. Fairman (G. B. Hendrickson, '57). Taught 2 years.
 305 W. 55th st., N. Y. City.
 Taught, Birmingham, Mich., 1 yr.; Purdy's, N. Y., 1 yr.; see husband's record.
- *Marcia J. Groot. Taught 7 years.
 Taught, Delhi, N. Y., Acad., 1 yr.; Dist. Ss., Montgomery Co., N. Y., 3 yrs.; inst. for Blind, N. Y. city, 2 yrs.; died 1866.
- Mary Frances Hendrick, Normal S., Cortland, N. Y. Taught 37 yrs.
 Has taught since graduation; taught in N. Y. State and in Chicago, Ill.; since 1869 mem. of Faculty, Cortland, N. Y., Normal S.; reading, elocution, gymnastics, rhet., Eng. lit.
- Josephine R. Hewes (E. T. Evans), Buffalo, N. Y. Taught 0 yrs.
 Her first husband was Major Edwin Blake, who was killed before Petersburg, Va., in the war.
- M. Frances Johnson (T. Bolton). Taught 5 years.
 Minford Pl., West Farms, N. Y. City.
 Taught, 1st asst., West Farms, N. Y., 2 yrs.; P. S.; select school 3 yrs.; m. 1865, as above; 8 children; 6 living.
- Mary L. Jordan, residence and history unknown.
- *Phebe Ann Leggett. Taught 0 years.
 Address her sister, Miss C. S. Leggett, Saratoga Spa, N. Y.
 She died in 1866.

- Mary L. Marr (E. F. Belden). Taught 0 years.
3757 Rhodes ave., Chicago, Ill.
- Martha B. Morrison (A. Lydecker). Taught 5 years.
146 Third st., Newburg, N. Y.
Taught in P. Ss., Nyack, N. Y.; m. 1864; 4 children.
- Sarah C. Newes (D. D. Nelson). Taught 5 years.
116 E. 81st st., N. Y. City.
Taught, Verplanck's, N. Y.; m. 1863; 7 children; life has been spent in home duties and training her children.
- Meta Orr, residence unknown. Nothing known of teaching.
Was from Tenn.; she and her brother Samuel lost all their property in the war, and removed as above; last heard from in 1867 in Montreal, Canada.
- Laura L. Osborn (Dr. Thomas M. Talbott). Taught 25 years.
927 P st., Washington, D. C.
Taught in Norfolk, Va., 2 yrs.; Loudon Co., Va., 2 yrs.; Middletown, Conn., 2 yrs.; Washington, D. C., 12 yrs.; Cambridge, N. Y., 2 yrs.; and St. John's S., N. Y. City, 5 yrs.; m. 1883; now lectures on Nat. Sci.
- Eliza F. Petrie, M. D., residence unknown. Taught 0 years.
Studied medicine after graduation; practiced 4 yrs. in Utica, N. Y.; removed to Minn.
- Mary E. Sears (Judson S. Bird, dec'd, 1882). Taught 14 years.
Jackson, Mich.
Taught, Batchellerville, N. Y., Prin. 1-2 yrs.; Northville, N. Y., primary, 2 yrs.; Moscow, Mich., 1-2 yr.; Preceptress, High S., Jackson, Mich., till 1872; m. 1873; 1 son, 1 daughter; son graduate of Univ. of Mich.
- Laura A. Schneider, Dexter, N. Y. Taught 23 years.
Taught dist. S. 6 terms in N. Y.; 4 in Mass.; in 1865 attended Oswego Training S. 1 term; Watertown P. Ss., 18 yrs.; Prin. Boon st. S., 8 yrs.; ass't Arsenal st. S. 8 yrs.; has taken 2 terms Summer Course, Harvard University; in 1895 not teaching; at home with mother.
- Magdalen Slingerland (C. L. G. Blessing, undergrad). Taught 7 yrs.
Slingerlands, N. Y.
Taught in Albany Co., N. Y., 3 yrs.; removed with husband to Lancaster, Wis., where she taught with husband for 2 yrs., and also taught music; afterwards returned as above; m. 1861; 4 sons, 2 graduates of Union; 1 of Vermont Univ.
- Hannah J. Thorn (Charles W. Jones). Taught 1 year.
Cor. Hudson ave. and Swan st., Albany, N. Y.
Taught 1-2 yr., Rock City Falls, N. Y.; in Albany P. S. No. 2, 1-2 yr.; 2 children, son and daughter.
- Mary J. Wells (Aug. H. Hall, dec'd). Taught 2 years.
305 Slocum ave., Syracuse, N. Y.
Taught P. S., Schenectady, N. Y.; was married from that place 1860, and has since lived as above; 2 sons, one a civil eng.; Mrs. H. is interested in church and charitable work.
- Emily Y. Wilson, Waverly, N. Y. Taught 32 years.
Taught 3 yrs. before graduation; after graduation, in Chemung, Prin. dist. S. 1 yr.; Horseheads, intermediate dept., 1 yr.; Blauvelt dist. S., 2 yrs.; Elmira, V. Prin. gram. S., 10 yrs.; Ithaca, Prin. intermediate S., 5 yrs.; Elmira, ass't in Free Academy 10 yrs.; resigned 1892, on account of eyes; now housekeeper for brother, as above.
- Louise H. Wynkoop, Chemung, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught a short time in Scranton, Pa.; then in Elmira, N. Y., until 1865; her health failed; now an invalid.
- *George W. Fox, Adams, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught, Belleville, N. Y., 2 yrs.; studied theology; enlisted, March, 1861, in 24th Regt. N. Y. S. Vols.; corp., color sergeant; mortally wounded while leading reconnoitering party; died next morning, July 26, 1861, in Fort Albany.
- Hon. Francis Gardner, Honeoye Falls, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught near Stapleton, S. I.; since, farmer, as above; ch'n Rep. com.; delegate to conventions; member Legislature 1866; 1861 m. Nancy M. Van Tiffin; 3 daughters.
- John Lord, Jr., Barnes, N. Y. Taught 25 years.
Taught as Prin. in Yates, Suffolk, Monroe, Schuyler, Chemung Cos., all N. Y., and Fort Collins, Colorado; unmarried.

- Rev. Clark O. Maltby, residence unknown. Taught 1 year.
Taught Pol. Inst., Brooklyn, N. Y., 1 yr.; throat trouble; Watertown, N. Y., leather and wool, 15 yrs.; studied, Theol. Sem., Rochester, 3 yrs.; pastor, Madison, N. Y., 6 yrs.; resigned 1833; has been to California; m. 1859; no children; is Baptist.
- Hon. Jonathan B. Morey, Dansville, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught P. Ss., as above, 3 yrs.; since, nursery business; Pres't of village; delegate to Nat. convention that nom. Grant 2d time; Mem. Assembly, '64, '65, '74, '76; 1861 m. Laura J. Sweet; 4 children, 1 has taught.
- James Richardson, 90 W. 89th st., N. Y. city. Taught 7 years.
Taught P. S., Tompkinsville, N. Y., '58-'59; Albany, N. Y., '59-'60; Asbury, L. I., '60-'61; Augusta, Ky., '61-'63; Westchester, Pa., '63-'64; Tarrytown, N. Y. (Irving Inst.), '65-'66; Ed. Am. Ed. Monthly, '67-'70; literary and editorial work, '70-'84; invention, '84-'94; taken in the defense of Augusta, Ky., and paroled 1862; exchanged 1864; re-enlisted (91st N. Y.) 1864; m.; 5 children.
- *Hannibal Robinson, 46 W. 10th st., N. Y. city. Taught 16 years.
Taught at Flushing; then P. S., N. Y. city until 1864; mercantile business till '72; taught since, 1st assistant Gram. S. No. 54; resigned in 1884 on account of ill health; died suddenly, 1892; m. 1862; 4 children; address widow, as above.
- George Rosenberger, residence and history unknown.
- *Leonard B. Rowley.
Went to Chicago, Ill., where he was in grain and seed business; be died 1880; was an excellent man.
- Charles B. Shaw, Penn Yan, N. Y. Taught 8½ years.
Taught Hammondsport, Bath and Penn Yan Acad., all N. Y., 3 1-2 yrs.; Honesdale, Pa., 5 yrs.; since 1868, R. R. agent as above; author of "Scholars' Register;" at present one of B'd Ed. Penn Yan Acad. and instructor in stenography; 1861, m. Ellen J. Read; no children.
- Thomas S. Whitmore, residence unknown. Taught 15 years.
Taught in Academy in Greenville, N. Y., 2 yrs.; in Fort Ann, N. Y., 2 yrs.; School Com'r. Washington Co., N. Y., 3 yrs.; taught in the west, 8 yrs.; in insurance business at Cedar Rapids, Ia., last known.

1859 – Twenty-eighth Class

TWENTY-NINTH TERM, ENDING FEBRUARY 3, 1859

- *Ann E. Bennett. Taught 2 years.
Address Mrs. H. L. Dickerman, 17 Lancaster st., Albany, N. Y.
Died 1875.
- *Margaret A. Buck (Hugh Herrick). Taught 4 years.
Taught also before graduation; m. 1863; 1 son; died 1864; son, Geo. M., Athens, Pa.
- Mary E. Byrne (Norton Pomeroy, dec'd, 1893). Taught 2 years.
Kalamazoo, Mich.
Taught, Nelsonville, N. Y., 1 term; Middleport, N. Y., 1 term; Lewiston, N. Y., private school 1-2 yr.; 1863 m. L. Sherrill Pomeroy, who died 1868; m. as above, 1872; husband died 1893; 5 children; 3 sons, 2 daughters.
- Francis Chadwick (Addison Bishop). Taught 2½ years.
S. Westerlo, Albany Co., N. Y.
Taught, Schenectady Co., N. Y., 1 term; Albany Co. 4 terms; m. 1865; one child, a daughter.
- Margaret L. Don (Austin H. Wells). Taught 13 years.
574 Central ave., Albany, N. Y.
Taught 13 yrs. in the P. Ss. of Albany, N. Y.; m. as above.
- Leonora Farnham, P. S. No. 11, Albany, N. Y. Taught 36 years.
Has taught since graduation and now; city address, 765 Madison ave.
- *Rose P. Foster (Edward G. Forman). Taught 0 years.
6 South 6th st., Brooklyn, N. Y.
M. 1859; died 1870.
- Christina H. Gilbert. Taught 16 years.
2028 E. 19th st., Kansas City, Mo.
Taught, governess, Mineola, L. I.; graded Ss. in Oswego, N. Y., 4 yrs.;

- French school, Germantown, Pa., 1 yr.; Normal S., Winona, Minn., 8 yrs.; Lewis High S., Macon, Ga., 3 yrs.; for several years previous to 1892 lived at Fredonia, N. Y., caring for father and mother; since that date has been with sister in Kansas City, Mo., and has assisted her in teaching, although not regularly employed by Board of Ed.
- *Lucy L. Hard (Chas. Connelly), S. Canaan, Ct. Taught 1½ years.
Taught in Greene Co., N. Y.; m. 1860; 3 children; died 1867.
- Sarah J. McNutt, M. D. Taught 6 years.
265 Lexington ave., N. Y. city.
Attended Willard Seminary, Troy, N. Y., 1 yr.; taught, N. Y., 11-2 yrs.; Prin. Roslyn, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; asst. Yonkers 3 yrs.; grad. from Woman's Medical College of the N. Y. Infirmary; has practiced since 1878; has been connected with the N. Y. Infirmary for Women and Children; much from her pen has been published; was first woman admitted to Amer. Neurological Soc.; is a member of Acad. of Med., N. Y. city; Physicians' Mutual Aid Soc. and other societies; has given much attention to treatment of infants; founder of Babies' Wards in N. Y. Post Grad. Hosp'l; assisted in founding Babies' Hospital of City of N. Y.; is medical examiner for two different Life Insurance companies.
- *Elizabeth A. Niver, South Bethlehem, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Taught in P. S. No. 6, Albany, N. Y.; during 5 yrs. was Prin. of Intermediate Dept.; lived with her parents, as above; died 1894.
- *Georgia A. Ostrander, Schodack Depot, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught in Valatie and as above; was an invalid for 19 yrs.; died 1887.
- *M. Augusta Prall (W. W. Dunn), N. Y. city. Taught 3 years.
Taught, Cleveland, O., P. Ss., 3 yrs.; m. I. U. Masters, ex-mayor, etc.; removed to Minn. 1865; husband died 1868; m. as above 1870; went to Denver, Col., for health, and died 1880; 1 child by second marriage.
- Ellen G. Revely, 190 Euclid ave., Cleveland, O. Taught 33 years.
Taught, Graded S. in Rome, N. Y., 4 yrs.; Greylock Inst., Mass., 2 yrs.; in present location 27 yrs.; in all grades, from primary to high school, and Prin. City Normal S. 10 yrs.; for past 2 yrs. Supervisor of Schools; receives same salary as men in similar positions; N. Y. St. Normal Coll. conferred degree of Doctor of Pedagogy, 1894.
- *Catharine A. Storey. Taught 10 years.
Taught, 1859-69, P. S. No. 13, Albany, N. Y., when she died after an illness of 4 weeks.
- Evolinah B. Winne (Daniel Shea, dec'd, 1889). Taught 1 year.
370 W. 32d st., N. Y. city.
Taught, Bethlehem, N. Y., 1 yr.; m. as above, 1874; 3 children; 1 living, a son.
- Anna L. Zimmerly, 2025 Peach st., Erie, Pa. Taught 2 years.
After teaching 2 yrs. was kept at home to care for invalid father 9 yrs. and since, with invalid mother.
- *Rev. P. Steele Boyd, A. M., Amesbury, Mass. Taught 3 years.
Taught, Willberforce Univ., O., 1 yr.; Gram. S., Hingham, Mass., 2 yrs.; grad. Oberlin College, Ohio, 1860; grad. Andover, Mass., Theo. Sem., 1865; ordained 1865; pastor Congregational churches—Shelburne Falls, Mass.; Ridgefield, Conn.; Amesbury, Mass., and Granby, Mass.; where he died in 1887, of typhoid pneumonia; 1860 m. Mary J. Allen; 6 sons; author of several books.
- Capt. Walton W. French, M. D. Taught 3 years.
321 Richardson pl., Chattanooga, Tenn.
Taught dist S. in Saratoga Co. before entering Normal; taught, New London, Conn., High S., 1-2 yrs.; S. Comr. Sar. Co. 2 yrs.; Capt. 115th Regt. N. Y. Vols.; taken prisoner at Harper's Ferry; paroled and exchanged; later wounded at Olustee, Fla.; discharged, "physical inability;" farmer in Wilton till '68; merchandise in Saratoga Spa till '72; grad. N. Y. Hom. Med. Coll., '75; coroner '77; health officer, and pres. of numerous medical societies in Ballston, N. Y. until 1887, when he moved to Chattanooga, Tenn.; is now Vice-Pres. Southern Hom. Med. Ass'n; member Tenn. St. Soc.; and of Chatt. Hom. Soc.; m. 1864, Mary E. Deyn; 2 sons; 2 daughters; 1 son, member First U. S. Cavalry.
- *Wm. C. Hollis, Orwell, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught, Rockland Co., N. Y., 1 yr.; Sandy Creek, N. Y., 1 yr.; enlisted 24th Regt. N. Y. Vols., April, 1861; killed, 2d battle Bull Run.

- *Edward T. Marson, Jr. Taught 2 years.
Taught, Kerhonkson, N. Y.; mercantile business until death, 1863; 1860 m.
Tamar E. Knapp; 1 child.
- Edward R. Olin, LL. B. Taught 2 years.
Taught parts of several years; grad. Albany Law S.; has been for many
yrs. a merchant in N. Y. city; m. E. J. Miller, '54.
- William H. Palmer, residence unknown. Taught 1½ years.
Taught 3 terms in St. Law. Co., N. Y.; had paralytic stroke while at
school, and was advised not to teach; enlisted 1st N. Y. Light A. Vols.;
served nearly 3 yrs.; wounded in head at Chancellorsville and carries the
bullet to this day; wounded in shoulder at Cold Harbor; taught at Phila.,
Pa., after the war; last known was engaged in bakery business in Phila., Pa.
- G. Sidney Smith, A. M. Taught 9½ years.
682 Ashland ave., St. Paul, Minn.
Taught, West Troy, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Classical and Math. S., Sing Sing, N. Y.,
2 yrs.; P. Ss., as above, 5 yrs.; Ass't Supt. of Public Instruction for State
of Minn. from 1869 to 1871; private school 2 yrs.; has been book agent since
1873.
- Francis G. Snook, Monticello, N. Y. Taught 24 years.
Taught, Liberty, N. Y., Normal Inst., 6 yrs.; Prin. and Prop. Monticello
Academy, 18 yrs.; now Prop. Acad. and Prin. P. S. as above; 1853 m. Miss
Evaline B. De Witt; 1 son, a grad. of Princeton Col. and Col. Phy's and
Surg's, N. Y. city; he has taught 4 yrs.
- Prof. Chas. E. Snyder, L. B., Newburgh, N. Y. Taught 30 years.
Taught 11-2 yrs. in Woodbridge, N. J., and at Delta, N. Y.; studied law;
admitted to bar 1862; graduated Albany Law School; enlisted Aug., 1862,
in Co. C, 50th Regt., N. Y. Vol., Eng.; served during the war; returned
as 1st Lieut.; was not sick a day in service; practiced law till 1866; taught
at Walden, N. Y., till 1868, when he was appointed Prin. Gram. S. in New-
burgh, as now; 1866 m. Hannah R. Wright; 2 boys; 2 girls; V. P. State
Teachers' Ass'n, 1 yr.; member Civil Service Com., Newburgh, since 1885.
- Daniel W. Sprague. Taught 23 years.
"University," Minneapolis, Minn.
Prin. in N. Y. and Pa. 3 yrs.; went to Minn. in 1867; lumber business 2
yrs.; Supt. St. Cloud Ss. 4 yrs.; Rusford Ss., 2 yrs.; Anoka Ss. 2 yrs.;
Co. Supt. 4 yrs.; teacher in business college, as above, 4 yrs; Supt. Middle
Branch Farm, Dak., 4 yrs.; Dak. Legis. 1 term; Nor. S. 1 yr.; in S. of
Ag., as above, 3 yrs.; 7 yrs. and now Accountant of the Univ.; m. 1867,
Emogene Parker; 1 daughter, deceased.
- *James R. Sprague, E. Bloomfield, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught in Wappinger's Falls, N. Y.; enlisted in 3d N. Y. Cav. Vols.;
killed at Little Washington, N. C., while posting picket line.
- Luther L. Stillman, Lower Red Hook, N. Y. Taught 26 years.
Was Prin. of P. S. at Barrytown for 16 consecutive years; has been as
above about 10 yrs.; m. 1865, 1865, Isabella Martin; 5 children.
- *Robert F. Todd, Albany, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Prin. P. S., Castleton, N. Y., 1 yr.; Prin. P. S., Saugerties, N. Y., 1 yr.;
and director of music. Ref. Ch.; Prin. P. S., Monroe, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Asso-
ciate Prin. P. S. 14, Albany, N. Y., 1 yr.; Prin. P. Ss. Nos. 1 and 8, Albany,
N. Y., 1 yr.; resigned to enter produce commission business and grain;
member and trustee 4th Pres. Ch., as above; was its musical director 7
yrs.; fourth largest shipper of hops in U. S.; m. Laura L. McGarrah; died
1892.
- Frank B. Ward, Carthage, Dakota. Taught 0 years.
Has not taught; m. 1861; now, banking and real estate, as above.

1859 - Twenty-ninth Class

THIRTIETH TERM, ENDING JULY 14, 1859

- *Amelia E. Beman, Alden, N. Y. Taught 15 years.
Was Preceptress of a school at Kankakee, Ill., where she died 1874.
- Ellen T. Cassidy (Thomas W. McCall). Taught 1 year.
209 Central ave., Albany, N. Y.
Taught Private S., Albany, N. Y., 1 yr.; dress making business on N.
Pearl st. till m. 1875; 2 children.

- Josephine M. Clark, 124 Western ave., Albany, N. Y. Taught 0 yrs.
Sister of H. M., '71; E. M., '67; H. A., '61.
- Fleta F. Copp (W. O. Stahl), residence unknown. Taught 6½ yrs.
Taught as above, 1870-6; m. 1875; 2 children; Pres't and Treas. Library Ass'n, Bloomington, Ill.
- Jane Cowieson (Samuel J. Waddy). Taught 20 years.
478 7th st., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Taught P. S. No. 7, Albany, N. Y., 20 yrs. in Primary and Senior dep'ts; m. 1880; no children.
- Mary Denham (J. Franklin Peck, dec'd). Taught 6½ years.
Springfield, Mass.
Taught family S., Hyde Park, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Baltimore Fem. Coll., 1 yr.; broken up by war; Elizabethport, N. J., Prin. Int. and Ass't Higher, 5 yrs.; m. 1872; husband died 1890.
- *Mary J. Fonda, Mechanicville, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught until death in 1866; 6 terms in Half Moon, N. Y.
- Margaret Gallup (Jacob Becker), Gallupville, N. Y. Taught 9 yrs.
Taught in Albany and Scho. counties, N. Y., 9 yrs.; 1869 m. Rev. Hiram Harris, Troy Conference, who died 1872; 1876 m. as above; no children; a farmer's wife.
- *H. Thankful Gardner (Alonzo Evans). Taught 4½ years.
La Salle, Ill.
Taught, Western N. Y., 4 terms; Rondout, N. Y., 2 yrs.; as above, 1 term; 3 children; all died young; she died 1872.
- Abbie Hamlin, M. D. (Maj. Gen. J. P. MacIvor). Taught 11 yrs.
202 W. 133d st., N. Y. city.
Taught gram. and rhet. in Mich. Fem. Sem., Detroit, Mich., 4 yrs.; history, Albany Fem. Acad., 1 yr.; Boys' Gram. S., N. Y. city, 4 yrs.; tutor Nat. Sci., Normal College, city of New York, 2 yrs.; m. 1871; commenced study of medicine 1881; in active practice since 1885; 1 daughter; 1 son—a physician in Schenectady, N. Y.
- Melicent J. Hatch (Maj. Dwight Divine). Taught ½ year.
Ellenville, N. Y.
Taught, Callicoon, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; m. 1866; 4 children.
- Caroline S. Horton (Henry Van Cleft). Taught 3 years.
Vail's Gate, N. Y.
Taught P. Ss. and Select S. in Orange Co.; m. 1871; 2 children.
- *Fanny M. Hulse (Charles M. Lawler). Taught 10 years.
Hartford, Conn.
Taught, Orange Co., N. Y., 7 yrs.; also Washingtonville, N. Y.; V. Prin. High S. at Negaunee, Mich.; m. 1870.
- Amelia A. McFadden (Geo. H. Anderson). Taught 18 years.
Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Taught, P. S. and select S., Clinton Co., N. Y., 10 yrs.; dist., select and H. S. work; Freedmen, Delaware, 1 yr.; attended 1 yr. and graduated Potsdam Normal School, in which she taught 7 yrs.; has retired from the profession; m. 1889.
- Phebe A. Neemes (H. L. Washburne). Taught 1 year.
Western ave., Cor. Quail, Albany, N. Y.
Taught, Knowersville, N. Y., 1 yr.; m. 1866; 1 son; 3 daughters, 2 living.
- Maria J. Noon, P. S. No. 10, N. Y. city. Taught 29 years.
Has taught since graduation, and was as above in 1888.
- Mariette G. Rugg, M. D. (C. G. Cowell, M. D.) Taught 4½ yrs.
Residence unknown.
Taught in N. Y. 31-2 yrs.; in Iowa; Nat. Sci. College in Plainfield, Ill.; grad. Hahn. Col., Chicago, Ill., 1875; practiced since; has taught music much; m. 1866; 2 sons, 1 living.
- Miriam Sheppard, 2105 Spruce st., Phila., Pa. Taught 30 years.
Taught at Bridgeton, N. J., and Philadelphia, Pa.; now retired.
- Mary E. Slade (James K. Penfield), Delhi, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught, Female Inst., Foughkeepsie, 2 yrs.; Saugerties Acad., 2 yrs.; preceptress, as above, 4 yrs., all in N. Y.; m. 1867; 4 children.

- Eveline D. Spencer (Isaac Edgcomb), Cortland, N. Y. Taught 1½ yrs.
Taught as above, inter. and prim.; m. 1861; 1 son, a lawyer in Syracuse,
N. Y.
- Anna E. Stewart (James E. Rosa). Taught 19 years.
Schodack, N. Y.
Taught 1 yr. in W. Sandlake; taught in P. S. No. 13, Albany, N. Y., 18
yrs.; Prin. in int. dep.; m. 1879, as above; 1 son.
- Mary E. Street (W. Y. Simonton), Helena, Mont. Taught 1 year.
Taught 1 yr. in Albany Co.; m. 1864, Capt. Jas. Lang, 3d N. Y. V. Inf.;
lived in Albany till 1869; moved to Montana; husband died 1872; only son
in 1880; m. 1881, as above; husband a prominent builder and contractor.
- *Phebe Wetherwax (George E. Tower). Taught 6½ yrs.
Taught in Rens. Co., N. Y., during course, 2 yrs.; P. S. No. 2, Albany, N. Y.,
4 yrs.; Perth Amboy, N. J., 1 term; m. 1865; husband in U. S. N., chief
engineer; 4 children, 2 living—son and daughter; died 1895; son, F. W.
Tower, Washington, D. C.
- Martha Whiting (Sterling Burton). Taught 1 year.
208 Wethersfield ave., Hartford, Conn.
Taught in Hackensack, N. J., 1 yr.; m. 1864; 3 children; 2 sons; 1
daughter.
- Sarah E. Yeomans (Nathan C. White). Taught 2 years.
South Coventry, Conn.
Taught, Colchester, Conn., 3 terms; Columbia, Conn., 1 term at dist. sch.;
made cartridges in war; m. 1869; 6 children; oldest daughter graduate of
Emerson College of Oratory, Boston, Mass.
- Julius M. Button, Hollister, Cal. Taught 23 yrs.
Has taught in various P. Ss. during 13 yrs.; has been merchant, in a R. R.
office, etc., but finds himself best suited in educational work; School
Com'r Oneida Co., 1877-85; then went to Cal.; taught 3 yrs. in that St.,
mostly Prin. Village S.; now bookkeeper for lumber firm; not married;
health poor.
- Noah B. Crysler, Marcellus, N. Y. Taught 11 years.
Taught, Blauveltville, N. Y., 1 yr.; N. Y. Mills, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; graduated
Oneida Con. Sem., Cazenovia, N. Y.; elocution and calisthenics in Boston
under Lewis and Leonard; taught elocution till 1871; since, farmer; 1868
m. Josephine E. Carpenter; 4 children—1 son; 3 daughters.
- Abram Devendorf, Fort Plain, N. Y. Taught ½ year.
Taught, Ford's Bush, N. Y.; agriculture and sheep-breeding, at St.
Johnsville, N. Y.; now treasurer of Zoller Lumber Co., also gen. man.; 1865
m. Celia A. Snell; 1 son.
- Ralph S. Goodwin, M. D., Thomaston, Conn. Taught 7 years.
Taught, Erie, Pa., 1860; Agl. and El. S. N. S., from '60 to '63; El. and
penmanship, Pol. Inst., Brooklyn, '63 to '66; grad. Col. Ph. and Surg., N. Y.
city, '66; since, practice, as above; Com'r St. B'd Health, 9 yrs.; mem. B'd
Ed., Thomaston, 15 yrs.; has written important medical papers; m. 1867,
Jeanie E. Irvine; 2 children; son, house surgeon in New Haven Hospital;
daughter educated at Vassar.
- Amos S. Kimball, Capt. U. S. A., Brev. Maj. Vols. Taught 2 years.
Portland, Oregon.
Taught, Waddington, N. Y., and Ellenville, N. Y.; Oct., 1861, enlisted
98th N. Y. Vols.; served through the war; was appointed lieut. regular
army; last heard as above.
- Carlos Kinney, Massena Centre, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught, Flushing, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Potsdam, N. Y., 2 yrs.; in produce busi-
ness in Flushing 14 yrs.; now photo-engraving; m. 1871; wife died 1873; 1
child, daughter; m. 1892, Mary Persons.
- Wm. B. Wait, LL. B. Taught 32 years.
Supt. Inst. for Blind, 9th ave. and 34th st., N. Y. city.
Admitted to bar 1863; 1st Supt. Schools, Kingston, N. Y.; present posi-
tion since '63; author of "A System of Tangible Point Writing and Print-
ing," and "Point System of Musical Notation," now in use; chairman and
cor. sec. Am. Ass. Inst's for Blind, and trustee Am. Pr. House for Blind,
Louisville, Ky.; author of "Harmonic Notation" and "Normal Course"
of Piano Teachers; inventor of "Kleidograph" and also of "Stereograph."

1860—Thirtieth Class

THIRTY-FIRST TERM, ENDING FEBRUARY 2, 1860

- Esther E. Atkins (Charles T. De Graff). Taught 5 years.
232 W. 13th st., N. Y. city.
Taught in Ulster Co., N. Y.; in business, millinery, 8 yrs.; m. 1868; no children.
- Margaret C. Baker (H. T. Dunn), Brunswick, Ga. Taught 0 years.
M. 1864; 1 child.
- Anna Bennett (John McHarg, Jr.). Taught 3 years.
26 Arthur st., Binghamton, N. Y.
Taught, Slingerlands, 1 term; New Scotland, 1 term; Adamsville, 3 terms—all in Albany Co., N. Y.; select sch. 1 term; m. 1864; 3 children; 1 daughter; 2 sons.
- Electa R. Bishop, 552 W. 53d st., N. Y. city. Taught 39 years.
Taught 6 terms dist. sch.; 4 yrs. in Sem. in St. Law. Co., N. Y.; now teaching in school of Child. Aid Soc., N. Y. city—same for last 27 yrs.; grad. also Oswego Training School.
- Clarissa Bleakeley, 99 Madison ave., Albany, N. Y. Taught 3 yrs.
Taught in Cohoes, N. Y., 3 yrs.; her mother died, and she assumed home duties.
- Catharine E. Blauvelt (Maj. S. B. Husted, '57). Taught 6 years.
Blauvelt, N. Y.
Taught, Blauveltsville 1 yr.; Yonkers, N. Y., 3 yrs.; 1 yr. 1st. ass't Norwich, Conn.; taught in gram. depts. P. Ss. and in dist. S.; m. 1866; 1 child. a son; spent several months with her husband in N. C. at the close of the civil war.
- Adelaide J. Bowen (Zebina M. Hibbard). Taught 2½ years.
100 Leverette st., Detroit, Mich.
Taught, Herkimer Co., N. Y., 11-2 yrs.; Belvidere, Ill., 1 yr.; m. 1863; 2 daughters; 1 son; 1 daughter graduate of U. of M.; husband Pass. Cond. on D. L. and N., running between Detroit and Grand Rapids.
- Catharine A. Bowhay (James Stewart). Taught 4 years.
Wakarusa, Kansas.
Taught in Troy, N. Y., 2d ass't 10th ward Primary No. 2; 1st ass't same, Int. Dept.; resigned 1867, and removed as above; m. 1868; 5 children.
- Harriet A. Brown, Santee Agency, Neb. Taught 34 years.
Taught Dist. Ss., 8 yrs.; Graded Ss., 12 yrs.; for the last 14 yrs., and now matron of boarding house, as above, for little Indian girls.
- *Esther L. Byrne (Giles M. Gilbert). Taught 1½ years.
Taught, Preceptress Col. Inst., Newton, N. J., 1-2 yrs.; Cary Col. Inst., Batavia, N. Y., preceptress 1-2 yr.; taught at home 1-2 yr.; m. 1863; after years of painful illness, she died 1867.
- Susan H. Conde (Carlos S. Dickson). Taught 1 year.
26 Hermann st., Germantown, Phila., Pa.
Taught; lived in Indiana and Chicago, Ill.; m. as above; 2 daughters.
- Adaline L. Crawford (Nathan Groves, dec'd). Taught 13 years.
170 S. Fitzburgh st., Rochester, N. Y.
Taught Sen. Dept. Hannibalville, N. Y., 3 terms; Oswego Falls, 6 terms; Un. S., Fuiton, N. Y., 13 terms; Constantia, N. Y., 2 yrs.; m. as above, 1865; 1 child, son; 2 stepdaughters have taught; husband died 1863; now living with son in Rochester.
- S. Olivia Dart (Geo. R. Corbin, dec'd). Taught 15 years.
San Jose, Cal.
Taught, Queens Co., N. Y., 1 yr.; Int. Dept. P. S., Niagara Falls, N. Y., 12 yrs.; m. 1877; 1 daughter; taught 2 yrs. in Cal. after death of husband; in 1891, as above; daughter in S. N. Sch.
- *Ellen W. Dobbs (John H. Sand). Taught 1 year.
178 N. Pearl st., Albany, N. Y.
Taught in P. S. No. 10, Albany, Prim. Dept., 1 yr.; m. 1862; 1 child; died.
- Katharine M. Eldred (E. Groom), unknown, N. C. Taught 6 years.
Taught until her marriage; 2 children.

- Emily Evans (John G. Wilcox). Taught 5 years.
 269 Sackett st., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Taught, 1861-6, in P. S., State street, Albany, N. Y.; m. 1866; 2 children—
 1 boy, 1 girl.
- Elizabeth B. Gardiner, Charlton, N. Y. Taught 35 years.
 Has taught since graduation, in the public schools of Saratoga Co., N. Y.
- Susan Gilbert (Geo. L. White). Taught 20 years.
 Sage College, Ithaca, N. Y.
 Taught, Oswego, N. Y.; Rye, N. Y., Fredonia, 3 yrs.; Madam Clements',
 Germantown, Pa., 2 yrs.; under Am. Miss. Ass'n, Prin. Beaufort, N. C., and
 Wilmington, N. C., 4 yrs.; ass't at N. Y. City office of Soc., 1 yr.; March,
 1872, preceptress of the young ladies of "Jubilee Singers;" was with them
 in all their travels in America and Europe for securing funds for Fisk Uni-
 versity; in 1876 married, as above, the Treasurer of the University; since
 1889 associated with her brother and her husband at Sage College, Cornell
 University.
- Pamelia A. Hobbs (Frank Niver, dec'd). Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
 19 Clinton ave., Albany, N. Y.
 Taught 1-2 year after graduation; then went to keeping books; m. 1868;
 husband died 1870.
- *Mary R. Mead, Hudson, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
 She died in a few months after graduation; died suddenly while teaching
 at Athens, N. Y.
- *Maria L. Patterson, Saco, Me. Taught 4 years.
 Taught in Normal S., Me., 1 yr.; taught till health failed; in 1865, during
 the passage, she disappeared from Sound steamer and has never been
 heard of.
- Mary E. Smith (Benj. D. Gifford, M. D.) Taught 8 years.
 Chatham, Mass.
 Taught, Col. Co., Sar. Co., Oswego city, Albany, Schenectady—all N. Y.,
 7 yrs.; Nashville, Tenn., 1 yr.; m. 1863; 2 daughters; as above, since 1871;
 since 1888 has been Supt. Sch. Temp. Instr. and of Press work for Barn-
 stable Co.
- *A. Louisa Ticknor (D. J. O'Brien), Albany, N. Y. Taught 9 yrs.
 Taught in P. S. No. 11, as above, 9 yrs.; m. 1863; 5 children; died 1880.
- Rebecca V. N. Van Schoonhoven. Taught 9 years.
 Care Mrs. John H. Armstrong, 153 N. Pearl st., Albany, N. Y.
 Taught in P. S. No. 8, Albany, N. Y.; resigned on account of sickness.
- Henry Ayer, Raymond, Cal. Taught 5 years.
 Taught, Mannsville, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Prin. Sackett's Harbor, N. Y., 1 yr.;
 E. Schuyler, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; different schools, Jeff. Co., N. Y., 2 yrs.; taught
 in Cal. 1 yr.; farmer and painter; merchandise; now in painting business;
 1863, enlisted 20th Regt. N. Y. Cav. Vols.; served 2 yrs.; 1862 m. Miss Chloe
 R. Hughes; 2 daughters; had taught ten yrs. before graduating.
- *Jerome M. Bayne, Medina, N. Y. Taught 11 years.
 Taught, Dist. Ss., Orleans Co., N. Y.; was Prin. P. S., Fayetteville, N. Y.,
 7 yrs.; caused a new school-house to be built, which was a model; he was
 enthusiastic in his profession; his health failed and he died of consumption,
 greatly regretted, in 1871, on Christmas Day.
- George H. Benjamin, 29 Chestnut st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 34 yrs.
 Taught Stuyvesant Falls, N. Y., 1 term; Fall River, Mass., 1 term; Elm-
 wood, R. I.; Prin. Gram. S., Albany, since 1861; '61-'65, No. 12; '65-'86, No. 10;
 '86, present No. 2.
- *Oren H. Hall, Sandy Creek, N. Y. Taught 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
 Taught, Brooklyn, N. Y., 17 1-2 yrs.; writing Local History 4 yrs.; out of
 health; 1876 m. Delphine S. Hinmap.
- *Eli B. Hubbard, D. D. S., Garnet, Kansas. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
 Taught in Virgil, N. Y.; enlisted April, 1861; was discharged June, 1865;
 studied dentistry, and practiced until death.
- Uriah M. Kelly, Baldwinsville, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
 Has taught in various schools in Onondaga Co., N. Y.; since, a farmer;
 1861 m. Miss Emma A. Lusk; 4 children.
- *Isaac D. Newell, Minneapolis, Minn. Taught 13 years.
 Taught in Essex Co., N. Y., till 1863, when he served 3 yrs. as school com'r;
 removed as above and taught with great success 5 yrs.; 1867 m. Miss Hattie
 Butrick; no children; died 1873.

- *John H. Ostrom, Albany, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 1 yr. in Clinton, La.; was driven away by reason of the war; was a member of the 44th N. Y. Vols.; afterwards 2d lieut.; in gold beating business, as above; m. Elizabeth M. Neemes, '60; died.
- Wm. Reynolds, 129 Livingston ave., Albany, N. Y. Taught 4 yrs.
Taught, N. Albany, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Greenbush, N. Y., 2 yrs.; since, has been bookkeeper; m. Mrs. Abby Loatwall; 1 child; daughter; was a member of Bd of Public Instruction 1888-91.
- S. Warren Rogers, Union Springs, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Was trustee Union S. 12 yrs.; druggist; son, Fred M., '93.
- Jared H. Terry, Madison, Wis. Taught 32 years.
Taught, Roslyn, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Muscoda, Wis., 1 yr.; Spring Green, 13 yrs., private S.; State Normal S., Platteville, 2 yrs.; Co. Supt. of Ss. 2 yrs.; Prin. Mineral Pt. High S., 9 yrs.; Spring Green, 3 yrs.; 1867 m. Lucina Larkin; 2 children; about 1890 moved to above city to secure the advantages of the Univ. for children; on account of trouble with eyes, left teaching; has conducted fruit farm for about 4 yrs.
- Franklin A. Wilder, Lansingburgh, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 2 terms before entering Normal; taught, Staten Island 2 yrs.; Aug., 1862, enlisted in Normal School Co. E., 44th Regt. N. Y. S. Vols; 1864 discharged, an invalid; has lost the sight of one eye as the result of loss of health in the army; 1870 m. Miss Luthera A. Green; 2 children; has not been in business since 1885.
- Adelbert C. Wood, 570 Fulton st., Chicago, Ill. Taught 6 years.
Lumber dealer till 1865; 1865-72, with Western Un. Tel. Co., as above; since Gold and Stock Tel. Co.; manager from 1880-1890; 1861 m. Miss Emma Fuller, who died 1870; 1874 m. Mrs. Annie E. Thoreson; he has no children; retired from active business 1890.
- Lucius T. Yale, LL. B., Tarrytown, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Taught, New Rochelle, N. Y.; graduated at Albany Law S.; has since practiced law, as above, for 27 yrs.; corporation counsel, as above, and for Irvington, N. Y.; director in bank; trustee savings bank; mem. Bd. of Ed.; m. 1871; 1 son, 1 daughter.

1860—Thirty-first Class

THIRTY-SECOND TERM, ENDING JULY 12, 1860

- Mehetabel W. Bemis, 17 Court st., Auburn, N. Y. Taught 13 yrs.
Taught, Auburn, N. Y., 5 yrs.; Clinton Liberal Inst., N. Y., 8 yrs.; health failed and has not taught since.
- Sarah E. Boynton (E. B. Ellis), residence unknown. Taught 5 yrs.
Taught in Springfield, Vt., ten terms; m. 1863; 1 child; several years ago, the above lived at Fayetteville, N. Y.
- *Rosa Carr, 26 Bleeker st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 22 years.
Taught, Prim. P. S. No. 8, Albany, N. Y., and afterwards Principal's Assistant in same school till health failed, 1882; died 1894.
- Lucretia M. Chilcott, Buffalo, N. Y. Taught 23 years.
Has taught in P. Ss. of Buffalo since 1867; resigned from No. 14 in 1888; reappointed 1893; now in No. 39.
- R. Anna Danks (C. E. Graves, D. D. S.) Taught 5 years.
Cor. 41st st., near Lancaster ave., W. Phila., Pa.
Taught in Jeff. and Lewis Cos., N. Y., 5 yrs.; m. 1861; 4 children; 2 have taught; 1 son taught 2 yrs. in Univ. of Penn.; 1 son dentist; is actively engaged in W. C. T. U., W. F. and H. M. S., and in other good works.
- Mary A. Donegan, residence and history unknown.
- Adele M. Fielde. Taught 29 years.
130 W. 43d st., New York City, N. Y.
Taught 4 yrs. before graduation; after, Mamaroneck, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Astoria, N. Y., 3 yrs.; missionary among Chinese, at Bangkok, 5 yrs.; visited U. S. 1872; returned to Swatow, China, 1873; instituted and supt. training S. for Chinese women; in charge of boys' boarding S.; made several books for these Ss.; published dictionary, Swatow dialect, 1883; visited U. S. same year; attended med. lectures in Phila. Pa., and studied biology; pub. "Pagoda Shadows," 1884; returned to China 1885, and in miss. work till 1889; traveled

- in Asia, Africa, Europe 3 yrs.; returned to U. S. in 1892; published "Chinese Nights' Entertainments" and "A Corner of Cathay."
- Cordelia A. Hines (John Jackson).** Taught 5 years.
Mechanicsville, Iowa.
- Taught, Evans' Mills, N. Y.; taught, Iowa, 3 yrs.; 1862 m. Rev. David James, Baptist clergyman, who died 1870; 1874 m. as above; 6 children, 3 have taught; 1 deceased.
- ***Isabella D. Holmes, P. S. No. 4, Albany, N. Y.** Taught 30 years.
Taught many years; began as above, 3 yrs. after graduation; died 1895, at her late home, 312 Hamilton st.
- Emily L. Irish (James A. Wickham, dec'd, 1880).** Taught 27 years.
311 Beecher ave., N. Denver, Col.
- Taught country S. and in Baldwinsville, N. Y., 1 yr.; Port Byron senior and junior depts 4 yrs.; Jordan, intermediate, 4 1-2 yrs.; Preceptress Weedsport Acad. 1 yr.; Waconsta, Mich., Primary 2 yrs.; Bryant S., North Denver, Col., 11 yrs., and at present, Primary; Town Supt. in Mich. 1 yr.; m. 1874; 1 son, 1 daughter; husband died 1880.
- Jemima Jackson (Harry Todswer).** Taught 15 years.
Residence unknown.
- Taught in P. Ss. of New Orleans, in largest S. in the city from lowest grade to Prin., from grad. till m., 1881; and last known was living in New Orleans, La.
- Mary E. McMicken.** No report.
Care J. A. and J. G. McMicken, 29 Wall st., N. Y. city.
- Elizabeth M. Neemes (D. P. Gladding, dec'd).** Taught 7 years.
13 S. Hawk st., Albany, N. Y.
- Taught P. S., Albany, N. Y., 5 yrs.; in Albany Female Academy, 2 yrs.; m. 1873, as above.
- Sarah S. Smith (Rev. George A. Hall), Montclair, N. J.** Taught 7 yrs.
Taught, Ohio, 1 yr.; Mt. Kisco, N. Y., 6 yrs.; spent some time among Freedmen during war; husband Y. M. C. A. Sec'y for N. Y. State; m. 1869; 6 children; 2 living—sons.
- Emily A. Sprong, Delmar, N. Y.** Taught 15 years.
Taught in the public Ss. of Albany 15 yrs.; now as above.
- Mary A. Wheeler (John S. Hakes), Albion, N. Y.** Taught 8 years.
Taught, Port Byron Un. S. and Academy, 1 yr.; Marathon, 1 yr.; dist. sch. 2 1-2 yrs.; Whitney's Point, 1 yr.; Dist. No. 2 and Un. S., Binghamton, 1 1-2 yrs.; Lisle, 1 yr., all N. Y.; before and after grad., 32 terms; m. 1869; 3 sons, 1 daughter; husband a farmer.
- ***Mary C. Wood.** Taught 11 years.
Taught P. S. No. 14, Albany, N. Y., 9 yrs.; district Ss., 2 yrs.
- ***Charles H. Adams.** Taught 8 years.
Taught near Spencerport, N. Y.; in Normal S., Bucyrus, O.; Cleveland, O.; Supt. P. Ss., Kenton, O.; in charge of instruction of freedmen, Greenville, Ala., and Montgomery, Ala.; elected member of State Board of Education, Ala.; went to Winona, Minn., for health and died 1869; 1863 m. Emma Dean; 2 children, both died in infancy.
- Joseph P. Barnum, M. D., Louisville, Ky.** Taught 2 years.
Taught, Perry st. S., Albany, N. Y., 1 yr.; Genoa Acad., 1 yr.; grad. Bellevue Med. Col.; attached to 51st Mill. Hospital, N. Y. city; surg. in charge hospital trains, Army of Cumberland; in command transport "Mercury," river service; mustered out 1865; since, in drug business; chemist of chemical works, as above; is analytic chemist; Dean of College of Pharmacy; retired from drug business 1892; chemist for L. N. and I. C. R. R., and lectures on analytical chemistry; 1864 m. Miss Libbie Lemon; 5 children.
- ***John L. Barrick, E. Varick, N. Y.** Taught 0 years.
Enlisted 4th N. Y. Vols.; died 1862, in the 24th yr. of his age, in hospital, in Washington, D. C. (See history of Normal company.)
- John J. Beardsley, 604 12th st., N. W., Washington, D. C.** No report.
In Surgeon-General's office, when last heard from.
- George R. Burton, New Haven, Conn.** Taught 23 years.
Taught, Rodman, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; Prin. Un. S., Marshall, Mich., 2 yrs.; vice Prin., Troy, N. Y., High S., 2 yrs.; Prin. Blatchford S., same city, 3 yrs.; Prin., as above, 13 yrs.; has delivered many addresses before educa-

tional associations and conventions; has been Pres't of State Council of Education; m. 1862; 3 boys; oldest, a graduate of Yale; 1893, in insurance business.

*Lieut. Samuel D. Cochran. Taught 4 years.
Taught, Wappinger's Falls, 1 1-2 yrs.; East Otto, 1 1-2 yrs.; Dunnsville, 1-2 yr.; Yonkers; Mamaroneck, all N. Y.; in business in Oil City, Pa., where he died; lieut. in N. Y. city Regt., N. G. S. N. Y.; service, 1 mo. at time of rebel raids.

Capt. Charles H. Farnsworth, Albert Lea, Minn. Taught 3 years.
Taught, Vt., 1 yr.; N. Y. 2 yrs.; enlisted in 16th N. Y. Cav. Vols. which captured assassin of Lincoln, J. W. Booth; rose to capt.; keeper in Clinton Prison 2 1-2 yrs.; in Am. Express service 20 yrs.; silent partner fruit transportation Co., 5 yrs.; has contributed to magazines and the press ever since graduation; introduced, owned and operated the Albert Lea Electric Light plant for 7 yrs.; retired to private life in 1893; 1863 m. Miss F. I. Rice; 1 son, 1 daughter.

Frederic E. Garrett, Knox, Pa. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Taught 1 term, Duaneburg, N. Y.; enlisted and served in Berdan Sharpshooters, 1 1-2 yrs.; clerical service till '64; Q. M. Sergeant; in 1865 went to oil regions, Pa., and has been in oil business since; m. Abbie T. Brown, 1872; 3 children.

*Andrew Herrick. Taught $3\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught in Caldwell, Warrensburg and Chestertown—all N. Y.; member of Warren Co. Teachers' Ass'n, which erected monument to his memory; died 1864; unmarried.

James A. Higgins, 1 Almont ave., Worcester, Mass. Taught 8 yrs.
Tried twice to enlist; rejected on account of defective sight; Private S., Bangor, N. Y.—broken up by enlistments; explored Canada wilds, 1 yr.; spent summer with army; Private S., St. Louis, Mo., 1 yr.; Prin. Madison S., 4 yrs.; Prin. Carroll S.—both St. Louis, Mo.; Treas. Teachers' Ass'n; Pres't Manuf. Co.; clerk St. Louis P. O.; Dept. U. S. Marshal; Supt. Census; taught, Boston, Mass., 1 yr.; Worcester, Mass., 1 yr.; now, insurance business; 1867 m. Emma Covington; 4 children.

Alex. S. Hunter, M. D., 32 E. 29th st., N. Y. city. Taught 1 year.
Taught Sedgwick Inst. 1 yr.; Grad. Med. Sch. Un. city of N. Y., '63, with cert. of honor; six years attending phys. N. Y. Dispensary; Inspector Common Schools, N. Y. city; Pres't E. River Med. Ass'n; Chairman Obs. Section, N. Y., 3 terms; Acad. Med.; Pres. Med. Soc., Co. N. Y., 2 terms.

*Ira Manson Lang, M. D. Taught 8 years.
294 E. Broadway, N. Y. city.
Taught Kingston Academy, N. Y.; Prin. P. S., Portchester, N. Y.; English and Spanish Polytechnic Inst., Weehawken, N. J.; graduated University of N. Y. Med. Col., 1869; practiced as above; large obstetric practice; has farm near N. Y. city; m. N. E. lady; 3 children; died 1886.

Horace Loomis, C. E., Mt. Vernon, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Dept. Public Works, 31 Chambers st., N. Y. city.
Taught as Math. Tutor, Albany, N. Y., Academy, 2 yrs.; graduated Rens. Pol. Inst., Troy, N. Y., civil engineer; 1871 m. Miss Kate A. Chabert; 5 children.

Caleb B. Mawney, residence unknown. Taught 1 year.
Taught at Hammondsport, N. Y., 1 or 2 terms; then went west and engaged in business.

Chauncey A. McCormick, Pasadena, Cal. Taught 6 years.
Taught district schools and Un. S.; served in civil war; Justice of the Peace; member Bd. Education Medina Academy, 7 yrs.; Regents' committee, 8 yrs.; ass't prin. Academy, 2 yrs.; farmer 3 yrs.; furniture and undertaking; m.; 1 daughter; owes success to training in Normal school; from 1889-94 traveled on Pacific coast as correspondent for Medina Tribune; now resides as above; business, real estate.

Jehiel S. Raynor, East Moriches, N. Y. Taught 17 years.
Taught, Sag Harbor, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Prin. as above, 14 yrs.; since and now, insurance, surveyor; since 1873, Supt. of Indian Ss.; 1867 m. Justina M. Smith, who died 1875; 1876 m. Julia E. Culver; children, 3 sons.

Heman C. Sprague, Toledo, O. Taught 1 year.
Taught a few terms; m. Lydia Burton; 3 children; wholesale lumber merchant, as above; 1895, still in Toledo.

Charles K. Walrath, Los Angeles, Cal. Taught 1½ years.
 Taught, Perch River, N. Y., 3 terms; health failed; with Lake Shore R. R. at Buffalo, N. Y., 5 yrs., as clerk, and 17 yrs. as Freight Foreman and Gen. Yardmaster; in 1834, on leave of absence, went to Cal.; returned and moved family to Cal. in same year; has since been engaged in job printing; one of the organizers of Los Angeles Printing Co.; m. 1865, Agnes J. McNish; 1 son, 2 daughters; son, physician; in 10 yrs. has witnessed the increase of population in Los Angeles from 10,000 to 90,000.

1861—Thirty-second Class

THIRTY-THIRD TERM, ENDING JANUARY 31, 1861

- Emily R. Adams (W. C. Korthals). Taught 7 years.
 Residence unknown.
 Taught in P. S. No. 3, Albany, N. Y., 1862-9; last known address, Paris, France.
- Sarah B. Brown (Jas. McCollum, dec'd). Taught 3 years.
 127 Dodge st., Cleveland, O.
 Taught in Albany, N. Y.; m. as above; 3 children; 2 girls.
- Esther E. Burdick, 154 De Kalb ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 19 yrs.
 Taught 4 yrs. in district schools in Westchester Co., N. Y.; 1 month in Danbury, Conn., High S.; private school at home; 13 yrs. at Brewster, N. Y.; spent 1-2 yrs. at home caring for father; 1836, taught again for 2 yrs.; attended Library Sch. at Albany; graduated in 1890; catalogued in Orange, Mass., in fall of '90, and in a union for Christian work, Brooklyn, N. Y., in '90 and '91; in Feb., '91, appointed head cataloguer in Jersey City Free Public Lib.; in '94, ass't Librarian of same.
- Anna M. Courtney (John Jorolomon). Taught 11 years.
 Residence unknown.
 Taught, P. S. No. 8, Albany, N. Y.; m. 1872; 3 children; last known was living in N. Y. city.
- Julia C. Ferris, Central Gram. School, Auburn, N. Y. Taught 34 yrs.
 Taught, Tappantown, N. Y., 1 yr.; Detroit, Mich., 1 yr.; the rest of her time since graduation, and now, in Auburn, N. Y.
- *Mary V. Freeman (Thomas G. Cowgill). Taught 3½ years.
 Address Mr. Amos Freeman, Orchard Park, N. Y.
 Taught, as above, 2 yrs.; N. Y. city 1-2 yr.; health failed; recovered; missionary to Indians in Neb. 1 yr.; friend of Red Cloud; m. 1873; 2 children; died in Sioux City, Ia., 1894.
- Sarah E. Gibson, P. School No. 12, Albany, N. Y. Taught 34 yrs.
 Taught, P. S. No. 14, Albany, N. Y., 10 yrs.; private teaching 6 yrs.; had 7 Japanese pupils, one nephew of the Shogun; 2 yrs. night school; as at present, 18 yrs.; city address, 352 Clinton ave.
- Harriet E. Gillette (Nelson M. Brown, dec'd). Taught ½ year.
 Canaan, Conn.
 Called home by sickness of mother; care of seven younger children; m. as above; 2 children.
- Phebe M. Hargraves (E. B. Cooley). Taught 5 years.
 Council Bluffs, Ia.
 Taught 3 terms in N. Y.; in Burlington, Vt.; taught the first school in Sparta, Neb.; hon. member Hist. Soc., Buffalo; advocate of woman franchise; studied law; owned cattle ranch with husband at Bazille Mills, Neb.; m. 1870; no children; 1895 fruit grower, as above; has presented the S. N. C. with an autograph letter of the late Pres. Garfield; brother, Seth A. Hargraves, Ausable Chasm, N. Y.
- *Susan A. Hendrickson (— Elliott). Taught 19 years.
 Flushing, L. I.
 Taught in 3 P. Ss. and 1 private S., from graduation until 1880; since at home; in Flushing High School 11 yrs.; was married about 6 years before her death; died 1894.
- Charlotte A. Hunt (Alfred Romer). Taught 3 years.
 579 Greene ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Taught Chappaqua, private S.; m. 1871; 4 children; husband Pres. Produce Exchange, 1894-5.

- Elizabeth Jones (Chas. A. Walker), N. Y. city. Taught 0 years.
D. and H. C. Co., R. R. Department, Coal and Iron Ex.
M. 1867; 1 child; present address, 156 W. 77th st., N. Y. city.
- *Gertrude Jones (John W. Gould). Taught 4 years.
Taught on Long Island until m., 1865; invalid for many years.
- *Helen L. Reid (A. S. Hubbell), Syracuse, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught, Blooming Grove, N. Y., 1 yr.; Albany, N. Y., P. S. 3 yrs.; died 1881; left 1 child, a boy.
- Eleanor A. Snyder (C. R. Becker). Taught 15 years.
160 Lark st., Albany, N. Y.
Taught, P. S. No. 13, as above, 10 yrs.; Mt. Vernon, Iowa; Cornell College, 1-2 yr.
- *Josephine Snyder, Rhinebeck, N. Y. Taught 22 years.
Taught, P. S., Albany, N. Y., 7 yrs.; Select S. at Rhinebeck, N. Y., 4 yrs.; Upper Red Hook, N. Y., 3 yrs.; graduated at Vassar College, where she taught 1 yr.; wrote for newspapers; other literary work; died 1883, aged 41.
- Sarah E. Sutton (N. Gardner, dec'd). Taught 6 years.
130 W. 43d st., N. Y. city.
Taught, private school 4 yrs. at Westbury, L. I.; Prin. Morris Mills Inst., N. Y., 2 yrs.; m. 1871; no children; for past 6 yrs. has been interested in study of social Economics, a member of Alumni Ass. of School of Economics.
- Lavina Taylor (Jas. Otis Smith), Commack, L. I. Taught 6 years.
Taught in Carlisle, N. Y., and in Smithtown, L. I.; m. 1868; has found her normal training of use in teaching her children, her servants, and in Sunday-school work; has adopted several children to train and educate.
- Mary R. Thorp (Willard P. Carr), Sioux Falls, Dak. Taught 15 yrs.
Taught at Fredonia, N. Y., till m. 1864, Rev. Chas. E. Woodworth, who died 1869; 1 son; taught 1869-80, Chamberlain Inst., N. Y.; Stockton, N. Y., 1 yr.; 1882 m. as above.
- Henrietta B. Tuttle (Anthony Conine). Taught 2 years.
Coxsackie, N. Y.
Taught in Coeymans and Bethlehem, N. Y., dist. sch.; m. 1866; 2 children—son and daughter; husband died 1894.
- Catharine I. Udell, Bethlehem, Centre, N. Y. Taught 19 years.
Taught in various schools in Albany Co., N. Y.; Van Wies, Cedar Hill, etc.; and in Albany, N. Y., Female Academy 4 yrs.; since 1880, at home.
- *Helen Underwood, Jamestown, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught, L. I., 1 yr.; as above, for several yrs.; health failed; died 1883.
- Jane A. Utter, Prin. P. S. No. 24, Albany, N. Y. Taught 34 years.
Taught, Ass't P. S. No. 6; Prin. P. S. No. 23; Prin. P. S. No. 22; now No. 24; city address, 128 S. Swan st.
- *Thompson Barrick, Geneva, N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Enlisted in Normal S. Co., 44th Regt. N. Y. Vols.; taught after war, 1 term; was in employ of Central railroad, N. J.; now, nursery business; 1866 m. Hannah Cummings; 3 children.
- Leroy R. Fowler, Mohawk, N. Y. Taught 22 years.
Taught, Kerhonkson, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Ellenville, N. Y., 5 yrs.; in charge of Honesdale, Pa., graded schools, 6 yrs.; Supt. Schools of Dunmore, Pa., 1866 to 1891; since then engaged in coal business, as above.
- John Gueren, M. D., LL. D., Chicago, Ill. Taught $5\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught, Niverville, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Prin. S., Fall River, Wis., 2 yrs.; Prof. Math. and Chem., University St. Mary's of the Lake, as above, 3 yrs.; grad. Rush Med. Col., and has practiced as above, 25 yrs.; Pres't Alumni Ass'n of Rush Med. Col.; Pres't Med. Board, Cook Co.; gynecologist to Cook Co. hospital; 1870 m. Miss Mary Jackson; 11 children, 6 living; in 1895 living in Paris, France, for the purpose of educating children.
- Chas. W. Hamlin, M. D., Middleville, N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Taught 1-2 yr.; enlisted 1861, Co. B, 57th Regt. N. Y. S. Vols.; served as hospital steward; mustered out, 1864; graduated Bellevue Hospital Medical College, 1866; practiced for 4-1-2 yrs. at Oriskany Falls, N. Y.; since, as above; Clerk of B'd of Ed. since 1874; m. 1868, Dora A. Varney; 2 children, son and daughter; son a practicing physician.

- Edward Hicks, Westbury Station, L. I. Taught 1 year.
 Taught, Brooklyn Pol. Inst., 1 yr.; health failed, and has been in farm and nursery business since; trustee district school 18 yrs.; 1866 m. Emma E. Jarvis, '63; 4 children; trustee Un. Free Sch. since 1864; employs Normal graduates in school.
- *Lieut. Asa L. Howard, Maine, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
 Enlisted immediately after graduation in 27th Regt. N. Y. Vols.; discharged for wound received at Bull Run; re-enlisted in 89th N. Y. Vols.; as color sergt. he first planted our flag on enemy's works at Camden; died of fever; com. as 2d Lieut. arrived two days after death.
- Wm. H. Jackson, M. D., Springville, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
 Taught in Cat. Co., N. Y., 4 yrs.; in S. C., 3 yrs.; grad. Eastman's Bus. Col., 1863; mercantile life, 3 yrs., in N. Y. city; civil eng., S. C.; M. D., University S. C., 1873; 1874, Prin. Prep. S. of University, 3 yrs.; as now, since 1873; 1863 m. Miss Mary Hyde; died 1870, 3 children; 1877 m. Miss Franc Rockwell; 2 children; Rev. B. F. Jackson, '58, is bro.; still practicing, as above.
- *Martin P. Johnson, Dryden, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
 Taught, Lapeer, Oxford and Dryden, Mich.; near the last owned a farm; attended Ft. Edward, N. Y., Institute; died, unmarried, 1866.
- John J. McWilliams, Buffalo, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
 Taught, Elmira, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; in Provost Marshall's office, 2 yrs.; in bank 6 yrs.; since and now, western sales agent, coal, D., L. and W. R. R. Co.; m. 1869; 1 son, 1 daughter, city address, 277 Lenwood ave.
- *Ira C. Mumford, Prattsburgh, N. Y.
 He married and went to Wisconsin, where he died, about 1871; his wife also died, and there were no children; it is not as yet known whether he taught.
- *John B. Reynolds, Carthage, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
 Attended the Normal S. 1 term after graduation; taught in academy, as above, 1 term; dist. S., as above, 1 term; 3 terms in Jeff. and Lewis Cos.; admitted to bar, 1866; died 1868.
- *J. Milton Scudder, LL. B., Roxbury, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
 Taught in Kingston, N. Y., 1 yr.; graduated Albany Law S., 1863, and practiced his profession till his death, in Illinois, 1871; widow and 1 son.
- *Maj. George A. Shoales, M. D. Taught 2 years.
 Address father, G. T. Shoales, Plymouth, N. Y.
 Taught in Earlville, N. Y., and Smyrna, N. Y.; 1864, grad. Med. S. Un., Vt.; surgeon in army till close of war; practiced in Illinois a short time; practiced as above, 1866-8, when he was thrown from a horse and killed; 1867 m. Anna M. Harrington.
- Francis A. Strong, Windham, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
 Taught 6 terms, and before graduation, 4 terms; now merchant, and has also farm of 300 acres, with Jersey cattle, etc.; took first prize at International Dairy Fair, 1879, for best butter in State; March 28, 1864, m. Kate J. Snyder; 3 children, 1 son.

1861 — Thirty-third Class

THIRTY-FOURTH TERM, ENDING JULY 11, 1851

- Theodora H. Borstwick (F. E. De Graw). Taught 4 years.
 South Amboy, N. J.
 Taught 4 yrs.; m. as above.
- Letitia J. W. Caldwell (John H. Cornell, dec'd). Taught 20 years.
 563 Putnam ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Taught, Prin. Int. Dept., Gloversville, N. Y., Sem., 1 yr.; V. P. S., N. Y. city, and since husband's death in 3d grade gram. S.; m. 1864; 3 sons; all entered college at or before age of 14; one afterward drowned by upsetting of sail boat; teaching has not been continuous, except since husband's death; travels in summer; member of literary clubs.
- Harriet A. Clark (H. A. Bronson), Titusville, Pa. Taught ½ year.
 Taught 4 mos.; m. Addison Woolsey, 1866, who died; m. 1874, as above; 3 children. Sister of H. M., '71, E. M., '67, J. M., '59.
- Sarah Courtney (Wm. J. Clarke). Taught 4 years.
 1604 Jefferson st., Toledo, O.
 Taught, as above, 1864-8; m. 1869; 1 son.

- Jennie L. Darling (B. Franklin Hamilton, '61). Taught 10 years.
Newark, Del.
Has been Ass't in P. S. in N. Y. and Ill., in primary and intermediate work; m. 1861; 8 children; has given much study to instrumental music, and has had large classes in High Ss. and Seminaries; 1895, music teacher.
- Letitia G. Dugane (James Dunlap). Taught 9 years.
142 W. 42d st., N. Y. city.
Taught, Port Byron, N. Y. Acad., 1 yr.; Oswego, N. Y., 3 yrs.; also attended Oswego Normal S. and learned object methods; in N. Y. city 5 yrs., until m. 1870.
- *Harriet Fitch (S. R. Earls). Taught 3 years
Taught until m. 1864; died 1867, leaving a little girl 14 months old.
- *Sarah S. Flewellin (R. L. Hallock). Taught 5 years.
Taught in Westchester Co.; health impaired; went to the elevated climate, Greeley, Col., where she regained her health; died in Denver in 1893; husband's address, 3903 Market st.
- Sarah F. Freligh (Abram Van Vranken). Taught 3 years.
Vischer's Ferry, N. Y.
Taught in Albany and Saratoga counties; m. 1867; 4 children; Sunday S. work.
- Lydia V. Hoag (D. D. Whitlock, dec'd). Taught 25 years.
Pleasantville, N. Y.
Has taught in the counties of Clinton, Dutchess, Westchester, Richmond and New York; for 10 yrs., Prin. Un. F. S., Pleasantville, N. Y.; has taught in primary, inter. and as Prin.; now retired; m. 1867; 2 children; husband died in 1893.
- Sarah B. Huntington (Edward Townsend). Taught 5 years.
Cedar Falls, Iowa.
Taught in Western Ill., 5 yrs.; 2 yrs. in primary; 3 yrs. in grammar grade; m. 1877; 3 children; spent winter of '94 and '95 in Florida.
- Mary E. McCleary (Harrison Allen), Canastota, N.Y. Taught 5½ yrs.
Taught in Albany and Schenectady counties, N. Y.; m. 1870; wrote some pretty lines on Reunion, '83.
- Chloe A. Peckham (Wm. B. Sisson), Easton, N. Y. Taught 6½ yrs.
Taught in District Ss. 5 yrs.; Private S., 1-1-2 yrs.; m. 1870 a farmer, as above; 3 children.
- Margaret Sullivan (Francis B. Mooney, dec'd). Taught 28 years.
St. Nor. College, Albany, N. Y.
Taught, Weedsport, N. Y., Prin. Dept. Un. S., 2 yrs.; 2d and Prin's Ass't P. S. No. 11, Albany, N. Y., 9 yrs.; Mathematics, Albany High S., 8 yrs.; m. 1881; appointed member of faculty of N. Y. St. Normal College at Albany, 1887; same position at present, teaches elocution, rhetoric and English literature; author of popular text-book on English literature.
- Margaret L. Udell (William F. Bennett, dec'd). Taught 2 years.
Bethlehem Center, N. Y.
Taught in village S., as above; m. 1865; no children.
- Mary E. Watson (Edward B. Hudson). Taught 14 years.
Residence unknown.
Taught Int. and 1st Ass't Troy, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Prin. Intermediate S., same city, 4 yrs.; Prin. Central S., same city, until 1876; has sent many pupils to the Normal school.
- Lieut. Frederick A. Bayer, M. D. Taught 2 years.
Mountain Grove, Mo.
Taught 8 yrs. before entrance; taught, Liv. Co., N. Y., 1 yr.; entered army 1862; served 3 yrs.; taught 1 yr.; studied medicine 3 yrs.; practiced in Iowa from 1868 to 1885; practiced at Coleridge, Neb., from 1885 to 1894; 1872 m. Martha E. Dotson; 1 child; 1894 retired from practice and removed as above, where now resides.
- *Michael R. Cook, A. M. Taught 22 years.
Taught in Pa.; Nyack, N. Y., 15 yrs.; Prof. of Metaphysics in State Normal S., Emporia, Kansas; killed by railroad train, 1888.
- *Justin S. Coon. Taught 7 years.
Taught, N. Y. State; and Tabula and Maquokela, Iowa; 1861 m. Mrs. Harriet A. Lamphere; died 1869; no children.

- Charles C. Curtiss, A. M. Taught 24 years.
Com. College, Minneapolis, Minn.
Taught, Randall's Island, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Tarrytown, N. Y., 1 yr.; Sing Sing, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Poughkeepsie, N. Y., 1 yr.; Brooklyn, N. Y., 1 yr.; Oswego Normal S., 2 yrs.; Supt. Ss., Rochester, Minn., 1 yr.; Winona N. S. 3 yrs.; in all the Normal Ss. of Minn. 1 yr.; in Minneapolis, Minn., and St. Paul, as now, 9 yrs.; 1860 m. Maggie Hamilton; 5 children—all boys; taught 10 yrs. before graduating; author of Curtiss' system of penmanship, adopted by Minn.
- B. Franklin Hamilton, Newark, Del. Taught 30 years.
Has had charge of Graded Schools and Academies in N. Y., Illinois, Minn. and Del.; m. 1861, Jennie L. Darling, '61; 8 children.
- *James P. Harrington. Taught 20 years.
Taught, Ontario Co., N. Y., 2 yrs.; Nanuet, N. Y., and Drum Hill, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Penn Yan, N. Y., and Poughkeepsie, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Prin. Advanced School, Utica, N. Y., from '68 to '81, when he died; Convocation Necrology, 1882.
- *Edgar Loper, Saratoga Springs, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Never taught, and died on Long Island in 1865.
- *Buel C. Mather, Marcellus, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught, Locust Grove, N. Y., 2 yrs.; N. Y. city Pub. S., 1 yr. as teacher, 1 yr. V. Prin.; died 1865.
- Capt. Samuel McBlain, Billsborough, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
Taught, Geneva, N. Y., 1 term; Dexter, Mich., 1 term; enlisted Normal S. Co., 44th N. Y. S. Vols., Aug., 1862; Corporal, Sergt., 1st Sergt.; 2d Lieut., 1st Lieut. and Capt. 140th N. Y. Vols.; taught 1 term after war; bought a farm, and m. 1866; Justice of the Peace 7 yrs.; traveled 2 yrs. for Mutual Life Ins. Co.; 1895, traveling for St. Experimental Sta. at Geneva, N. Y.
- *Morris L. Merriman, Copenhagen, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught, as above, 1 yr.; m. Miss Alvira Graves, who died; m. Miss Good-enough, who died 1883; 1 child.
- Joshua W. Read, M. D., Newark, N. J. Taught 4 years.
Prin. P. S., Peekskill, N. Y.; grad. Bellevue Med. Coll. 1867; practiced since as now; 1869 m. Phebe E. Mead; 2 children.
- *Capt. John R. Richards. Taught 9½ years.
Address widow, Winona, Minn.
Entered army as capt. 1st. U. S. colored troops, cavalry; served 4 yrs.; taught in Sem., Norristown, Pa., 1865-70; Prin. St. Charles, Minn., 1870-4; Prin. High S. as above 1-2 yr.; died 1875; left a widow and two children.
- Joseph F. Stutterd, Stafford, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught, Genesee Co., N. Y., 4 yrs.; Welland, N. Y., 4 yrs.; supervisor as above 4 yrs.; m. Miss Clara Alexander; no children.

1862—Thirty-fourth Class

THIRTY-FIFTH TERM, ENDING JANUARY 30, 1862

- Phebe Brown (Geo. Betterley), Battle Creek, Mich. Taught 11 yrs.
Taught in Warren and Saratoga Cos., N. Y., 10 yrs.; m. 1866; 1 child, boy; husband died 1868; went west as above 1869; taught 1 yr.; m. as above 1873; 1 daughter.
- Mary C. Clark (Benj. L. Keeler), Traer, Iowa. Taught 4 years.
Taught in district Ss. of Monroe co.; 1868 m. a farmer; 4 children.
- *Euretta Crannell, Albany, N. Y. Taught 27 years.
Taught 1 term Oswego, N. Y.; remainder term of service in Albany, N. Y.; 8 or 9 yrs. in Gram. dept. No. 2; 12 yrs. Gram dept. No. 15; last yrs. of life as Prin. Primary No. 24, and director of training class for teachers; to her efforts is due the establishing of the Free City Mission Kind. which bears her name; died 1891.
- Jennette E. Dayton (Capt. Chas. Coventry). Taught 11 years.
Washington Heights, Ill.
Taught in Oswego and Oneida Co's, N. Y., 4 yrs.; taught again in N. Y. 6 yrs.; in Mich. 1 yr.; m. 1866; son and daughter.

- Minerva Dickson (D. P. Cheney, dec'd). Taught 6 years.
272 Walnut st., Aurora, Ill.
Taught in Chau. Co., N. Y.; taught a select school at Panama for 2 yrs.;
taught at Jamestown Un. S. Middle Gram. Dept.; m. 1863; 3 children; 1 in
Miss. training S., Chicago; 1 in law S.; 1 graduate of Ann Arbor; hus-
band died 1872; has graduated from Chaut. course.
- Helene L. Duryee (Albert H. Veeder). Taught 4 years.
4842 Vincennes ave., Chicago, Ill.
Taught, Prim. Dept. 3 yrs.; 1 yr. Higher Eng. Dept., Un. S., Schenectady,
N. Y.; m. 1866; 3 sons, 1 daughter.
- Annette L. Dye (Madison Babcock, '62). Taught 3 years.
See husband's address.
M. 1865; taught with her husband; she was successful as a teacher; 5
children.
- Eliza J. Fitch (Ezra Dickerman), Binghamton, N. Y. Taught 2 yrs.
Taught, Loudonville, N. Y.; m. 1866; 2 children.
- Kate J. Heath. Taught 21 years.
Taught in N. Y. State; Stamford, Conn.; Chicago, Ill.; the last known
was in Florida.
- Sarah M. Sexton (Henry Beckwith), Brighton, N. Y. Taught 5½ yrs.
Taught, Glen, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; P. Ss., near Rochester, N. Y., 5 yrs.; m.
1868.
- Maria H. Thompson (Julius H. Hale, dec'd). Taught 4 years.
Spencer, Iowa.
Taught in N. Y. 1 yr.; Iowa 2 yrs.; has assisted in Normal Institutes,
teachers' gatherings, etc.; m. 1865; no children; husband died in 1892.
- *Sarah J. Tooker (John Slayback), Princeton, N. J.
M. 1866; died 2 yrs. later.
- *Emily Tuttle, Albany, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Died Nov. 10, 1862, of consumption.
- *Sibyl Underwood, Jamestown, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught in Chautauqua Co.; died 1863 of spinal fever.
- Helen E. Webster (Hon. James W. Cochran). Taught 8 years.
Midland City, Mich.
Preceptress Gen. and Wyom. Sem., N. Y., 1 yr.; Preceptress Cary Coll.
Sem., N. Y., 2 yrs.; Vice-Prin. Cottage Hill Sem., P'keepsie, N. Y., 1 yr.;
Vice-Prin. Mary Inst., Carlisle, Pa., 4 yrs.; higher math. a specialty while
teaching; was youngest member of her class; read graduating essay; m.
1869 as above, a lawyer; also in lumber business; 1 child, a son; husband
now in law and real estate business.
- Capt. Franklin Cogswell, Pomona, Cal. Taught 3 years.
Taught 3 yrs. before entering Normal S.; on graduating, enlisted in N. S.
Co. 44th N. Y. Vols.; trans. to Inv. Corps; discharged and became hospital
steward, U. S. A.; 1864, capt. 127th Regt., U. S. C. T.; mustered out, Phila.,
1865; cotton planting Miss.; taught 3 yrs. Sacramento, Cal.; mem. Bd. Ed.;
now fruit raising as above; m. 1886, Flora Vultee; 2 children living.
- *George N. Green. Taught 4½ years.
Address Mrs. Green, Middletown, N. Y.
Taught at Monroe, N. Y., 1 yr.; Prin. P. S. as above 3 yrs.; Peekskill,
N. Y., P. S., 1-2 yr.; mercantile business, Monroe, N. Y., 2 yrs., till his
death in 1869 of consumption; 1867 m. Mary A. Seaman.
- *Lieut. Wallace B. Hard. Taught 0 years.
Enlisted immediately after graduation; was made 2d Lieut. Co. K, 8th
Regt., Heavy Artillery, N. Y. S. Vols.; killed in battle of Cold Harbor 1864.
- *Edward Kimmey. Taught 1 year.
Taught, Schenectady Co. 1-2 yr.; Schodack, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; at home until
he went west on a visit, and returned with typhoid fever, and died 1866.
- *Wm. E. Lewis. Taught 1½ years.
Organized, and Prin. Union S., Watkins, N. Y., 11-2 yrs.; voice failed;
telegraph station agent; general extra man. Erie R. R. till 1870; thence
till 1880 Supt. Midland R. R.; till 1883 gen. man. R. R. in Ohio; Supt. Mex.
Nat. Const. Co. several yrs.; 1864 m. Miss Sara M. Hurd; 4 children; 3
living; Asst. Supt. and Supt. Telegraph of Long Is. R. R. from 1889 until
his death, 1890; family living at Paterson, N. J.

- Orrin G. Moore, Greeley, Col. Taught 1 year.
Enlisted in Normal S. Co., 44th Regt. N. Y. Inf. Vols.; was transferred to signal service; served in all 3 yrs.; taught 3 terms; m. 1870; 3 children; now farmer as above; interested in temperance and reform.
- Hiram F. Olmsted. Taught 16 years.
U. S. Dept. of Labor, Wash., D. C.
Taught 1-2 yr. Onondaga Academy, N. Y.; in army 2 yrs.; in store 2 yrs.; fruit raising in Del.; merchandising in Mich. 2 yrs.; civil engineering railroads 13 yrs.; supt. S. 8 yrs.; enlisted Normal S. Co., 44th N. Y. Vols.; m. 1864, Helen Chamberlin, who died 1873; m. 1876, Josephine A. Pierson; 4 children; 2 sons, 2 daughters; 1895 clerk as above.
- Alonzo Reed, A. M. Taught 20 years.
Care Maynard, Merrill & Co., N. Y. city.
Taught, Rondout, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Polytechnic Inst., Brooklyn, N. Y., 17 yrs.; with Brainerd Kellogg, author of Reed & Kellogg's educational books; m. 1865, Frances M. Stringham; no children; resides Speonk, Suffolk Co., N. Y.
- *John B. Skinner, LL. B. Taught 28 years.
Taught since graduation; Prin., Wappinger's Falls, N. Y.; Monsey, N. Y.; Asst. Gram. S. No. 49, N. Y. city, 1866-91; taught evening S., 10 yrs.-5 under Bd. Ed. and 5 in Cooper Union; grad. at Columbia Law S., 1875 and admitted to bar; unmarried; bro. of Eliza, '63; died 1891, of heart disease, in the school building.

1862—Thirty-fifth Class

THIRTY-SIXTH TERM, ENDING JULY 10, 1862

- Rev. Caroline A. Bassett, West Falls, N. Y. Taught 16 years.
Taught 9 yrs. before graduation; then taught in N. Y. State until 1867, when she went to Iowa and taught 11 yrs., from dist. S. to the highest position; appointed Institute Conductor by State Supt.; in 1870 was Prin. Gram. S., Sioux City; Fourth of July orations, etc.; 1876 licensed a Methodist clergyman; pastor as above; active in all school work; attended university at Evanston, Ill.; established Educational Bureau at Des Moines; in 1881 ordained in the Free Baptist church; has been pastor of the following churches: West Falls, Cowlesville and Shelby, N. Y.; Millington, Lisbon and Chester, Mich.; has assisted in Institutes in Iowa and Mich.; was St. Supt. of S. S. work in W. C. T. U. of Mich. 3 yrs.; is a "chalk talker;" now pastor of Free Baptist ch., as above.
- *Laurentine L. Bonney (William W. Matteson). Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Hermon, N. Y.
Taught 1-2 yr. at home S.; sickness in family detained her at home; m. 1864; 3 children; 1 son, a lawyer; 2 daughters, 1 a student at Potsdam Normal School; died 1894.
- *Gertrude Brayton (Charles F. Jilson). Taught 8 years.
Taught Chicago, Ill., 8 yrs.; m. 1873; 1 child; died 1890 at Topeka, Kan.
- *Mary F. Cook, Glen Cove, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught, Flushing, N. Y.; died of consumption.
- Anna A. Conde (John W. Clark), Howell, Mich. Taught 10 years.
Taught, Schenectady, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Medina, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Howell, Mich., 5 yrs.; m. 1868; 1 child.
- Amelia Gomph (Rev. F. W. Weiskotten). Taught 9 years.
2126 Hancock st., Phila., Pa.
Taught P. S. No. 10, Albany, N. Y., 9 yrs.; m. 1871; 6 children, 5 living. Mrs. W. has done much literary work in connection with 3 papers of which her husband is editor.
- Kate M. Miller (Edward W. Irwin). Taught $4\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Chautauqua, N. Y.
Taught in dist. schools Queens Co., N. Y., 2 yrs.; Chautauqua Co., N. Y., 21-2 yrs.; took care of an invalid aunt several yrs.; m. 1877, as above; no children.
- Martha M. Hubbard (Jonathan S. Slie). Taught 5 years.
Oakland, Kan.
Taught in Corning, N. Y., Free Acad., 3 yrs.; in N. Y. Inst. for the Blind, with husband, 2 yrs., Batavia, N. Y.; in 1874 went to Topeka, Kan.; husband taught in Washburn Coll., and in city schools; m. 1865; 7 children, 2 living—4 died in one week in 1880.

- *Emma E. Lodge, Albany, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Did not teach; died 1863.
- Marion A. Mattoon (James C. Fitzpatrick). Taught 4 mos.
238 Clinton ave., Albany, N. Y.
Went to Conn., and graduated in music; taught 4 mos. in P. S. in Otsego Co.; m. 1869; 7 children.
- Jenny L. McBurney (Rev. S. J. McCutcheon). Taught 8 years.
South Dover, N. Y.
Taught in P. S., Albany, N. Y., 5 yrs.; gave lessons in music, elocution and painting, crayon portraits; m. as above; 2 children; husband M. E. minister of New York Conf.
- Charlotte M. McWayne (Charles Hall). Taught 11 years.
Sacketts Harbor, N. Y.
Taught, Prin. Dexter, N. Y., and as above; declined, 1883, nom. for S. Com'r offered by 8 towns; m. 1873; 1 child.
- Phebe E. Opdike (John Laverock). Taught 4 years.
701 Pine st., Owosso, Mich.
Taught in Brooklyn, N. Y., and in Mason, Mich., 8th grade; m. 1872; 1 child; husband a contractor and builder.
- Emma J. Price (Abram Banks), Catskill, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught in dist. S., Amenia, N. Y., 2 yrs.; m. 1865; has since lived as above.
- Kate A. Stebbins, Little Falls, N. Y. Taught 23 years.
Taught in graded schools., Oswego, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; health failed; has since had private class in music 23 yrs.
- Mary E. Weidman (D. L. Densmore). Taught 2 years.
737 W. Main st., Owosso, Mich.
Taught in Liv. Co., N. Y.; m. as above; 1 son; 1 daughter.
- M. Estelle Whitaker (Julius Hayden, dec'd). Taught 4 years.
Keystone Bluff, P. O., Jacksonville, Fla.
Taught, Mamaroneck, N. Y., 1 yr.; Troy, N. Y., 1 term, and Scranton, Pa., 2-3 yrs.; m. 1866; 3 children; lived in New Orleans, 9 yrs.; since, as above; husband died 1894.
- Madison Babcock, New City Hall, San Fran., Cal. Taught 11 yrs.
Taught in Ill., 5 yrs.; in Mo., 3 yrs., consecutively after graduation; 1865 m. A. L. Dye, '62; has had charge of the agency of a publishing house in St. Louis, Mo., where he lived for 13 yrs.; Prin. gram. S. Sacramento, Cal., 3 yrs.; Dep'ty Supt., San Francisco, 8 yrs.; still in office.
- *James Barkley. Taught 11 years.
Taught, Babylon, L. I., 2 yrs.; Prin. Graded S., Catskill, N. Y., 9 yrs.; health failed; farmer 1876 to death, 1881; 1863 m. Elizabeth Peaslee, who died 1874; 2 children; 1878 m. Elizabeth Bassett.
- James O. Blakely, Clearwater, Cal. Taught 12 years.
Taught 6 yrs. Erie Co., N. Y.; Tulare Co., Cal., 6 yrs.; 5 yrs. in Erie Co., N. Y., before entering N. S.; bookkeeper, 3 yrs.; newspaper work, 2 yrs.; Tulare Co. "Journal"—proprietor; in army, 1862-7; 1863 m. Jane L. Bowen; 5 children; 4 living.
- Horatio G. Cass, Aurora, Neb. Taught 21 years.
Taught in State Street High School, Albany, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Grand Street Institute, same city, 5 yrs.; 1870-5, mercantile business, Albany, N. Y.; 1875 to 1888 teaching as above; water commissioner since 1888.
- Seaman A. Colwell, Villa Ridge, Ill. Taught 16½ years.
Taught 3 terms in N. Y.; went with the army to Tenn. and Ga. till 1865; m. 1865, and has since been farmer and teacher in Ill.; served as Co. Supt. Ss., 2 terms; Prin. P. S., Villa Ridge, Ill.
- *Robert B. Darling, Newtonville, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Enlisted 44th N. Y. Vols., Aug., '62; Fredericksburg, Chancellorsville; killed, Petersburg, bullet, Jan. 19, '64.
- Alanson H. Green. Taught 32 years.
Polytechnic Institute, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Taught, Dutchess Co., N. Y., 1 yr.; Locust Valley, L. I., 3 yrs.; has taught as above since 1866; m. 1868, Anna T. Latting; 4 children; 3 girls, 1 boy.

- Henry B. Higgins, Moscow, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
 Taught, Prin. Nannet, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; Ass't Prin. Alexander, N. Y., 2 1-2 yrs.; read law, 2 yrs.; Prin., Perry, N. Y., 1 yr.; with Studebacker Bros., South Bend, Iowa, 8 yrs.; with E. T. Barnum wire works, Supt., Detroit, Mich.; 1868 m. Miss Clara A. Newton; no children.
- Capt. Andrew B. Hull. Taught 0 years.
 Paymaster Chi. and N. W. R. R. Co., Chicago, Ill.; P. O., 1422 Hinman avenue, Evanston, Ill.
 Enlisted 44th N. Y. Vols., Normal Co. E, Aug. '62; Corporal, Sergt., Orderly Sergt.; Commissioned Capt. in first colored Regt., 1864; mustered out late 1865; business in Newburgh, N. Y., 1865-1868; went into employ of railroad, as above, in 1868; paymaster since 1876; m. 1869; 4 daughters.
- Josiah T. Marean, 26 Court st., Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
 Taught in State Normal S., 2 yrs.; Pol. Inst., as above, 1-2 yr.; m. 1869; no children; is a lawyer.
- *Capt. Francis A. Morrison, Crary's Mills, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
 Enlisted 10th N. Y. H. Artillery, 1862; served Va., La., Texas; Capt. 41st U. S. colored troops; taught, Jeff. and St. Law. counties; extensive cheese maker; 1867 m. Julia R. Goodenough; died 1891.
- *Elbert Traver, Rhinebeck, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
 Enlisted 44th N. Y. Vols., Normal Co., E, Aug. '62; in batties Fredericksburg, Chancellorsville, and killed at Gettysburg July 3, 1863, bullet.
- Capt. Consider H. Willett, LL. B. Taught 0 years.
 213 Ashland Blk., Chicago, Ill.
 On graduation, enlisted in Normal Co., 44th N. Y. Vols.; Orderly Sergeant; Capt. Co. G. U. S. Col. Inf. on examination, 1863; yellow fever impaired his health and he resigned, 1865; grad. Law Dept. Mich. Un., 1867; practiced law since in Syracuse, N. Y., and as above; was Co. Att'y Cook Co., Ill.; 1867 m. Miss Lois Adelaide Wilder; 6 daughters, 2 sons.

1863—Thirty-sixth Class

THIRTY-SEVENTH TERM, ENDING JANUARY 29, 1863

- Mary Boyd (A. B. Duncan, '65, dec'd). Taught ½ year.
 Moore's Mills, N. Y.
 M. 1865; farmer's wife since; 5 children; 4 teachers; 1 son and 1 daughter graduates of Normal; husband died 1881; continues farming.
- Mary A. Breese (Rufus R. Stowell). Taught 2 years.
 553 E. Church st., Elmira, N. Y.
 Taught Un. S. Horseheads, N. Y., 1 yr.; Dist. S., Chen. Co., N. Y., 1 yr.; m. 1869; 6 children.
- Frances L. Briggs. Taught 1 year.
 Care A. N. Briggs, Colorado Springs, Col.
 Taught 1 yr.; traveled in Europe for pleasure and study; health failed; went west for the climate; has been most of the time in Kansas or Colorado.
- Sarah Burrage (Jas. L. Bothwell, Prin. P. S. No. 14). Taught 2 yrs.
 160 Elm st., Albany, N. Y.
 Taught, Cossack Acad. 1 yr.; Hoosick Falls Un. S. 1 yr.;—all N. Y.; m. 1864; 4 children; 3 living.
- Lona E. Burton (Monroe G. Parker), Rodman, N. Y. Taught 0 yrs.
 Her mother's health was such that she could not leave home; m. 1868; no children.
- *Amanda H. Carr (——— Skinner). Taught 16 years.
 Taught, P. S. No. 12, Albany, N. Y., 3 yrs.; P. S. 53, N. Y. city, 13 yrs.; m. Thomas Mitchell; died 1894.
- Emeline Cobb, Catskill, N. Y. Taught 26 years.
 Taught, Oswego Co. 1 1-2 yrs.; Camillus 1 yr.; Syracuse 3 yrs.; Catskill 3 yrs.; Cossack 6 yrs.—all N. Y.; taught except when caring for both parents during long and fatal illness, and when her own health would not allow; still teaching at Catskill; has taught in nearly all grades.
- Fannie M. Dennington, Phila., Pa. Taught 31 years.
 2246 St. Albans Pl.
 Taught, 1863-8, Clyde, N. Y.; 1868-82, Schenectady, N. Y., Un. S.; a little

- in N. J.; rested 1 yr.; has since taught in Del. Co., Penn.; the last 6 yrs. in Media, Penn., Gram. grade.
- Harriette S. Dickinson, Alexander, N. Y.** Taught 30 years.
Studied French and German; Preceptress Batavia, N. Y., Free Acad., 1 yr.; 1st asst. Corning, N. Y., Acad., 5 yrs.; Prin. High S., Fort Dodge, Iowa, 3 yrs.; Prin. Corning, N. Y., Inst. 5 yrs.; Preceptress Attica, N. Y., High S.; also, teacher of landscape painting and decorative art.
- Europa D. Gifford, Johnsonville, N. Y.** Taught 14 years.
Taught, Blooming Grove 1-2 yr.; studying Latin 3 yrs.; Millerton 1-2 yrs.; Wash. Co. 1-2 yrs.; Germany, studying 3 yrs.; Troy Gram. S. 1 yr.; Albany Fem. Acad. 2 yrs.; Prin. Ladies' Dept' of Classical Inst. 3 yrs.; Elmira College, Dep't of Languages several yrs.—all N. Y.
- Frances A. Gilborn.** Taught 32 years.
1st Asst. Prin. P. S. No. 2, Albany, N. Y.
Has been Prin. of Intermediate Dept. and Primary; city address, 88 Dove street.
- *Jane H. Gourlie (D. Corbett, dec'd).** Taught 6 years.
Taught at Fort Ann, Middle Granville, and in a Ladies' Sem., at Hoboken, N. J.; m. 1867; 1 daughter, Mrs. Lloyd Williams, of New York city; husband died 1878; Mrs. C. died Apr., 1895, at Putnam, N. Y., a woman universally loved and esteemed.
- *Arrietta L. Griffin (Randall McCarroll).** Taught 7½ years.
Address daughter, Marlon A. McCarroll, 75 Park ave., Albany, N. Y.
Taught in P. S. No. 10, Albany, Prin. Primary; m. 1870; 6 children; 4 living; died 1888.
- *Mary A. Horton, P. S. No. 14, Albany, N. Y.** Taught 28 years.
Taught in Blooming Grove 3-4 yr.; and as above; taught until her death in 1891.
- Margaret Hyde, Private S., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.** Taught 17 years.
For many years her health was so poor she could not teach; for the last 17 yrs. as now, teaching private school.
- Mary E. Killip (Alonzo P. Adams).** Taught 3 years.
227 Lancaster st., Albany, N. Y.
Taught in P. S. No. 12, as above, 1 yr.; taught music 2 yrs.; m. 1867; 4 children.
- Sophia E. Loomis (Elias D. Burton), Rodman, N. Y.** Taught 5 yrs.
Taught, Lodi, O., 3 terms; Watertown, N. Y., Prin. Prim. Dept., 2 schools, 31-2 yrs.; m. 1869; no children.
- *Kate Lynch (James A. Clark).** Taught 6 years.
Taught, N. Albany 1 yr.; P. S. No. 11, Albany, 5 yrs.; m. 1874; 2 children; died 1877.
- *Anne C. Merriman (G. W. Winegar, dec'd).** Taught 4 years.
Taught in Wis.; N. Y.; and Warren, Ill., till m. 1867; 4 children; the family went to Cal. for Mr. W's health and he died there, 1875; she in 1876; Mr. W., banker.
- Salome Purroy, Prin. Gram. S. 53, Fordham, N. Y. city.** Taught 32 yrs.
Has taught since graduation; address 207 E. 79th st., N. Y. city.
- Martha A. Shipman, Mount Morris, N. Y.** Taught 13 years.
Taught, P. S., Fond du Lac, Wis., 2 yrs.; High S., Joliet, Ill., 1 yr.; Warsaw, N. Y., Academy, 2 yrs.; Gainesville Sem., N. Y., Lat. and Math., 1 yr.; Dowington, Pa., Math. and Higher Eng., 1 yr.; in P. Ss., Middletown, N. Y., 4 yrs.; health failed and retired; began teaching again in 1891, in Gram. dept. of Union S., as above, and now in same position.
- Harriet S. Todd (J. Conklin), E. Onondaga, N. Y.** Taught 3 yrs.
Taught, Junior room and asst. Prin. Geddes, N. Y., 3 yrs.; graded S. 3 yrs.; at home caring for invalid mother; m. 1873; 3 children, 2 living; Pres. of Miss. Soc., and town Sec'y of county S. S. Ass'n.
- Mary Townsend (Jonathan Hiller), Frewsburg, N. Y.** Taught 4 yrs.
Taught district Ss. in and near Frewsburg until m. 1867; 1 son; was president of W. C. T. U. 7 yrs.; has been S. S. Sup't; helped to organize Political Equality Club.
- Ada Weston (O. B. North, dec'd).** Taught 12 years.
1802 Laguna st., San Francisco, Cal.
Taught in different Ss. in Buffalo and Brooklyn, N. Y.; Denman Gram. S., as above, until m., 1881.

- Addison Clark, Copenhagen, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
 Taught in Denmark and Copenhagen in Advanced depts.; grad. East-
 man's Com. Col.; taught winters; farming summers; assessor; super-
 visor 4 yrs.; insurance and farming at present; director 1st Nat. Bank of
 Carthage; trustee Carthage Savings Bank; Pres. Bd. Ed. Copenhagen Un.
 S. 8 yrs.; has been Pres. of village and chief of fire dept.; m. 1870, Mary
 K. Paris; 1 daughter.
- W. De Laun Robbins, Chattanooga, Tenn. Taught 25 years.
 Taught Jefferson Co. Institute, Watertown, N. Y., 1 yr.; Prin. P. S. No.
 5, Kingston, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Prin. Clinton, N. J., 10 yrs.; Prin. P. S. Lamher-
 ville, N. J., 3 1-2 yrs.; V. P. Chattanooga 3 yrs.; now teaching in same city;
 m. 1865, Amella Misner; 1 daughter.
- *John H. Tucker. Taught 7 years.
 He was studying medicine at time of death, and attending Hahn. Med. Col.,
 Phila., Pa.; died of fever, 1872; unmarried
- Marcus A. Weed, P. S. No. 84, Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 28 years.
 Taught, Kerhonkson, 1 yr.; Prin. P. S. No. 8, Kingston, 2 yrs.; Polytech-
 nic Inst., Adelphi Academy, Lockwood's Academy, Brooklyn, all N. Y., 7
 yrs.; Prin. Normal Dept. of Howard University, Washington, D. C., 1 yr.;
 Polytechnic Inst., 4 yrs.; Prin. P. S. No. 27, Brooklyn, 7 1-2 yrs.; out of
 teaching 4 yrs. on account of health; since 1891 as above.

1863—Thirty-seventh Class

THIRTY-EIGHTH TERM, ENDING JULY 9, 1863

- Helen S. Barnes (John Callander) Rome, Ohio. Taught 12 years.
 Taught, Mamaroneck, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Kingston, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Grand
 River Inst., O., 3 yrs.; Salem, O., 1 yr.; Cleveland, O., 2 yrs.; the rest of
 the time in dist. Ss.; m. 1876; 4 children; 2 daughters, teachers.
- *Rachel Bedford, Somerville, N. J. Taught 20 years.
 Taught, Sullivan Co., N. Y., 2 yrs.; Prin. N. Branch and Basking Ridge,
 N. J.; Prin. prim. dept., as above, 11 yrs.; died 1833.
- Ruth A. Brooks (Wm. E. Griffiths), Addison, N. Y. Taught 10 yrs.
 Taught mostly in Moscow and Addison, N. Y., graded Ss.; m. 1877; 2
 children.
- Caroline F. Burrows (A. W. Oliver). Taught 6½ years.
 Los Angeles, Cal.
 Taught Cat. Co., N. Y., 2 yrs.; Yreka; and Prin. Siskiyon and Centreville,
 all Cal., 2 yrs.; taught with husband, 2 1-2 yrs.; m. 1867; 5 sons, 4 living;
 in 1892 as above.
- Anne E. Cock (George R. Cock), Locust Valley, N.Y. Taught ½ yr.
 Taught a private school; was obliged to leave teaching by reason of
 poor health; m. 1865; 1 child.
- Hattie Coryell, residence unknown. Taught 20 years.
 Has taught in N. Y., S. C., Iowa and Kansas; mostly primary work; has
 given instruction in this work to classes of teachers; went to Kansas for
 health.
- Emma H. Gray, residence unknown. Taught 19 years.
 Taught, Albany, N. Y., 14 yrs.; West. Co. 1 yr.; Epis. S. Chicago, Ill.,
 4 yrs.; grad. S. of Nurses, N. Y. city, and since engaged in nursing.
- Sarah C. Griffiths (Madison Cameron), Sidney, N. Y. Taught 3 yrs.
 Ass't prep. dept. Albany Academy, 1 yr.; Prin. primary dept., same, 1 yr.;
 m. 1865; 6 children, 5 living; in 1890-91 taught 1 yr. as Prin. primary dept.
 in Tyrone, N. Y.; has always been engaged in S. S. work.
- *Ella P. Griswold, Little Falls, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
 Taught in Belleville, N. Y., Academy, a few weeks, and came home on
 account of sickness; died 1877.
- *Martha A. Hay, Catskill, N. Y. Taught 20 years.
 Taught in P. Ss. of Albany Co. most of the time since graduation; primary
 dept. P. S. as above; died 1887, while engaged in teaching colored school.
- *Caroline V. Hawthorne (Prof. J. E. Sweet). Taught 6 years.
 Syracuse, N. Y.
 Taught until m., 1869, to the Prof. Practical Mechanics, Cornell Univ.;

- resided at Ithaca, N. Y., till 1879; was pres't of literary and art societies; took 1st prem's for painting and embroidery; Hon. V. P. N. Y. Dec. Art Soc.; successful writer, magazines, etc.; died of consumption, 1887, at Syracuse, N. Y.
- Katharine E. Hogan, Gram. S. No. 58, N. Y. City. Taught 32 yrs.
Has taught ever since graduation; in 1887 completed 4 yrs.' special course at Columbia College; in June, 1893, completed law course at Univ. of City of N. Y., and in Sept., of same year, admitted to practice; has lectured at Chautauqua on "Law for Women;" has written a book on "Geology and Mineralogy."
- Josephine Howard (W. P. Hall). Taught 17 years.
43 Chauncey st., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Taught private S. as above, 1864-70; public S. as above, 1870-7; m. 1878; 1 daughter; since 1891 teaching in Pub. S. as above.
- Emmer E. Jarvis (Edward Hicks, '61). Taught 3 years.
Westbury Station, N. Y.
Taught, as above, 3 yrs.; m. 1866; 4 children. (See husband's record.)
- Melissa Landt (Jacob Agne), Tipton, Iowa. Taught 3 years.
Taught in Herkimer Co., N. Y., until 1867; health failed; went, as above, and m. 1870; 1 child.
- Catharine Lapp (William H. McDonald). Taught 37 years.
Box 306, Titusville, Pa.
Taught, Erie Co., N. Y., 3 yrs.; 1st Ass't P. S., Buffalo, N. Y., 2 yrs.; 3 yrs. in Gram. S. No. 12, Buffalo, N. Y.; preceptress High S. 2 yrs.; Prin. Soldiers' Orphan S. 1-2 yr.; Prin Third st. S. 41-2 yrs.; Prin. 4th ward S. 5 yrs. Titusville, Pa.; 1874 was elected School Controller 2d ward, same city; not physically strong enough; private pupils; m. 1871; no children; has been active in Woman's Suffrage Clubs, and is now Sen. V. P. of Woman's Relief Corps, of Penn.; husband veteran of late war; still teaching private pupils.
- Kate McAuley, Prin. P. School No. 1, Albany, N.Y. Taught 32 yrs.
Taught in P. Ss., as above, since graduation; city address 61 Grand st.
- Marthaette Moak (Samuel McCormick). Taught 21 years.
Care Dr. H. H. Kimball, Minneapolis, Minn.
Taught, Carlisle, N. Y., 4 yrs.; P. Ss. Minneapolis, Minn., 15 yrs.; private S. 1 yr.; bookkeeper and private sec. for Dr. H. H. Kimball 12 yrs.; in same position at present; m. 1865; 1 daughter.
- Mary L. Sherman, residence unknown. Taught 15 years.
Taught, Leavenworth Inst., Wolcott, N. Y., 4 yrs.; Female College, Greenville, Ky.; Seminary, Burlington, Iowa; preceptress Seminary, Manchester, Vt.; wrote for "Christian at Work" and for various religious papers; ass't editor "New Century for Woman;" worked 3 yrs. in connection with Woman's Christian Temperance Union; studied elocution in Boston; last known teaching elocution in Starkey Seminary, at Eddytown, N. Y.
- Helen I. Sherwood (Col. C. B. Gaskill). Taught 0 years.
Niagara Falls, N. Y.
Was Clerk in P. O., Suspension Bridge; m. 1865; 3 daughters.
- Caroline A. Sill, 40 Delaware ave., Albany, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught, Albany, N. Y., 2 yrs.; spent 1 yr. studying at Vassar College; then taught, Albany, N. Y., 4 yrs.; then engaged in Gent's Furnishing business and laundry; 1894 in Denver, Colo.; permanent address as above.
- Eliza Skinner, residence and history unknown.
Sister of John, '62.
- Martha Townsend (Daniel Griswold). Taught 3 years.
Jamestown, N. Y.
Taught, Carroll, N. Y., and Westfield, N. Y., as health would allow, till m. 1868; 5 children—2 living; elected member of B'd of Ed. Jamestown, 1889; still holding the office.
- L. Lucelia Webster (Rev. James L. Gillogly). Taught 6 years.
Ogden City, Utah.
Youngest in her class; taught a few weeks in Dist. S.; Young Ladies' Boarding S., Carlisle, Pa., 6 yrs.; m. 1870; lived at first, as above, in a freight car; played organ in church; taught Sunday S., a stone church built—a large congregation; has 3 boys and 2 girls; the church was the first, other than Mormon, in Ogden; removed later to Missouri; 2 younger sons still living, at Faribault, Minn.; in 1895 the above in poor health; address daughter, Mrs. Geo. S. Waterman, Fowler, Cal.

- Sophia E. Young, 208 Gertrude st., Syracuse, N. Y. Taught 32 yrs.
Taught 1 term in Kingston, N. Y.; 2 terms in Burlington, Vt., and since in Syracuse, N. Y.; has taught in Gram. and Junlor depts.; still teaching as above.
- Prof. John D. Conley, A. M., Laramie, Wy. Taught 30 years.
Taught, Roslyn, L. I., 2 yrs.; Morrisville, N. Y., while going through Hamilton Coll; grad. 1869, extra course in Chemistry; immediately on grad. became Prin. Dept. and Inst. Nat. Sci. in Blackburn University, Ill.; Prof. Chem. and Nat. Hist. since 1871; has collected and created cabinets Geol. and Min.; one of the organizers of the Ill. Nat. Hist. Soc.; on com. on Geol. and Chem. Dept. State Fair, '83; 1873 m. Virginia C. Mayo; 1 son; 1 daughter; in 1887 elected Prof. of Chem. and Geology in Univ. of Wyoming, and in 1891 was in addition made Dean of the Faculty and Agricultural chemist of the Experimental Station; is now Prof. of Physics and lecturer in Geology.
- James M. Crane, A. M., Pd. M., Newburgh, N. Y. Taught 33 years.
Prin. Un. Free S. at Roslyn, N. Y., 3 mos.; Walden, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Prin. P. S. No. 4, Newburgh, N. Y., 2 yrs.; since 1868 to 1886 V. Prin. Free Academy; from 1886 to present Prin. of same; received A. M. from Union; Pd. M. from Univ. of City of N. Y. S. of Pedagogy; 1872 m. Elizabeth P. Murray; 2 children—boy and girl.
- *Joseph B. Fryer. Taught 0 years.
Did not teach; unmarried; died Nov., 1865.
- Edwin Husted, Pleasant Valley, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
Taught, Rosendale, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; New Paltz, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; graduated Bryant & Stratton's College, 1865; taught in llike school, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; became dep. clerk U. S. Dist. Court; afterwards, also, dep. clerk of U. S. Circuit Court; in 1874 was acting clerk of both courts; work and confinement impaired health, and he resigned 1881; m. 1882, Emily Conover; 5 children—3 boys, 2 girls.
- Nicholas J. Maybee. Taught 32 years.
Gram. S. 14, E. 27th st., N. Y. city.
Taught at Little Neck, N. Y., 1 yr.; Cold Spring Harbor, 2 yrs.; New Brunswick, N. J., 2 yrs.; New York city, 27 yrs. and now; city address, 297 E. 46th st.
- *Myron D. Stewart. Taught 8 years.
Taught, Prin. Monroe, N. Y., 1 yr.; Prin. Middletown, N. Y., 7 yrs.; originated Orange Co. Teacher's Ass'n; nom. for Co. Supt.; helped found Y. M. C. A.; sec'y Orion Club; buried by Masons; wrote much on ed. subjects.
- *Warren E. Valentine. Taught 8 years.
Taught Lakeville, Monsey, Eagle Bridge—all N. Y., and in Ill., 1 yr., where he died 1871; 1865 m. Carrie Centre; 2 children.

1864—Thirty-eighth Class

THIRTY-NINTH TERM, ENDING FEBRUARY 4, 1864

- Helen A. Brown (C. E. Morse), Charlton, Mass. Taught 17 years.
Taught, Tompkins Co., N. Y., 2 yrs.; then took primary course at Oswego Normal S.; critic teacher in training S., Indianapolis, Ind.; Hillsboro Female College, O.; primary dept., Nyack, N. Y.; in charge prim. dept's. Jersey City, N. J., till m. 1881; member of Town School Committee; taught 8 yrs. before graduating.
- Helen Dickinson (Rev. F. L. Harford). Taught 21 years.
Newberg, Ore.
Taught N. Y. State, 4 yrs.; Illinois and Kansas, 11 yrs.; P. S. Kansas, Mo., 6 yrs., 1872 m. Alden March; 4 children; he died 1878; 1881 m. as above; his health failed; lectured for W. C. T. U. in Mo. 2 yrs.; 1891 moved to Oregon and has since been engaged in temperance work; in '95 elected State Lecturer Equal Suffrage Assoc'n; is also an ordained preacher in Friends Church of that State.
- Harriet E. Distin (J. H. Pittinger). Taught 6 years.
47 Brevoort place, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Canvassed Susp. Bridge, N. Y., for Inst. for Orphans N. Y. S. Vols., 1-2 yr.; taught, Volney, N. Y., 1 mo.; Fulton, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; 1867 m. H. H. Hubbard; died 1868; 1 child, died; taught, Volney, N. Y., 1 yr.; Michigan, 2 yrs.; Jersey City P. S. No. 6, 2 yrs.; m. 1877; 2 children, one died.

- Lucy A. Goring (John W. Babcock), Taught $6\frac{1}{2}$ years.
 363 3d st., Troy, N. Y.
 Filled vacancy in object dept. State N. S.; P. S., Cohoes, N. Y., introduced Normal methods; Prin. select S. for young ladies, Haverstraw, N. Y.; 1868 made European trip; then taught Haverstraw S. till 1870; then m. as above; 2 children; step-daughter is Mena Babcock, '83; taught 7 yrs. before graduating.
- Mary A. Grant (Geo. E. Monroe), Dryden, N. Y. Taught 16 years.
 Taught, Caroline Centre, 1 yr.; Varna, 1 yr.; Slaterville, 2 yrs.; primary teacher, Dryden graded S., 5 yrs.; Newfield Un. S., intermediate, 7 yrs.; all N. Y.; m. an undergraduate.
- Adrianna L. Gregory, Nyack, N. Y. Taught 11 years.
 Taught, Westerly, R. I., 2 yrs.; Prin. Napanock, N. Y., 2 yrs.; health failed; prim. dept., Jericho, N. Y., 7 yrs.
- *Madaline Hayden (Rev. Hobart Cooke). Taught 3 years.
 Plattsburg, N. Y.
 Taught in various places, and in St. Agnes School, Albany, N. Y.; was an invalid for years; 1 child; died 1887.
- Sarah W. Keeler. Taught 30 years.
 41 W. 46th st., N. Y. city.
 Has taught since graduation; teaching in school for deaf mutes; established her school and now has day pupils.
- Sarah A. Lyon (Elkanah Andrews), Bristol, N. Y. Taught 4 yrs.
 Taught dist. S., Dutchess Co., N. Y.; Bristol, N. Y., 11-2 yrs.; has also had, at times, private pupils; m. 1864; 5 children.
- Agnes McFadden, 72 Clinton st., Newburg, N. Y. Taught 30 yrs.
 Has taught since graduation; taught in Cal. 6 yrs.; in Walton, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Kingston, N. Y., 4 yrs.; Newburgh, N. Y., 18 yrs. and now; has taught in all departments; now teacher of mathematics and ancient history in Free Academy.
- Maria L. Nellegar (D. C. Tanner). Taught 4 years.
 7276 Lake st., Chicago, Ill., care J. B. Nellegar.
 Taught Industrial School, Albany, N. Y., 1 yr.; in Chicago, Ill., P. Ss., 3 yrs.; m. 1871; 2 children.
- *Mary E. Perry. Taught 8 years.
 Taught in P. S. Albany, N. Y.; died in 1872.
- Margaret B. Porter (A. C. Morgan). Taught 19 years.
 Niagara Falls, N. Y.
 Taught, Erie Co., N. Y., 3 yrs.; Prin. Leavenworth, Kansas, 8 yrs., of which she was Prin. of model dept. of Normal S. 6 yrs.; m. 1886.
- Mary A. Richards, P. S. No. 12, Albany, N. Y. Taught 29 years.
 Taught in P. S. No. 14 until 1894, when transferred to No. 12.
- Esther R. Showerman. Taught 8 years.
 Care W. C. Eveleth, Batavia, N. Y.
 Taught in the towns of Genesee Co; kept house for father, 3 yrs.; health failed; invalid since 1882; 1895 living with half-sister at home.
- *Lovina A. Van Schaack (Rev. John N. Short). Taught $3\frac{1}{2}$ years.
 Taught in Guilderland and Bethlehem, N. Y.; m. 1866; 2 children, 1 living; is aunt of H. Reamer, '66; died in Lowell Mass., 1890.
- Emily Voorhees (David De Graff). Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ years.
 Colorado Springs, Col.
 Taught in Rosendale, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Rockland, N. Y., 6 mos.; as at present, since 1873; m. 1866; 3 daughters.
- Kate Whitlock (James Forfar, dec'd), Lyons, N. Y. Taught 8 yrs.
 Taught, near Lyons, 4 yrs.; So. Butler 1 yr.; Shortsville 2 yrs.; dist. and gr. schs.; Newark German Acad. 1 yr.; m. 1877; 3 children, 1 dead; 1 daughter teaching; husband died 1890.
- *Alonzo L. Bardin, Rockford, Ill. Taught 5 years.
 Taught, Rockland, N. Y.; Whitestone, L. I., and Rockford, Ill., where he died, while teaching, 1869; unmarried.
- *Robert L. Brougham, LL. B., Glens Falls, N. Y. Taught $5\frac{1}{2}$ yrs.
 Taught, Setauket, 3 yrs.; Essex, 11-2 yrs.; Prin. P. S. No. 8, Peekskill, 1 yr., all N. Y.; grad. Albany Law S., 1869; 1875 m. Cornelia T. Hoskins; 1 child, died; practiced as above; died 1877.

- George W. Crane, M. D., Pol. Inst., Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 31 yrs.
Taught, Great Bend, N. Y., 1 yr.; since physiology, physics and hygiene,
as above; m. Emma L. Semon, 1887; 3 children; home address, 89 Water
st., New York.
- Merritt B. Fairchild, M. D. Taught 4 years.
Cor. N. Salina and Bear sts., Syracuse, N. Y.
Taught 4 yrs. before graduation; after, Prin. of Graded School at Barry-
town, N. Y., 3 1-2 yrs.; instructor in College and Pol. Institution, Brooklyn,
N. Y., 1 term; received M. D. from Albany Med. Coll., 1868; m. 1870, Jennie
M. Hayer; 1 son, 1 daughter.
- Archibald Grant, Oakland, Fla. Taught 6 years.
Taught, Staten L., 1 yr.; Bayonne, N. J., 1 yr.; N. Y. city, 3 yrs.; Dundee,
N. Y., Acad., 1 yr.; 1870-1, ass't ed. "Georgia Republican," Augusta, Ga.;
since 1871. and now, civil eng.; chief eng. Rochester and Ont. R. R., several
yrs.; 1855-56 ass't eng'r Atlantic Coast, St. Johns and Indian River R. R.,
Fla.; 1887 locating eng'r on Orange Belt Ry.; 1889 ass't eng'r I. T. and R. W.
Ry.; 1890-94 Supt. Orange Belt Ry.; now supt. Sanford and St. Petersburg
R. R.; 1883 m. Miss Emelie L. Marcher.
- Champion H. Judson, M. D., Dobb's Ferry, N. Y. Taught 8 yrs.
Taught, Scho. Co., N. Y., 1 yr.; Saugerties, N. Y., 1 yr.; Hastings-on-Hud-
son, 3 yrs.; Tarrytown, N. Y., 3 yrs.; grad. 1871 Col. Ph. and Surgeons, N. Y.
city; since, practiced as above; Fellow, N. Y. Acad. Med.; ex-Pres. West-
chester Co. Med. Soc.; 1871 m. Jeannie Mabie; 6 children.
- Charles W. Loomis, A. M., Binghamton, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught, New Rochelle, N. Y., 2 yrs.; graduated Williams College, 1869;
admitted to bar, 1872; practiced since, as above; unmarried.
- Judiah H. Matteson. Taught 7 years.
Book business, 11 Eagle st., Buffalo, N. Y.
Taught, Pulaski, N. Y., Academy.
- Thomas Robinson, M. D., LL. B. Taught 5 years.
1328 T st., Washington, D. C.
Prin. Un. S. Palatine, N. Y.; Un. S. Athens, N. Y.; Normal Inst., Liberty,
N. Y.; Dundee, N. Y., Acad.; Pub. Penn Yan, N. Y., "Express," and Savan-
nah, Ga., "Journal"; grad. Nat. Un. Law S.; grad. Georgetown, D. C., Med.
Col.; 1883, Treas. Dept., as above; m. 1864, and again 1875.

1864 — Thirty-ninth Class

FORTIETH TERM, ENDING JULY 14, 1864

- Annie M. Alexander (A. M. Parks, dec'd). Taught 3 years.
129 1-2 Clinton ave., Albany, N. Y.
Taught, Galveston, Texas, Prin. 2 yrs.; in Europe 4 yrs.; Seminary, Ocean
Grove, N. J., 1 yr.; m. 1864; husband died 1872; in 1888 was Custom
House Inspectress, Castle Garden, N. Y.
- *Margaret L. Bardwell, Albany, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
She died in the spring of 1865.
- *Emma R. Budd (S. B. Carr). Taught 10 years.
Taught from graduation; died 1874, while teaching with her husband at
Philadelphia, Pa.
- *Ellen Byrnell (James C. Stead), Greenpoint, L. I. Taught 10 years.
Taught till 1875, when she married as above; died 1888.
- Clara L. Cochran (Lewis R. Newman). Taught 2½ years.
Box 707, Wichita, Kans.
Taught in Erie Co., N. Y., 5 terms; m. 1868; 3 children.
- Mary J. Don, Pension Office, Washington, D. C. Taught 21 years.
Taught in P. S. No. 12, Albany, till she resigned, Dec., 1881; rested till 1884,
when she resumed teaching in Johnstown, N. Y.; in 1887 resigned to accept
position in the Bureau of Pensions, Wash., D. C.; at present in same position.
- Lydia J. Gladding, Sea Cliff, N. Y. Taught 12 years.
Taught in Oneida Co., Geddes and Syracuse—all N. Y.; nurse for some
time; now living with sister, as above.
- Julia E. Hughes (George H. Harris, dec'd). Taught 18 years.
469 Exchange st., Rochester, N. Y.
Was ass't in Gram. S., as above, 2 yrs.; Prin. Gram. S., same city, 7 yrs.;

- Prin. Boys' Intermediate, Cleveland, O., 1 yr.; Prin. Genesee and Wyoming Seminary, 2 yrs.; ass't librarian Reynolds' Library, same city—13,000 volumes; husband was librarian; private S., Rochester, 2 yrs.; school in Irondequoit 3 yrs.; m. 1872; 3 daughters; has many certificates of success; now in German Parochial S., as above; husband died 1893.
- Helen E. Hutton (David Webster), National City, Cal. Taught 8 yrs.
Taught, Sag Harbor, N. Y., 3 yrs.; at Malone, N. Y., 1 yr.; ass't Prin. Normal school, Raleigh, N. C., 3 yrs.; Madam Clement's Boarding S., Germantown, Pa., 1 yr.; m. 1873; 1 son, 1 daughter; son a student in Stanford Univ., Cal.; lived at Malone, N. Y., until about 1894, when removed, as above.
- Susan H. Jackson (Charles H. Hannahs). Taught 3½ years.
Chatham, N. J.
Taught, Hastings-on-Hudson, 14 mos.; French and Eng. Ladies' Sem., Brooklyn, N. Y., 2 yrs.; m. 1867; 2 children; 1 boy living.
- *Mary C. Lawyer (B. F. Clark), Sloansville, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
Taught, Cobleskill, Nyack, Cuba—all N. Y.; occupied various departments, Prin., etc.; declined position in Buffalo N. S.; m. 1873; died 1893.
- Lucy J. Maltby (Rev. E. P. Powell), Clinton, N. Y. Taught 11 yrs.
Taught P. Ss., Oswego, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; private Ss., Mo., 2 yrs.; Prin. High S., Sedalia, Mo.; State Normal S., Warrensburgh, Mo., 5 yrs.; m. 1875; 3 sons; 1 daughter.
- Mary A. McClure (John O'Leary). Taught 10 years.
467 Lafayette ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Taught, Ashford, N. Y., 1 yr.; in Irvington, N. Y., from Prin. Dept. to V. Prin., 7 yrs., until 1874; then, private classes, preparing young ladies for N. Y. Normal College, 2 yrs.; m. 1874; 4 children.
- *Mary McNeil (Alex. L. Relyea, dec'd). Taught 6½ years.
Taught, Hicksville, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; went to Montana for health; m. J. S. Rockwell, who died in a few months on their way East; telegrapher for several years; m. as above; 1 child, daughter; husband probably murdered in Colorado; taught P. S. No. 32, Brooklyn, N. Y., 6 yrs., till death, 1883; sister of Col. McNeil, "Penn. Bucktails," in war.
- Mary Nourse (J. A. McPhee), Anthony, Kansas. Taught 5½ years.
Taught, Preceptress Olean, N. Y., Acad., 3 yrs.; preceptress Arcade, N. Y., Acad., 1 yr.; studied, Baxter's Mus. Acad., Friendship, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Prin. and taught Acad., same place, 1 yr.; m. 1872; 1 son; present location since 1879; editor of newspaper pub. by husband.
- Mary E. Parker (John L. Lyon). Taught 0 years.
804 12th st., Oakland, Cal.
Was m. Oct., 1864; lived in Fayetteville, N. Y., Brooklyn, N. Y.; as at present since 1874; husband was soldier in war; 2 children; active in church, temperance and Christian work.
- *Martha W. Pinckney (Theodore L. Hall). Taught 6 years.
St. Louis, Mo.
Taught, Kingston, N. Y.; poor health, resigned; m. 1875; 1 son; died 1877 of consumption; sister of Eunice, '69.
- Harriet A. Potter (Wm. Douglas), Grass Valley, Cal. Taught 15 yrs.
Taught in Prim. and Gram. S., Oswego, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Baldwinsville, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; Jersey City, N. J., private S., 5 yrs.; N. Y. city, Prim. 2 yrs.; as above, gram. S., 2 yrs.; for past 2 yrs. private school; has served 2 terms in Co. B'd of Ed.; m. 1879; 2 children.
- Mary E. Pyne (Orrin Pierce), Genoa, Ill. Taught 7 years.
Taught 4 yrs. in Hamilton Union S., from Primary to High S.; taught 3 yrs. in Gram. Dept. of P. S., Belvidere, Ill.; m. 1872; 2 sons, 2 daughters; 1 son and 1 daughter preparing to teach.
- Adelaide M. Sheak, Prin. P. S. 45. Taught 30 years.
1787 Weeks st., N. Y. city.
Taught, private S., N. Y. city, 2 yrs.; Prin. P. S., High Bridge, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; since 1868, as at present; has received highest mark for general management; salary \$1,750.
- Elizabeth Smith, P. S. No. 6, Albany, N. Y. Taught 31 years.
Has taught since graduation as above; now, as above; city address, 115 Lark st.
- Marv E. Smith (Daniel J. White), Delanson, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught, as above, 4 yrs.; Chicago, Ill., 3 mo's; resigned, sickness in family; m. 1870; 5 children; 3 living; in 1893 candidate by Prohib. Party for Sch. Com. of Schenectady Co.

- Henrietta B. Trembley (Amos W. Hovey). Taught 15 years.
Bristol Springs, N. Y.
Taught, Milton, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; in Iowa and Wis., mostly in Darlington, Wis., till 1876; m. 1870; no children.
- Harriet S. Tyler, residence unknown. Taught 17 years.
Clerk in Dead Letter office, Wash., D. C., 1868.
- *Mary D. Tyrrell, Batavia, N. Y. Taught 17 years.
Address Julia E. Hughes, '64.
Taught Un. S., Batavia, N. Y., till 1867; Prin. Int. Dept. Boys' S., Cleveland, O., till 1868; Batavia "Inst. for the Blind" from 1868 till '71, when Prof. Wiggins secured her to help him open "Inst. for the Blind" in Brantford, Dom. of Canada, where she was wonderfully successful till her lamented death in 1881.
- Margaret A. Van Vranken (Geo. Prince). Taught 11 years.
5 River st., Cohoes, N. Y.
Taught, Albany Co., N. Y., 1-2 yr.; P. Ss., Chicago, Ill., 7 yrs.; part of 2 yrs. mission work in N. Y. city; select S., W. Troy, 1 yr.; Albany Co. 1 yr.; m. as above.
- F. Cora Watson (C. C. Chatfield, dec'd). Taught 1 year.
Middleburgh, N. Y.
M. as above; 4 children.
- Julia E. Wemple (J. J. Haunstein). Taught 2½ years.
286 North st., Burlington, Vt.
Taught, Bath-on-Hudson, 16 mos.; Industrial S., 9 mos.; Canal st. Industrial S., 2 mos. organizing it—all N. Y.; m. 1868; 4 children; in 1895 as above.
- Nelson Bogue, Batavia, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught in Oakfield, N. Y., and Elba, N. Y.; has extensive nurseries.
- Hon. Edwin A. Davis, A. M., LL. B. Taught 6 years.
Marysville, Cal.
Taught, Prin. Yates Polytechnic Inst., N. Y., 1 yr.; Prof. Math. Clinton Liberal Inst., N. Y., 4 yrs.; went to Cal. 1869; taught Camptonville and Marysville, Cal., 1 yr.; grad. Hamilton College, N. Y., in law 1867; commenced practice 1870; dist. att'y 3 terms; State senator 1880-82; degree of A. M. from Tufts' College, Boston, Mass., 1883; appointed Judge of Superior Courts of Yuba and Sutter Cos., Cal., 1891; elected to same position 1893; 1895 m. Miss Imogene Waggoner; 1 son.
- *George T. Hall, C. E. Taught 1 year.
Taught in Albany Co., N. Y.; grad. Rens. Pol. Inst., Troy, N. Y., 1868; followed his profession as engineer until his death in 1881; left widow; no children.
- Orrin C. Hinman. Taught 19 years.
245 S. Bunker Hill ave., Los Angeles, Cal.
Taught from graduation till Oct., 1880; was Prin. Putnam S., Syracuse, N. Y., 10 1-2 yrs.; since resignation, in mercantile business; 1868 m. Miss Hattie A. Kendall; no children; in 1887 moved to Los Angeles; manufacturing.
- Ephraim G. Lawrence, 109 Fair st., Kingston, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught in Durham, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; and Prattsville, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; in 1867 went to Kingston as cashier and bookkeeper for dry goods firm of Crosly, Webster & Merritt; in 1870 entered the firm; in 1884 name of firm was changed to Lawrence & Ennist; is also a member of the firm Lawrence & Tibbals, as above and also at Griffin's corners; m. 1885, Caroline H. Chipps; 1 child.
- Daniel F. Payne, Wadhams Mills, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
During 1864, '65 clk. in War Dept., Washington, D. C.; traveled through the south on business; Nov. 1865, bought mill property as above; built a forge, and has for 8 yrs. manufactured bloom-iron; has been J. P. and supervisor; 1868 m. Alice H. Steele; 3 children; 1 died; has been Treasurer of Essex Co. for 6 yrs.; Pres. and Treas. of the Essex Horse Nail Co. for several yrs. and holds same positions at present.
- Wm. H. B. Roberts, 141 W. Green st., Ithaca, N. Y. Taught 2½ yrs.
Taught 3 terms in Seneca and Cayuga Cos., N. Y.; 2 terms in Cass, Co., Mich.; many years gen. merchant at East Varick, N. Y.; since 1890 in Life Ins. business; m. 1872, Mary A. Tidswell; 9 children, 8 living.
- Peter Sutphen, Owasco, N. Y. Taught 31 years.
Taught, Kerhonkson, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Auburn, N. Y., Prin. of P. Ss. during 8 yrs.; Owasco, N. Y., 1 yr.; Cayuga, N. Y., Prin. 4 yrs.; S. com'r Cayuga

Co. from 1878 to 1884; taught six yrs. before graduation; taught in Owasco since filling office of S. Com'r 41-2 yrs.; in 1894, teaching in Onondaga Co.

- Gordon L. Weeks, Silver Creek, N. Y. Taught 11 years.
 Taught, New Hamburg, Kennedy, N. Y. city, Salamanca, and as above, all in N. Y., from 1866-77; since, grain, flour and milling; 1865 m. Matilda F. Gillis; no children.
- Benjamin E. Wells, Syracuse, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
 Taught, Pine Plains, N. Y.; has since been an editor; was editor "Herald" as above; 1868 m. Harriet Emily Perkins; no children.

1865—Fortieth Class

FORTY-FIRST TERM, ENDING FEBRUARY 2, 1865

- Helen A. Alford (Robert H. Smith). Taught 0 years.
 1230 N. Calvert st., Baltimore, Md.
 Taught 2 weeks as sub. in Schenectady; was offered place, declined; has lived in Baltimore since 1868; m. 1873; 1 daughter; 1 son, deceased.
- Anna L. Babcock, Sag Harbor, N. Y. Taught 27 years.
 Has taught in Un. S., as above, except a rest of 2 yrs, since graduation, and now.
- Helen J. Bartley, P. School No. 15, Albany, N. Y. Taught 29 years.
 Taught in P. S. No. 9, and as at present; city address, 86 Hudson ave.
- Sophia E. Brown (John Brown). Taught 6 years.
 Box 517, West Troy, N. Y.
 Taught P. S. No. 13, Albany, N. Y., 1865-71; m. 1872; 2 children.
- Hannah M. Carey (Harrison Merry, '65). Taught 6 years.
 Benton Harbor, Mich.
 Taught since graduation, 6 yrs., in Schoharie Co., N. Y.; m. as above, 1872; 3 children. (See husband's record.)
- Kate A. Gillogly (Col. T. J. Kelly). Taught 5 years.
 507 E. 119th st., N. Y. city.
 Taught Fem. Dept. Gram. S. No. 42, N. Y. city, until m. as above.
- Maria Greene (Rev. T. O. Douglass), Grinnell, Iowa. Taught 2½ yrs.
 After graduation took course in Object Teaching and Kindergarten at Oswego Training School; ass't teacher in Young Ladies' Sem. and Kindergarten, Philadelphia, Pa., 2 yrs.; m. 1868; lived. Osage, Iowa, for 14 yrs.; 1882, husband became sec'y Iowa Cong. Home Miss'y Soc.; since, as above; sister of Prof. Dascom Greene, Pol. Inst., Troy, N. Y.; since 1886, Pres. of the Woman's Home Miss. Union of Iowa; 7 children; 3 sons graduates of Iowa College; 1 son a minister.
- Amelia Hoyt, Bedford, N. Y. Taught 16 years.
 Taught continuously, except one year from graduation, till the spring of 1882; graduated Fort Edward Inst., N. Y., 1872; taught in Amenia Seminary; Millerton, N. Y.; select S. at Brewster; since 1882, living quietly as above in her childhood's home.
- Mary Hungerford (M. Spring). Taught ½ year.
 Pratt's Hollow, N. Y.
 Taught, Stockbridge, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; m. 1866; 1 child, son; husband, a farmer; life has been an uneventful one.
- *Abbie S. Jones, M. D. (H. J. Neville, M. D.). Taught 4 years.
 Jamestown, N. Y.
 Taught Chamberlain Inst., Randolph, N. Y., preceptress; Prin. P. S., Portville, N. Y.; with husband she grad. Homeo. Med. College, Cleveland, O., where she took \$95, first prize; practiced with husband; m. as above; 2 children; died 1888, after long illness.
- Ellen M. Ransom, Massena, N. Y. Taught 23 years.
 Taught at Waddington, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Fort Covington, N. Y., Academy, 2 yrs.; in Jersey City, N. J., 19 yrs.; resigned in 1888 and now resides as above.
- Julia E. Ransom, 53 W. 124th st., New York city. Taught 28 years.
 Taught near Troy, N. Y.; P. S., Poughkeepsie, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Kingston, N. Y., 2 yrs.; in Pa.; New Paltz, N. Y., Acad., 3 yrs.; 11 yrs., and now, Prin. of Inter. and Acad. S. as above.

- *Julia M. Smith (S. M. Clark). Taught 3 years.
 Cin. Coal and Coke Co., Cincinnati, O.
 Taught, Sar. Co., N. Y., and Nashville, Tenn., till marriage, 1868; 3 children, 2 living; she died 1882.
- Carrie E. Tetherly (Geo. H. Simmons). Taught 11½ years.
 42 Broadway, Greenbush, N. Y.
 Taught, 1866, New Concord, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Governess near Chatham, N. Y., till marriage, 1871; lived in Greenbush, N. Y., until 1883, when they removed to Homer, N. Y.; in 1885 returned to Greenbush; has since taught 6 yrs. in the Primary S. of that town; 3 children, 1 living.
- Caroline A. Wygant (W. S. Wolf, M. D.). Taught 10 years.
 Residence unknown.
 Taught in Ky. 2 yrs.; Indiana, 8 yrs.; correspondent and writer for newspaper press many years; m. 1868; 3 children; last known, living at New Providence, Ind.
- *Austin B. Duncan. Taught ½ year.
 Address widow, Moore's Mills, N. Y.
 1865 m. Mary Boyd, '63; farming as above till his death, 1881; sons and daughters.
- Almon Holland, 108 Second st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 29 years.
 Has taught since graduation, except 1 yr.; Barrytown, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; P. S. No. 6, as above, 1866 to 1895; m. 1876, Mary H. Byers; 6 children; 2 sons, 4 daughters.
- *James F. Patterson. Taught 6½ years.
 Grad. Eastman's Col., 1866; taught P. Ss., N. Y. city; Pol. Inst., Brooklyn, N. Y.; Emerson Inst., Washigton, D. C.; U. S. Civil Service 1872, until his death; m.; 1 son.

1865 – Forty-first Class

FORTY-SECOND TERM, ENDING JULY 13, 1865

- Myra A. Abel, Bath, Steub. Co., N. Y. Taught 0 years.
 Was detained at home to care for father, and then for deceased sister's children.
- Sarah A. Adams (Rev. D. E. Hathaway, dec'd). Taught 2 years.
 Marion, N. Y.
 Taught in Newbern, N. C., 1866-8, 2 yrs.; remained at home with invalid mother; m. 1879.
- Josephine Clement, Northport, N. Y. Taught 22 years.
 Taught P. S. No. 7, and Prin. No. 18, Albany, N. Y., 20 yrs.; now as above.
- Anna E. Crist (John Van Voris), Cobleskill, N. Y. Taught 13 years.
 Taught 4 yrs. before graduation; after, taught, Pine Bush, N. Y., 1 yr.; Hastings-on-Hudson, N. Y., Ass't and Prin. Intermediate, 3 yrs.; 1st ass't No. 5 and 10, Jersey City, N. J., 9 yrs.; m. 1878.
- Frances H. Cummings, North Chili, N. Y. Taught 18 years.
 Taught, Chill, 11 terms; Gates, 4; Ogden, 20; New Hackensack, 1, all N. Y.; district schools; now at home caring for aged mother; Pres. of W. F. M. S.
- Emily C. Filkins (Joel Smith), residence unknown. Taught 4 years.
 Taught in N. Y. State, 3 yrs.; in Illinois, 1 yr.; m. 1869; 2 children; last known, living in Ill.
- Rosetta Gildersleeve, Stapleton, N. Y. Taught 29 years.
 Taught at Huntington, L. I., Un. S. till 1883; resigned Prin. Gram. dept.; 1884 to present time teacher of English in Staten Island Academy, as above.
- Maria C. Gourlie. Taught 30 years.
 Hoboken, N. J., P. S. No. 2.
 Has taught since graduation; in same school; commenced 3d class; now, Vice Prin.
- Jane S. F. Hepinstall (John Hourigan). Taught 16 years.
 181 Livingston, ave., Albany, N. Y.
 Taught P. S. No. 11, Albany, N. Y.; Prin. primary No. 24; m. 1882.
- Mary A. Jones (Gilbert F. Giles). Taught 5 years.
 Delmar, N. Y.
 Taught, Prin. West Albany S., which is now P. S. No. 21, 2 yrs.; Leeds,

- 1 term; P. S., Kingston; all N. Y.; m. 1871; 1 child, boy; 1895 at head of Cleaning Agency, 64 N. Pearl st., Albany, N. Y.
- *Emma Kingsbury. Taught 5 years.
Address John Kingsbury, Albany, N. Y.
Taught in P. S. No. 12, as above, till death, 1871.
- Mary M. P. Kline (Maurice M. Fritz, dec'd, 1875). Taught 18 yrs.
Glen Gardner, N. J.
Taught near above locality, 1-2 yr.; since husband's death as above, nearly 10 yrs.; Junction, N. J., 7 yrs. and now; m. 1867; son and daughter.
- *Sarah E. Manville (Alb. Z. Foster). Taught 6 years.
Terre Haute, Ill.
Taught in Troy, N. Y., P. Ss., 4 yrs., becoming 1st ass't Fourth Ward Gram. S.; m. 1871; 3 children; died 1884.
- Laura Marean, St. Joseph, Mo. Taught 30 years.
Prin. Washington S.
Taught, P. S. Jefferson, Mo., 1 yr.; in Warrensburgh, Mo., 1 yr.; Des Moines, Iowa, 2 yrs.; 1 yr. at Oswego Normal S. and graduated; Newark, N. J., Boys' Acad.; elocution, grammar and history, 1 yr.; as now, since 1874.
- Mary McCloskey (James Monaghan). Taught 14 years.
917 Green st., Harrisburgh, Pa.
Taught 4 yrs. P. S., Saratoga Spa, N. Y.; 10 yrs. taught alg. and Eng., High School, Albany; in 1894, as above.
- Ann K. McNamara (James Brennan). Taught 9 years.
237 Hamilton street, Albany, N. Y.
Taught P. S., Troy, West Albany, St. Patrick's Parochial S., Albany; all N. Y.; m. 1874; 4 children.
- Emma J. Morley (Horace Schermerhorn). Taught 11 years.
77 Harmon st., Jersey City, N. J.
Taught in Greene, Ulster and Albany Cos., N. Y., and as above; m. 1877; no children.
- Florilla E. Parker (J. H. Hart), Bouckville, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
Taught, Munnsville, 1 yr.; Pratt's Hollow, 1-2 yr.; all N. Y.; m. 1867; 3 boys, 1 girl; husband a farmer.
- Elizabeth L. Savage. Taught 27 years.
Cor. Wash. and Gravesend aves., Parkville, N. Y.
Taught in Brooklyn, N. Y., Gram. S. No. 10, Gram. Dept.; now teacher in 1st Gram. Grade of same school.
- Julia A. Seaman (A. B. Moore). Taught 15 years.
Callicoon Depot, N. Y.
Taught dist. S. 2 yrs.; taught, Watertown, N. Y., 8 yrs.; Flint, Mich., 5 yrs.; m. 1876; 1 child; in 1895 as above.
- Rosetta C. Sheldon (Elias Allen, dec'd). Taught 2 years.
150 Tremont st., Rochester, N. Y.
Taught dist. S. 4 mos.; 1867 m. a farmer; 1 son; husband died in 1887; now living with her son; has instructed private pupils at her home.
- Mary E. Supple (J. R. Petrie), Rosedale, Kan. Taught 4½ years.
Taught in private S., S. Butler, N. Y., 1 term; Vice Prin. P. S., Stapleton, N. Y., 4 yrs.; m. 1871; 3 children; lived 3 yrs. in Texas; in Missouri, Ozark Mountain dist., 3 yrs.; in Colorado, Ill. and Kansas City, Mo.; for past 9 yrs. her husband has been engaged in Stock and Dairy business.
- *Maria M. Townsend. Taught 4 years.
Taught in graded S., Syracuse, N. Y., till health failed; after a lingering illness, died 1879.
- Lucy E. Tracy (Campbell Dickson), Cleburne, Tex. Taught 1½ yrs.
Taught, Onon. Co., N. Y., 1 yr.; Iowa, 1-2 yr.; m. 1867; lived in Iowa 10 yrs., then went to Texas; husband in hardware business; 5 children; 2 daughters; 3 sons; 1 graduate of West Point; 1 of Texas St. Univ.
- *Sarah L. Traver (Almot R. Palmer, dec'd). Taught 8 years.
Taught, Bath, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Pub. S. No. 13, Albany, N. Y., 6 yrs.; promoted regularly to Prin. 2d Prim.; m. 1875; 3 children; died in Albany, N. Y., 1892.
- Harriet E. Twoguns, Cattaraugus Reservation. Taught 22 years.
She was the only Indian graduate; taught negroes in the south, and as above; said to have married Mr. Fox; last address known, Brant, N. Y.

- *Sarah J. Wickes (— Sheldon), Elizabethtown, N.Y. Taught 18 yrs.
Taught every term, and between terms in academies and P. Ss., in Essex
Co., N. Y.; son and daughter have taught.
- Lottie A. Wilder (Elihu G. Fellows), Vinton, Iowa. Taught 7 yrs.
Taught in Ontario Co., Weedsport, Meridan—all N. Y.; 2 yrs. as above;
m. 1869; 3 children; C. Henry, '74, and H. W. Blake, '73, were her pupils.
- Celida A. Wright (Wm. S. Hotchkin). Taught 6 years.
Binghamton, N. Y.
Taught in Otsego Co., N. Y., until 1871; m. 1868; 4 children—1 boy, 3 girls.
- Annie E. Young (Chapin H. Morgan), Hebron, Neb. Taught 1½ yrs.
Taught, Jamestown, N. Y., 1-4 yr.; Jamaica, L. I., 1 yr.; m. 1873; 1
daughter; for last 6 yrs. has lived as above.
- Albert Hawkins, North Adams, Mass. Taught 16 years.
Prin. Wappinger's Falls, N. Y., 12 yrs.; in the west 1 yr.; Prin. P. S. No. 4,
Kingston, N. Y., 4 yrs.; since 1882, hardware and house furnishing at Wap-
pinger's Falls until 1888 when accepted position of cashier of No. Adams
Savings Bank; 1878 m. Emma Bentley; 1 daughter.
- Harrison Merry, LL. B., Benton Harbor, Mich. Taught 15 years.
Taught, Kingston, N. Y., 2 yrs.; 1868 grad. Albany Law S.; 2 yrs. in law
office; taught, Arlington Heights, Ill., 9 yrs.; 1879, moved on fruit farm as
above; taught 4 yrs. in country schools; 1872 m. Hannah M. Carey, 65; 3
children.

1866—Forty-second Class

FORTY-THIRD TERM, ENDING FEBRUARY 1, 1866

- Amanda M. Baker (Chas. E. Thorn). Taught 12½ years.
Horseheads, N. Y.
Taught 17 terms in Steuben Co., N. Y., as ass't and Prin., and-in Leaven-
worth, Kan.; 1870 m. undergraduate of '61, who lost his health in the war;
Mrs. T. has taught 4 yrs. since marriage; also, music; 2 children, son and
daughter; daughter teaching.
- Emily J. Bryant. Taught 23 years.
2041 N. College ave., Phila., Pa.
Preceptress Drum Hill S. 1 yr.; Normal S., Albany, supplied vacancy a
few weeks; Schenectady High S. 1 term—all N. Y.; Normal School, Wis.,
1 yr.; Chicago Model Class 6 yrs.; missionary to Persia 1 yr.; lectured on
eastern topics, and oriental countries she had visited; her life has been a
continued and successful struggle with ill health.
- Ophelia A. Burroughs (Theodore H. Curren). Taught 13 years.
104 Bergen st., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Taught, Kingston 2 yrs.; Hastings-on-Hudson 4 yrs.; Yonkers 7 yrs.—
all N. Y.; m. 1879; 1 child.
- Anna Cain, 94 Lancaster st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 22 years.
Taught since graduation in P. S. No. 14; resigned in 1888 and living as
above.
- R. Harriet Gould, residence unknown. Taught 6 years.
Taught 4 yrs. in N. Y. State; 2 yrs. in Paterson, N. J.; taught before
graduation 4 yrs.; last known teaching in N. Y. city.
- Helen Hall (Ira Reynolds), Windham, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught, Medusa 1-2 yr.; Guilderland 3 yrs.; Stuyvesant 1-2 yr.; Water-
vliet 2 yrs.; Windham 2 yrs.—all in dist. Ss., N. Y., m. 1872; 3 children;
2 girls—both teachers; 1 boy.
- Ruth B. Hine, Yonkers, N. Y. Taught 29 years.
Has taught in two schools since graduation; now, teaching as above.
- Jane Lord (E. J. Knowles). Taught 9 years.
194 Lancaster st., Albany, N. Y.
Taught music only; m. 1877; no children.
- Huldah Reamer (J. M. Townsend), Po'keepsie, N. Y. Taught 13 yrs.
Taught in P. S., Kingston, N. Y.; m. 1867; husband a lawyer; in 1895 at
Berkley school, Hooker ave., as above.
- Mary E. Sibley (Hiram Terbush), Apalachin, N. Y. Taught 10 yrs.
Taught 20 terms and gave lessons in oil painting; taught at Nichols,

- N. Y.; Windham, Pa.; Litchfield, Pa.; Owego, N. Y.; and Scranton, Pa.; in last place ass't in H. S.; m. 1871; 1 daughter; husband a farmer; active in temp. and church work.
- Kate Stoneman, St. Normal Coll., Albany, N. Y. Taught 29 years.
Taught, Glen's Falls Seminary 1 term; State Normal S. since 1866—all N. Y.; secured passage of bill granting right to women to practice law in New York State; and was admitted to the bar, 1886; first woman lawyer in New York State.
- Mary F. Swain, residence and history unknown.
- Mary I. Udell, Bethlehem Centre, N. Y. Taught 23 years.
Taught, Van Wie's Point 6 yrs.; Cedar Hill 4 yrs.; as above, home school 3 yrs.; now in 10th yr. as Prin. P. S. at Delmar—all N. Y.; has devoted spare time to study and improvement; home address as above; address while in school, Delmar, N. Y.
- Isabel Vine (David Callender), N. Y. city. Taught 3 years.
169 E. 88th st.
Taught in P. S. No. 13, Albany; m. as above; 2 children.
- Mary L. Wheeler, residence unknown. Taught 12 years.
Taught, Elmira, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Fort Wayne, Ind.; Cleveland, O.; last known, Prin. P. S. at Newark, Cal.
- Nathaniel S. Ackerly, LL. B., Northport, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
Taught, Kingston, N. Y., 11-2 yrs. Prin. of a gr. sch.; grad. Albany Law S. 1868; has practiced as above since 1869; m. 1870, Mary M. Davis; 6 children living; one of first promoters of artificial cultivation of oysters; member of N. Y. St. Const. Conv. of 1894.
- Jacob F. Rhodes, St. John, Multnomah Co., Ore. Taught 18 yrs.
Taught in Tompkins Co., N. Y., 15 terms, and graded S. in Pa. 1 yr.; his father's health was poor; he declined better positions, and taught in home dist.; went to Portland, Ore., 1881; clerk in O. R. and N. R. office 2 yrs.; east 1 yr.; taught in suburbs of Portland 6 yrs.; Prin. Portland Graded S. 3 yrs.; at present Prin. St. John's S., Portland.
- Delos Van Woert, Afton, N. Y. Taught 4½ years.
Taught in dist. S. in Chenango Co., N. Y.; 1868 m. Esther P. Green; 1 child; 1895 a traveling salesman.
- Seth S. Wood, 126 W. 61st st., N. Y. city. Taught 1 year.
Taught 8 months; then, book agency; established "Wood's Household Magazine," which reached 150,000 circulation; sold it out to partner; established premium agency in connection with magazines, newspapers, etc.; manufactured fountain pens and IXL inks; devised the profit sharing project which has been chartered under laws of N. Y. State as the "Industrial Economists;" present occupation, ed., Pub. and Pres. of "Industrial Economists;" m. 1873, Mary M. Parker; 2 children; both died.

1866—Forty-third Class

FORTV-FOURTH TERM, ENDING JULY 12, 1866

- Ettie E. Bishop, Warsaw, N. Y. Taught 15 years.
Taught, Dolton, Ill., 11 yrs.; all of teaching in Cook county, Ill.; assistant and Prin.; resigned in 1884.
- Ella A. Blakeman (Geo. R. Hodgson). Taught 18 years.
322 Central ave., Albany, N. Y.
Taught, Greenbush 1 yr.; Leeds 1 yr.; 1st ass't dist. S. No. 1, Greenbush, 17 yrs.—all N. Y.; has sent numerous pupils to Normal S.; 10 have graduated; m. 1886; 2 sons; both in school.
- *Helen M. Bowen (Rev. Thomas Jones). Taught 3 years.
Topeka, Kansas.
Taught, Auburn, N. Y., 1 yr.; Normal S., Whitewater, Wis., 1 yr.; Battle Creek, Mich., 1 yr.; m. 1870; died 1875, leaving 2 daughters.
- Henrietta Boyce, Edgewater, N. J. Taught 23 years.
Taught, Essex, N. Y., 1 yr.; Dover Plains, N. Y., 4 yrs.; Moore's Mills, N. Y., 1 yr.; P. S. as above 7 yrs.; Montclair, N. J., 5 yrs.; Bloomfield N. J., 1 yr.; Port Huron, Mich., 3 yrs.; Plainfield, N. J., 1 yr.; went to Asheville, N. C., in 1891; taught 1 yr. in Judson College, Hendersonville, N. C.; 1895 at Asheville, not teaching.

- *Frances M. Bromley. Taught 6½ years.
Taught at Rondout, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Williamsport, Pa., 1 yr.; five yrs. associate Prin. Normal S., Castleton, Vt.; went to Vassar College; health failed; died in Albany 1882, of heart disease; taught private pupils in her sick chamber; taught much in Teachers' Institutes.
- Julia A. Carr, 153 Elm st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 7½ years.
Taught P. S. No. 12, as above, 5 yrs.; Prattsville 1-2 yr.; Gilboa 1 yr.; governess 1-2 yr.; private S. 1-2 yr.—all N. Y.
- *Florence E. Griggs (Rev. J. H. McGahen). Taught 4½ years.
Johnson's Creek, N. Y.
Taught, Cayuga Co., N. Y., 11-2 yrs.; Monmouth, Ill., 21-2 yrs.; N. Y. State 1-2 yr.; m. 1873, as above, Baptist clergyman; 3 sons; died 1889; her clothing caught fire from a gasoline stove, and death ensued within six hours.
- Emily Harper (Rev. C. G. Sprague, M. D.) Taught 3 years.
1701 Capitol ave., Omaha, Neb.
Taught, S. Schodack 1 term; Brunswick 1 term; Juvenile Asylum, N. Y. city, 2 yrs.—all N. Y.; m. 1869; no children.
- Victoria M. Herring (Harrison Cronkrite). Taught 9½ years.
La Grange, N. Y.
Taught in Graded S., Perry, 3 terms; in Graded S., Moscow, 1-2 yr.; also in dist. S., Perry Ctr., La Grange, and Leicester—all N. Y.; has taken part in Teachers' Institutes; m. 1874; 1 daughter, whom she has educated at home; still interested in educational matters, though not teaching.
- Jane J. Jewell (H. Eugene Bonsteel), Stowe, N. Y. Taught 5 yrs.
Taught 4 yrs. before attending Normal; afterward taught select S., Machais, 1-2 yr.; Olean Academy 1 yr.; Cattaraugus Un. S. 1 yr.; Otto 1-2 yr.; Stowe, 2 yrs.—all N. Y.; lived 4 yrs. Huntington, W. Va.; m. 1869; 2 sons; attending Cornell Univ.; lives on banks of Chautauqua lake; attended reunions of '83 and '94.
- *Sarah R. Morris. Taught 0 years.
Was not well when she graduated, and died a few weeks after returning home.
- Arabella McCoy (J. F. Meyer), residence unknown. Taught 13 yrs.
Taught until m. 1879; 2 children; boy and girl; last known, living at Corona, N. J.
- Lavina Parkhurst (N. H. Arnold), residence unknown. Taught 9 yrs.
Taught in Essex Co., N. Y.; m. 1871; 2 children; taught 6 yrs. before grad.; last known, living in Neb.
- Leonora L. Perry (Walter L. Boyd). Taught 6½ years.
P. O. Box 64, Sherman, Texas.
Taught, asst. in Smithfield College, Ky., 1 yr.; Prin. of same school 3 yrs.; Prin. Williamsville, Ill., 1-2 yr.; Prin. Normal Dept. Tuscaloosa Fem. Coll., Ala., 2 yrs.; m. 1873; 5 children, 3 of whom died.
- Julia A. Reed, Warwick, N. Y. Taught 28 years.
Has taught in Orange Co., N. Y., since graduation; taught, Port Jervis, 11-2 yrs. asst. in Gram. Dept.; began teaching in Warwick in 1869; now, gram. dept. as above.
- Cordelia E. Robinson, Newark, N. Y. Taught 18 years.
Taught dist. sch. 4 yrs.; Gram. dept., Newark Un. S., 1 yr.; Un. S. at Warwick, N. Y., 8 yrs.; 5 yrs. in prep. Acad. dept., Sinclairville, N. Y.; has not taught for several years.
- Mary L. Streeter (Joseph Dodd), Mechanicville, N.Y. Taught 1 yr.
Taught in Hebrew S., Albany, N. Y., 1 yr.; m. 1867; 1 child, d. ed.
- Julia F. Tibbals (C. G. Richardson), Denver, Col. Taught 7 years.
Taught in Albany, N. Y., Academy; in the family of Col. Pratt, same city; in Denver, Col.; m. as above.
- Sophie E. Van Sickle. Taught 17 years.
225 Jefferson ave., Scranton, Pa.
Taught, S. Livonia, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; State Normal S., Whitewater, Wis., 1-2 yr.; taught music at Scranton, Pa., 12 yrs.; at home 12 yrs.; at present again teaching music at Scranton; permanent address, South Livonia, Livingston Co., N. Y.

N. Flotilla Watson (William Pond, dec'd). Taught 27 years.

403 S. Grand ave., Los Angeles, Cal.

Has taught since graduation, except when prevented by ill health, from lowest primary to High S.; Olean, N. Y., Acad.; Otto, N. Y.; Rochester, Minn.; Marshall, Texas; Cat. Co., N. Y.; Dunkirk, N. Y.; High S.; Fairfield, Cal.; has completed Chautauqua course; has Cal. Life Dip.; m. 1882; husband died in 1892; no children; for the last 13 yrs. and now teaching in Los Angeles, Primary; in 1879 was one of 100 persons who constituted the first Chautauqua class on the Pacific coast.

Henry C. Bowen, S. of Mines, Col. Coll., N. Y. city. Taught 29 yrs.
Now, assistant in quantitative analysis, as above.

Edward A. Bowser, C. E., LL. D. Taught 27 years.

Prof. of Math. and Eng., Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N. J.

Taught in Brooklyn Polytechnic Inst., 1866 to 1867; in Rutgers College, 1868 to 1869, and from 1870 to present time; on coast surv., 1869 to 1870; on N. J. topographical surv., 1870 to 1875; in charge of geodetic survey of N. J. since 1875; author of Analytic Geometry, Differential and Integral Calculus, Analytic Mechanics, Hydromechanics; College Algebra, Academic Algebra, Plane and Solid Geom., Elem. of Trigonometry, and Treatise on Trigonometry, 9 vols.

George H. Quay, Knox, N. Y. Taught 26 years.

School Com'r, 3 yrs.; Prin. Knoxville Acad., 3 yrs.; Prin. Lit. Dep't Albany Business Col., 1 yr.; Prin. Un. Sch., Green Island, 2 yrs.; Prin. Pub. S., W. Albany, 8 yrs.; Prin. Pub. S., Castleton, 1 yr.; Prin., Cohoes, 3 yrs.; Clarksville, 1 yr.; Slingerlands, 1 yr.; Bath-on-Hudson 6 yrs.; 2 daughters have graduated at the Normal; at present resides at Bath-on-Hudson.

Hon. George W. Weiant, Haverstraw, N. Y. Taught 0 years.

Boating and navigation, 2 yrs.; admitted to practice law, 1870; supervisor, Stony Point, N. Y., 1869-70; member of assembly, 1875 and 1876; insurance and printing committees; elected county judge, 1881; member Dem. State Com.; 1870 m. Laura A. Searing; re-elected county judge 1887.

*Richard W. White, New Hamburg, N. Y. Taught 14 years.

Address widow, Mrs. R. W. White.

Taught as Prin. in following schools: New Hamburg, 5 yrs.; Moore's Mills, 1 yr.; New Windsor, 1 yr.; Swartwoutville, 2 yrs.; Hughsonville, 1 yr.; Wappingers Falls, 2 yrs.; Johnsville, 2 yrs.; bookkeeper for W. Millard's Sons, New Hamburg, 1882-1890; elder in Presb'y ch., trustee and S. S. Supt.; stroke of apoplexy in 1886; fatal stroke in 1890; man of great usefulness in church and community; greatly missed; m. 1870, Sarah C. Myers; 2 living children.

1867 — Forty-fourth Class

FORTY-FIFTH TERM, ENDING JANUARY 31, 1867

Cynthia R. Chamberlain (John A. Ball). Taught 5 years.

Residence unknown.

Taught in P. S., Canisteo, N. Y.; Angelica, N. Y., Acad.; Charlotte, Mich., 1 yr.; m. 1874; 4 children, 2 living; last known living in Oakland, Calif., in poor health.

Anna M. Donohue, Gram. S. No. 15, N. Y. city. Taught 28 yrs.

Taught select school, Saugerties, N. Y., 2 yrs.; since, in N. Y. city.

Philinda L. Ferry (Newell G. Rowley), Sun, Kansas. Taught 4 yrs.

Taught dist. sch. 17 mos. before entrance; after grad. in W. Worcester, N. Y., 2 yrs., country and village schs.; in Onon. Co. 1 yr., village sch.; in Kansas 5 mos., village sch.; m. 1871; 4 children; now living on cattle ranch; taught her own children until they were able to teach school.

Anna E. Gardner (Lewis Cuddeback). Taught 12 years.

Huguenot, N. Y.

Taught mostly in Orange Co., N. Y.; m. 1872; daughter and son; son deceased.

*Ella L. Keyes. Taught 12 years.

Address Hon. Emerson W. Keyes, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Taught, ass't Prim. Dept., 1867-8; Prin. Primary Dept. of State Normal S., 1868-72; P. S. No. 13, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1874-9, when she died; brilliant, untiring, devoted to mission work, classes out of school, literary work; she died greatly lamented at the age of 29, having accomplished more than most do in a long life.

- Emma E. La Grange (Clarence H. Bailey). Taught 0 years.
 330 Hamilton st., Albany, N. Y.
 Did not teach on account of poor health; m. 1877; no children.
- Ellen L. Matthewson (E. B. Du Monde, '67). Taught 1 year.
 Fishkill, N. Y.
 Taught in P. S. 1 yr.; m. 1870; 3 children. (See husband's record.)
- Emeline S. McMaster (Ephraim Curtiss). Taught 19 years.
 Geneseo, N. Y.
 Taught in Un. S. as above, 4 yrs. and in Normal, 15 yrs.; m. 1874; no children; still teaching.
- Phebe F. Moase (J. Wright Johnson, dec'd, 1887). Taught 11 yrs.
 205 W. Magnolia st., Stockton, Calif.
 After graduation took three months' rest for nervous exhaustion; summer of 1867, taught Academy at Middleburgh, N. Y., as Prin.; in Gram. S. 49, N. Y. city, 3 yrs.; Prin. Prim. Dept., Bayonne, N. J., 5 yrs.; sister's health failed and went with her to Stockton, Cal., where Miss Phebe was appointed to the highest position that could be held by a lady, there preparing pupils for High S.; taught 2 yrs.; m. 1878; 2 daughters; lived with her husband on their ranch of 8,500 acres devoted to wheat raising; husband died in 1887.
- Emma A. Osterhout (Edmund S. Hollands). Taught 5 years.
 1427 5th ave., West Troy, N. Y.
 Taught, Cohoes, N. Y., 5 yrs. Prin. of prim. and asst. in gram.; m. 1873; 3 children, 2 living.
- *Cornelia A. Palmer (Col. C. Bentzoni, U. S. A.) Taught 1 year.
 Taught, Albany, N. Y., and Saratoga Co.; m. 1867; no children; died 1869; married life at Raleigh, N. C.
- Sarah E. Sherley, 461 S. Pearl st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 14 yrs.
 Taught in P. S. No. 14, of Albany; living with brother as above.
- Crines H. Dubois, LL. B., Minneapolis, Minn. Taught 4 years.
 Taught, V. P. Ref. Ch. S., N. Y. city; Prin. P. S., L. I. City, N. Y.; studied at Cornell Univ., 1870; grad. Law Dept. Mich. Univ., 1872; since, in journalism in Mich. and Minn.
- Edward B. Du Mond, Fishkill, N. Y. Taught 28 years.
 Taught, Stuyvesant Falls, 2 yrs.; Schodack Landing, 2 yrs.; Prin. as above, 12 yrs.; Pelham Manor 6 yrs.; Fishkill again 6 yrs. and now; m. 1870, Ella L. Matthewson, '67; 3 daughters.
- Marquis D. Gould, LL. B., Flushing, L. I. Taught 1½ years.
 Taught dist. sch. at Lake Side 1-2 yr.; taught, Prin. Central S., Kingston, N. Y., 1 yr.; grad. Albany Law S., 1869; since, practiced as above; m. 1870, Augusta A. Thayer; 4 children.
- Irving Moyer, Fort Plain, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
 Studied law, and has been with a company of R. R. engineers surveying R. R. routes.
- Lyman E. Rockwell, M. D., Amenia, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
 Taught, Prin. Weedsport, N. Y. Un. S., 2 yrs.; attended med. lectures in Albany, N. Y., and New York city, graduating Med. Dept. Un. N. Y., 1873; has since practiced, as at present; organized the first Union S. in Eastern Dutchess; m. 1874, D. A. Childs.

1867 — Forty-fifth Class

FORTY-SIXTH TERM, ENDING JULY 11, 1867

- Sarah C. Avery (H. Clay Youngs). Taught 3½ years.
 198 Grant st., Buffalo, N. Y.
 Taught, Gloversville, 2 yrs.; in Mont. Co., 1-2 yr.; Albion, 1 yr. Kindergarten—all N. Y.; m. 1871; 4 children; 3 girls, 1 boy; oldest daughter teaching.
- Eliza M. Clark (J. A. Sands), Austin, Minn. Taught 3 years.
 Taught, Hastings-on-Hudson; P. S. No. 11, Albany—all N. Y.; m. 1873; 2 sons; sister of J. M., '59, H. A., '61, H. M., '71; 1 son in St. Univ. of Minn.; other studying music.
- Helen A. Cochran, High S., Albany, N. Y. Taught 28 years.
 Has taught since graduation; now, in High S. as above; address, 93 Eagle st.

- Eugenia Ga Nun (Ami Strang), Shrub Oaks, N. Y. Taught 4 yrs.
Taught, Saratoga, Patterson, and as above—all N. Y.; m. 1872; 2 children.
- Margaret J. Herring (James W. Pollard). Taught 3 years.
Parsons, Kansas.
Taught dist. Ss. and evening S. in N. Y. till m. 1870; 4 children.
- *Sarah E. Hewitt (Samuel Richardson). Taught 5 years.
Address Elisha Isbell, Saratoga Spa.
Taught, Prin. gram. room as above, 3 yrs.; Pontiac, Mich., 2 yrs.; m. 1871, in Pontiac, where she died, 1873.
- Marcia S. Lewis (Calvin Patterson, '67). Taught 0 years.
M. as above; 1 son, 1 daughter; 1884-91 man. Brooklyn Inds. Sch. Ass. and Home for Destitute children; mem. Sub. Com. for Kings Co. B'd Wom. Manag's exh. of N. Y. St. at World's Fair, Chicago; since 1893, V. P. W. Un. Miss. S. of Amer. for Heathen lands.
- K. Augusta Lord (Richard Stephens). Taught 25 years.
19 Philip st., Albany, N. Y.
Taught P. S. No. 11, as above; m. 1894, Richard Stephens.
- Jennie L. Marsh (George S. Lester). Taught 6 years.
Canal Fulton, O.
Taught, Jamestown, 3 yrs.; Otto, 3 yrs.—all N. Y.; m. 1875; 2 boys.
- *Mary E. Sackett, Bangall, N. Y. Taught 20 years.
Taught since graduation; for 14 yrs. boarding and day school with sister, as above; died 1888; her life was full of good words and works, as many hundreds of pupils can testify.
- Sarah E. Sackett, Bangall, N. Y. Taught 25 years.
Has taught since graduation; for many yrs., boarding and day S. with sister, as above; has continued teaching since her sister's death; Mary E. was her twin sister, and during their school days at the Normal, but few could tell them apart.
- Josephine B. Shaw, M. D. (F. S. Briggs, M. D.) Taught 3 years.
177 Broadway, N. Y. city.
Taught in N. S. Albany, geom. and gram., 3 yrs.; m. 1871; grad. in med. at Univ. of Mich., 1875; with husband, had charge of "Invalid's Home," Newark, N. Y.; 1883 sold the "Home;" traveled 2 yrs.; removed to New York city; 1894 went to Southern Calif.; 1895 still on Pacific coast.
- Margaret A. Sherwood. Taught 2 years.
150 Clinton ave., Albany, N. Y.
Taught private pupils; was kept at home to care for invalid parents; for past 3 yrs. herself in failing health.
- Deborah Smith (Robert Morton, dec'd). Taught 18 years.
2023 Mervine st., Phlla., Pa.
Taught 7 yrs. before entering Normal; afterward taught, Wilkesbarre, Pa., 1 yr.; as above, since 1876; kindergarten, as above, since 1877—17 yrs.; m. 1868; husband died 1880; 3 children, daughters; youngest, student in Normal S., as above; 2 are teachers in P. S. of city.
- *Emily A. Taylor (E. B. Lyon, M. D.) Taught 10 years.
New Britain, Conn.
Studied elocution with Prof. Monroe, Boston, Mass.; taught elocution, history and ethics in State Normal School, Albany, N. Y., 6 yrs.; spent 4 yrs. in St. Augustine and Jackson, Fla., for health, and taught elocution; m. 1876; no children; died 1884, railroad accident, as above.
- Anna Vane (M. N. Herald, dec'd). Taught 10½ years.
East Penfield, N. Y.
Taught 1st dept., Manchester, N. Y., 41-2 yrs.; taught as above, 6 yrs.; m. 1869; 1 child, boy.
- *Susan E. Weeks (W. H. Estabrook). Taught 3 years.
Hoosick Falls, N. Y.
Taught as above; m. 1870; 2 girls; died 1880.
- Frances A. Westover, P. S. No. 8, Albany, N. Y. Taught 27 years.
Taught, Rock City, N. Y., 1 yr.; as above, since; city address, 6 Irving place.
- *Albert F. Burgess, Erieville, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Prin. P. S. Kingston, N. Y., 2 yrs.; civil engineer and railroad work, 1870 m. Miss Gertie E. Richardson; no children; died in 1890; highly respected in the community, and deeply mourned.

- Louis S. Conklin, Owasco, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 2 yrs.; health failed; not able to engage in very active business.
- *David E. Kohler, A. M. Taught 3 years.
Taught, Knox, 1-2 term; Prof. Adelphi Acad., Brooklyn; grad. Cornell Un., 1873; Prin. Afton Acad., 2 yrs.—all N. Y.; 1876, entered Auburn Theol. Sem.; died 1877. Took prizes, etc., at college.
- Calvin Patterson, B. S., M. S. Taught 26 years.
20 James Pl., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Taught as Prin. in Rochester Gram. S. 1 yr.; Buffalo Classical S. 3 yrs.; Prof. of math. in St. N. S. 2 yrs.; Brooklyn, 9 yrs. Prin. Gram. S.; 6 yrs. Supt. P. S.—all N. Y.; grad. Rochester, N. Y., University; m. M. S. Lewis, '67; 2 children; since 1888, Prin. Girls' H. S., as above.
- John B. Resseguie, residence unknown. Taught 1 year.
Taught, Polytechnic Inst., Brooklyn, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; and a little in Michigan; in mercantile business in Spring Brook, Mich.; unmarried.
- Norman M. Stark, Otter Lake, Mich. Taught 2½ years.
Taught, Batchellerville, N. Y., 5 terms; went to Mich. 1872; now, in mercantile business; has been supervisor and P. M.; bro. Stark, '54; m. 1870; 9 children; 8 daughters, 1 son.
- Henry C. Tefft, St. Charles, Mich. Taught 4 years.
Taught in various places; St. Charles; Sag. Co.; in charge of saw mill; town supt. Ss.; 1881 m. Miss Sarah Hatt; 1 child; last known Dept. P. M., as above.
- Warner W. Westervelt, 33 Pine st., N. Y. city. Taught 4 years.
Taught Math. and Sci., Un. Acad., Belleville, 1 term; Un. Hall Acad., Jamaica, 1 term.; Polytechnic Inst., Brooklyn, 1 term—all N. Y.; Prin. P. S., Orange, N. J.; V. P. Plainfield, N. J., 11-2 yrs.; resigned on account of health; resided Orange, N. J., till 1884, since at Woodcliff, Bergen Co., and practiced law as above; admitted to bar 1880; m. Miss Mary A. Beach; 6 children.

1868 — Forty-sixth Class

FORTY-SEVENTH TERM, ENDING JANUARY 29, 1868

- Mary F. Andrews (George H. Price). Taught 4½ years.
543 Clinton ave., Albany, N. Y.
Taught, West Albany, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Cohoes, N. Y., 4 yrs.; m. 1873; 3 boys.
- Abbie A. Beaty (Wm. J. Fitch), Salem, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught, Salem, 11-2 yrs.; graded S., Green Island, 11-2 yrs.; graded S., Port Henry, 2 yrs.—all N. Y.; 2 yrs. Primary work; 3 yrs. Principal's assistant; m. 1887; no children.
- Sarah R. Carey (Chas. W. Ladd). Taught ½ year.
Braman's Corners, N. Y.
Taught village sch. at Sloansville, N. Y., 4 mos.; m. 1870; no children; husband a farmer.
- Elizabeth Carpenter, residence unknown. Taught 15 years.
Taught, Lysander, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; taught several yrs. in Inst. for Blind, N. Y. city; then said to have gone west.
- Sarah E. Clark (James C. Haynes). Taught 5 years.
1801 4th st., S. E., Minneapolis, Minn.
Taught, Middletown 1 yr.; Skaneateles 1 yr.; Deposit 3 yrs.—all N. Y.; spent a term in Cortland Normal S.; m. 1879; 3 children; 2 living.
- Amelia E. Daley (Joseph Alden, D. D., LL. D., dec'd). Taught 8 yrs.
West New Brighton, N. Y.
For 8 yrs. teacher of Rhet. and Eng. Lit. in State Normal S., Albany, N. Y.; contributor to periodical literature; has done a great deal of excellent literary work; m. 1882; wrote poem for Reunion, '83, and poem for Semi-centennial Reunion, '94.
- Libbie S. Ewing (W. J. Edwards). Taught 3 years.
40 Delaware ave., Albany, N. Y.
Taught in P. S. No. 3 as above; m. 1871; 5 children; 2 living.
- Harriet Hall (John G. Mills, dec'd). Taught 2 years.
1304 L. st., Washington, D. C.
Taught before marriage in 1870; 2 children; Mrs. M. is now teaching music as above; husband died 1883.

- Elsie M. Hodge, 1345 Bedford ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 25 yrs.
 Taught at Juvenile Asylum, New York, 2 yrs.; 1st ass. in P. S. Cana-
 joharie 6 yrs.; since then has taught in P. S. of Brooklyn; Grammar grade
 until 1890, since then Prin.; has taught since graduation, except 2 yrs.
 study in S. of Oratory, Boston; received diploma from same school.
- *Susan Hoxie (Arthur Hathaway), Sherwood, N. Y. Taught 4½ yrs.
 Taught, Blooming Grove 2 yrs.; in Normal S. in Buffalo 2 yrs.; Schodack
 1-2 yr.—all N. Y.; attended Cornell University; m. 1878; 1 child, which
 lived but a short time; died 1880.
- Addie Jones, Constableville, N. Y. Taught 15 years.
 Taught 1 yr. at Albany, inter. dept.; 1 yr. at Newtonville, Sen. dept.; 4
 yrs. at Boonville, inter. dept.; 1 yr. at Stittville, Sen. dept.; 3 yrs. at Con-
 stableville, prim. and inter. depts.; 4 yrs. at Port Lyden, inter. dept.; 1 yr.
 at Thousand Island Park; now at home.
- Mary A. McClelland, State N. Coll., Albany, N. Y. Taught 27 yrs.
 Taught, Spring Valley 1 yr.; Shelter Island 5 mos.; State Normal S.
 since and now, Eng. Gram. and Hist.—all N. Y.; appointed to above position
 1869.
- Helen R. Monfort. Taught 20 years.
 Taught, Chester Inst.; P. S. No. 6, Jersey City, N. J., 5 yrs.; prepared
 exhibit in drawing for Centennial Exposition; Cook Co. Nor. S., Normal-
 ville, Ill., 5 yrs.; introduced industrial drawing into Cook Co., Ill., schools;
 gave much attention to training school; taught drawing, Latin, literature,
 psychology; taught illustrative art for blackboard exercises; died 1888,
 greatly beloved.
- Emma J. Monk (Wm. E. Guild), Florence, Arizona. Taught 20 yrs.
 Taught, P. S., Kingston, 1 yr.; Cohoes, 12 yrs.; Tucson, Ariz., 4 yrs.;
 Florence, Ariz., 3 yrs.; m. 1887; 2 sons; 1895 teaching as above.
- Mary Mott (Rev. C. M. Jones), National City, Cal. Taught 7 yrs.
 Taught, Cedar Hill 1 yr.; Preceptress W. Nassau Academy 1 yr.; head
 asst. Un. S., Bath-on-Hudson, 3 yrs.—all N. Y.; Chicago, Ill., 2 yrs., gram-
 mar grade P. S.; m. 1875; husband Baptist clergyman; 1 son; lived in
 Colo. 18 1-2 yrs., at Golden, Grand Junction and Loreland; went to Cal.
 in 1893; since 1894 has lived as above; husband pastor of Baptist church in
 that place.
- Mary E. Pinkham (Isaac T. Swezey). Taught 1 year.
 279 Sumner ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Taught P. S. No. 23, as above; m. 1869; 2 sons.
- Jennie M. Schoonmaker, Pd. M. Taught 25 years.
 Gram. S. No. 35, N. Y. city.
 Taught, prin. P. S., New Paltz, N. Y., 11 yrs.; in Grammar S. No. 35 11
 yrs. and at present; received degree Pd. M. from Univ. of City of N. Y.;
 residence 154 Carroll st., Brooklyn, N. Y.
- *Sophie J. Sprague, P. S., No. 5, Albany, N. Y. Taught 26 years.
 Taught in the same school ever since graduation until death, 1891; died
 of la grippe; was Corresponding Sec'y of Dana Nat. Hist. Society at time
 of her death; actively interested in Univ. Extension Work; her Principal
 says, "Her work as a teacher evinced the most scrupulous care for the
 present progress of her pupils, as well as conscientious foresight for their
 character in after years."
- Ernestine Stockwell, Schenectady, N. Y. Taught 27 years.
 Taught continuously in Un. S., Schenectady, N. Y., higher Eng. dept.,
 till April, 1882, and resumed Sept., 1883; attended summer lecture course,
 Amherst, Mass.
- *Kate M. Teelin, Blossvale, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
 She died Dec. 10, 1868.
- Anna E. Walker (Chas. Gibson). Taught 14 years.
 137 Lancaster st., Albany, N. Y.
 Taught in the same school from which also she went to Normal S.; was
 Prin. P. S. No. 24, as above; m. 1883; 4 children.
- Martha A. Young, Wadham's Mills, N. Y. Taught 16½ years.
 Taught Dist. S. in Westport, 6 yrs.; taught in Rondout P. S., 4 1-2 yrs.;
 Elizabethtown Un. S., 5 yrs.; Sherman Acad., 1 yr.—all N. Y.; since, and
 now, at home with parents on farm.
- George A. Bossard, Morris, Kootenai Co., Idaho. Taught 19 yrs.
 Taught, Verplanck, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Millport, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Tompkins Cove,

- 4 yrs.; Rockland Lake, N. Y., 5 yrs.; Jones Point, 2 yrs.; Douglass Ctr., Ia., 1 yr.; White Bluff, Wash., 1 yr.; Coeur d'Alene City, Idaho, 1 yr.; ship yard 2 yrs.; Real estate in New York city 2 yrs.; Collector for Knickerbocker Ice Co., N. Y. city, 2 yrs.; now, Homestead Claim on the seeded strip of the Coeur d'Alene Indian Reservation, Idaho; 1869 m. Mary E. Hammond; 1 child; may be addressed Rockland, Wash.
- Herman C. De Groat, Prin. No. 35, Buffalo. Taught 27 years.
218 Carolina st., Buffalo, N. Y.
Prin. Un. S., Clarence, N. Y., 10 yrs.; also, Castile, N. Y., 2 yrs.; as above, 15 yrs., and now; m. 1869, Miss Matilda Knowlton; 3 children; 2 sons, 1 daughter.
- Orville A. Derby, B. S., M. S. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Kelloggsville, N. Y.; also, Caixa 190 Sao Paul, Brazil.
Taught, Monroe, N. Y.; graduated B. S., Cornell Un., '73; went with Harit's Amazon Expedition, '70-71; ass't in University, 2 yrs.; '74 received M. S.; 1875-8, ass't to Geological Commission, Brazil; director Geological and Mineralogical Section Nat. Museum; Rio de Janerio, 1878-1890; director Geographical and Geological Survey of State of Sao Paul, Brazil, since 1886.
- William H. McLenathan, M. D. Taught 8 years.
101 Division ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Taught, Essex Co., N. Y., 2 yrs.; School Com'r, same Co., 2 terms; grad. Homeo. Med. College, N. Y. city, and has since practiced, as above; m. Miss Amelia Wood; 3 children.
- Orlando M. Record, Thayer, Kansas. Taught 18 years.
Taught, Brooklyn, Smyrna, Norwich, Auburn—all N. Y., 9 yrs.; in Kansas, 9 yrs.; now fruit grower and nurseryman; 1869 m. Emily O. Tefft; 6 children.
- Albert C. Tennant, Albany, N. Y. Taught 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught P. S. and Select S. at German, E. German and Willett—all N. Y.; admitted to bar, 1873, and has practiced law at Richfield Spr., Cooperstown and Albany; twice elected Surrogate of Otsego Co.; removed to Albany 1894; 1876 m. Miss Lizzie H. Getman; 1 child; is member of firm of Hale, Bulkeley & Tennant.

1868—Forty-seventh Class

FORTY-EIGHTH TERM, ENDING JULY 3, 1868

- Anna Agnew (Abel Ritchie, dec'd, 1883). Taught 12 years.
Danbury, Conn.
Taught, Sar. Co., N. Y., 1 yr.; Bethel, Conn., 1 yr.; Danbury, Conn., till 1880; had also night school for operatives, etc., who were ashamed to go into classes in graded school; 2 children, now dead; since 1885 has been engaged in nursing; has also taught and worked among the Italians.
- Susan Anthony (E. C. Potter). Taught 2 years.
1353 Grove st., Oakland, Calif.
Taught in Un. S., Union Spa, N. Y.; m. 1870; 4 children.
- Fannie Barclay (Geo. W. Patterson). Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
131 De Kalb ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Taught in Albany; m. 1871; 1 son, member of New York Bar.
- *Frances M. Benjamin. Taught 15 years.
Taught P. S. No. 6, Albany, N. Y., from graduation; teacher of the highest grade, 9th year class, until her resignation, 1883; died 1885.
- Ada Coe (S. H. Peirce). Taught 0 years.
247 Hamilton ave., Paterson, N. J.
M. 1869, Geo. E. Cosgrove; 1 child, boy; husband died 1881; m. 1887, as above; 1 daughter, deceased.
- M. Juliet Danforth, Halifax, Mass. Taught 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught in Chicago, Ill., since graduation, except 1 term in Ky., primary work; in 1889 went to Halifax, Mass.; 1895 engaged in poultry business.
- Kate Emigh (F. M. Baker, dec'd). Taught 4 years.
536 E. 151st st., N. Y. city.
Taught in Dutchess Co., N. Y.; m. 1873; 3 children; 1 daughter in N. Y. Normal; husband died 1883.
- S. Frances Gerow (Robert H. Gorrie). Taught 19 years.
24 Carson ave., Newburgh, N. Y.
Taught in primary, grammar and academic dept's of Newburgh Pub Ss.,

- which last position she held till 1888; first husband, Frederic W. Reynolds, died 1876; m. 1888, Robert Hall Gorrie.
- Elizabeth J. Gibson. Taught 27 years.
229 N. Grand ave., Los Angeles, Cal.
Taught prim. Normal School, Albany, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Vice Prin. Gram. S., Detroit, Mich., 9 yrs.; since 1881, teaching in P. S. as above.
- Lizzie K. Holmes, 312 Hamilton st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 0 yrs.
Has never taught.
- Louisa Hoyte (Simon Relyea). Taught 9 years.
Grosvenor's Corners, N. Y.
Taught in Schoharie Co., N. Y., 3 yrs.; in S. W. Mich. 2 yrs.; Braman's Corners, N. Y., 3 1-2 yrs.; Sloansville, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; m. 1879; 1 child; pursued a regular course of studies while teaching.
- Margaret E. Kling, Cobleskill, N. Y. Taught 26 years.
Taught, Acad., Rook City Falls, 3 yrs.; Fort Ann, 2 yrs.; Prin. int. dept., Cobleskill Un. S., 7 yrs.; now, Prin. Haskell Gram. S., Lansingburgh—all N. Y.; has been Sec'y Scho. Co. Ed. Ass'n and Pres't of Rens. Co. Ed. Ass. 2 yrs.
- Caroline E. Knapp, Brewster, N. Y. Taught 18 years.
Taught 8 yrs. before graduating; taught in various Ss.; Prin. Pine Plains, N. Y., 2 yrs.; as above 11 yrs.; in grade next to Prin. 8 yrs.; in Primary 3 yrs.; has taught crayon drawing, painting and music; has tutored 4 yrs.; now living with her sister, a teacher, and tutoring evenings.
- Hortense O. Knapp (J. Homer Smith, M. D., dec'd). Taught 18 yrs.
Brewster, N. Y.
Prin. P. S., 1 yr.; established a kindergarten for her own children and others, which, as the children grew, became Oakdale Sem.; m. 1869; 2 children; husband died in 1884; daughter attended the Normal 1 yr. then went to Wellesley, now married; son graduated at Phillips Academy, now in business H. S. Wash., D. C.; since her husband's death has taught in Un. S. of Brewster.
- Anna E. Lyons, P. S. No. 5, Albany, N. Y. Taught 26 years.
Has taught since graduation in same school; city address, 248 N. Pearl.
- Mary McCloskey, 18 Trinity Pl., Albany, N. Y. Taught 15 years.
Taught, Bethlehem, 3 mos.; Albany, 15 yrs. in one of the leading private schools; taught 9th grade work, and ass't teacher in vocal and instrumental music; now at home, occasionally engaged in Regents' work.
- Helen A. McDonald (Edwin Cooper), Utica, N. Y. Taught 5 yrs.
Taught in P. S. No. 21, Albany, N. Y.; m. 1877; 3 children.
- *Mary S. McQueen, West Galway, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught in dist. Ss. of Saratoga, Fulton and Sch'y Cos., N. Y., from graduation till death, 1875.
- Elizabeth H. McQueen (John Keys). Taught 11 years.
West Hebron, N. Y.
Taught in dist. Ss. of Saratoga, Sch'y, Montg. and Wash. Cos., N. Y., until m., 1879; husband a farmer.
- Mary E. Rhodes (Rev. J. H. Wood). Taught 3 years.
Residence unknown.
Taught, Greene Co., N. Y., 3 yrs.; m. 1872; 1 child, son; last known living in Phila., Pa.
- *Annie J. Shanks (Egbert Wager), Albany, N. Y. Taught 18 years.
Taught, P. S. No. 18, 2 yrs.; Albany High School, 1870 to 1885; m. Egbert Wager; died 1886.
- Harriet Shultis (Marcus S. Clow). Taught 6 years.
17 Couch st., Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Taught, West Berne, N. Y., 1 yr.; Knox, N. Y., 1 yr.; Albany, N. Y., 4 yrs.; m. 1873; 1 son.
- Helen W. Uline (Jacob S. Clough), Athens, N. Y. Taught 21 yrs.
Taught, Schodack, N. Y., 4 yrs.; Nassau, 11-2 yrs.; Prin. P. S. W. Sand Lake 5 yrs.—all N. Y.; Prin. Gram. Dept. Fair Haven, Vt., 5 yrs.; Ctr. Brunswick and Poestenkill 11-2 yrs.; Athens, Prin. Inter. Dept. Un. S. 3 yrs.; m. 1893, Jacob S. Clough; sent pupils to Albany Normal since first of teaching.

- Cornelia M. Wigent, High School, Jersey City, N. J. Taught 27 yrs.
Taught Prep. Dept. High S., Syracuse, 4 yrs.; Preceptress Ogdensburgh Ed. Inst., 1 yr.; Preceptress Marion Acad., 1 term—all N. Y.; Gram. S., Jersey City; and as now, since 1880; teacher of Eng. Literature; residence 225 Montgomery st., Jersey City, N. J.
- Emma T. Wilkinson, 61 Lancaster st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 9 yrs.
Taught. Ass't Model Dept. State Normal School, 2 yrs.; and in P. S. No. 14, as above, 7 yrs.; resigned 1882; now sec'y in D. and H. R. R. office.
- Hetta Jane Wiltsie (William Reynolds). Taught 4 years.
1283 Wilcox ave., Chicago, Ill.
Taught. La Grange, N. Y.; m. 1873; 5 children; husband in P. O. as above.
- Frank Ansley, Whitneyville, Mich. Taught 10 years.
Has taught, Yates Co., N. Y.; some in Ontario Co., N. Y.; in all about 25 terms; has worked some as carpenter; now, farmer, and expects to be; purchased a farm at Whitneyville; m. 1883, Agnes Ayres, a successful school teacher.
- *Jackson Bailey. Taught 3 years.
Taught, Prin. Un. S., Walden, Red Hook, Rhinebeck—all N. Y., 1868-71; canvassed for Geog. works and trade journal, 1871-7; then, with H. B. Miller as partner, established "Am. Machinist," of which he was ed.; 1875 m. Annie Donlin; no children; died 1887 in N. Y. city.
- *Charles J. Beach, Whitney's Point, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
Taught in Collegiate Inst., Towanda, Pa., 1-2 yr.; Prin. Booneville, N. Y., 1 yr.; died 1870.
- Samuel F. Belknap, B. S., LL. B., Syracuse, N. Y. Taught 5 yrs.
Taught at Syracuse, Jamesville, McLeon and Weedsport—all N. Y.; grad. B. S., Cornell University, 1873; grad. Albany Law S., 1874; as above, since; elected Justice of City of Syracuse, 1883; re-elected '87 and in '91; continued in law practice at same time; Pres't Alumni Ass. Cornell Univ. 1 yr.; unmarried.
- John Bookhout, Dallas, Texas. Taught 2 years.
Taught in German-Eng. S. San Antonio, Texas, 2 yrs.; admitted to bar, 1870; since, practiced law; 1875 m. Miss M. E. Randall; 6 children; has practiced law at Dallas since 1874.
- Eugene Burlingame, LL. B. Taught 2 years.
452 Broadway, Albany, N. Y.
Prin. P. S., Athens, N. Y., 2 yrs.; graduated Albany Law S. 1871; commenced practice 1872; since, as above; defeated for dist. att'y, 1883—ran ahead of ticket; 1875 m. Miss Emma P. Watson; 4 children; 1894 elected dist. att'y for Albany Co.
- *Manfred Burton, Chicago, Ill. Taught 2 years.
Was Prin. P. S., Sun Prairie, Wis., 2 yrs.; then went into Lake Transportation business in Chicago, where he died, 1872.
- Rev. N. Edgar Bush, 108 Dudley st., Syracuse, N. Y. Taught 2 yrs.
Taught in Boys' Acad., Troy, N. Y., 2 yrs.; entered ministry N. N. Y. Conf. 1871; 1869 m. Miss H. A. Putnam, '69; 4 children.
- William V. Jones, A. M. Taught 26 years.
St. Normal College, Albany, N. Y.
Prin. P. S. Kingston 1 yr.; then called to Normal S. to teach math.; became Prof. of math. and bookkeeping; in 1891 became Prin. H. S. Dept. Coll. and Prof. German, as above; m. 1871, Alice C. Haynes, '71; 6 children.
- *Watson M. McLenathan, Upper Jay, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Graduated July 3, 1868; died of consumption Feb. 8, 1869.
- D. Russell Niver, 2 Wall st., N. Y. city. Taught 0 years.
Municipal bonds.
Was engaged to teach in Academy, Flatbush, N. Y.; was prevented by sickness; clerk, postmaster, Y. M. C. A. Sec'y; published "Everybody's Magazine," "Everybody's Paper," "Child's Paper," Pres. Russell Publishing Co.; published five books in '83; has been thus in work of instruction since graduation; 1871 m. Miss Kate G. Abbott.
- *Joseph S. St. John, A. M. Taught 13 years.
Taught in Acad., Sandlake, 1-2 yr.; Prin. Un. S., Rose, 1 yr.; Acad., Highland Falls, 1 yr.; Prof. Nat. Sci., Claverack Col., 2 yrs.; sp. course S. of mines, Col. College, N. Y. city, 1 yr.; Prof. Nat. Sci., State Normal S., from 1874 till death, 1882—all N. Y.; 1870 m. Arabella Loucks; 5 children, 3 living. widow resides 374 Hamilton st., Albany, N. Y.

Hiram D. Warner. Taught 14 years.
 N. Y. Custom House, Division No. 7, N. Y. city.
 Prin. in Fishkill, Niagara Falls, Hancock, Millbrook Acad., Spring Valley, math. Rockland College—all N. Y.; entered N. Y. Custom House in 1882; passed all civil service examinations for all grades of clerkships in their order and was appointed chief clerk in charge of the Bureau of Protests and Appeals by Hon. Daniel Magone; afterward appointed confidential clerk and acting Deputy Collector by Hon. Francis Hendricks; m. Emma M. Strong; 2 children.

*Alonzo Washburn. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
 Taught, Watrousville, Mich., 1 season; then drug and book store, Caro, Mich., until his death, 1880; he was for many yrs. Supt. of Ss.; mem. Bd. Ed.; served 3 yrs. in the army during the war; 1872 m. Libbie Westlake, who died, 1876; 2 sons in Perry, N. Y.

1869 — Forty-eighth Class

FORTY-NINTH TERM, ENDING JANUARY 27, 1869

Anna E. Brewster (Samuel F. Ames). Taught 8 years.
 15 Park st., Albany, N. Y.
 Taught, Prin. Prim. Ss., Cohoes, N. Y., 7 yrs.; Prin. Egbert Inst., same city, 1 yr.; resigned, and m. 1877; 1 son; 1 daughter; does some private teaching.

Mary E. Clark (Isaiah Yanney), Johnstown, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
 Commenced teaching 3 weeks before graduation; m. 1870; 4 children.

Hattie Ervin (C. M. Zeh), Gloversville, N. Y. Taught 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
 Taught, Voorheesville, Albany, N. Y., 11-2 yrs.; 1st asst. P. S. No. 7, Albany, N. Y., 3 yrs.; m. 1873; 4 children; 2 living.

Nettie Follette (Fred. E. Page), Schenevus, N. Y. Taught 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
 Taught 3 terms; m. 1874; 4 boys.

Lucinda Hawthorn (G. W. Hill). Taught 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
 Residence unknown.
 Taught, Darlington, Vt., 1-2 yr.; Middletown, N. Y., 1 yr.; Missouri 2 yrs.; m. 1872; 3 children; last known living in Neb.

Lois J. Haynes (Leander Boothby, dec'd). Taught 7 years.
 Greenbush, N. Y.
 Taught in Kingston, N. Y., 7 yrs.; m. 1877; 2 sons; stepdaughter, Nellie Boothby, '83; husband died 1892.

S. Elizabeth Kinney (William Waring). Taught 4 years.
 Residence unknown.
 Taught, White Plains, N. Y., 11-2 yrs.; Milton, N. Y., 21-2 yrs.; m. 1875; in 1889 lived in Syracuse, N. Y.

Rosalie M. Newell (H. M. Chase). Taught 6 years.
 2931 Bryant ave., Minneapolis, Minn.
 Taught in prim. and int. grades, mostly as above, till married, 1875; 2 children.

Emma L. Phelps (Frank Adams), Albany, N. Y. Taught 6 years
 Taught in P. Ss., as above, till m. 1875; 1 son; 2 daughters.

H. Amelia Putnam (Rev. N. Edgar Bush, '68). Taught 1 year.
 Taught, Kingston, N. Y.; m. 1869; 4 children. (See husband's record.)

Margaret M. Ray (Jirah I. Foote, '47). Taught 22 years.
 299 Livingston st., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Taught, Sufferns, Boarding S. 6 yrs.; Ithaca P. S. 2 yrs.; Hillburn 14 yrs.—all N. Y.; m. 1891, as above.

Sarah Richards (Alonzo Hunt). Taught 3 years.
 31 Oak st., Kingston, N. Y.
 Taught, prim. and 1st asst. P. S., as above, 3 yrs.; m. 1872; 1 daughter.

Julia A. Searle (B. F. Hogg), Columbus, Kan. Taught 0 years.
 Did not teach after graduation; m. 1869; 3 children; 1 daughter, 2 sons.

Mary L. Smith (Rev. Platt N. Chase), Jewett, N. Y. Taught 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ yrs.
 Taught, Schodack 1-4 yr.; Young Ladies' Seminary, Glens Falls, 1st asst., 1 yr.; Un. S., Sandy Hill, Gram. Dept., 2 yrs.—all N. Y.; m. 1875, as above, M. E. clergyman of N. Y. Conf.; now at N. Germantown; 1 girl.

- Charlotte Stoneman (Hon. B. H. Williams). Taught 4 years.
Buffalo, N. Y.
Taught, 2d asst. Ward S. No. 1, Troy, N. Y., 1 yr.; Buffalo, N. Y., High S., 2 yrs.; m. 1872; 4 children; husband has been State Senator; was first woman trustee of an insane asylum in N. Y. State; 1 son, graduate of Cornell.
- Emma P. Traynier, care Allen Traynier, Rye, N. Y. Taught 20 yrs.
Taught, Math., Sem., W. Va., 1-2 yr.; prin. in Un. Home and S. for Soldiers and Sailors' Children, W. 151st st., N. Y. city, 12 yrs.; Mrs. Beecher's Sem., Riverside, Conn., 1 yr.; Chenevene Ins't, Brooklyn, Higher Eng., 1 yr.; private pupils since as health would permit.
- Licetta M. Wyatt (W. B. Sutliff). Taught 7 years.
Winters, Yolo Co., Cal.
Taught in Cambridge 21-2 yrs.; Pittstown 21-2 yrs. and Watervliet 2 yrs.—all N. Y., 14 terms; m. 1871, Chas. E. Bigelow, now dec'd; 1 child; m. 1882, as above; 1 child; now living on a fruit ranch in Cal.
- *George E. Bellinger, Gardnersville, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Was not able to be at closing exercises; his diploma was sent to him, and received just before he died.
- *George W. Challoner, North Nassau, N. Y. Taught 19 years.
Taught, Randall's Island, N. Y., 2 yrs.; N. Nassau, N. Y., 1 yr.; H. C. C. Inst., Charleston, S. C.; died 1838.

1869—Forty-ninth Class

FIFTIETH TERM, ENDING JUNE 30, 1869

- Harriet C. Bradford (Rev. A. O. Spoor, A. B.) Taught 4 years.
Troy Conf.; Winooski, Vt.
Taught, Spring Valley, 2 yrs.; Chatham Centre, 11-2 yrs.; Crown Point, 1-2 yr.—all N. Y.; m. 1875; 1 child, died; has written poetry; her hymns have been set to music, among them, "No River Here;" occasionally contributes in verse to the "Christian Advocate," "Gospel in all Lands," "Guide to Holiness;" husband an ex-soldier, Chaplain House of Representatives, Vermont, 1894.
- Florence E. Browne (—— Callender). No report.
Dover Plains, N. Y.
- *Margaret A. Campbell. Taught $\frac{3}{4}$ year.
Taught, Glens Falls, N. Y., 1 term and part of another; died of quick consumption, the winter of 1870.
- Phebe A. Carrier (C. A. Bishop, '80). Taught 9 years.
Tarrytown, N. Y.
Taught P. S., Troy, 5 yrs.; Bath-on-Hudson, 4 yrs.—all N. Y.; m. 1880; no children.
- Anna M. Chapin, 34 Francis st., Malden, Mass. Taught 0 years.
Has remained at home since graduation.
- Caroline R. Churchill, P. S. No. 1, Albany, N. Y. Taught 26 years.
Has taught in the same school since graduation.
- Mary Clute, New Brunswick, N. J. Taught 26 years.
Prin. Primary School; has taught as above since 1870.
- Kate E. Day, 18 Pine ave., Albany, N. Y. Taught 20 years.
Taught 1 yr. at Napanoch, N. Y.; taught in Ashland P. S., E. Orange, N. J., 19 yrs.; in 1892 entered the Normal Coll. and took the new course; then studied at Harvard Annex 11-2 yrs.; now living in native city, Albany, engaged in private study.
- Hannah M. E. Feeny (Thos. Gordon). Taught 14 years.
Care Dr. Feeny, Stanleton, Staten Island.
Prin. Fem. Dept. Pub. S. No. 2, town of Middletown, Rich. Co.; has sent several pupils to the Normal S.; m. 1836.
- Louise J. Ferguson (Rev. D. N. Allen, dec'd). Taught 5 years.
Richfield Springs, N. Y.
Prin. P. S., Shelter Island, N. Y., 1 yr.; Collegiate Inst., Newton, N. J., 3 yrs.; Prin. Marksboro, N. J., 1 yr.; m. 1874; lived in Greely, Col., 31-2 yrs.; resided at Snow Hill, N. Y., 11-2 yrs.; husband died 1880; 3 children; taught

village school in Westford, N. Y., summer of '81; 1889 moved to Richfield Springs; now living on a farm.

Henrietta Ferrell (Wm. H. Randel, M. D., dec'd). Taught 1 year.

New York city.
Taught, Gloversville, N. Y., 7 mos.; Greenbush, N. Y., 3 mos.; m. 1871; 2 boys, 1 girl; 1894, living as above.

Mary J. Ginn (A. D. McAllister). Taught 0 years.

N. Y. C. Freight Office, Black Rock, Buffalo, N. Y.

Allice Harder (E. S. Ryder), Cobleskill, N. Y. Taught 0 years.

P. O. clerk in father's office till marriage; m. 1877; 2 sons; husband a merchant, member of firm Ryder, Lefevre & Co.

Allene Hart (B. F. Kipp). Taught 2½ years.

25 William st., Sing Sing, N. Y.
Taught in the P. S. as above; m. 1872; 2 sons, 1 daughter; oldest son a graduate of New York city Coll. of Pharmacy.

Louise J. Hoare (——— Ling, dec'd).

In Dec., 1887, was teaching in Jersey City, N. J.

Annie L. Huntley, 535 Euclid ave., Cleveland, O. Taught 11 years.

Taught, Chester, Vt., Academy; Private S., Leicester, Vt.; P. S., Bridport, Vt.; Graded S., Port Henry, N. Y., where health failed; P. O. clerk 1 yr.; for 6 yrs. Supt. Ss. at Bridport, Vt.; then fitted herself for a trained nurse; 1889, went to Cleveland; since 1891 and now, caring for some motherless children, as above.

Mary F. Hyde, 208 Main st., Binghamton, N. Y. Taught 20 years.

Taught arith., geom. and rhetoric in State Normal School at Albany, from 1870 to 1882; Prin. P. S. No. 2, Yonkers, 1882-4; teacher of compo. State Normal, Albany, 1885-91; author of "Practical Lessons in the Use of English," and of "Advanced Lessons in English;" now, as above, engaged in literary work.

Sarah R. Knapp (G. W. Horton), Lincolnia, Va. Taught 8 years.

Taught 1 yr. in Inst. for Blind, N. Y. city; Orange, N. J., 1 yr.; Gram. dept. P. S. No. 2, Brooklyn, N. Y., 6 yrs.; m. 1877; no children; husband farmer.

Ada Marean (Jas. L. Hughes), Toronto, Canada. Taught 20 years.

Taught 3 yrs., Wilkesbarre, Pa.; took Kindergarten course, N. Y. city, 1876; Kind. S., Toronto, Canada, 2 yrs.; Kind. S., St. John, N. B., 1 yr.; Cal., Mo., 1 yr.; Sept. '83, took charge of Kind. Ss. in Toronto, Canada, and in charge of that dept. in Provincial Normal S. in same city; m. 1885, James L. Hughes, inspector of schools in Toronto; 2 children; Pres't of Nat. Kind. Ass. 1892; Pres't World's Congress of Kindergartners at Chicago, 1893; still conducts Kind. Tr. classes in P. S. of Toronto.

Ella F. McKean (John Garbrance), Albany, N. Y. Taught 2 years.

Taught P. S., N. Albany, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; West Albany, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; m. 1872; above Lock 2, on the canal.

Eunice B. Pinkney (Phineas D. Fisher). Taught 7 years.

Hannibal, Mo.
Taught, Normanskill, N. Y., 1 yr.; as above, Primary and High S., 6 yrs.; m. 1876; 3 children; sister of Martha W., '64.

Ella Russell (John Alfred Searing, dec'd). Taught 17½ years.

209 Hall st., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Taught, Kingston, N. Y., 4 1-2 yrs.; Gram. S. No. 1, Brooklyn, N. Y., 2 1-2 yrs.; m. 1876; 1 daughter, 2 sons; husband died 1884; next fall began teaching in Gram. S. No. 12; 1895, still teaching in same sch.

Georgia Shadwick, 82 Second st., Albany, N. Y. Taught ½ year.

Took post-graduate course; health failed, partial invalid for years; wrote for papers and periodicals over signature "Beulah;" wrote "White Lilies from the King's Garden," which was published 1881, and a second revised edition since; engaged in giving Bible readings and doing the work of an evangelist.

Julia M. Simpson, 208 Saratoga st., Cohoes, N. Y. Taught 14 years.

Taught from graduation to 1888 in P. S. No. 14, Albany; now at Cohoes.

Alice E. Smith (Marvin Henderson). Taught 6 years.

Milo Center, N. Y.
Taught in Inst. for the Blind, N. Y. city; m. 1876, a farmer; 1 child, girl.

- Clara J. Smith (Eugene Coffin). Taught 0 years.
56 1-2 Spring st., Albany, N. Y.
Did not teach, being kept at home by family duties; with her husband, kept Hotel Augustan, at Cobleskill, N. Y.; is daughter of N. Cross, '45; m. 1875; 1 child.
- *Elizabeth F. Stantial (Rev. Wm. Durant). Taught 10 years.
Morristown, N. J.
Taught, P. S. No. 6, Albany, N. Y., 10 yrs.; m. 1878; two children; died 1885, an admirable woman.
- Caroline M. Starr (B. F. Prichard), Phelps, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught, Phelps Un. and Classical S.; in charge, successively, of three departments; 2 children.
- Jennie M. Sutliff, Johnstown, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught, 1869-76, in Un. S., as above; in prim. and inter. depts.: 1895, in no business.
- *Olive D. Tanner (James C. Spiers). Taught 7 years.
South Butte, Cal.
Taught in N. Y. State, in Providence, Pa., and Ulster, Pa., and from 1871 to 1877 at Marysville, Cal.; m. 1877; died 1878.
- *Emily M. Teall. Taught 11 years.
Taught, Gloversville, 6 yrs.; Schuylerville, 4 yrs.; Knox, 1 yr.—all N. Y.; invalid 2 yrs.; died 1884.
- Sarah A. Tompkins (James O. Fisher). Taught 4 years.
Residence unknown.
Taught, E. Norwich, Rondout, Kingston—all N. Y.; m. 1873; resided, Ellenville, N. Y., Paterson, N. J.; last known, living at Lincoln, Neb.
- Mary G. Van Buren (Wm. Wood), Garrisons, N. Y. Taught 9 yrs.
Has taught 9 yrs., the last 3 as above; m. M. G. Nelson, dec'd; 2d m., as above.
- Louise P. Van Derveer (George M. Parker). Taught 3 years.
Sac City, Iowa.
Taught, P. S., Ackley, Iowa, 1 yr.; H. S., Sac City, Iowa, 2 yrs.; m. 1871; 3 sons; 2 living.
- Alida Van Wyck, 900 South st., Peekskill, N. Y. Taught 13 years.
Taught in Newark, N. J., 4 yrs.; So. Shaftsbury, Vt., dist. sch., 1 term; Peekskill, N. Y., inter. dept.; 1895, in no business.
- *Annie P. Wardwell. Taught 7 years.
Taught, senior dept., P. S. No. 6, Albany, N. Y., 4 yrs.; Prin. prim. dept., same S., 1 yr.; Albany Female Acad., 1 yr.; her health then failed, and she died of consumption 1880.
- Hattie S. Wetsell (J. T. Bramhall). Taught 2 years.
6225 Green st., Sta. O, Chicago, Ill.
Taught in Washington, D. C., 2 yrs.; m. 1875; 4 children.
- Rev. Frank D. Abrams, Lakeville, Conn. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Prin. P. S., Walden, N. Y.; health failed; recuperated; became Methodist clergyman; in 1871, N. Y. Conf.; first charge, Florida, N. Y.; has now preached 24 yrs.; m. 1873, Ella T. Randle; 4 children, 2 sons, 2 daughters; oldest son preparing for ministry.
- Rev. Loyal A. Bigelow, Bristol, Vt. Taught 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught, N. Y. Inst. for Blind, 2 yrs.; P. S. No. 9, N. Y. city, 1 yr.; again Inst. for Blind, 2 yrs.; 1874 joined Troy Conf. of M. E. ch.; 1883 became Supt. Tenn. School for Blind, Nashville, 3 1-2 yrs.; then, 1886, resumed preaching; 1895, as above.
- James B. Crowell, Wallkill, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught in various places in Orange Co., N. Y.; manuf'r wooden ware for 8 yrs.; 1872 m. S. Etta Campbell; 4 children; wife died 1881.
- Samuel P. Davies, Nanuet, N. Y. Taught 22 years.
Was Dep. Co. Surveyor, Emporia, Kan.; taught, Rockland Co., N. Y., 1871-82; bookkeeper with Slate Co., at Middle Granville, 1882-84; 1879 m. N. E. Brownell, an undergraduate; Prin. Mid. Granville Un. S., 1884-86; in 1886 bought a farm of 104 acres, as above; still living on farm and teaching.
- William J. Haverly, West Berne, N. Y. Taught 11 years.
Taught winters, farmed summers, Albany and Schoharie Cos., N. Y.; has taught 22 terms; now teaching in village sch., Knox; Supervisor of the town of Knox 4 terms; m. 1883, Carrie M. Nanright; 6 children, 5 girls, 1 boy.

- Horace G. Howe, 127 8th st., Troy, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Prin. Un. S., Cooperstown, N. Y., 1 yr.; Prin. graded S., Orange N. J., 6 yrs.; Prin. ward S., Troy, N. Y., 3 yrs.; for 10 yrs. in book and stationery business; m. 1874, Emma M. Miller; 3 children, 1 son, 2 daughters.
- *Simeon T. Maltby, Jeffersonville, N. Y. Taught 8½ years.
Taught nearly every winter since graduation, and except 2 yrs. in Illinois, in Sullivan Co., N. Y.; farmed during summers for health; m. 1875; died 1886.
- Canvas E. Markham, Gallupville, N. Y. Taught 11 years.
Prin. Breakabeen P. S. 4 yrs.; prin. Un. S., Piermont, 3 yrs.; prin. Haverstraw P. S. 1 yr.; Gallupville Acad. 3 yrs—all N. Y.; m. 1893; 1 child.
- Henry E. Mereness, M. D. Taught 5 years.
184 State st., cor. Hawk, Albany, N. Y.
Taught at Menand's Station, near Albany, N. Y.; graduated Albany Med. Coll. 1874; was valedictorian of class at Med. Coll.; received A. M. from Union; acting ass't surgeon U. S. Marine Hospital Service; 14 yrs. surgeon on staff Albany Burgesses Corps; 1878 m. Miss Lucy A. Carrier; 2 children, boy and girl.
- *John C. Reynolds, Binghamton, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught at Cobleskill, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Chittenango, N. Y., 1 yr.; health failed; bookkeeper, Albany, N. Y.; died 1876, leaving a widow and 2 children.
- S. Niles Saxton, 97 Murray st., Binghamton, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught, Erasmus Hall Acad., L. I.; P. S., Milford, N. Y.; sight failed; taught music and was a tea merchant; 1879 m. Miss Harriet G. Sayre; 1 child; in 1889 recovered eye sight through an operation for cataract; 1890 moved to Binghamton, and has since been engaged in shoe business.

1870—Fiftieth Class

FIFTY-FIRST TERM, ENDING JANUARY 26, 1870

- Helen J. Bassett, Providence, R. I. Taught 3½ years.
Taught, Rondout, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; P. S. 16, Albany, N. Y., 3 yrs.; now in care of Rev. Frederic Bassett, as above.
- Ella F. Bigelow (Arthur A. Hitchcock). Taught 1 year.
Champlain, N. Y.
Taught as above, 1 yr.; m. 1873; 1 son, 1 daughter.
- Lydia H. Brown (J. Wilson Paxton). Taught 13 years.
Taught, Dutchess Co., Saratoga Co.; 11 yrs. in various positions Un. S., Schenectady—all N. Y.; residence unknown.
- Anna S. Caryl, 328 8th st., S. Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught, Rotterdam, N. Y., and Montgomery Co., Pa.; called home by health of mother.
- *Margaret E. Conkling, Southold, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught in Mt. Vernon, N. Y., until her death in 1874.
- Mary O. Crary (Hon. Joseph H. Ramsey, dec'd). Taught 3 years.
Knox, N. Y.
Taught, dist. S. at home 1 yr.; Closter, N. J., asst. P. S., 2 yrs.; health failed; m. 1892.
- Lucie A. Donahue, Gram. S. No. 7, N. Y. city. Taught 25 years.
Taught, New Paltz, N. Y., 4 yrs.; and as above, where she now is since 1874.
- *Anna M. Du Bois (Peter A. Le Fevre, dec'd). Taught 1 year.
Bartlett, Tenn.
Taught in Kingston and Le Fevre Falls, N. Y.; m. 1872; 3 children; 1872 as above, raising fruit, cotton and corn; husband died 1878 of yellow fever; Mrs. Le F. died 1894, at Poughkeepsie; in 1885, 2 sons attending Poughkeepsie Bus. Coll.
- Kate M. Foster, B. S., M. S. (S. J. Sornberger, Ph. D., M. D.) Taught 1½ years.
33 Lincoln ave., Cortland, N. Y.
Taught, country Ss., Saratoga Co., N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; graduated Syracuse Univ., B. S., 1878; preceptress Schuylerville, N. Y., High S., 1-2 yr.; 1881, degree M. S. from Syracuse Univ.; m. 1880; 1 son; has taught in above Nor-

- mal School, German, French and rhetoric; husband, Prof. Latin; 1894, husband received M. D. from College of Phy. and Sur., Chicago, Ill.; now practicing medicine at Cortland.
- Mary E. Harrington, 165 E. 34th st., N. Y. city. Taught 10 years.
Taught, Bremer Co., Iowa, 1 1-2 yrs.; Fulton, Glens Falls, Acad., 2 yrs.; Gram. S., Jamaica, 4 yrs.; Elmwood Sem., Glens Falls, 2 yrs.; member of Training S. for nurses, Bellevue Hospital—all N. Y., except Iowa.
- Amelia A. Haskell (Philip Van Alstine, lawyer). Taught 3½ years.
Spring Valley, N. Y.
Taught, 1st asst., Kingston, N. Y., P. S., 1 1-2 yrs.; prin. Un. S., Bayside, L. I., 2 yrs.; m. 1874; 3 daughters, 1 living.
- Emma Loudon (Geo. Coykendall), Rondout, N. Y. Taught 4½ yrs.
Taught in the city of Kingston, N. Y.; m. 1876.
- *Mary A. Meredith (John B. Brownell). Taught 6 years.
203 Elm st., Albany, N. Y.
Taught in P. Ss. of Albany, mostly in No. 20, until her marriage in 1876; 2 children—born January, 1833—1 died in April.
- Anna Miller (Isaac Varian), Danbury, Ct. Taught 9 years.
Taught, P. S. No. 14, Albany, N. Y., only; m. 1879; 1 child.
- Henrietta Mott (Stephen D. Van Natta). Taught 4 years.
81 Elm st., Albany, N. Y.
Taught in Galesville 1 yr.; Brunswick 1-2 yr.; Van Heusen's 2 1-2 yrs.—all N. Y.; m. 1874.
- Elizabeth Phillips (W. B. Du Bois), Bayonne, N. J. Taught 3½ yrs.
Taught in Saugerties, N. Y.; m. 1875; 2 children.
- Elizabeth A. Rooker (J. H. Hughson), Inverary, Can. Taught 0 yrs.
Lived at home until her marriage in 1883.
- Mary W. Sayles (M. J. Wallace). Taught 2½ years.
705 B'way, Albany, N. Y.
Teacher of Industrial School, Albany, N. Y., 2 1-2 yrs.; m. 1875; residence, 90 Clinton ave.
- Josephine E. Seaman, Los Angeles, Cal. Taught 25 years.
Taught, Scio, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; boarding S., L. I., 1-2 yr.; teacher Eng. lit., rhet. and composition, State Normal S., Albany, N. Y., since, until 1887; resigned to take position as teacher of English in St. Normal S. at Los Angeles, where she still remains.
- Mary E. Silkworth (E. Leonard Wright). Taught 4½ years.
Johnsonville, N. Y.
Taught dist. S. at home 2 1-2 yrs.; in other districts near, and in N. Adams, Mass., 2 yrs.; taught 3 yrs. before entering, and 1 yr. during course; m. 1872; 2 daughters; husband a merchant; 1 daughter graduate of Temple Grove Seminary; the other student in same school.
- *Jane C. Spiers, Delhi, N. Y. Taught 5½ years.
Taught, Delaware Co., N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Providence, Pa., 1 yr.; Wis. 1-2 yr.; California 3 yrs.; studied Kindergarten in San Francisco; accidentally drowned, 1881.
- Helen Watson (John H. Cornell). Taught 3 years.
115 Lark st., Albany, N. Y.
Taught in Kingston, N. Y., 3 yrs.; m. 1874; 3 children; husband a hardware merchant.
- Elizabeth J. Webber (Robert Davies). Taught 22 years.
582 3d st., Albany, N. Y.
Taught 21 yrs. in Schenectady Co.; 1 yr. in Queens Co.; for last 5 yrs. of teaching was Prin.; m. 1893.
- Jane Wensley, 448 Wash. ave., Albany, N. Y. Taught 13 years.
Taught many yrs. in P. S. No. 12; resigned 1882.
- Theodore B. Barringer, 226 W. 132d st., N. Y. city. Taught 25 yrs.
V. P., S. House of Refuge, 2 yrs.; Prin. Kingston, N. Y., High S., 2 yrs.; 1st asst Gram. S. No. 57, N. Y. city, 8 yrs.; Vice-Prin. same S.; now Prin. Gram. S. 52, N. Y. city; 1872 m. Lucy V. Stockwell; 2 children.
- Henry H. Beaty, Johnsonville, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught, Salem, N. Y., 2 yrs.; now farmer; m. 1883, Fannie E. Wilson; 3 children.

- Philetus P. Bentley, Alma, Neb. Taught 25 years.
 Taught, New Woodstock, N. Y., 1 yr.; Bricksburgh, N. J., 1 yr.; Worcester, N. Y., 6 yrs.; Milford, N. Y., 4 yrs.; School Commissioner, Otsego Co., N. Y.; enlisted 93d Regt. N. Y. Vols.; wounded twice in battle of Wilderness; rejoined Regt. at Petersburg, Va.; mustered out at close of war; in 1895 Supt. of Schools as above.
- Henry D. Darrow, A. M., Prin. Gram. S. Taught 25 years.
 Kingston, N. Y.
 Taught, 2d ass't N. Y. city, 2 yrs.; was offered promotion, but preferred to become Prin. P. S. as above, where he has taught since, and is now engaged; Pres't Teachers' Assoc'n; Elder in Reformed Church; farm; A. M. from Union Coll; 1876 m. Ella Schoonmaker; 5 children; 4 sons; 1 daughter.
- Clark W. Greene, M. D., Binghamton, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
 172 Court st.
 Grad. Bellevue Hospital Med. Col., 1873; 1873 m. Miss Emma Smith; 2 daughters; has been V. P. and P. of Broome Co. Med. Soc.; 19 yrs. Supt. Sec'y 3 yrs. Broome Co. S. S. Ass.; is a member of the N. Y. St. Medical Ass.; was Sec'y of Pension Board of Examiners during Harrison's administration; located in Binghamton, in 1894.
- Oscar Myers, M. D., Mt. Vernon, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
 Taught 3 yrs. before entering Normal S.; after grad. taught, West Sand Lake, N. Y., 2 yrs.; grad. Albany Med. Col., 1873; ass't Surg. and Surg. in Brooklyn Hospital, 3 yrs.; Fellow R. I. M. S.; 1878 m. Jesse Blair; 3 children; practiced at Wickfort, R. I.; in 1880 removed to Mt. Vernon, N. Y.; is a member of American Medical Association; is attending surgeon of City Hospital; health officer; member of B'd of Ed.; wife died in 1885.
- Clarence W. Scott, 27 N. 6th st., Phila., Pa. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
 Taught, Rockland Lake, N. Y.; unmarried; paper business.

1870—Fifty-first Class

FIFTY-SECOND TERM, ENDING JUNE 30, 1870

- Sophie L. Avery (Rev. R. G. McCarthy). Taught 4 years.
 Saranac Lake, N. Y.
 Vice-Prin. P. S., Auburn, N. Y., 1870-1; P. S., San Francisco, Cal., 1873-6; m. as above, 1872; 1 son; 1 daughter.
- *Florence G. Browne. Taught 2 years.
 Taught, Preceptress, Hoosick Falls, 1 yr.; studied music at Conservatory, and French, with Dr. Sauverre, in Boston, 1 yr.; Preceptress High S., Georgetown, Mass., while studying, 1 term; sun stroke; ass't Farnham Inst., Troy, N. Y., 2 terms; an excellent teacher of great culture; died 1873.
- Augusta C. Capron, 133 N. Pearl st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 12 yrs.
 Taught in Albany, N. Y., Public Schools, entirely.
- M. Ella Cobb (Benj. F. Paine). Taught 0 years.
 236 E. 45th st., Chicago, Ill.
 Could not teach on account of weakness of lungs; several years clerk in Regents' office, Albany, N. Y.; for 7 yrs. bookkeeper as above; m. 1884.
- Anna S. Deacon (Charles C. Kennedy). Taught 7 years.
 Waieka Mills, Hilo, Hawaiian Is.
 Taught, Cohoes, N. Y., 2 yrs.; P. S., San Francisco, Cal., 1873-8, when she married and removed as above; 1 child—boy.
- Louise Dearstyne, Bath-on-Hudson, N. Y. Taught 20 years.
 Taught from graduation till 1890 in P. S., Rondout, N. Y.; in 1895 book-keeper in Springfield, Mass.
- Mary A. Donnelly (John P. Nugent). Taught 9 years.
 West Troy, N. Y.
 Taught 1st ward S., Prin. Int., and 1st ass't as above, 8 yrs.; m. 1880.
- Olevia Ferguson (Eugene J. Folmsbee). Taught 4 years.
 Hastings-on-Hudson, N. Y.
 Taught in P. S., Greenbush, N. Y., 4 yrs.; m. 1874; 1 child.
- Virginia S. Field, care J. S. Ludington, Albany, N. Y. Taught 11 yrs.
 Taught, Rondout, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Glens Falls, N. Y., 1 yr.; Rock Island, Ill., 1 yr.; Flatbush, N. Y., 5 yrs.; in 1881 entered N. Y. City Training S.

- for Nurses; ass't Supt. of the S. 1 yr.; Supt. T. S. for Nurses in Cook Co. and Presby. Hospital, Chicago, Ill., 2 yrs.; 1895, private nurse in New York city; address, 515 Lex. ave.
- Anna Gartlette** (——— Bawer). Taught 22 years.
Taught in St. Agnes' School, Albany, N. Y., 1 yr.; in Albany, N. Y., 1 yr.; in N. Y. city, 1 yr.; studied in Germany and France, 4 yrs., and taught while studying; now teaching in Gram. S. No. 90, High Bridge, N. Y. city.
- Nancy P. Gates** (James Smyth, dec'd). Taught 1½ years.
18 Locust ave., Troy, N. Y.
Taught, Hoosick Falls, N. Y., 1 term; Coxsackie, N. Y., 2 terms; m. 1875; 6 children, 4 boys, 2 girls; husband died in 1893.
- Elizabeth F. Glen**. Taught 0 years.
Care Mrs. A. M. Glen, 26 Lark st., Albany, N. Y.
Was obliged to stay at home by domestic cares, and feebleness of grandparents.
- Mary A. Hawley** (T. T. Beckwith), Rutherford, N. J. Taught 0 yrs.
M. 1872; 11 children; 6 living; 3 boys, 3 girls; husband employed with Lockwood Press, New York city.
- Elizabeth A. Hick**, Mt. Vernon, N. Y. Taught 11 years.
Taught, 1871-2, Rondout, N. Y.; 1873-6, N. Y. city; 1877, Eufaula, Ala.; 1878-9, Pittsburgh, Pa.; 1882-3, Kingston, N. Y.; in Rondout and N. Y. city, in P. Ss.; other teaching, private.
- Mary A. La Rowe**, Oakwood, N. Y. Taught ½ year.
Taught 1 term, Aurelius, N. Y.
- Lucy Leonard**, Green Island, N. Y. Taught 20 years.
Taught, Bethlehem, 1-2 yr.; Malta, 1-2 yr.; since 1876, and now, in P. S. as above—all N. Y.; is now 1st assistant, and teaching B. and C. Grammar.
- Clorinda E. Lobdell** (Dr. Wm. H. Ross). No report.
111 W. 121st st., New York city.
- Florence A. Mackey**, Gilboa, N. Y. Taught 24 years.
Taught at Rondout 19.1-2 yrs.—12.1-2 yrs. prim., 7 yrs. Acad. dept.; remained at home 1 yr.; spent 1 yr. in New York College for Teachers; since 1892 teaching in St. Paul, Minn.; address 825 Fairmont ave.
- ***Elizabeth Newhouse** (Dr. E. T. Rulison). Taught 5 years.
Amsterdam, N. Y.
Taught in Niagara and Rens. Cos., 2 yrs.; then in Un. S. of E. Albany and of Bath, 3 yrs.—all N. Y.; m. 1878; 4 children; 3 living; died 1894, of pulmonary embolism.
- Mary J. Pratt** (Adelbert Hoose), Mt. Vision, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 3 yrs. before entering Normal; taught in dist Ss. of Otsego Co., N. Y., until her marriage, in 1874; 1 daughter; now living on farm.
- Mary E. Rose**, residence and history unknown.
- Mary E. Sheldon**, Salem, N. Y. Taught 21 years.
Taught, New Scotland, N. Y.; Rupert, Vt.; State Normal S., Vt.; Washington Acad., Salem, N. Y.; graded S., Winsted, Conn.; resigned at Winsted in 1891; has not taught since.
- ***Emily A. Slade**. Taught 1½ years.
Taught in Greenbush, N. Y., 11-2 yrs.; died of typhoid fever, 1871.
- Mary G. Smith**, P. S. No. 15, Albany, N. Y. Taught 20 years.
Taught, Brewster Station, N. Y. 1 term; took post-grad. course; taught, Upper Red Hook, 1 term; since 1876, as above; at present, teacher in 7th grade—all N. Y.; city address, 300 Madison ave.
- Annie Strathern**, 215 E. 21st st., N. Y. city. Taught 25 years.
Prin. Childrens' Aid S. S.; has taught in these Ss. before, and ever since graduation; in 1876 was made Prin. of one of the schools; in 1890 her school moved to its present location, into a beautiful building, the gift of a friend.
- ***Alda C. Traver** (William Haywood, dec'd, 1893). Taught 3 years.
Taught dist. Ss. in Rens. Co., N. Y.; m. 1881; no children; died in 1884.
- Mary E. Traver**, Upper Red Hook, N. Y. Taught 25 years.
Has taught dist. Ss. in Dutchess Co. for 25 yrs.; health not good; now, at home.

- Emma L. Turner, Rondout, N. Y. Taught 23 years.
Taught, New Brunswick, N. J., 1 yr.; Clyde, N. Y., High School, 7 yrs.;
Rondout, N. Y., 15 yrs.
- Emma A. Williams, 410½ Clinton st., Brooklyn, N.Y. Taught 25 yrs.
Taught, New Hamburg, 3 yrs.; Utica, 1 yr.; Brooklyn, 20 yrs., and now
—all N. Y.
- William J. Ballard, Jamaica, N. Y. Taught 27 years.
Taught dist. sch. in Otsego Co. 3 yrs.; taught, Prin. New Hamburg, 4
yrs.; in charge of P. Ss., Jamaica, 5 yrs.; New Hamburg, 2 yrs.; since
1882 Supt. P. Ss., Jamaica—all N. Y.; traveled a year in this country and
Europe; m. 1891, Julia D. Wicker; 1 child.
- Edward E. Beales, Oneonta, N. Y. Taught 18 years.
Has taught at Milford 1 yr.; Hartwick 3 yrs.; S. Hartwick 5 yrs.; Mt.
Vision 3 yrs.—all N. Y.; Waterville, Kan., 2 yrs.; elected School Com'r
1875, served 3 yrs., Otsego Co.; 4 yrs. and now as above—Prin. in all posi-
tions; m. 1867, Mary E. Hall Beales, '71; 2 boys.
- John C. Bogardus, Knox, N. Y. Taught 13 years.
Taught, Stevens' High S., Hoboken, N. J., 2 yrs.; Verona, N. J., 2 yrs.;
Orient, 2 yrs.; Menand's, 1 yr.; Knoxville Acad., 2 yrs.; in other schools
of Knox, 4 yrs.—all N. Y.; m. Miss Viola G. McLaren, of St. Lawrence Co.;
a boy and 2 girls, 1 living.
- Elijah D. Clark, Gram. S. 60. Taught 25 years.
355 E. 165th st., N. Y. city.
Vice-prin. High S., New Brunswick, N. J., 8 yrs.; since, in N. Y. city;
Prin. Gram. S. No. 60, 6 yrs.; m. 1875, Mary Brown; 2 children.
- Ira J. Covey, 526 Forest ave., Minneapolis, Minn. Taught 3 years.
Taught 3 yrs.; in business department of newspaper, Bay City, Mich., 9
yrs.; St. Paul, dept. of newspaper as above, 1 yr.; 1883 job and book print-
ing establishment; 1874 m. Miss Allie Rouse; 3 children.
- Wellington E. Gordon, Pd. D., Patchogue, L. I. Taught 25 years.
Prin. Orient 1 yr.; Batchellerville 1 yr.; Shelter Island 8 yrs.; prin. as
above since 1881—all N. Y.; received degree Pd. D. from Univ. City of N. Y.,
1892; m. 1873, Emma Wilcox; 1 daughter.
- *Christopher H. Peirce. Taught 3 years.
Taught, Stuyvesant Falls, N. Y., 3 yrs.; 1 yr. cotton plantation at home
in North Carolina; commenced as laborer in Brooklyn, N. Y. in 1874;
employer took him in as partner 1875; commenced business alone 1876—hay,
grain and feed; built store 1880; m. N. Carolina girl 1881; died 1893, of pneu-
monia.
- Rev. George B. Vosburg, D. D. Taught 1 year.
12 Hill st., Boston, Mass.
Taught at Stuyvesant, N. Y.; grad. Coll. Dept., Madison University, and
afterward from Theol. Dept.; pastor 1st Baptist ch., Cooperstown, N. Y.,
1874-7; Bergen Baptist ch., Jersey City, N. J., 1877-8; organized and pastor
1st Baptist ch., Fargo, Dakota, 1 yr.; 1880-83 Millard ave. Baptist ch.,
Chicago, Ill.; 1883-90 1st Baptist ch., Decatur, Ill.; 1890-93, 1st Bap. ch.,
Elgin, Ill.; 1893 to present Stoughton st. Bap. ch., Boston, Mass.; has
received Ph. D. from Chicago Univ. in 1884; D. D. from Shurtleff Coll. in
1892; m. 1881, Florence L. Learned; 2 children.

1871 – Fifty-second Class

FIFTY-THIRD TERM, ENDING JANUARY 25, 1871

- Emma J. Becker (Henry Van Dreser). Taught 1½ years.
Cobleskill, N. Y.
Taught 3 terms at Shutter's Corners, N. Y.; m. 1873; no children.
- Caroline C. Bennett, 44 First st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 24 years.
Has taught and teaches English, music, elementary Latin and French in
schools and families; has taught for short periods in the following positions:
Lakewood, L. I., governess; Albany F. Acad., general asst.; Albany N.
S., substitute; Commette Inst., Albany, N. Y.; Carroll Inst., Reading, Pa.;
Mosiertown, Pa., governess; Wilton Sem., N. Y.; Dist. S. Saratoga Co.;
private S., Wallace, Va.; Elmwood S., Conn.; now private instructor; lives
as above.
- Mary E. Chase, 99 Eagle st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 24 years.
Taught, Peekskill, N. Y., 3 yrs.; now, private S. as above.

- Mary E. Gernon, Mt. Vernon, N. Y. Taught 22 years.
Has taught in Mt. Vernon, N. Y., since grad., from inter. dept. of No. 1 through different grades until 1894 when made Prin. of the school; now in same position.
- *Anna E. Hanson (Chas. Janes), Albany, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
M. as above; 1 child.
- Anna C. Haynes (Prof. Wm. V. Jones, '68). Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Clinton Heights, Greenbush, N. Y.
Taught before entering Normal S.; after, Kingston, N. Y., 1-2 yrs.; m. 1871; 6 children.
- Maria E. Higley (M. U. Mitchell), Chestertown, N.Y. Taught $9\frac{1}{2}$ yrs.
Taught family boarding S.; Washington Co., N. Y.; Vt.; P. S., Cranford, N. J.; m. 1876; 2 daughters and son; older daughter teacher; beginning in the fall of 1888 the above taught 4 1-2 yrs. in district school.
- Harriet M. Knowlton, Schenectady, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Detained at home; never taught; 1895 keeping house for father.
- Mary Loudon (P. E. Schoonmaker), Rondout, N. Y. Taught 8 yrs.
Taught, P. S. No. 2, Rondout, N. Y.; m. 1879, an undergraduate; 1 child; girl.
- Florence J. Matteson (Chas. Edward Wise). Taught 5 years.
449 W. Wash. st., Hagerstown, Md.
Asst. model dept. S. Normal S. 1 yr.; Titusville, Oil City and Pittsburgh, Pa., asst. prin. 4 yrs.; m. 1876; 1 son.
- Agnes M. McCollum (Jacob D. Relyea, dec'd). Taught 5 years.
Neenah, Wis.
Taught 5 yrs. before grad.; and 5 yrs. after grad., 1 yr. in Ia., 4 yrs in N. Y.; m. 1876; 5 children; 3 boys, 2 girls; husband died in 1883.
- Mary F. McDermott, P. S. No. 15, Albany, N. Y. Taught 24 yrs.
Has taught, as now, since graduation; city address, 129 Grand st.
- Angelia Mosher (Peter H. Patterson), Delmar, N. Y. Taught 5 yrs.
Taught, Bethlehem, N. Y.; m. 1879; 4 children.
- Mary Rudd (Duane J. Armstrong, dec'd). Taught 9 years.
Pine Plains, N. Y.
Taught, E. Norwich, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Flushing, N. Y., 6 yrs.; m. 1880; no children; husband died in 1890.
- Mary M. Terpening (Frank M. Bogart, '72). Taught 11 years.
Blythebourne, N. Y.
Taught, N. Hempstead 2 yrs.; Blauveltville 1 yr.; Rockland Lake 1 yr.—all N. Y.; m. 1873; 1 child; since marriage, has taught at New Paltz P. S., Primary, 5 yrs.; Experim'l dept., Normal at New Paltz 2 yrs.
- Jerusha W. Halsey, care Sam'l, East Chester, N. Y. Taught 15 yrs.
Taught math. in Mt. Vernon, N. Y., P. S., 15 yrs.; 1895 not teaching.
- Margaret Tierney (J. L. Bailey). Taught 8 years.
1100 Grant ave., Denver, Col.
Taught 8 yrs.; m. as above; has lived in Denver 22 yrs.
- Ella C. Van Sickle (A. W. Macy), S. Livonia, N. Y. Taught $4\frac{1}{2}$ yrs.
Prin. P. S., Chatham, N. Y., 1-2 yrs.; Family S. and Chatham Acad. 1 yr.; State N. S. 2 yrs.; New Jersey N. S., model dept., 1 yr.; m. 1876; 1 child.
- Silas A. Anderson, Mahopac Mines, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught, Inst., Moore's Mills, 8 terms; Carthage Landing, 3 terms; West Somers, 3 terms; Garrisons, 5 terms; now farmer; m. Mary Emigh, '72; 2 children.
- Spencer Billington, Fultonville, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Taught, S. Schodack, N. Y., 1 yr.; in rural dist. Mont. Co. 1 yr.; farming 2 yrs.; teaching in Mont. Co. again 4 yrs.; Tribes Hill 4 yrs.; now hay dealer; m. 1878, Mary L. Francisco; 7 children; 1 dead; 3 girls, 3 boys.
- John H. Emigh, C. E., Poly. Inst., Troy, N. Y. Taught 15 years.
Taught, East Line, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; grad. Troy Polytechnic Inst. 1879, and was engaged in civil engineering until 1883; since then, and now, teacher of Geodesy and math. in Rens. Poly. Inst., Troy, N. Y.; still practices somewhat in general engineering; m. 1880, Emma F. B. Allen; 2 children.

- Miner W. Gallup, M. D., Saugerties, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 1 yr. Verona, N. J.; grad. from N. Y. Hom. Med. Coll. 1875; practiced since; 1876 m. Miss Gertrude Jacobus; 1 son; taught 1 yr. during course; wife died 1892.
- Hon. John L. Johnson, A. M., Newark, N. J. Taught 12 years.
Taught dist. S. at Verona; Stevens' Prep. S., Hoboken; math. for 10 yrs. in High S., Newark—all N. J.; 1883, appointed by Governor, Judge Common Pleas for Essex Co., N. J.; 1872 m. S. Alice Perronetta, who died 1879; 3 children, 2 living; 1880 m. Alice L. Thornton; practicing law in Newark; residence, Verona, N. J.
- William E. Rounds, M. D. Taught 19 years.
154 W. 47th st., N. Y. city.
Grad. N. Y. Hom. Col., and N. Y. Opth. Col. and Hospital, 1874; surg. Opth. Hosp.; oculist and aurist, Five Pts. House of Industry; attending M. D. Old Ladies' Baptist Home; consulting phy. for the Baptist Home for aged; has taught in N. Y. Opthal. Hosp. Coll. since 1876; m. 1890, Elrene K. Lasell, Ph. D.; 1 son.
- Levi Seeley, Ph. D., Trenton, N. J. Taught 22 years.
Taught, Orient, 3 yrs.; New Hamburg, 1 yr.; Patchogue, 6 yrs.; Supt. Schools, Lansingburgh, 2 yrs.—all N. Y.; studied in German Univ's, 1833-86; took degree at Leipsic; returned to America; taught 1 yr. Cobleskill; 7 yrs. Lake Forest Univ., Ill.; 1894-95 studied again, Berlin Univ.; m. 1886, Marie Hesse; no children; has given especial attention to pedagogy, psychology; has studied the German schs.; author of several books, among them "Amer. P. S. System," "Grube Method," "Grube Idea;" '95, S. Nor. Sch. as above.
- *Joseph W. Valentine. Taught 6½ years.
Taught, Little Neck, N. Y., and Locust Valley, as above; bookkeeper in N. Y. city; left position as bookkeeper and taught again at Rockaway Beach, L. I., until his health failed.

1871—Fifty-third Class

FIFTY-FOURTH TERM, ENDING JUNE 29, 1871

- Eva J. Barnes, Millerton, N. J. Taught 17 years.
Taught in P. Ss. of N. Y. and Ill.; in N. Y. in Gram. and inter. depts.; in Ill. in H. S.; since leaving teaching, 1889, has been engaged at different times upon the work of the International Cyclopedia.
- Mary E. H. Beales (Edward E. Beales, '70). Taught 11 years.
Oneonta, N. Y.
Taught, Mt. Vision 2 yrs.; Hartwick, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Waterville, Kan., 2 yrs.; Oneonta, N. Y., 4 yrs. and now; work has been mainly primary; m. 3 yrs. before entering Normal S.; 2 sons.
- S. Minnie Bradley, Castile, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Has taught in Liv. and Wyoming Cos., N. Y., except 1 term in Conn.; mostly primary work.
- M. Louise Caskey (Edgar Miller). Taught 10 years.
East Greenbush, N. Y.
Taught, Schodack, 4 yrs.; East Albany, 1st ass't, 1 yr.; Centre Brunswick, 5 yrs.—all N. Y.; sent pupils to Normal School; taught private pupils; m. 1883; 1 son.
- *Jennie Clapperton (Lyman Boynton lawyer). Taught 0 years.
Red Wing, Minn.
Her health was too poor to teach; died Feb. 5, 1883.
- Helen M. Clark (W. E. Merriman), Albany, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
M. as above; 2 sons; sister of J. M., '59, H. A., '61, E. M., '67.
- Ada Craig (William J. Walker). Taught 9½ years.
482 Madison ave., Albany, N. Y.
Taught, Gloversville, 1 yr.; Rural Grove, 1-2 yr.; Canajoharie, 5 yrs.; Albany, 3 yrs.—all N. Y.; m. 1832 as above; 4 children.
- Hattie E. Davidson, Gram. S. No. 60, N. Y. city. Taught 24 yrs.
Taught, P. S., Hunter's Point, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Business College, Brooklyn, N. Y., 2 yrs.; since in present position; all of work has been in Gram. Depts.

- *Frances M. Decker (Rev. Amos A. Kiehle). Taught 4 years.
176 12th st., Milwaukee, Wis.
Taught, S. Livonia, N. Y., 1 yr.; P. S. Rochester, N. Y., 3 yrs.; m. 1881
as above, Presby. clergyman; 1 son; died 1885.
- Rosetta A. Fort (J. E. Cumming), Gloversville, N. Y. Taught 3½ yrs.
Taught, Guilderland, 1-2 yr.; 1872 m. J. W. Oakley, who died 1873; taught,
Rynex's Corners, 1-2 yr.; West Charlton, 1-2 yr.; Mills' Corners, 1 yr.—all
N. Y.; m. 1876, as above; 1 child; 1895 teaching at Bemis Corners, N. Y.
- M. Eleanor Griffin (M. O. Hines), Eureka Spr., Ark. Taught 5 yrs.
Taught, Holley Spa, Miss., 1-2 yr.; Hamilton, Mo., graded S., 2 yrs.; Dover
Plains, N. Y., 2 yrs.; South Dover, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; m. 1876; 1 son; 1
daughter; lived in Cal. from 1876 to 1884; since as above.
- Henrietta Hans (Henry Dorr). Taught 3 years.
57 Columbia st., Albany, N. Y.
Taught, P. S. No. 15; m. as above, 1874; 1 girl; 1 boy.
- *Charlotte T. Hoffnagle. Taught 18 years.
Address H. D. Hoffnagle, Port Henry, N. Y.
Taught, Willsborough, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Essex Un. S., 9 yrs.; Ausable Forks
Un. S., 2 yrs.; Beeman Acad., New Haven, Vt., Precept., 5 yrs.; died at
New Haven, 1890; a woman of sincere Christian character and great devo-
tion to her work.
- Ella C. Kirtland (George G. Duy). Taught 6 years.
Rankin House, Columbus, Ga.
Taught in State Normal S. (see list of Faculty), 3 yrs.; 1874-7, studied
elocution in Boston; 1877-80, in charge of reading in all of the schools of
Fort Wayne, Ind.; also taught private pupils, and gave readings in public;
m. 1881; 1 son, living; for past ten yrs. has been in south; associated with
manager of Rankin House.
- *Anna E. Law. Taught 15 years.
Taught, 1872-4, at Putnam; filled a vacancy at Whitehall; taught P. S.
No. 5, Albany, 13 yrs.—all N. Y.; died 1887 of consumption.
- Sarah Lawrence, Cohoes, N. Y. Taught 23 years.
Has taught, as now, since graduation; entire teaching in P. S. of Cohoes;
- Anna C. McFadden, 72 Clinton st., Newburgh, N. Y. Taught 17 yrs.
Taught Higher English, Walton, N. Y., Un. S., 1 yr.; 1873-4, in private
S., Honesdale, Pa.; 1874-7, Math. and English, Stamford, N. Y., Acad.; 1880,
graduated Vassar College; 1880-85 1st ass't High S., Fond du Lac, Wis.; Alg.,
Latin, Eng. Lit.; 1885-86 student Harvard Annex; 1886-90 in Miss Anna C.
Brackett's private school, New York; 1889-91 student of Eng. Lit. in post-
graduate dept. Univ. City of N. Y.; 1892 received degree of A. M. from Vas-
sar; 1892, and now, in the Misses Masters' private school, Dobbs Ferry,
N. Y.; home address as above; present address, "Windy Brow," Dobbs
Ferry, N. Y.
- Ella F. Moran, P. S. No. 6, Albany, N. Y. Taught 24 years.
Has taught, as now, since graduation; city address, 283 Clinton ave.
- *Cassie C. Ostrom. Taught 0 years.
Was ill when she graduated; became worse, and died Sept. 30, 1871.
- Martha O. Palmer (Peter Sickels). Taught 8 years.
Port Chester, N. Y.
Taught in the Un. Free S. as above; m. 1880; 1 daughter.
- Mary M. Shaw, 271 Lark st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
Taught, Rondout, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; private pupils, as above, 1 yr.; since,
at home.
- *Harriet E. Taylor. Taught 8 years.
Taught in P. Ss. of Long Island City, in which she was 1st ass't when
her health failed; died 1879.
- Sarah E. Tibballs. Taught 14 years.
Care C. G. Richardson, Denver, Col.
Taught, Kingston, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Denver, Col., Graded S., 12 yrs.
- Lydia A. Vanderwarker. Taught 22 years.
St. Paul High School, St. Paul, Minn.
Taught Gram. S., St. Paul, 5 yrs.; since, teacher of trigonometry and
geometry, as above, except year 1886-7, spent in Europe.
- Martha H. Vane, 64 First st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 18 years.
Taught, Cal., 1 yr.; since, in Vt. and N. Y.; in charge of Kindergarten

- Dept., Albany Female Academy for 10 yrs.; now a cataloguer in N. Y. State Library, Albany.
- Margaret H. Wilber (Sherman Williams, '71). Taught 3 years.
Glens Falls, N. Y.
- Taught, Pine Plains, N. Y., 3 yrs.; m. 1874; 2 sons. (See husband's record.)
- Isabel Woodin (Edward T. Pierce, '72). Taught 14½ years.
631 W. Hope st., Los Angeles, Cal.
- Taught, Holley Springs, Miss., 3 yrs.; Tuckahoe, N. Y., 1 yr.; Beekmanville, N. Y., 1 yr.; Belleville, N. J., 2 yrs.; m. 1877; 3 children; 1 daughter only living; since marriage has assisted husband in following positions: 1st. ass. in Gram. S. Pasadena, Cal., 3 yrs.; Eng. Dept., St. Normal S., Chico, 3 1-2 yrs.; Preceptress, Los Angeles, 1 yr.
- Rev. Wayne Brewster, Andover, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught, Worcester, Schaghticoke, Starkville—all N. Y., 1871-4; entered Baptist ministry, 1876; 1879 m. Cora L. Rose; 1 child; has preached at Stratford, Elizabethtown, New Baltimore, Vernon, Second Milo and Andover—all N. Y.; in 1895 as above.
- Frank B. Mayham, Hobart, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught in Pol. Inst., Brooklyn, N. Y.; m. 1876, Miss Marie Melvin, of Brooklyn; 4 children; now editor and publisher.
- Theodore L. St. John, M. D. Taught 3 years.
Centre Brunswick, N. Y.
- Taught P. S., Huguenot, N. Y., 1 yr.; P. S., Chapin, Iowa, 1 yr.; Peekskill, N. Y., Mil. Acad., 1 yr.; studied medicine with Prof. Armsby, and Drs. Van Derveer and Snow, Albany, N. Y.; graduated Albany Med. Col., 1878; on competitive examination became resident physician Albany City Hospital 6 mos.; then resident phy. Albany Co. Hosp. and Insane Asylum 16 mos.; practiced medicine 18 mos., Valatie; 14 yrs. and now as above; m. 1878, Carrie A. Filkins; 2 sons; 2 daughters.
- Arthur Van Dewater, Flushing, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Prin. P. S., Little Neck, N. Y., 3 yrs.; admitted to bar; since, practicing law; 1882 m. Miss Mary E. Downing; 2 children.
- Sherman Williams, Pd. D., Supt. Schools. Taught 24 years.
Glens Falls, N. Y.
- Prin., Little Neck, 1 yr.; Flushing, Prin. 10 yrs.; Glens Falls, since—all N. Y.; reorganized Alumni Assoc'n; m. M. H. Wilber, '71; 2 boys; now Supt. of Schools as above; is manager of the National Summer School, which meets at Glens Falls; received Pd. D. 1894 from Normal Coll.

1872—Fifty-fourth Class

FIFTY-FIFTH TERM, ENDING JANUARY 23, 1872

- *Mary C. Alexander (Edwin Dumont). Taught 2½ years.
Taught, Esopus, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Bay City, Mich., 1 term; m. 1875; 3 children; died 1888.
- Martha C. Beecher (C. J. Majory, '72), Newton, N. J. Taught 2 yrs.
Prin. Cranford, N. J.; m. 1874. (See husband's record.)
- Eunice E. Brayton (Nelson Randall), Ripley, N. Y. Taught 2 yrs.
Taught, Cleveland, O.; m. 1874.
- Clara D. Burnop, 129 Hamilton st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 17 yrs.
Taught in the P. Ss. of Troy, N. Y., 17 yrs.; retired from school work 1890.
- Harriet Donaldson, West Sand Lake, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught, Centre Brunswick, N. Y., 1 yr.; as above, 5 yrs.; in 1895 time occupied with home duties.
- Mary E. Dumont (Frank S. Niver). Taught 7½ years.
233 W. 5th st., St. Paul, Minn.
- Taught, Syosset, N. Y., 6 1-2 yrs.; at Bath-on-Hudson, N. Y., 1 yr.
- Elizabeth Fort (Eugene Seaman). Taught 2 years.
Box 467, Ballston Spa, N. Y.
- Taught in Guilderland 1 term; taught, Glenville, N. Y., 3 terms; taught in district schools; m. 1876; 1 son; 2 daughters; farmer's wife.
- Susan A. Haight, 145 W. 128th st., N. Y. city. Taught 21 yrs.
Has taught since graduation; 1 term in St. Agnes S., Albany; Gram.

- School No. 17, N. Y. city, until 1884; No. 69 from 1884 and now; highest Gram. grade.
- Cassie A. Ketcham (Samuel H. Howell). Taught 5½ years.
55 Catharine st., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Taught in Ulster Co., N. Y.; m. 1877; no children.
- Helen M. Kyle (Amos McCabe). Taught 7 years.
29 E. 5th st., Windsor Terrace, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Taught, int. in P. S. No. 14, Albany, N. Y., 7 yrs.; m. 1879; 2 children.
- *Carrie E. Lane, Gilboa, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Prepared for Normal S. at home, and in Springfield, Mass., High S.; after grad. taught P. S. No. 7, Rondout, N. Y., 6 yrs.; died after an illness of eight days.
- *Fredaline Mallory, P. S. No. 2, Albany, N. Y. Taught 17 years.
Taught, gram. dept., Hastings-on-Hudson, 2 yrs.; P. S. No. 2, until death, 1889.
- Julia F. Mallory (Alfred E. Whittle). Taught 11 years.
1020 Madison ave., Albany, N. Y.
Has taught music; and played the organ in churches ever since graduation.
- *Cassie J. McEachron (S. B. Brown, M. D.) Taught 6 years.
Address Mrs. De Witt Dennis, Argyle, N. Y.
Taught, P. S., Brooklyn, N. Y.; died at Hebron, N. Y., 1880.
- Sarah C. Myers (Cornelius Schermerhorn). Taught 0 years.
E. Greenbush, N. Y.
Kept at home by failing health of mother; m. 1878; 3 children.
- Mary S. Parish (Donald Watson). Taught 1 year.
11 Zabriskie st., Jersey City, N. J.
Taught as precep. of Oneonta, N. Y., Free S. 1 yr.; m. 1878; 1 daughter; lived in Scotland 11 yrs.; returned to America; now living as above.
- Sarah A. Perry (— Shea). Taught 23 years.
306 First st., Albany, N. Y.
Taught, Kingston, N. Y., 2 yrs.; since, as asst. in W. Albany, N. Y., P. S.
- Sarah M. Soule, 24 Center st., Oneonta, N. Y. Taught 21½ years.
Taught, Little Neck, L. I., 1-2 yr.; Wyoming Sem., Kingston, Pa., Eng. branches, 10 yrs.; health impaired; rested for a yr.; Olean Academy, Olean, N. Y., 5 yrs.; preceptress Dryden Academy, Dryden, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Prin. Ladies' Dept. Berea Coll., Berea, Ky., 3 yrs.; at present not teaching; proposes to resume profession.
- Georgiana Swezey, Chappaqua, N. Y. Taught 18 years.
Taught 4 yrs. at Whitestone, L. I., gram. dept.; 10 yrs. Prin. at Steinway, L. I.; 3 yrs. private sch. for boys, N. Y. city; 2 yrs. and now at Chappaqua Mt. Inst., Chappaqua, N. Y.
- Cornelia Teachout, 53 Saratoga st., Cohoes, N. Y. Taught 19 yrs.
Taught, Clifton Park, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; P. Ss. of Haverstraw, N. Y., 7½-2 yrs. as 1st asst.; Cohoes, N. Y., 11 yrs. in primary, intermediate and grammar grades; now in Grammar department.
- *Ella Tompkins, 158 East st., Greenbush, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught in P. S. No. 1, Greenbush, N. Y.; died 1874.
- Mary L. Tompkins, Mt. Kisco, N. Y. Taught 22 years.
Taught in Flushing, N. Y., for 13 yrs. after graduation; for last 9 yrs. and now at East Norwich, N. Y., which is her address during school year.
- Carrie S. Winnie (James E. Simpson). Taught 9 years.
301 9th st., West Troy, N. Y.
Taught P. S. No. 8, Albany, from first year class to sixth year class; m. 1882; 4 children living.
- Frank M. Bogert, Blythebourne, N. Y. Taught 21 years.
Taught, Rockland Lake, 2 yrs.; Orangeville, 5 yrs.; Congers, 2 yrs.; New Paltz P. S. 5 yrs.; Exper. Dept., New Paltz Normal, 2 yrs.; Blythebourne, 4½-2 yrs.; 1894 to present Prin. P. S. Nos. 103 and 105, Brooklyn—all N. Y.; Prin. in every position; 1873 m. M. M. Terpenning, '77; 1 child.
- Nathaniel P. Fisher, Haverstraw, N. Y. Taught 23 years.
Prin. P. S. Harverstraw from 2 weeks before graduation till 1885; then at Wappingers Falls, 2 yrs.; Ramapo, 2 yrs.; Harverstraw, S. No. 2, 3 yrs.; W. Nyack, 2 yrs.; at Grassy Point since fall of 1894; 1873 m. Carrie W. Secor; 1 girl died; now have 1 girl and 1 boy.

- Charles W. Geel, M. D., Berlin, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Principal Graded S., Berlin, N. Y.; m. 1875, Lullie A. Stillman; 1 daughter.
- Rev. Isaac E. House, Nyack, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught, Rockland Co., N. Y., during and after Normal course 6 yrs.; in Register's office, Rock. Co., 4 yrs.; grad. N. B. Theological Sem., 1879; preached at Hoboken, N. J.; now as above; 1866 m. Melissa Smith; 1 child; daughter.
- Luther O. Markham, Haverstraw, N. Y. Taught 22 years.
Has been Prin. P. S. as above ever since graduation, except 1 yr. when his place was supplied by Canvas E., '69; 1879 m. Jennie Lane; 2 children.
- Carlton M. Ritter, Chico, Cal. Taught 22 years.
County Surveyor 1 term; City Engineer, Stockton, Cal., 2 terms; admitted to practice law by Supreme Court of Cal.; Prin. of Stockton Gram. Schools 6 yrs.; V. P. and Prin. H. S. 8 yrs.; Prof. of math. in St. Normal School, Chico, Cal., 6 yrs., and now.
- Chester H. Sample, M. D., East Saginaw, Mich. Taught 0 years.
Taught, E. Varick, N. Y., before grad.; grad. Bellevue Hosp. Med. S.; since, as above; 1879 m. Miss Emma Thompson; 2 children.
- Rev. Herman C. Vanderwart, A. M. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
58 Essex st., Hackensack, N. J.
Taught, Greenbush, N. Y., 1-2 yrs.; graduated Hope College, Mich., 1st classman, 1873; grad. Theol. Sem., New Brunswick, N. J., 1876; 2d R-f. Church, Glenville, N. Y., 6 1-2 yrs.; Athens, N. Y., 3 yrs.; now 1st Ref. ch. as above; 1877 m. M. F. Howes, '73; 3 children; 2 boys, 1 girl.

1872 — Fifty-fifth Class

FIFTY-SIXTH TERM, ENDING JULY 2, 1872

- Sarah A. Alexander, P. S. No. 54, N. Y. city. Taught 22 years.
Taught, Rock City Falls, N. Y., 2 yrs.; select S., Albany, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Huntington, N. Y., 5 yrs.; P. S., N. Y. city, 13 yrs. and now; city address, 172 W. 105th st., N. Y. city.
- S. Elizabeth Arnold (Michael Clark). Taught 7 years.
Hartford, N. Y.
Has taught dist. Ss., Wash. Co., N. Y., 6 yrs. in Hartford, 1 yr. in Granville; m. 1887; 3 daughters.
- *Altana Atchison (E. W. Plass), Clove Valley, N. Y. Taught 7 yrs.
Taught till spring of 1879, when she married; died 1891.
- Abbie Ayer, 424 Mass. ave., Boston, Mass. Taught 17 years.
Taught, Syosset, 2 1-2 yrs.; Bloming Grove, 11-2 yrs.; Rondout, elocution, 13 yrs.—all N. Y.; home address, Bath-on-Hudson.
- Jane M. Bancroft, Ph. M., Ph. D. (Geo. O. Robinson). Taught 12 yrs.
Detroit, Mich.
Graduated 1871 at Willard Sem., Troy, N. Y.; preceptress Ft. Edward Inst., N. Y., 4 yrs.; grad. Syracuse Univ., 1877; 3 yrs. after grad. took 2d degree Ph. M.; in 1882 on examination upon modern history of Western Europe received degree of Ph. D.; from 1877 to 1885 Dean of the Woman's Coll., at Northwestern Univ. and Prof. of French in Coll. of Lib. Arts; 1885 first Fellow in Hist. at Bryn Mawr Coll.; 1886 student of Hist. at Univ. Zurich, Switz.; 1887 entered Univ. of Paris, and was admitted to lectures of the Ecole des Hautes Etudes, being the first woman to whom this permission was ever given; 1888 studied the church charities of London and Paris, and wrote "Deaconesses in Europe and their lessons for Americans;" 1889-90 aided in founding Deaconess Homes in connection with M. E. ch., at Wash., Phila., Pittsburg, San Francisco, Brooklyn, Buffalo and Syracuse; m. 1891 to George O. Robinson, a lawyer of Detroit.
- *Martha J. Becker (Warren Liddle), Cobleskill, N. Y. Taught 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ yrs.
M. 1876; 1 child, daughter, deceased; died 1891.
- Emma Beckwith, Stissing, N. Y. Taught 18 years.
Has taught near home since graduation.
- Frances E. Bell (Rev. J. W. Sweetman, dec'd). Taught 6 years.
Pennington Sem., Pennington, N. J.
Taught N. Y. Inst. for Blind, 1 yr.; health failed; spent 7 mos. in Fla.; taught, Walden, N. Y., private S., 3 yrs.; m. 1883; husband member of N. Y. Conf.; died 1890; Mrs. S. then entered Pennington Sem., N. J., and

- graduated in 2 courses in 1892; was offered position of Higher English and Composition in same school, which position is held at present; has received degree of M. L. and has been awarded 2 gold medals.
- Agnes L. Bromley, 61 Dove st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 23 yrs.
Teaching in P. Ss., Cohoes, N. Y., ever since grad. from prim. to int.
- *Martha Calkins, Cohoes, N. Y. Taught 13 years.
Taught, Dutchess Co., 2 yrs.; Schaghticoke, 2 yrs.; Cohoes, 6 yrs.; Prin. Columbia st. S.—all N. Y.; taught until her death in 1886; was called the best teacher in Cohoes.
- *Mary Calkins, 144 Remsen st., Cohoes, N. Y. Taught 1½ years
Taught 1-2 yr., Vt.; 1-2 yr., Afton, N. Y.; 1-4 yr., Cohoes, N. Y., P. S., and died of fever 1875.
- Mary E. Callaghan, Charlton, N. Y. Taught 23 years.
Taught since grad.; Prin. Academic Dept. Ogdensburgh 1 yr.; Prin. Un. S., Bayside, L. I., 2 yrs.; Int. Dept. Ticonderoga, 5 yrs.; Prin. Academy, Charlton, 14 yrs. and now.
- Sarah B. Chamberlin, Saratoga Springs, N. Y. Taught 10½ years.
Taught, dist. S., Sar. Co., 1 yr.; Gloversville, N. Y., graded S., 1.1-2 yrs.; graded S., Crawford, N. J., 1 yr.; Sar. Co., N. Y., 7 yrs.; 1885 entered T. S. for nurses, Bellevue Hospital; supvis. of nurses in Brooklyn M. E. Hosp., 1 yr.
- Lydia C. Chase, 109 Eagle st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 23 years.
Taught, Peekskill, N. Y., 3 yrs.; private S. with M. E., '71, as above; since 1887 in P. S. No. 14.
- *Jenella P. Cole, Schenevus, N. Y. Taught 23 years.
Taught in dist. Ss., Otsego Co., 1 yr.; Un. S. at Cooperstown, primary, 1 yr., int., 3 yrs.; Gram. and Acad., 5 yrs.; Nat. Sci.; granted 1 year's absence in 1882; resumed Sept., 1883; was at San Bernardino, Cal., 4 yrs.; studied 1884-85 at the Nat. Sch. of Eloquution at Philadelphia, Pa.; 1885 taught at Amsterdam, N. Y.; died 1892 at above town.
- Edith Cray (Rev. Wm. H. Nasholds). Taught 1 year.
Becker's Corners, N. Y.
Taught dist. S., Knox, N. Y., 1 yr.; m. 1879; 2 children living.
- Nancy R. Cray (Thos. B. Odell). Taught 0 years.
787 Park ave., N. Y. city.
Kept at home by family duties; m. 1883; 1 child.
- Ellen Curry (Prof. C. G. Brower). Taught 22 years.
Matteawan, N. Y.
Has taught since grad., except 1 yr.; Prin. Scarborough-on-Hudson, 2 yrs.; Prin. Katonah, 2 yrs.; taught Drum Hill S., Peekskill, 14 yrs.; V. P. 10 yrs.; Verplanck-on-Hudson, 2 yrs.; 7 of her pupils have graduated at Albany Normal; m. 1891; since Sept., 1893, Preceptress Glenwood Collegiate Inst., as above; husband Prin. of same.
- Mary Emigh (S. A. Anderson, '71). Taught 5 years.
Mahopac Falls, N. Y.
Taught in Dutch. and Put. Cos.; m. 1873; 2 children.
- Maude A. Haight (Judson Husted), Salt Point, N.Y. Taught 2 yrs.
Taught 1 yr. at Hopewell; 1 yr. at Pleasant Plains; m. 1888.
- *Dora C. Hanor (Frank L. Smith, lawyer). Taught 4 years.
Worcester, N. Y.
Taught till m. 1876; died 1878; no child; taught two years before entering Normal S.
- Josephine R. Hardy (George Albright). Taught 3 years.
Los Angeles, Cal.
Taught in Miss. 3 yrs.; m.; last known, living as above.
- Clara A. Horton (Eugene D. Weidman). Taught 0 years.
36 Ten Broeck pl., Albany, N. Y.
M. 1875; 1 son.
- Emma Ludden (Geo. Shutts, Prof. Math). Taught 6 years.
Whitewater, Wis.
Taught at Centre Brunswick, N. Y., 1 yr.; at Cranford, N. J., 5 yrs.; m. 1878; lived at Potsdam 9 yrs., where husband was Prof. of math. in Normal S.; in 1888 went to Whitewater, Wis., where husband teaches hist. and math.; sister Rev. L. P. Ludden, of '75.

- Helen Mason, Glens Falls, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Has taught near home; stopped 1882, on account of health; has regained health, but does not teach; organist of 1st Baptist church.
- *Harriette Mathews, State N. S., Trenton, N. J. Taught 20 years.
Taught from graduation, gram., psychology and rhetoric, as above; died 1892; author of "Outlines of English Grammar," published a few weeks before her death.
- Victoria Matteson (George Glass), Crafton, Pa. Taught 8 years.
Taught, Titusville, 1 yr.; Oil City, 1 yr.; Wilkinsburg, 1 yr.; Pittsburg, 5 yrs.—all Pa.; m. 1880.
- Margaret Nixon (William S. Daley, '72). Taught 1 year.
Greenbush, Albany, N. Y.
Taught, E. Greenbush, N. Y., dist. S. 1 yr.; m. 1873; 3 children.
- *Fannie E. Noyes (Alfred McCausland). Taught 5 years.
Taught in Rondout, N. Y., till m., 1877; died 1881, leaving 2 children.
- Alberta Parkhill (W. F. Snyder, D. D. S.) Taught 3 years.
Amsterdam, N. Y.
Taught in graded S., Elmira, N. Y., until m., 1875; rested first year after grad.; ill health; after marriage lived in Florida 10 yrs.; now living in Amsterdam, N. Y.
- Annah Parkhill (Peter J. Lewis, lawyer, dec'd). Taught 3½ years.
Amsterdam, N. Y.
Taught, Howard, 1-2 yrs.; graded S., Elmira, 3 yrs.—all N. Y.; m. 1875; since, as above; husband died 1892.
- Mary M. Patterson (J. E. Sawyer), Glens Fall, N. Y. Taught 2 yrs.
Taught, Watervliet, 1 yr.; Schroon, 1 yr.—all N. Y.; m. 1877; sister of R. C., '73.
- Mary Z. Sherman, 39 State st., Rochester, N. Y. Taught 12 yrs.
Has taught in Ticonderoga Un. S., intermediate and advanced, since graduation; taught until June, '84; went to Cleveland, O.; in 1886 was made Supt. of the Woman's Educational and Industrial Union of Cleveland; held same position until 1888, when she went to Rochester, N. Y., to accept a position in Rochester Directory for Nurses; still in same position.
- Alice O. Vankleek (Jas. Hannah), Port Jervis, N. Y. Taught 1½ yrs.
Taught, Dutchess Co., N. Y.; dist. school at La Grange and at Billings; m. 1874; 5 children; 3 living.
- Addie Vernooy (John Broadhead), Kingston, N. Y. Taught 20 yrs.
Taught, Cransford, N. J., 4-2 yrs.; studied elocution; taught in P. S. No. 11, as above, until m., 1895.
- Mary E. White (Richard T. Monfort). Taught 1½ years.
Millbrook, N. Y.
Taught, Pine Plains, N. Y.; m. 1877; no children; aunt of Maud Smith, '89.
- J. Arthur Brown, Ellenville, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught, Long Eddy, N. Y.; since as above, drugs, books and music; unmarried.
- William S. Daley, Greenbush, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
Taught, Cranford, N. J., 1-2 yr.; taught 1-2 yr. before grad.; Prin. 1 yr. at Cocksackie, N. Y.; now carpenter and builder; m. Margaret Nixon, '72; 3 children; oldest child, Helen, graduated S. N. C., 1894.
- *Chas. W. Dayton, Stuyvesant Falls, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught as above 2 yrs.; grocery business 6 yrs.; farming from 1882; 1882 m. Miss Vosburgh; died 1884.
- *Wm. B. Davidson, LL. B., Dobb's Ferry, N. Y. Taught 10 yrs.
Taught, Ticonderoga, N. Y., prin. Un. S. 2 yrs.; Dobb's Ferry, prin. P. S. 8 yrs.; grad. N. Y. University Law S. 1877; m. S. Van Auker, '74; 1 girl, 1 boy; prest. Alumni Assn., 1883; died in 1888 of typhoid fever.
- *Bruce Dodge, Corfu, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Died of consumption in less than a yr. after graduation.
- Sylvester Finch, LL. B., East Chatham, N. Y. Taught 18 years.
Taught in following schools: Ghent 3 yrs.; Chatham Grad. S. 1 term; Lebanon Springs 1 yr.; E. Chatham Grad. S. 1 term; East Greenbush 1 term; So. Schodack 2 yrs.; Philmont Grad. S. 4 yrs.; Hudson H. S., ass't 1 term; Canaan Corners Grad. S. 1 yr.; Canaan dist. schools 4 yrs.; graduated from

- Union Law School 1874; m. 1877, Mary M. Fisk; 2 children; in 1894 bought a farm, upon which he resides; time occupied with farming, teaching and practicing law.
- Jas. H. Forman, M. D., 135 E. 116th st., N. Y. city. Taught 3 yrs.
Taught, Spring Valley, N. Y., 1 yr.; Peekskill, N. Y., Mil. Acad., 1 yr.; Brooklyn, N. Y., Pol. Inst. 1 yr.; near Garrison's, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; graduated med. dept. Univ. of N. Y. 1877; m. 1879; practiced at Hopewell Jn. 1877 to 1886; since in New York; 4 children; 2 died.
- Francis S. Harris, Suffern, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 5 yrs.; in mercantile business in Ramapo about 10 yrs.; now lawyer; unmarried.
- Hon. Thomas A. Lillie, lawyer, Whitehall, N. Y. Taught 2½ yrs.
Taught, Cedar Grove Acad., N. Y., 2 yrs.; attended law school; admitted to bar 1875; filled vacancy in P. S. in 1876; Co. Judge of Wash. Co. 8 yrs.; m. 1879, Florence L. Broughton; 4 children; LL. B. from Union Coll.
- Chas. J. Majory, Pd. D., Newton, N. J. Taught 23 years.
Prin. Morris, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Hamilton, N. Y., 2 yrs.; E. Orange, N. J., 5 yrs.; Hempstead, N. Y., 1 yr.; Rahway, N. J., 2 yrs.; N. Y. city, asst P. S. 2 yrs.; Tom's River, N. J., 5 yrs.; Newton, N. J., 3 yrs. and now; editor N. J. "School Journal" for 1 1-2 yrs.; m. M. C. Beecher, '72; graduated in School of Pedagogy, N. Y. Univ., in first class to receive degree of Pd. D.
- W. Buckingham Matson, M. D., Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught ½ year.
Taught, Kendaia, N. Y., graduated M. D. Bellevue Med. Coll., N. Y.; in practice since; unmarried.
- *John W. McElwee. Taught 3 years.
Taught 3 yrs. and then removed to Kansas; entered into various speculations, and died either in New Orleans or while on the way from Neb. to that city.
- Hon. A. Van R. Patterson, LL. B. Taught 2 years.
Nevada Block, San Francisco, Cal.
Taught, Providence, N. J., 2 yrs.; grad. Albany Law S., May 20, 1875; settled in Stockton, Cal., May 23, 1875; opened law office Jan. 1, '76; beaten for dist. att'y '77; elected city att'y '78 and '79; elected Judge Superior Court '79; re-elected in '84 for 6 yrs.; elected Justice Supreme Court for 12 yrs. in 1886, leading the ticket several thousand votes; resigned 1894 to practice law; m. 1880; 2 daughters, 1 son.
- Edward T. Pierce, LL. B., Pd. D., Los Angeles, Cal. Taught 25 yrs.
St. Normal School.
Taught, Blauveltville, N. Y., 1 yr.; Linden, N. J., 3 yrs.; Belleville, N. J., 4 yrs.; has taught in Cal. 14 yrs.; 2 yrs. at Sierra Madre; Supt. of Schools Pasadena, 6 yrs.; organized St. Normal S. in 1889, at Chico, and was Prin. 4 yrs.; in 1893 was called to the Principalship, as above; is also a member of the St. Board of Education; graduated at Albany Law S. 1877; LL. B. from Union in 1887; Pd. D. from N. Y. Normal Coll. in 1894; 1877 m. Isabel Woodin, '71; 1 child, girl.
- *Rev. Geo. W. Wentworth, M. D., Flanders, N. J. Taught 3 yrs.
Was Prin. at Garrattsville, Milford, Mt. Vision—all N. Y.; ordained clergyman 1873; graduated Albany Med. Coll.; engaged in temperance work; was temperance candidate for Assembly; m. 1864, Julia D. Murdock, undergraduate; no children; practiced medicine as above; died 1889 of neuralgia of the heart; his life was a busy and useful one.

1873—Fifty-sixth Class

FIFTY-SEVENTH TERM, ENDING JANUARY 21, 1873

- Martha L. Barrett (C. W. Tennant). Taught 2 years.
432 Clinton av., Albany, N. Y.
Taught, Fair Haven, Vt., 1 yr.; Hydeville, Vt., 1 yr.; Prin. in both towns; m. 1875; 2 girls living; 2 boys died.
- Caroline Bishop, Portage, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
Taught, Sag Harbor, N. Y., 3 weeks, and then accepted position of teacher of elocution in the State Normal School; resigned by reason of ill health, 1882; since then has been sec'y for the member of the N. Y. St. B'd of Charities for the 8th Judicial Dist.
- M. Alice Carpenter (S. S. Minor), Jay, N. Y. Taught 4½ years.
Clerk in Regents' office, 7 mos.; taught, Ft. Edward, 4 mos.; Haverstraw,

- 2 yrs.; Union Spa, Prin. Un. S., 1 yr.; College Point, 1 yr.—all N. Y.; m. 1878; 1 daughter.
- Augusta I. Churchill (Leander M. Cheshire). Taught 7½ years.
130 Henley ave., San Jose, Cal.
Taught, New Hamburg, N. Y., 3 yrs.; and Flushing, N. Y., 4 1-2 yrs.; prim. depts.; m. 1881; 1 daughter.
- Marietta Craft (W. W. Watkins), Elkdale, Pa. Taught 16 years.
Taught mostly in Pa. in dist. and graded schools; m. 1889.
- Annie S. Dunham (Walter S. Mills). Taught 19 years.
156 Leonard st., N. Y. city.
Taught Dist. Ss., Saratoga, N. Y., and vicinity, 8 yrs.; in N. Y. city 11 yrs. in the "Children's Aid Society" schools; still teaching; m. 1877; 1 child.
- Helen L. Emerson, Westfield, Mass. Taught 22 years.
Ass't High School; has taught in the P. Ss. of Saratoga and as above.
- *Malvina F. Howes (Rev. H. C. Van Der Wart, '72). Taught 4½ yrs.
58 Essex st., Hackensack, N. J.
Taught, Ass't Prin. P. S. No. 1, Haverstraw, N. Y., 4 yrs.; taught 1 term during course; m. 1877; 3 children; died 1895.
- *Addie E. Hyde. Taught 2 years.
Taught—all N. Y.; Fort Edward 1-2 yr.; P. S. No. 2, Albany, in 1873 and '74; died in 1875, at Hartwick, N. Y., and is there buried; widow when she entered the school.
- Harriet C. Ingersoll (Adelbert Hewitt, M. D.) Taught 4 years.
563 E'dway, Saratoga Spr., N. Y.
Taught, Ft. Edward Inst. 4 yrs.; teacher of Gram. and Eng. branches, and became Preceptress; m. 1877; 4 daughters.
- Helen I. Mackey, Gilboa, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Taught P. S. as above, 1 yr. and 1 mo.; health failed and spent a year in Wis. and Ill.; has been obliged to refuse numerous positions; has attended Cooper Union, N. Y., for a time; taught 4 yrs. at Stamford Sem., N. Y., as Preceptress and teacher of art; now teacher in P. S., St. Paul, Minn., in 8th grade; expects to spend the winter in Brooklyn in art studies; address in St. Paul, 825 Fairmont ave.
- Enma Mason (W. H. Ketchum), Glens Falls, N. Y. Taught 4 yrs.
Taught in and near to Glens Falls, N. Y., 4 yrs.; m. 1880; no children; for 3 yrs. lived in Albany, N. Y.; since in Glens Falls.
- Annie M. McAvinue (Dr. T. G. Hyland). Taught 3 years.
22 Church st., Amsterdam, N. Y.
Taught, Hoboken, N. J., 1 yr.; Little Falls, 2 yrs.; m. 1883; 2 daughters; is treasurer of Hospital Ladies' Aid Society in above city.
- *Alice Reed. Taught 3 years.
Taught, Dutchess and Ulster counties, N. Y., and in N. J., where she contracted the disease of which she died, 1876.
- Sara J. Stewart, Plattsburgh, N. Y. Taught 21 years.
Taught, Ticonderoga, 2 1-2 yrs.; and at Loudonville, Prin. 9 yrs.; 10 yrs. and now, Prin. Gram. S., Plattsburgh—all N. Y.
- Ada A. Swezey, Newburgh, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Has taught in Newburgh, N. Y., Primary Dept. about 3 yrs.; Gram. Dept. 7 yrs.; now stenographer.
- Cora P. Swezey (Chas. H. Davis), Huron, So. Dak. Taught 9 yrs.
Taught, Newport, N. Y., 7 yrs.; Matawan, N. J., 2 yrs.; primary, intermediate and higher grades; m. 1883; now teaches as substitute in the gram. grades, as above.
- *Kittie E. Van Buren (Beverly S. Boicourt). Taught 4½ years.
Ft. Scott, Kansas.
Taught in Col. Co., N. Y., 3 yrs.; in Kansas, 3 terms; m. 1878; 3 children, 2 sons.
- Grace A. Welch (Frank L. Andress). Taught 2 years.
Gansevoort, N. Y.
Was Prin., Schuylerville, N. Y., 1 yr.; at present location 1 yr.; declined offer of position in State Normal School of N. J. and in High School, Ft. Edward, N. Y.; m. 1875, and lived in Wis. for 5 yrs.; then came East; 2 sons, 1 dead; since 1887 has been Pres. W. C. T. U. of Saratoga Co.
- Mary H. Wells, Canajoharie, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught in Ss. of Mont. Co., N. Y.; now, in dressmaking business.

- George E. Anderson, LL. B., Carmel, N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Taught Dist. S. 1 term; grad. Albany Law S., 1876; since, as above; clerk
Bd. Sup. 2 terms; 1877 m. Eliza Agor; 1 son; wife died 1889; m. 1891, Mary E.
Mead.
- Lewis Cass, A. M., lawyer. Taught 0 years.
82 State st., Albany, N. Y.
Immediately after grad. entered Colgate Acad., Hamilton, N. Y.; gradu-
ated 1874; entered Union College; graduated 1878; admitted to bar 1881; prac-
ticed in Albany since; m. 1886, Kate Landon; 1 daughter—died Dec., 1894; city
address, 152 Elm st.
- Wm. M. Giffin, A. M., Pd. D. Taught 22 years.
V. P. Cook Co. Normal S., Chicago, Ill.
Has taught in Newark, N. J., 17 yrs.; Chicago, Ill., 5 yrs.; author of Num-
ber Cards for Sight Work, Number Chart, How Not to Teach, Way to
Teach, Number Lessons for Little Folk, Civics for Young Americans, 50
Language Dictations, Selected Words for Spelling, Supplementary Arith.,
etc., etc.; writes for Inter. St. Sch. Reviews, Journal of Ed., Popular Educa-
tion; m. Jennie O. Smithers; 2 children; received A. M. from Lawrence
Univ., Appleton, Wis.; studied 3 yrs. in Sch. of Ped., Univ. city of N. Y.;
Pd. D. conferred by alma mater in 1894; home address, 7710 Emerald ave.
- Albert E. Knight, Usher, N. Y. Taught 12 years.
Taught, dist. S., many terms; com. agent, 1 yr.; since, farmer; 1873 m.
Isadora Southard; 10 sons; 8 living.
- Smith Lent, LL. B., Sing Sing, N. Y. Taught 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught, High S., New Brunswick, N. J., 1-2 yr.; Highland Falls, N. Y.,
1 yr.; graduated Albany Law School 1875, and has practiced since, as at
present; m. Elizabeth Carrick, '74.
- William Schell, 34 Cornelia st., Brooklyn, E. D., N. Y. Taught 5 yrs.
Taught 1-2 yr. High Falls, N. Y.; 4 1-2 yrs. at West Camp, N. Y.; now clerk
Auditors' Division, Naval Office, N. Y. city; m. 1877, Miss G. L. Whitney;
1 child.
- Oscar B. Shaffer, Box 63, Colon, R. C., S. A. Taught 12 years.
Prin. P. S., Kingston, N. Y., 1873-5; 1st ass't, Randall's Island, N. Y., 4 yrs.,
Vice Prin. 2 yrs.; Prin. at Warrensville, N. J. 4 yrs.; in 1886 admitted to bar
and practiced at Cleveland until 1887; then accepted position with P. R. R.
Co. and went to Isth. of Panama; has been engaged in exportation of
mahogany and other valuable woods; rubber, coffee and cacao plantation;
treasurer and gen. man. Colombian Gold Mining Co.; in 1895 sold stock and
dropped mining business; treas. and man. Banana Plantation Co. (largest in
that part of country); director and treasurer Colon Pub. Co.; m. 1889, Clara
Schaefer, of Cleveland, O.; 1 child, deceased.
- Henry J. Van Denberg, LL. B. Taught 0 years.
26 S. Ferry st., Albany, N. Y.
Graduated Albany Business College and Albany Law School; practiced law
for 2 yrs.; since, in the laundry business; m. Mary E. Dunn; 2 children.
- James H. Van Sickle, 338 Gallup ave., Denver, Col. Taught 20 yrs.
Taught, N. Providence, N. J., 2 yrs.; Caledonia, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Cook Acad-
emy, Havana, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Denver, Col., 7 yrs.; Prin. Gram. S.; Prin. N.
Denver High S., 2 yrs.; Supt. N. Side Schools, 4 yrs. and now; 75 teachers;
1893 received St. Diploma Col.; 1894, Pres. Col. St. Teachers' Ass.; m. 1882,
Carrie E. Valentine; 2 girls, 1 boy.

1873—Fifty-seventh Class

FIFTY-EIGHTH TERM, ENDING JULY 1, 1873

- Carrie Forman Bridge, residence unknown. Taught 6 years.
Has taught drawing and painting, Hornellsville, 3 yrs.; in Corning, 1 yr.
and Bath—all N. Y.; son a graduate of Harvard, '84; said to be at Jamaica
Plains, Mass.
- Carrie F. Brown (Sherman P. Young). Taught 8 years.
15 W. 12th ave., Emporia, Kan.
Taught, Otsego Co., N. Y., 2 yrs.; attended S. 1 yr.; taught, Kansas, 3 yrs.;
Wash. Co., N. Y., 1 yr.; m. 1882, George J. Kessel; 1 child; husband died 1884;
m. as above, 1892; 1 son, 1 daughter; graduated from Kansas S. N. S., 1890.
- Elizabeth H. Buss, 24 Jay st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 22 years.
Since grad. has taught in P. S. No. 15, as above, and now.

- Kate Burnell (Samuel Patton), New Salem, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Taught 2 yrs. Oregon City; 8 yrs. Portland, Ore.; taught in Primary and Grammar departments; m. 1886; no children; husband farmer.
- Susan A. Callaghan (Wm. T. Mumford), Mobile, Ala. Taught 1½ yrs.
Taught, Greenfield, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; ass't in High S., Ballston Spa, N. Y., 1 yr.; left teaching on account of health, and has been housekeeper in hotels, viz.: St. James, Jacksonville, Fla.; Cooper House, Cooperstown, N. Y.; Clarendon and Congress Hall, Mobile, Ala.; Willards', Wash'n. D. C.; m. 1839; 2 girls; husband is manager of Battle House, Mobile, Ala.
- Sarah A. Carey, P. S. No. 24, Albany, N. Y. Taught 22 years.
Has taught since graduation; now, as above; home address, 136 S. Knox st.
- Martha Elizabeth Davidson, Dobbs Ferry, N. Y. Taught 22 years.
Taught, select school and P. S., at Pletcher, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; Dobbs Ferry, N. Y., Un. S., 21 yrs. and now; primary work; taught 10 yrs. before graduation.
- Louise Dewey (Charles W. Sharp), Cobleskill, N. Y. Taught 5 yrs.
Taught in Scho. Co., N. Y., m. 1879; 5 sons, 1 daughter.
- *Enma L. French, Yonkers, N. Y. Taught 12 years.
Taught in ungraded and graded Ss.; health failed; did private teaching at Dobb's Ferry; died 1894.
- Mary Matilda Hanna (Hunter Collins). Taught 7 years.
Rutherford, N. J.
Taught, Hastings-on-Hudson, N. Y., 7 yrs.; m. 1880; 5 children.
- *Mary B. La Grange, Slingerlands, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught, Private S., as above, 2 yrs.; taught 5 yrs. during course; died 1835.
- *Carrie Emma Locke. Taught 0 years.
Died 1874; one of the founders of Literary Society of Normal School.
- Kate Morford (Joel C. Van Horn). Taught 25 years.
9 Bayard st., Amsterdam, N. Y.
Taught 16 yrs. in N. Y. State; 9 yrs. in Cal.; taught in Shasta and in Sacramento, Cal.; m. 1888.
- Alida Mosher (Ezra Bryan), Box 222, Kearney, Neb. Taught 4½ yrs.
Taught in Dutchess Co., N. Y., 9 terms; m. 1878; 3 children, girls.
- Anna J. Parker (John P. Lee, dec'd). Taught 0 years.
957 Harrison st., Chicago, Ill.
M. 1876; 5 children.
- Laura W. Patterson (James N. Chamberlain). Taught 3 years.
Livonia, N. Y.
Taught Gilbertsville, N. Y., Acad., 2 terms; the rest at S. Livonia, N. Y.; m. 1878; 2 children.
- Lora T. Person, Batchellerville, N. Y. Taught 15 years.
Taught at Sag Harbor, gr. S., 2 yrs.; Batchellerville, N. Y., graded S., 4 yrs.; Gloversville, gr. S., 2 yrs.; Prin. of graded S. at Lansingburg, 5 yrs.; Ferry Hall Sem., Lake Forest, Ill., 2 yrs.; for 4 yrs. past, and in 1895, at home, as above, in poor health.
- Margaret Roche (Henry Bronk). Taught 10 years.
21 S. Hawk st., Albany, N. Y.
Taught in P. S. 20, 1-2 yr., asst. Prin.; No. 22, 9 yrs. in prim. and senior dept.; m. 1885; no children.
- *Kate A. Ronan, Albany, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
Taught in P. S. No. 13 as above, until resigned on account of ill health, 1875; died 1876.
- Mary Urban (Charles Arnold), Scotia, Neb. Taught 7 years.
Has taught 14 terms in P. Ss. of N. Y.; 2 yrs. in Primary Dept., Ticonderoga; 2 yrs. in village school, E. Schodack; 1 yr. at Schodack Depot; 1 yr. at the Ridge; 1 yr. Prin. Un. S. of Ghent; m. 1881; 3 children, 1 girl, 2 boys; lives on one of the most beautiful ranches of the West.
- Emma Van Alstyne (Frederick C. Ward). Taught 0 years.
704 N. 34th st., Phila., Pa.
M. 1875; 4 children—3 boys, 1 girl; 2 boys have died.

- Stella Van Courtlandt (A. G. Elliott). Taught 8 years.
Sing Sing, N. Y.
Taught, Mt. Kisco, Sing Sing and Babylon—all N. Y., 8 yrs.; m. 1881; no children.
- Eleanora Wark, 30 Pine ave., Albany, N. Y. Taught 21 years.
Taught Dist. S., Uniondale, N. Y., 2 yrs.; taught in P. S. No. 17, Albany, N. Y., 9 yrs.; P. S. No. 25, 10 yrs. and now.
- Hector W. Blake, Naples, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Prin., E. Bloomfield and Wayland, N. Y., until 1877; agency for publishing house; has written for papers and magazines—Eng. Lit. and Microscopy; m. Emma M. Hobart, who died 1875; 1877 m. Libbie A. Dilts; studied law 2 yrs.; publisher from 1885; organized firm H. W. Blake & Co., book pub'rs, N. Y. city, 1888; retired 1893; since then, loans and collections, as above; J. P. Ontario Co., term beginning 1895.
- Bezaleel H. Gallup. Taught 20 years.
House of Refuge, Randall's Island, N. Y.
Taught, N. Nassau and Schuylerville, N. Y., 1 yr.; Verona, N. J., 2 yrs.; E. Chatham, N. Y., 1 yr.; as above, 15 1-2 yrs.; in 1894 was appointed 1st asst. superintendent.
- Elias B. Glen, 73 State st., Room 4, Albany, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
Taught, Battle Creek, Mich., 1-2 yr.; Clyde, 1-2 yr.; Peekskill Mil. Acad., 2 yrs.; own Boarding School, 3 yrs.; East Albany, 3 yrs.; m. Mary D. Hill, undergraduate; 1 girl; in 1895 Dist. Man. of Security Mutual Life Ass. of Binghamton, N. Y.; office as above.
- Frank H. Horton, Mt. Kisco, N. Y. Taught 4½ years.
Taught at Rockland Lake 1 yr.; Pound Ridge 2 1-2 yrs.; South East Centre 1 term, and Lewisboro 1 term—all N. Y.; at present clerk of Custom House, N. Y.; m. 1875, Lois H. Scofield; 3 children.
- Marcus H. Mullenneaux, LL. B. Taught 4 years.
86 State st., Albany, N. Y.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; taught 1 yr. during course; Claverack College and Hud. River Inst., 4 yrs.; grad. Albany Law S., 1878; practiced at Newburg, N. Y., 5 yrs.; gave up practice to become manag. for Eastern N. Y. of Nat. Life Ins. Co. of Montpelier, Vt.; 1880 m. Ella Verity; 2 children living; moved to Albany in 1893; 1895 in same business.
- Charles R. Patterson, LL. B. Taught 3 years.
Lawyer, Glens Falls, N. Y.
Prin. P. S., Topeka, Kansas, 1 yr.; Jonesville, N. Y., 1 yr.; Troy Conference Acad., 1 yr.; admitted to bar 1878; dist. att'y of Warren Co., 1885-1891; m. 1887, Lodise E. Porter; 2 sons; brother of Mary, '72.

1874—Fifty-eighth Class

FIFTY-NINTH TERM, ENDING JANUARY 27, 1874

- Mary W. Alexander, Wemple, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught at Van Wie's 3 yrs.; since at home.
- Agnes M. Brown, Corinth, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
Taught in Westville, Conn.
- Allie T. Chapman (Wm. H. Arnold), Pawling, N. Y. Taught 4 yrs.
Taught, P. S. in Dutchess Co., and select school as above, 3 yrs.; health failed; m. 1881.
- Frances M. Cole (Edward Udell). Taught 12 years.
Winters, Yolo Co., Cal.
Taught, Otsego Co., N. Y., 2 yrs.; Austin City, Minn., 1 yr.; reached Cal. 1877; taught 9 yrs.; Life Dip. from St. of Cal., 1883; m. 1879; no children; retired from teaching 1889; living on a ranch.
- Josephine C. Congdon (Frank McCarter). Taught 10 years.
Clove Valley, N. Y.
Taught till m., 1880; 2 children; began teaching again in 1890 in home dist.; still teaching in same school.
- Jennie T. Corbett (John J. O'Hara). Taught 5 years.
72 Second st., Albany, N. Y.
Taught in P. S. No. 13, as above; m. 1880; 1 child, which died.
- Addie M. Gaylord, care J. B. Gaylord, Stamford, N. Y. Taught 3 yrs.
Taught 2 yrs.; health failed; afterwards 1 yr.; now living at home.

- Mary E. Hawkes, Ballston Spa, N. Y. Taught 17 years.
 Taught dist. S. 1 term; asst. prim. dept., Ballston P. S., 2 yrs.; prin. 1 yr.; health failed; rested 1 yr.; asst. prim. dept. 4 yrs.; prin. of same; rested 3 yrs.; asst. intermediate department since.
- Mary E. Hughes, Yonkers, N. Y. Taught 24 years.
 Has taught since graduation; in P. S. at Yonkers, N. Y., for the last 21 yrs.; since 1837 Prin. P. S. No. 7.
- Ella L. Johnson (Culver H. Ten Broeck). Taught 0 years.
 Burnt Hills, N. Y.
 M. 1877; 2 children.
- Amelia B. Lyon, Dobb's Ferry, N. Y. Taught 21 years.
 Teaching since graduation in same graded school as now, at home; teaches in Primary Dept.
- *Minnie B. Murrell (G. P. K. Pomeroy, M. D.) Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
 Stuyvesant Landing, N. Y.
 Taught 1 term dist. school, Schodack, N. Y.; m. 1879; died 1881.
- Ella Ottman (Walter V. V. Marsh), Albany, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
 13 McPherson Terrace,
 Duty kept her at home; m. 1883; 2 girls.
- Anna L. Packer, Canajoharie, N. Y. Taught 14 years.
 Taught, Hastings-on-Hudson, 7 yrs.; studied music in N. Y. Coll. of Music; in 1894 graduated from American Inst. of Normal Methods, Providence, R. I.; at present teacher of piano and vocal music in P. S.
- Elisabeth S. Reynolds (Stephen Reynolds, dec'd). Taught 9 years,
 Greenbush, N. Y.
 Taught in P. Ss. of Greenbush, N. Y., till December, 1882; m. 1883; 1 child, which died; husband died 1893; has taught 1 yr. since husband's death.
- Kate A. Sawyer, care Wm. Sawyer, Albany, N. Y. Taught 2 yrs.
 104 Herkimer st.
 Taught private pupils 2 yrs.; now at home with parents.
- Elizabeth P. Snow (Chas. Wait), Batchellerville, N.Y. Taught 5 yrs.
 Taught in dist. schools, Saratoga Co., N. Y., 3 yrs.; in Rondout, N. Y., 2 yrs.; 1879 m. a merchant; 1 child.
- Amelia R. Steiner (Eugene Haight, '74). Taught 11 years.
 Matteawan, N. Y.
 Taught 1 yr.; m. 1875; 5 children; has taught since marriage in private schools.
- Olive B. Sturges (W. E. Porter), Seattle, Wash. Taught 10 years.
 821 Lake View ave.
 Taught 1st asst. P. Ss., San Buenaventura, Cal., 7 yrs.; during same time member Co. Bd. Examiners, and Co. Bd. Education; at Los Angeles 2 yrs.; in Maine 1 yr.; has Cal. life diploma; m. as above; 1 daughter; has taught a little since living in Wash.; helped to start a school in the wilds, where none had been before.
- William Agor, Mahopac Falls, N. Y. Taught 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
 Taught, Rockland Co., N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; since, a farmer; town clerk 2 yrs.; now, J. P.; is married.
- Rev. O. Clark Crawford, Syracuse, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
 226 South avenue.
 Merchant at Middletown, N. Y., 7 yrs.; in 1893 graduated from classical department of Oberlin Theological seminary with degree B. D.; m. 1875; 1 son; at present pastor So. Ave. Cong'l church, as above.
- Elwin S. Piper, 159 Marcy ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
 Taught, Eagle Mills, N. Y.; since, dry goods, except some experience in newspaper publishing; 1875 m. Mary J. Golden; 3 children; opened the "Grand Bazaar" 1888; still proprietor.
- Charles A. Rounds, residence unknown. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
 Taught part of a year at Moore's Mills, N. Y.; admitted to bar, Detroit, Mich., 1877; Sec'y Ins. Co.; asst. editor; unmarried; last known, lawyer at Sioux Falls, S. Dak.
- Louis H. Smith, Peekskill, N. Y. Taught 21 years.
 Taught, Inst. for Blind, N. Y. City, 1 yr.; Prin. P. S., Montrose, N. Y.; now, Cortlandt, Westchester Co.; m. 1879, A. E. Lent; 2 children, boy and girl.

1874 - Fifty-ninth Class

SIXTIETH TERM, ENDING JUNE 30, 1874

- Emma J. Alger, Ames, N. Y. Taught $4\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught, Villisca, Iowa, 3 yrs.; Norwalk, Cal., 1-4 yr.; Los Angeles, Cal., 1 yr.; not teaching, as above.
- Mary T. Beckwith, Stissing, N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Taught 1 term near home; home duties since required her attention.
- Hattie Bergh (Charles Sholtes), Schoharie, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
M. 1876; 3 children.
- Tamma Bristol, Amenia, N. Y. Taught $20\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught, as above, 12 1-2 yrs.; 7 in one S.; in graded S., Scranton, Pa., 1 yr.; at Sharon Sta. and schools near, 7 yrs.; now resting, but hopes to teach again.
- Mary Bunyan (Geo. A. Orr), Lawrence, Kan. Taught 10 years.
Taught 5 yrs., Old Westbury, N. Y.; Prin. at Manhasset, N. Y., 5 yrs.; m. 1887; no children; living on dairy and fruit farm.
- Elizabeth Carrick (Smith Lent, '73), Sing Sing, N. Y. Taught 5 yrs.
Taught in Albany, N. Y., private S., 1 yr.; College of the Sisters of Bethany, Topeka, Kan., 1 yr.; private S., East Mauch Chunk, Pa., 3 yrs.; m. 1879.
- Ermina F. Crumb (C. D. Henry, '74). Taught $5\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Canandaigua, N. Y.
Taught, Five Points House of Industry, 1-2 yr.; Un. S., Primary Dept., Peekskill, N. Y., 5 yrs.; m. 1880; 4 children, 3 sons, 1 daughter.
- Jennie E. Elton (Mattison L. Parkhurst). Taught 2 years.
Canandaigua, N. Y.
Taught in dist. No. 3 as above; m. 1877.
- Huldah A. Grant, Delhi, N. Y. Taught 20 years.
Taught since grad., except 6 mos. devoted to sick mother; now, Stamford Seminary, N. Y.; studied at Mt. Holyoke Sem., Mass.; taught 8 yrs. before graduation; primary, object and kindergarten methods, her specialties.
- Ida E. Hand, Gardiner, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught, N. J., 1 yr.; Ulster Co., N. Y., 1 yr.; health impaired.
- Kia Hilts (Wm. W. Chapman), Breakabeen, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught, Ulster Acad., Kingston, N. Y., 2 yrs.; taught at home, 4 yrs.
- Emma Horton (Rev. L. B. Albert). Taught $5\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Residence unknown.
Taught, High S., Rondout, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Danville, N. Y., 1 yr.; Young Ladies' Inst., Granville, O., 2 yrs.; High S., McGregor, Iowa, 2 yrs.; m. 1879, an undergraduate; 1894, said to be in Ill.
- Delia R. Phillips (Fred. C. Ham), Albany, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
185 Lancaster st.
M. 1853, as above.
- Imogene Pollock (Rev. Chas. Hunsdon). Taught 1 year.
34 Pleasant st., Springfield, O.
Taught, Odessa, Kingston, Watkins Academy—all N. Y., until m., 1875; no children; taught 5 yrs. before grad.
- Jane H. Pratt (David L. Snook), E. Schodack, N. Y. Taught 10 yrs.
Taught, int. dept. Afton Acad., 2 yrs.; select S., Collier's; and dist S., Milford, Ctr., 2 yrs.; Laurens, 2 yrs.; ass't int. dept., Oneonta 4 1-2 yrs.—all N. Y.; m. 1885; 5 children.
- Abbie A. Sherwood (Allen E. Bailey). Taught $1\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Burnt Hills, N. Y.
Taught, Saratoga Co., N. Y., 2 1-2 terms; m. 1878; 5 children.
- Mary Sherwood, M. D., The Arundel, Baltimore, Md. Taught 5 yrs.
Prin. P. S., Auburn, 2 yrs.; Prin. P. S., Brewster, 2 yrs.; ass't instructor Teachers' Insts., 1875-6; grad. at Vassar College, 1883; ass't to Prof. Cooley, Vassar College—all N. Y.; 1885-6, teacher of Geom. and Astron., in Packer Coll. Inst., Brooklyn, N. Y.; 1886-90, studied medicine at Univ. of Zurich, Switz. (M. D., 1890); 1890-95, practicing medicine in Baltimore, Md.; 1893-95,

- lectured on Pathology in Woman's Med. Coll., Phila., Pa.; 1894-95, lectured on Hygiene and visiting physician, Bryn Mawr College, Pa.; 1894-95, medical director of Gymnasium, Bryn Mawr School, Baltimore.
- *Hettie Swartout (Henry D. Herbert), Oswego, Ill. Taught 4 yrs.
 Taught, Loudonville, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; New Brunswick, N. J., ass't in High S., 2 yrs.; m., as above; 2 daughters; died 1892.
- Sarah Van Auken (William B. Davidson, '72, dec'd). Taught 4 yrs.
 Dobbs Ferry, N. Y.
 Taught, as above, Un. S., 4 yrs.; m. 1878; 1 girl, 1 boy; husband died 1888.
- Maria E. Van Schoonhoven, Port Henry, N. Y. Taught 18 years.
 Taught, Loudonville, Albany Co., 3 yrs.; and as above, primary work, 6 yrs.; Inter. 9 yrs., and now.
- Helen Vosburg (G. E. Youmans). Taught 5½ years.
 Fishkill-on-Hudson, N. Y.
 Taught, Austerlitz, 1-2 yr.; Stuyvesant, 1 yr.; Matteawan Un. S., 4 yrs.—all N. Y.; m. 1881.
- Mattie Waggoner, Mamaroneck, N. Y. Taught 13 years.
 Has taught in district schools in Schenectady Co., N. Y.; 1 yr. in N. J.; 4 yrs. in Texas; 1 yr. as ass't in H. S.; 3 yrs. as Prin. of Inter. Dept.; has taught 2 yrs. as visiting governess in N. Y. city; now at home on account of ill health.
- Etta Williams, Canajoharie, N. Y. Taught 15 years.
 Taught, 1st ass't, Fort Plain, N. Y., 4 yrs.; health failed; rested 1-2 yr.; Amsterdam, N. Y., P. S., 1-2 yr.; health failed; rested 11-2 yrs.; Canajoharie P. S., Primary Dept., 10 yrs.; resigned, 1894, on account of health.
- Mima H. Williams (B. Frank Diefendorf). Taught 2 years.
 45 Cliff st., Canajoharie, N. Y.
 Taught at New Hartford, N. Y., and at Canajoharie, N. Y.; Primary work in both positions; m. 1878; 1 child, a daughter.
- Alvaro J. Adams, LL. B., Mt. Kisco, N. Y. Taught ½ year.
 Taught, P. S., Schodack, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; grad. at Albany Law S., 1878; has since practiced law successfully as above; 1880 m. Miss Emily Bennet; 2 children; son and daughter; 1895, member Bd of Ed., as above.
- Alvaro D. Arnold, Sandy Hill, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
 Taught, Wash. Co., N. Y.; studied law 4 yrs.; admitted to the bar; appointed town clerk, Kingsbury, 1882; elected to same office 1883; elected special Co. Judge, Wash. Co., 1886; re-elected 1890, again in 1894, without opposition; m. 1888, Harriet E. Hand; 1 child.
- George E. Atwood, Tarrytown, N. Y. Taught 20 years.
 Taught, N. Cohocton, N. Y., Prin. Un. S., 2 yrs.; Cook Academy, Havana, N. Y., 1 yr.; Prin. Un. S., E. Bloomfield, 6 yrs.; Prin. Newton, N. J., 6 yrs.; Prin. Irvington, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Prin. Tarrytown, N. Y., 3 yrs.; author of Complete Graded Arith.; m. 1877, Mary M. Sanford; 1 son.
- *John F. Barker, LL. B., Peekskill, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
 Taught, Howard st. P. S., as above; grad. Albany Law school; studied with Calvin Frost, Esq.; died March, 1880.
- *Leonard W. Barrett, LL. B., Albany, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
 Taught, Cedar Grove, N. J., 1 yr.; Ticonderoga, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Prin. Fort Ann, N. Y., 1 yr.; Prin. Ticonderoga, 1 yr.; graduated Albany Law S., 1878; practiced, Fort Ann, 2 yrs.—all N. Y.; 1880, m. Amelia Griffin, '76; 1 child; from 1880 to time of death, in school furniture and agency business, Albany, N. Y.; died 1890.
- Eugene Haight, Matteawan, N. Y. Taught 16 years.
 Taught 4 yrs. at Carthage Landing, N. Y., and Narrowsburgh, N. Y.; 1875, m. A. R. Steiner, '74; 5 children; in 1895, Prin. as above.
- Cyrus D. Henry, Canandaigua, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
 Taught, West Hebron, N. Y., 1 yr.; health failed; present business, insurance, real estate and loans; 1880 m. E. F. Crumb, '74; 4 children, 3 sons, 1 daughter.
- Christopher Keller, Mineville, Essex Co., N. Y. Taught 21 years.
 Taught, Barnerville, 1 yr.; Prin. Graded School, Otego, 1 yr.; Prin. E. Worcester Un. School, 7 yrs.; Prin. Cherry Valley Gr. S., 10 yrs.—all N. Y.; since 1893 has been Supt. and Prin. Un. S., Mineville, N. Y.; m. Abbie M. Washburn; 1 son.

- *John F. Kent, Pawtucket, R. I. Taught 9 years.
From graduation, till death, 1883, Prin. of Church Hill Gram. S. as above;
1877 m. Ella M. Bullock; 1 child.
- Oliver B. Kipp, Saratoga Springs, N. Y. Taught 20 years.
Taught before graduation; afterward taught Sar. and Schen. counties,
3 yrs.; Prin. P. S., Orient, 5 yrs.; Prin. P. S., Islip, 5 yrs.; Prin. Gram. S.,
Saratoga Springs, 7 yrs. and now; was Pres't East End Teachers' Assoc'n,
Prest. Suffolk Co. Teachers' Assoc'n; m. 1879, Harriet M. Jennings, dec'd;
m. 1890, Ellen A. Whitney; 2 children living, boy and girl.
- Jacob H. Mann, 244 Hamilton st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 11 years.
Taught P. S., Breakabeen, 4 yrs.; Middleburgh, 1 yr.; Richmondville, 5 yrs.;
Stuyvesant, 1 yr.; school com'r, elected first in '81; twice re-elected—all
N. Y.; is now member of B'd of Examiners in Dept. Public Inst. of St. of
N. Y.; m. 1886, Amelia Richman; 3 children.
- S. Harrison Moore, Little Neck, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Prin. Un. S., No. 6, Flushing, L. I., 8 yrs.; now lawyer, practicing at
Flushing; m. 1885, Maria L. Van Nostrand; 2 children.
- James A. Rose, LL. B. Taught 5 years.
Laramore, Grand Forks, N. Dakota.
Taught, Adamsville, N. Y., 3 yrs.; at Belleville, N. J., 2 yrs.; grad. Albany
Law S., 1878; since 1883, lawyer, as above.
- Louis N. Seaman, Elgin, Ill. Taught 2 years.
Taught, Scotch Plains, N. J., 2 yrs.; attended Williams Col., 1 yr.; health
failed; rested for a year; mercantile business at Belvidere, Ill., until 1886;
1886 to 1891, in banking bus. at Mitchell, S. D.; since 1892, same bus. as above;
cashier Nat. Bank; 1880, m. Helen E. Terwilliger; 2 boys; 1 girl.
- S. Eugene Starkweather, Worcester, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught, N. Y., 1 yr.; Wis., 1 yr.; farmer.
- Alfred Thomas, 704 Pabst Bld'g, Milwaukee, Wis. Taught 9 yrs.
Prin., Ft. Howard, Wis., 3 yrs.; Green Bay, Wis.; Two Rivers, Wis.; at
De Smit, S. Dak., in 1883; Land, Loan and Ins. Agency; in 1894 manager for
St. of Wis. for the Covenant Mutual Benefit Ass'n; 1874, m. Miss Christina
Powers; 4 children.
- Rev. Henry H. Wilbur, Mt. Vision, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught, Eagle Mills and near Troy, 3 yrs.; Mt. Vision, 1 yr.; Hartwick,
2 yrs.—all N. Y.; pastor Westville, N. Y., 2 yrs.; spring of 1883, ordained
and assumed charge Masonville, N. Y., church; 1876 m. Miss Susie Fowler;
2 children, son and daughter; 1895, pastor of M. E. church, Factoryville, Pa.
- Irving Wright, Tarrytown Heights, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught, Mahopac Falls, N. Y., 2 1-2 yrs.; Jefferson Valley, N. Y., 1-2 yr.;
now in business, as above; 1876 m. Miss Fannie S. Hill; no children.

1875 — Sixtieth Class

SIXTY-FIRST TERM, ENDING JANUARY 26, 1875

- Mary Betts (Geo. G. Brennan), W. Laurens, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught dist. S., Sar. Co., N. Y., 2 terms; m. 1876; 2 children.
- Mary E. Cobb (W. G. Doud), Scranton, Pa. Taught 10 years.
509 Lackawana ave.
Has taught since graduation; in Kansas, 3 yrs.; and in Pa.; m. 1886.
- Anna A. Farrand, Goshen, N. Y. Taught 19 years.
Taught Arith., Alg. and Geom. in State Normal School, 16 1-2 yrs.; taught
in H. S., East Orange, N. J., 1 1-2 yrs.; rested 1 yr. on account of health;
1894 to present Prin. of H. S., as above.
- *Celia S. Fellows, Albany, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught, since graduation, music and painting in her mother's school, as
above; died 1894.
- Sarah E. Forsyth, Cobleskill, N. Y. Taught 16 years.
Remained at home 11-2 yrs.; taught, West Troy, 10 yrs.; Hoosick Falls,
Un. S., 5 yrs.; Rotterdam Jn., 1 term; Cobleskill, 1 yr.; graduated from the
St. Normal Coll. in 1894.

- Gertrude Hamburger, P. S. No. 14, Albany, N. Y. Taught 17 yrs.
Has taught as at present 17 yrs.; city address, 134 Green st.
- *Margaret Felicia Hayes, P. S. No. 10, Albany, N. Y. Taught 7 yrs.
Taught as above 7 yrs.; died in 1888.
- *Mildred E. Jones (Geo. B. Marshall), Clearmont, Mo. Taught 4 yrs.
Taught, Sag Harbor, N. Y., Un. S., 1 yr.; Clifton, N. J., 1 yr.; Denison,
Iowa, 2 yrs.; m. 1879; 3 children; died at her home in Missouri, 1889.
- Elizabeth B. Lathrop (Watson C. Mackey). Taught 2½ years.
9 Palmetto st., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Spent 3 yrs. at Vassar College; private pupils, 1 yr.; P. S., Van Wic's
Point, 1 yr.; private pupils in Latin and Math.; m. 1880.
- Hannah E. Meade, Luddingtonville, N. Y. Taught 4½ years.
Taught in P. S. near Cold Spring, N. Y., 2 1-2 yrs.; and near Pawlings,
New York, 2 yrs.
- Carrie A. Mills (Fred H. Schmidt), Youngstown, O. Taught 2 yrs.
Taught, Canajoharie, N. Y., 2 yrs.; m. 1878; 1 child, girl; removed to
present residence 1880.
- Sarah Nixon (Wm. Van Allen), Greenbush, N. Y. Taught ½ year.
Taught 1-2 yr. private school, Greenbush; m. 1880; 2 children.
- Lucy Northup (J. M. Sheldon), W. Oneonta, N. Y. Taught 3½ yrs.
Taught several terms before attending Normal; taught, Otsego Co., N. Y.,
7 terms, dist. school; m. 1879; lived in N. Adams, Mass., 3 yrs.; since, as
above; 2 children.
- Ella L. Taylor (Henry H. Hobbs), Avon, Mass. Taught 14 years.
Taught, New Hamburg, N. Y.; Monticello, Ga.; Drifton, Pa.; Rye, N. Y.;
Hastings-on-Hudson, and Hoboken, N. J.; m. 1894.
- Laura L. Thomas (Albert S. Emans). Taught 4½ years.
E. Fishkill, N. Y.
Taught, Bethel, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; as above 4 yrs.; treas. Dutchess Co.
Teachers' Assn. 2 yrs.; m. 1880; 1 daughter, 1 son.
- Mary Thomson (Chas. E. Bullard), Glens Falls, N. Y. Taught 3 yrs.
Taught, Middle Falls, N. Y., 1 yr.; Glens Falls Academy, N. Y., 2 yrs.;
m. 1878; 3 children.
- Caroline Louisa Walker (Duncan McDonald). Taught 8 years.
Williamstown, Mass.
Governess in Albany, N. Y., 1 yr.; taught, Williamstown, Mass., 3 yrs.;
traveled in Europe; was presented to Queen Victoria; wrote much admired
verses on death of President Garfield; m. 1878; 1 child; again teaching as
above, all grades from Prim. to admission to H. S.
- Mary A. Walker (J. N. Redmond), N. Y. city. Taught 8 years.
670 E. 162d st.
Taught in Albany and Delaware Co's, N. Y., 3 1-2 yrs.; 4 1-2 yrs. in Albany
Business College; has taught phonography; has contributed to periodical
literature; m. 1886; 1 daughter; has published 2 books on care of babies.
- Jane Anna Williams (Myron A. Martin). Taught 12 years.
335 N. Cedar st., Nevada, Mo.
Taught in No. 14, Albany, N. Y., prim. dept., 1 yr.; int., 11 yrs.; m. 1887;
no children; husband in mercantile business.
- Martha Williams (A. Loebell), residence unknown. Taught 0 yrs.
Attended Oberlin College, and has done some literary work; health delicate.
- Chas. W. Atwood, lawyer, Middle Granville, N. Y. Taught 2¾ yrs.
Taught, Spring Valley, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Prin. Un. S., as above, 2 yrs. Putnam
Inst., N. Y., 1-4 yr.; admitted to bar, 1879; 1879 m. Martha H. Hall; 1 daughter
deceased; practicing law as above.
- Franklin P. Coons, Kingston, N. Y. Taught 15 years.
Taught Dist. school, Saratoga Co., 6 yrs.; in Ulster Co., Prin. Un. S.,
5 1-2 yrs., Graded S., 1 yr.; Prin. Gram S., No. 11, Kingston, N. Y., 2 yrs.
and now; m. 1877, Harriet A. Robens; 2 children.
- Peter T. Durfy, Colegrove, Cal. Taught 5 years.
Taught, Eagle Mills, N. Y., 1 yr.; Cal., 4 yrs.; farmer, raising oranges; in
1894 was at Colegrove, Los Angeles Co., Cal.

- Daniel S. Jones, Norwich, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught, N. Harpersfield, 1-2 yr.; Stamford, 1-2 yr.; editor and prop'r "Rural Press," Sidney Plains, consolidated with it the "Living Issue," of Cooperstown; sold out his newspaper property; has made several inventions, and worked at others; in 1839 established the "Cortland Daily Messenger;" at present foreman of the "Chenango Semi-Weekly Telegraph," Norwich, N. Y.; m. Ida M. Gardiner, deceased; m. M. Della Johnson; 3 children living—boys.
- John H. Lee, Sing Sing, N. Y. Taught 20 years.
Taught, E. Fishkill, 2 1-2 yrs.; Rhinebeck, 3 yrs.; Sec'y Dutchess Co. Teachers' Assn.; East Chatham, 1-2 yr.; Wappinger, 1 yr.; Pine Plains, 5 1-2 yrs.; New Hamburg, 1 1-2 yrs.; Sing Sing, 6 yrs. and now—all N. Y.; Prin. in all positions; m. 1838, Alice Brush; no children.
- Henry E. Williams, Walden, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught, Scotch Bush, 1 term; Prin. P. S., High Falls, 6 1-2 yrs.; since, hardware and stove business, as above—all N. Y.; m. 1879, Allie Schoonmaker, undergraduate; 2 sons; member Bd. of Ed. as above, 9 yrs.
- Franklin J. Wilson, Verona, N. J. Taught 8 years.
Prin., Spencertown, 1 yr.; Boys' Academy, Albany, 2 yrs., as pupil and teacher; filled temporary vacancy in Normal School; Prin., Knowersville, 3 yrs.—all N. Y.; Prin. P. S., as above, until 1889, when appointed P. M.

1875 — Sixty-first Class

SIXTY-SECOND TERM, ENDING JUNE 29, 1875

- Mirah H. Beebe (Chas. K. Davis), Loveland, Cal. Taught 13 yrs.
Taught, Spencertown, N. Y., 1 yr.; 2 yrs. at Canaan 4 Corners, N. Y.; 1 yr. at Long's Peak, Cal.; 4 yrs. at Erie, Col.; 1 yr., Richmond Furnace, Mass.; 1 yr. Caddoa, Colo.; m. 1894.
- Nellie A. Beebe (John Wilson), Canaan 4 Cors., N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ yr.
Taught, Flat Brook, N. Y.; m. 1876; 1 boy, 2 daughters.
- Rozilla Beers (Alexander Lape). Taught 17 years.
W. Richmondville, N. Y.
Taught in various Ss. in Del., Schoharie and Otsego Co's, N. Y., 14 yrs.; in Neb., 17 mos.; has had private pupils; and has taught drawing, painting; m. 1836, as above.
- Ellen Bishop (Edgar A. Day), Castile, N. Y. Taught 14 years.
Taught, Preceptress Clarence Classical Un. S., N. Y., 3 yrs.; ass't model dept. Normal S., 4 yrs.; teacher elocution, Normal S., from Sept. 28, 1832, to June, 1837; m. 1837, to Edgar A. Day.
- Julia E. Brown (Andrew J. Hutchinson). Taught 15 years.
Poultney, Vt.
Taught since graduation in dist. Ss. in Rens. Co., 7 yrs.; at Greenbush, Gr. S., 1 yr.; Academic Dept., Un. S., Bath-on-Hudson, 7 yrs.; now teaching mathematics in Troy Conf. Academy, as above; m. 1839; no children.
- Margaret E. Bunyan, West Charlton, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught at Cobleskill and Port Washington, N. Y.; retired on acc't of health; health improved; living at home.
- Sarah T. Dakin, Lincoln, Neb. Taught 13 years.
Taught, P. Ss., Watkins, N. Y., 3 yrs.; in the family of J. Duryea, Esq., Glen Cove, L. I., 8 yrs.; Lincoln, Neb., 6th Grade Gram. S., 2 yrs. and now.
- Frances E. Dewey, Fort Ann, N. Y. Taught 16 years.
Taught 1 term, F. Edward Un. S.; in Ft. Ann, ass't to Prin.; in village S., 5 yrs.; in same town 5 yrs.; in family of Gen. H. Duryea, Hempstead, L. I., 3 yrs.; teacher Eng., Glens Falls Un. S., 2 yrs.; 1894, and now Prin. Un. S., Westbury Sta., L. I., N. Y.
- Cora B. Edson, Binghamton, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught, Newtonville, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; 2 terms dist. sch. in Broome Co.; 4 yrs. Prin. Susquehanna Valley Home (orphan's school), as above; 1895, studying architectural drawing in Pratt Inst., Brooklyn.
- Phebe Gordon, Port Jervis, N. Y. Taught 14 years.
Teaching since grad. in P. S. as above, Primary Dept.

- Mary Louise Gorham, Mt. Kisco, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
 Taught at home 1 yr., in P. S.; 1 yr. at Ridgefield, Conn.; since, at home;
 S. S. teacher for 16 yrs.
- Sarah J. Houston (Rev. E. J. Guernsey). Taught 2 years.
 Broadalbin, N. Y.
 Taught 2 yrs.; m. 1877, as above. Troy conference.
- *Mary Carrie Ingersoll Taught 11 years.
 Taught, W. Stockbridge, Mass.; Austerlitz, N. Y.; Enfield, Ct., and
 Albany, N. Y.; died of consumption at Denver, Col., 1891.
- Hannah Eliza Jones (N. M. Beers), Davenport, N.Y. Taught 3 yrs.
 Taught, Del. Co. dist. Ss.; 1879 m. a farmer; 3 girls, 1 boy.
- Rose Linda Jones (Jas. A. Odell), Kortright, N. Y. Taught 5 yrs.
 Taught, dist. Ss. in Del. and Otsego Co's, N. Y.; m. 1880; first husband,
 Newton H. Pierce, died.
- Kate E. Lyons, Bath-on-Hudson, N. Y. No report.
- Kate J. Martin, Waterford, N. Y. Taught 19 years.
 Taught, N. Y. Inst. for the Blind 1 yr.; P. Ss. of Cohoes, 18 yrs. and now;
 has taught in Primary, Inter., Gram. and H. S. departments; at present
 in Egberts H. S., Cohoes, N. Y.
- Phebe R. Owen (Geo. A. Temple). Taught 6½ years.
 Lebanon Spa, N. Y.
 Taught, V. P. High S., Santa Barbara, Cal., for 6 1-2 yrs. after grad.; in
 P. Ss. of same place 3 1-2 yrs before grad.; has life certificate from State
 of Cal.; m. 1882; 5 children.
- *Grace A. Parmele (Arthur Smythe), Columbus, O. Taught 1½ yrs.
 Taught, "supply," State Normal School 1-2 yr.; governess 1 yr.; m. 1876;
 5 children, 4 living; died 1890 of heart disease.
- Isabella A. Parmele, 904 Lexington ave., N. Y. city. Taught 18 yrs.
 Governess, and also taught music in Greenbush, N. Y., 8 yrs.; in 1884 went
 to N. Y. City to take a position in School for the Deaf, which position she
 still holds; also teaches music.
- Mary Augusta Rose (H. D. Ingersoll), Denver, Col. Taught 2 yrs.
 Taught, Del. Co. 1-2 yr.; Bedford 1 1-2 yrs.—both N. Y.; m. 1879; 4 children.
- Marcena E. Sherman, M. D. (W. G. Ricker). Taught 3 years.
 Rochester, N. Y.
 Taught in 1875-6 at home 1 yr.; taught again at home, and in N. E. Pa.,
 2 yrs.; 2 years' course in nursing, Rochester hosp.; graduated 1883 in medi-
 cine and surgery from Cleveland Univ. of Medicine; located same year in
 Rochester, N. Y.; m. 1893.
- Amy Sutton (W. R. Adams), Bedford Station, N. Y. Taught 1 yr.
 Taught at home; m. 1885; 2 sons.
- Ellen Swartwout (Charac J. Van Inwegen). Taught 5 years.
 Huguenot, N. Y.
 Family duties kept her at home for 8 yrs.; taught 5 yrs. at or near home
 in country schools; m. 1889, as above; 2 sons.
- Emma R. Taylor, Charlton, N. Y. Taught 14 years.
 Prin. Fem. Acad., Monticello, Ga., 2 yrs.; taught, Galway, N. Y., 2 yrs.;
 Ballston Spa, 2 yrs.; Yonkers, N. Y., 1 yr.; shorthand in Wall st., N. Y.
 City, 2 yrs.; since boarding and day-school at home, as above.
- Ada Van Etten (Walter McFarlane), Waterman, Ill. Taught 3 yrs.
 Taught 2 yrs. at Port Jervis, N. Y.; 1 yr. at Port Clinton, N. Y.; 1882 m.
 a graduate of Oswego, N. Y., Normal School.
- Minerva Waldorf (Rev. ——— Jones). Taught ½ year.
 E. Smithfield, Pa.
 Taught 2 yrs. before grad.; since taught at W. Richmondville, N. Y., select
 sch. 1-2 yr.; m. 1876 a Baptist clergyman; 3 children, boy and 2 girls; has
 taken much interest in S. S. work, and in missionary and literary societies;
 has written for publication.
- *Elizabeth B. Wall (James E. Glover). Taught 0 years.
 West Mitchell, Iowa.
 M. 1876; 2 children; husband died 1880; children died in 1884 of scarlet fever;
 address mother, Mrs. J. H. Wall, as above.

- Lucinda Williams (Herbert Carl), Kingston, N. Y. Taught 6½ years.
Taught, Wing's Station 2 yrs.; Kingston 1 1-2 yrs.; Prin. P. S., Rosendale 2 yrs.; High Falls 1 yr.; m. 1883; 5 children, 4 living.
- *Ellen M. Wilson (Wm. H. Preston), Schenevus, N. Y. Taught 3 yrs.
Taught as above 1 1-2 yrs.; Marion 1-2 yr.; Columbia 1 yr.—all N. Y.; m. as above; died 1890.
- Hon. James A. Betts, Kingston, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught Prin. P. S. No. 11, 2 yrs.; admitted to bar 1880; practiced since—all as above; sec'y to N. Y. Civil Service Com. for 9 mos; clerk Ulster Co. Bd of Supervisors 2 yrs.; surrogate of Ulster Co.; member B'd of Ed. 9 yrs.; and just re-elected for 3 yrs. more; V.-P. City Hospital; m. 1884, Frances M. Hill; no children.
- *Martin L. Earing, 368 Madison ave., Albany, N. Y. Taught 4 yrs.
Taught, Mechanicville, N. Y.; baker since; 1877 m. Jennie E. Crocker; 1 son; died 1889; was a member of Com. B, 10th Battalion.
- Francis C. Hastings, S. Jefferson, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 2 yrs.; 1895, no report.
- Geo. W. Horton, L. L. B., Brewster, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Graduated Law S. Univ., City of N. Y., '73, and was admitted to bar; since has practiced law; retired from active practice in 1887; m. 1881, Isabella W. Kane; 1 daughter.
- *Albert P. Lawrence, Spring Valley, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught, Berlin, N. Y., 2 yrs.; taught winters and farmed summers; m. 1876; drowned at San Mateo, Cal., in 1890.
- Rev. Luther P. Ludden, Lincoln, Neb. Taught 2 years.
Taught in Brunswick, N. Y.; Knowersville, N. Y.; studied theology; passed the Gettysburgh examination and entered on active duty, 1878; 5 yrs. pastor of Lutheran Church, Knox, N. Y.; 6 yrs. 3 mos. pastor Lutheran Church, East Schodack, N. Y.; since 1889, pastor of Grace Lutheran Church, Lincoln, Neb.; 1879 m. M. Machesney; 4 children; in addition to his ministerial work is connected with the Neb. St. Relief Com., having been appointed Gen. Man. by the Gov.; also sec'y B'd Ed. of the city; sec'y and treas of Tabitha Hospital; sec'y and treas. Evangel. Ministerial Ass.; St. sec'y of the following: Neb. Childrens' Home Soc.; Neb. Synod; Neb. Division Nat. Boys and Girls' Employment Ass.
- Charles W. Manchester, 236 E. 118th st., N. Y. City. Taught 21½ yrs.
Taught 2 yrs. in Rens. and Rockland Cos.; 19 1-2 in House of Refuge, Randall's Island, N. Y.; ass't teacher 6 1-2 yrs.; V.-P. 10 yrs.; Prin. 1891-5; m. 1893, Mary M. Zorn; 1 son; at semi-centennial of college in 1894 read a paper on "Education and Reformation of Juvenile Delinquents."
- George W. Mattice, Lansing, Mich. Taught 3 years.
Taught, E. Bloomfield, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Middleburgh, N. Y., 2 yrs.; New Tacoma, Wash., 1-2 yr.; connected with Un. Pacific R. R. Directory, Neb.; traveled through nearly all the territories; in printing business at New Tacoma, Puget Sound; published several newspapers, besides "Medical Lake Press;" notary public, J. P., etc.; moved to Mendon, Mich., 1886; published Mendon News until 1890; then moved to Detroit and became connected with the Free Press of that city; m. 1883, Emeline Fulkerson; 2 children.
- David Mosher, M. D., Marlborough, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught, Rosendale, N. Y., 1 yr.; studied medicine in N. Y. Medical College, 1878; practiced his profession at Elmore's Corners, 1 yr.; since, as above; m. 1880; wife died 1882; m. 1894, Irene A. Grimley.
- Frank F. Noves, Bellport, L. I. Taught 18 years.
Taught in Inst. for Blind, N. Y. City, 4 yrs.; Saratoga Co., 2 yrs.; Shelter Island, 1 yr.; as at present, 1 yr.; and now—all N. Y.
- Hambly P. Orchard, 31 Croton ave., Sing Sing, N. Y. Taught 11 yrs.
Taught in different schools for 6 yrs.; '81 to '82 in Windsor, N. Y.; 1876 m. Lois A. Calkins; 2 children; farmed till 1889; 1889-91 taught at Mahopac, N. Y., 1892-94, at Richmond Hill, N. Y.; 1894-95 in S. N. Coll.; now employed in N. Y. Custom House.
- De Witt Pinckney, Lake Mahopac, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught, H. C. C. Institute, Charleston, S. C., 4 yrs.; before this he taught at Lake Mahopac, N. Y., 2 yrs.; devoted one year to practical surveying.
- Ira Sawyer, Ellenville, N. Y. Taught 17 years.
Was School Com'r Ulster Co. from 1876-79, and has taught, winters, since.

- G. Washburne Smith, LL. B., N. Y. city. Taught 4 years.
131 E. 76th st.
Taught, Rockaway, L. I., 1 yr.; Queens, L. I., 3 yrs.; graduated Albany Law School, 1880; practiced law in Albany, N. Y., until 1884; since, in N. Y. City; m. 1883, Elizabeth S. Steele.
- Charles C. Van Valkenburgh, M. D., Hanford, Cal. Taught 6 yrs.
Taught, Stuyvesant Falls, N. Y., 1 yr.; graduated Ann Arbor, Mich., Med. College; practiced, Stuyvesant, N. Y., 1-2 yrs.; at Tipton, Cal., 2 yrs.; and as above several years; m. 1880; 1 child—boy; has since taught 2 yrs. Prin. Hanford P. S.; 1 yr. Prin. Livermore P. S.; 2 yrs and now teacher of Latin and Ancient Hist. in H. S. as above.
- J. Seward White, M. D., S. Glens Falls, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught, Orient Pt., L. I., 1 yr.; studied Cornell Un., 2 yrs.; grad. Albany Med. Col., 1880; 1882 m. Flora Sweet; 2 children; has practiced medicine and surgery at So. Glens Falls and at Glens Falls.

1876—Sixty-second Class

SIXTY-THIRD TERM, ENDING JANUARY 25, 1876

- Sarah E. Cashman, West Troy, N. Y. Taught 19 years.
Taught as above; has studied and taught music.
- Frances P. Cass (Joseph Cowell), Albany, N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
94 First st.
Taught as "substitute" in Pub. S. No. 15 as above; m. 1878; 2 sons, 1 daughter.
- Mattie J. Cass (A. C. Johnson), Castleton, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
M. 1878; 2 children.
- Mary J. Chalmers, Perth, N. Y. Taught 15 years.
Taught, Fulton Co., 2 yrs.; 4 yrs. in charge int. dept. Un. S., Kingsboro; in Gram. dept. Schuylerville Un. S., 9 yrs.; now Prin. school No. 2, North Tonawanda, N. Y.; home address as above.
- Carrie A. Chapin (C. A. Nicholson, M. D., dec'd). Taught 5 years.
Stony Point, N. Y.
Taught at Beekman and Ghent, N. Y., 5 yrs.; gave lessons on piano; 1882, attended Wellesley College; m. 1883.
- Martha Colwell (D. S. Du Bois, dec'd). Taught 7 years.
Rochdale, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Taught as above, 4 yrs.; Pleasant Valley, 1 yr.; Clinton Corners, 2 yrs.—all N. Y.; m. 1882; husband died, 1884.
- Annie L. Corbett, P. S. No. 6, Albany, N. Y. Taught 18 years.
Taught in No 20, now as above; city address, 72 Second st.
- *Emma W. Davison (William Stark). Taught 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Address Mrs. George Davison, Albany, N. Y.
Taught, P. S. No. 6, as above, 4 1-2 yrs.; m. April 15, 1881; died Aug. 19, 1881, in Adrian, Mich.
- *Kate A. Dunn (——— McDonald), Albany, N. Y. Taught 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ yrs.
Taught, P. S. No. 13, Albany, N. Y., 7 yrs.; also night S.
- *Matilda W. Fling (Chas. B. Fling, dec'd). Taught 2 years.
Potsdam, N. Y.
Taught int. dept. Hamilton graded S., N. Y., 1 yr.; private teaching at home, 1 yr.; health was too poor to teach; died 1886; her husband died 2 weeks before her own death occurred.
- Lizzie M. Graves, 24 Arlington pl., Buffalo, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
Taught in Hornellsville, N. Y.; primary work, 2 yrs.; assistant to Prin. in Gram. S., 7 yrs.; has since cared for an invalid sister and for her brother's children; is now caring for some motherless children.
- Amelia Griffin (L. W. Barrett, 74, dec'd.) Taught 3 years.
41 Elberon Pl., Albany, N. Y.
Taught, Ticonderoga, 2 yrs.; Matteawan, 1 yr.—all N. Y.; m. 1880; 1 child.
- Sarah Keppel (W. K. Vickery). Taught 0 years.
Editor "Pacific Press," E. Oakland, Cal.
M. 1879; 1 boy; wrote poem, "The Angels," for reunion, '83.

- *Anna C. Ladd, Braman's Corners, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
Taught since grad., male dept. Gram. S. 14, N. Y. city; died 1885.
- Lisbeth Lindsley (Rev. John W. Conklin). Taught 10½ years.
Chittoor, Madras Presidency, India.
Filled vacancies in Dover, N. J., and Westbury, L. I., 1-2 yr.; Fem. Acad., Jacksonville, Ill., 4 yrs., ending with preceptress; m. 1880, and went with husband as above to take charge of miss. school.
- Hattie M. Lomax (Charles W. Forman, '77). Taught 3 years.
Yorktown Heights, N. Y.
Taught as supply in P. S. No. 14, Albany, N. Y., and in Putnam Valley; 2 yrs. in Primary dept. at Yorktown Heights; m. 1879; 1 daughter, 1 son.
- Alice Murray (W. W. Turner), Troy, N. Y. Taught 13 years.
2330 6th ave.
Taught, Cohoes P. S., 13 yrs.; m. 1889; 1 child.
- Clara A. Peterson (Frank Sears), Central City, Neb. Taught 6 yrs.
Taught, Northville, N. Y.; Unionville, Conn.; Gloversville, N. Y.; Grand Is., Neb.; prim., inter., and gram. depts.; m. 1881; 2 children.
- Mary J. Ritchmyer, Sunde, N. Y. Taught 13 years.
Care Geo. C. Mott, '45.
Taught, Acra, 1 yr.; Leeds, 1 yr.; Jefferson, 2 yrs.; Athens, 1 yr.; Catskill, 8 yrs.—all N. Y.; ungraded schools, except the last two, intermediate work; not teaching at present, superintends a boarding house in summer.
- Ettie Smith (Rev. B. T. Statiser), Woodbourne, N. Y. Taught 11 yrs.
Taught 3 yrs., dist. S., near Woodbourne; 8 yrs. in Paterson, N. J., in primary and kindergarten; m. 1892; 1 son.
- J. Wilhelmine Weeks (Rev. E. M. Bliss). Taught 2½ years.
Chehalis, Lewis Co., Wash.
Taught 1 1-2 yrs. at Hamilton Fem. Sem. and 1 yr. dist. S. at Sand Lake—
all N. Y.; m. 1883; 3 children; husband a Baptist clergyman.
- Frone J. Whitney (George M. Knapp, dec'd). Taught 3½ years.
Batchellerville, N. Y.
Taught, Batchellerville, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Unionville, Conn., 1 yr.; Gloversville, N. Y., Un. S., 2 yrs.; m. 1882; 3 daughters; lived in Clenville 9 yrs. after marriage, then moved as above; husband died, 1890.
- Mary Willets (Rev. Henry R. Harris), Phila., Pa. Taught 5 years.
Taught, Friend's Select S., Orient, 2 yrs.; Old Westbury, L. I., 1 yr.; Jericho, L. I., 1 yr.; private family, Eng. and music, 1 yr.—all N. Y.; m. 1880; permanent address, Minola, L. I.
- Emma Wood (Geo. J. Johnson), Bradford, Pa. Taught 5½ years.
30 Summer st.
Taught, dist. S. 1 term; at home, prim. dept., 1 yr.; prin. same 4 yrs.; prin. int.; m. 1881; 3 children; 2 girls, 1 boy.
- Chas. E. Abraham, Kansas City, Kan. Taught 2 years.
Taught, Prin. Acad., Kearney, Natal, Africa, 2 yrs.; was son of a missionary; visited the U. S. after grad.; traveled in California and Mexico, and returned to Africa; returned to U. S. in 1884; engaged in drug business; m. 1887, Cora Leland; 2 children. Present address, Kansas City, Kan.
- Levi Carey, Delanson, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Taught, village Ss. winters; farmer in summer, teaching wholly in Schen. and Scho. Co's; 1877 m. Hattie Parks, dec'd; 1 child, daughter; m. 1886, M. E. Auchampaugh; has practiced land surveying; 1895, overseeing grain farm in northern Texas; address, Wichita Falls, N. Y.
- Lafayette Carr, Stuyvesant Falls, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught, Greenville; Prin. Spencertown Un. Free S. 6 yrs.; Prin. P. S., as above, 1 yr.—all N. Y.
- Stephen S. Day, 23 Oliphant st., Morristown, N. J. Taught 15 yrs.
Prin. country S., Morris Co., N. J.; Prin. graded S., Scotchtown, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Prin. S. 10th st., Newark, N. J., P. S. till 1883, when promoted to Prin. Newton st. S., second largest in city; resigned this position in 1891 to take general agency for N. J. Prudential Life Ins. Co.; now in same business; m. 1879, Hattie A. DeVoursney; 5 children; 2 boys, 2 girls living.
- Wm. S. De Golia, M. D., Crossville, Tenn. Taught 1½ years.
Taught 3 winters at and near Batchellerville, N. Y.; grad. Albany Med. Coll. 1882, where he took first prize for clinic report; practiced at Batchellerville;

- went to Tenn.; lived in Chattanooga 2 1-2 yrs.; as above, 4 yrs. and now; m. 1882, Lelah Earley; 2 children living.
- De Witt C. Dominick, B. S., Walden, N. Y. Taught 12½ years.
 Taught 1 1-2 yrs.; grad. Cornell Univ. '81; Prin. Schaghticoke graded S. 2 yrs.; Prin. Un. S., Greenport, 2 yrs.; in hardware business 2 yrs.; with E. L. Kellow & Co. in Institute work 1 yr.; 6 yrs. and now, Prin. Walden H. S.
- John E. Graham, Wallkill, N. Y. Taught 16½ years.
 Taught after graduation, except winter of 1878-9, when he was in mercantile business in Brooklyn, E. D.; taught as above until 1893; now in life ins. business; m. 1884, Martha T. Myers.
- Lindsey Green, Alcover, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
 Taught, Aquetuck, N. Y., 1 yr.; Coeyman's Hollow, N. Y., 2 yrs.; now, lawyer.
- Franklin L. Haight, Fishkill, N. Y. Taught 15 years.
 Taught 8 yrs. at Middlebush, 3 yrs. at Carthage, 2 yrs. at Swartwoutville, 2 yrs. at Johnsville; now a salesman; m. 1881, Annie Snook, 1 son, 1 daughter.
- Frederick C. Haight, Fishkill, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
 Taught, Hughsonville, N. Y.; since, farmer; 1879 m. Miss Lillie Watts; 2 children.
- Amenzo Kling, 78 Summer ave., Newark, N. J. Taught 14 years.
 Prin. Dover, N. J., 10 yrs.; Seward, N. Y., 4 yrs.; health impaired; worked at carpenter's trade, now contractor and builder; expects to return to teaching if health permits; m. 1864, Louisa J. Brooks; no children.
- *John Y. McGay, M. D., Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
 210 Raymond st.
 Taught in Gram. S., Brooklyn, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; prin. P. S., Southold, L. I., 1 yr.; grad. Med. Dept. N. Y. Univ., 1880; by compet. ex. became house physician, hospital, Blackwell's Island; afterward on Hart's Island; private practice; visiting M. D. for St. Mary's Hospital for Consumptives; surg. Brooklyn dispensary; unmarried; died 1894.
- Riley M. Pitcher, East Worcester, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
 Taught dist. S., Otsego Co., N. Y., 4 terms; now proprietor of Central Hotel, as above, also farming; m. 1882, Carrie Letts.
- C. Riverius Stiles, Greenport, L. I. Taught 17½ years.
 During course, was asst. prin. night school, Albany, N. Y.; established private school at home 1-2 yr.; in office of railroad supt.; prin. graded S., Unionville, Conn., 1 yr.; taught, Nat. Sci., Troy Con. Sem., Poutney, Vt., 2 yrs.; asst. Latin and math., Claverack Coll., N. Y.; Gen. Russell's S., New Haven, Conn.; taught Latin 4 yrs. and took arts course at Yale, graduating 1885; Prin. Branford, Ct., 2 yrs.; ancient and modern languages, German-town Acad., Phila., 1 yr.; private class, boys, Pelham Manor, N. Y., 1 yr.; private school, Elmira, 2 yrs.; Prin. Un. S., Painted Post, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Prin. H. S., Greenport, 2 yrs. and now; m. 1890, Hattie P. Clarke; 1 son.
- *A. Elting Thompson, Ulsterville, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
 Taught, Rosendale, 9 weeks; prin. Un. S., Walden, 6 mos.; Marlborough, 1 yr.; Fort Montgomery, 2 yrs.—all N. Y.; killed in R. R. accident, 1884, while prin. at Garrison's, N. Y.
- Willard M. Whitney, Athens, N. Y. Taught 19 years.
 Taught, prin. graded S., Stillwater, 3 yrs.; Queens, 2 yrs.; as at present since '81; prin. Un. S.—all N. Y.; m. 1879, Louise Bartlett; 4 children.
- *Hiram B. Wilkes, Brewster, N. Y. Taught 13 years.
 Taught, Athens, 4 yrs. prin. Un. S.; prin. Bath Un. S. and Acad. 3 yrs.; Un. S., Sharon Spr., 1886; 1887-89 at Brewster, N. Y.; sec'y Alumni Ass'n 1882; prest. Rens. Co. Teachers' Ass'n 1883; m. S. E. Chalmers, '76; 2 boys, 3 girls; died 1889, at Brewster, N. Y., where he was Prin. of school.
- O. Jay Wilsey, M. D. Taught 0 years.
 Phys.-in-charge, Long Island Home, Amityville, L. I.
 Grad. N. Y. Univ. Med. Coll., 1878; practiced W. Oneonta and Binghamton; in 1881 appointed asst. phys. in Binghamton State Hospital; in 1890 passed civil service examination for position of Supt. same; in 1891 appointed phys.-in-charge Long Is. Home, which position he still fills; m. 1878, A. A. Field, '76; 1 boy, 1 girl.

1876—Sixty-third Class

SIXTY-FOURTH TERM, ENDING JUNE 27, 1876

- Sarah E. Chalmers (H. B. Wilkes), Brewster, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught at Athens, N. Y.; 2 yrs. as 2d assistant, 1 yr. as 1st; m. 1878; 5 children, 2 boys, 3 girls; husband died 1889; now has a store in own house.
- Elizabeth Clark, 237 W. 120th st., N. Y. city. Taught 17 years.
Taught private pupils 2 yrs.; in P. S., Mt. Vernon, N. Y., 5 1-2 yrs.; since then in the Normal and Agricultural Inst. at Hampton, Va.; 1891 made lady principal, and is teacher of math.; present address, Box 10, Hampton, Va.
- Anna A. Field (O. J. Wilsey, '76, M. D.) Taught 1½ years.
Taught, Laurens, N. Y.; Supt. Sunday-school, Mt. Vernon, N. Y.; m. 1878; 2 children; husband ass't physician, Insane Asylum, Binghamton, until 1891, when appointed phys.-in-charge of L. I. Home.
- Olivia A. Griffin, White Plains, N. Y. Taught 20 years.
Has taught ever since graduation; White Plains, 2 yrs.; for 5 yrs. Prin. primary, Roslyn; Prin., Loudonville; 1895, at Flushing—all N. Y.
- Margaret E. Hennessy, M. D., Utica, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
315 Mary st.
Taught 1 term, Point Rock; 1 term, New London; 5 yrs., Roslyn; 3 yrs., Acad., Brownville, N. Y.; now practicing medicine, as above.
- Mary S. Hornby, M. D., Dorchester, Mass. Taught 7½ years.
780 Dudley st.
Taught at Poughkeepsie 2 yrs.; supply—all depts.; Plainfield, N. J., 5 1-2 yrs.; Gram. and H. S.; graduated from Medical Coll., Boston Univ.; now practicing as above.
- Mary J. Lawrence, Cohoes, N. Y. Taught 17 years.
Taught since graduation in P. S., as above, primary work.
- *Ella Lyons, Bath-on-Hudson, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Invalid at home until she died, 1878.
- Frances J. Mackey (John J. Kelley), Greenbush, N. Y. Taught 9 yrs.
Taught 9 yrs. in senior dept., E. Albany; m. 1887; 2 children, 1 son, 1 daughter.
- Mintie Newcomb, 191 Adelphi st., Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 0 yrs.
- Anna L. Scally (John Lenihan), W. Galway, N. Y. Taught 6 yrs.
Taught in P. S. No. 19, 5 yrs.; taught night sch. in No. 13—all in Albany, N. Y.; m. 1881; 5 children, 4 boys, 1 girl.
- Fanny Sheridan, P. S. No. 2, Albany, N. Y. Taught 17 years.
Taught 15 yrs. in No. 7 and 2 yrs. in No. 2; has taught in Inter. and Gram. departments; still in No. 2; city address, 33 Lafayette st.
- Mary O. Todd, Dobb's Ferry, N. Y. Taught 19 years.
Teaching P. S., as above, since graduation, and now; principally in intermediate department; has lost only 3 days from school since graduation.
- *Annette Whitman (Darwin F. Arnold, '77). Taught 1 year.
West Oneonta, N. Y.
Taught, Otego and West Oneonta, 1 term each; m. 1879; 2 children; died 1891.
- Adelaide Winegard (John J. Vanderpoel). Taught 1 year.
New Baltimore, N. Y.
Taught 1 yr. in New Salem, N. Y.; m. 1877; 2 children living.
- Stephen L. Angle, Buffalo, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
The death of his grandfather required his attention to family affairs. He has traveled extensively in California, Utah, etc.; 1880 to '84 lived in Bradford, Pa., where he was ass't cashier of Tuna Valley Bank; 1884 moved to Buffalo; now in Metropolitan Bank.
- Rev. John Anthony, North River, N. Y. Taught 15 years.
Taught Glens Falls, Luzerne, Lake George, Jonesville, and Gansevoort 1 yr. each; Eagle Mills, 3 yrs.; Brasher Falls, Marshall Sem., Easton, Peekskill, 1 yr. each; Wilton Sem., Wilton, 4 yrs.; in all but 3 schools was Prin.; spent 1 yr. at Drew Theo. Sem., Madison, N. J.; joined St. Louis M. E. Conf.; preached 1 yr. in Missouri; transferred to N. Y. M. E. Conf.; stationed at Equimunk, Pa., 3 yrs.; m. 1882, Libbie Stevenson; no children.

- *Arthur J. Bates, West Richmondville, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Address Wm. Bates, father.
Taught 2 terms; health failed soon after graduation; died 1879.
- Albert Briggs, Canastota, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught, Leonardsville, N. Y.; admitted to the bar, 1880; has practiced at Hamilton, N. Y., and as above; 1881. m. Gertrude Lamb; 1 child.
- Orville Drumm, Stuyvesant Falls, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught, as above; farmer; has been and is ins. agent; also newspaper corresp.; Sch. Com. in Columbia Co., 6 yrs.; 1881 m. Ruth A. Hanford; 6 children.
- Rev. George F. Greene, A. M., Cranford, N. J. Taught 2 years.
Dist. Sch., Stirling, N. J., 2 yrs.; grad. Princeton Col., June, '82; Sp. Honor in Belles-Lettres, Fellow in Hist.; "Boudnot Fellow in Hist.," Col. N. J., 1 yr.; graduated 1885 from Princeton Theo. Sem.; same year, A. M. from Coll. of N. J.; Pastor Presby. Ch. as above, since 1885; m. 1886, Margaret L. Greene; 2 daughters.
- Edwin S. Hallock, Salt Lake City, Utah. Taught 17 years.
Taught, Dutch Co., N. Y., 1 yr.; Glen Cove, L. I., 5 yrs.; Evanston, Wyo., 6 yrs.; P. M. at Evanston, Wyo., 2 yrs.; Prin. of Franklin Sch., Salt Lake City, U., 5 yrs. and now.
- Edward J. Isham, M. D., Sidney, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught in Del. and Scho. Cos., N. Y.; grad. Med. S. Univ. C'ty of N. Y., 1882; m. 1879, H. G. Kimball; no children; practicing as above.
- Geo. M. Palmer, lawyer, Cobleskill, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught, Warnerville, N. Y., 2 yrs.; admitted to bar 1882; since, as above.
- Albert S. Pratt, West Haverstraw, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught at home and adjacent towns 4 yrs.; health failed; 1884 m. N. E. Wilcox; 2 daughters; taught 1 yr. in New Braintree, Mass.; is now clerk in Naval Office, N. Y.
- Erwin H. Schuyler, Haworth, N. J. Taught 19 years.
Taught, New Providence, N. J., 3 1-2 yrs.; prin. graded S., Summit, N. J., 4 1-2 yrs.; teacher Eng. and math. Dr. J. Sachs' Coll. Inst., 38 W. 59th st., N. Y. City, 10 yrs. and now; 1879 m. Miss Isabella J. Valentine, under-graduate; 1 daughter has been prest. Union Co., N. J., Teachers' Ass'n; is member B'd of Ed., Harrington, N. J.; received A. M. from Princeton; lives as above, in Bergen Co.
- Chas. H. Stockwell, Hoosick Falls, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught, Long Hill, N. J., 1 yr.; prin. Valley Falls, N. Y., Un. S. 3 yrs.; supt. Ss., Stillwater, N. Y., 1 yr.; prest. Teachers' Union Relief Association 2 yrs.; engaged in ins. bus. 12 yrs.; real estate 2 yrs. and now, as above; m. 1890, Maude Wood.
- *Myron H. Thomas, M. D., Douglas, Kansas. Taught 4 years.
Taught, P. S., East Varick, N. Y., 1 yr.; Prof. math. in South and College and prin. Normal Dept. 2 yrs.; located as stockman 45 miles west of Arkansas river, Kingman, Kansas, and prin. of P. S.; grad. Chicago Med. Coll.; m. 1878; died 1883.
- Col. Dwight D. Warne, Fairfield, N. Y. Taught 18 years.
Prin. new Un. S., Williamson, 4 yrs.; prin. graded S., Richville, 2 yrs.; prin. Un. S., Hermon, 2 yrs.; in 1885, bought Fairfield Sem., and in 1890 established Military Acad.; now Supt. Sem. and Military Acad.—all N. Y.; 1877 m. Miss Vida E. Brown; 1 son.

1877—Sixty-fourth Class

SIXTY-FIFTH TERM, ENDING JANUARY 30, 1877

- Harriet Angell, Taberg, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught, New Springville, 1 yr.; Meadows, 1 yr.; State Road, 1 yr.; Ramson; Westerville, 1 yr.; in home dist. 3 yrs.—all N. Y.; health has been delicate, interfering with continuous work; for past 6 yrs. and in 1895 at home caring for invalid mother and aunt.
- Sarah F. Brown, residence and history unknown.
- Belle Bryce (Aug. S. Fitch), Walton, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
Taught, Un. S., as above, 1 1-2 yrs.; m. 1880.

- Sarah A. Buchanan, 2010 Welton st., Denver, Col. Taught 10 yrs.
Taught prim., Troy, 1 yr.; in Cohoes 9 yrs., prim. and intermediate; in 1889 went to Denver, Colo., and has since been stenographer and law clerk.
- Dora S. Clark, Vernon, N. Y. Taught 12 years.
Has taught prim. dept., New Brunswick, N. J., 9 yrs.; primary dept., Vernon Un. S., 3 yrs. and now.
- Almeda Cook (Henry Cook), Cranford, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught, Shekomeko, 1 term; Ancram village S. with one assistant, 2 1-2 yrs.; Copake, 2 1-2 yrs.—all N. Y.; m. 1881; since 1887 and now, stenographer and private secretary for gen. man. of large firm in N. Y. City.
- Mary E. Darrow (Rev. Herbert C. Hinds, '77). Taught 16 years.
2613 5th ave., Troy, N. Y.
Taught, Chester, Vt., 3 mos.; Cossayuna, N. Y., 1 yr.; Salem, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Un. H. S., Black River Falls, Wis., 5 yrs.; Prin. Shakopee, Minn., Un. S. 1 yr.; Gram. Grades of St. Paul, Minn., 2 yrs.; Prl. Sec. of Supt. of St. Paul's schools, 1 yr.; Jefferson H. S., 2 yrs.; Prin. Douglass Gram. S., 2 yrs.; Prin. Sheffer Gram. S., 1 yr.; m. 1894 as above; held State certificate in Minn.
- Helen A. Deevey, P. S. No. 14, Albany, N. Y. Taught 12 years.
Has taught in Prim. and Intermediate grades, but not consecutively in Albany; now as above; city address, 116 Philip st.
- Phebe I. Fort, B. S., 6352 Myrtle ave., Chicago, Ill. Taught 13 yrs.
Grad. at Cornell Univ., 1881, with degree of B. S., after a 4 yrs. course; taught history and literature in H. S., Elkhart, Ind., 5 yrs.; since 1886 and now, Prin. of one of the P. Ss., Chicago.
- Eliza E. Griffing (Winfield Cartwright). Taught 1 year.
Shelter Island, N. Y.
Remained at home 1 yr.; taught, E. Marion and Northville, N. Y., 1 yr.; m. 1879; 2 children, sons.
- *Ella L. Ham (F. B. Sutliff, M. D.) Taught 1 year.
Taught, Female Acad., Albany, N. Y., 1 yr.; died 1881.
- *Addie Miller (Thos. C. Schutt), Marinette, Wis. Taught 4 years.
Taught in Ballston, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Char'ton, N. Y., 2 yrs.; missionary work in Troy, N. Y.; m. 1887; lived in Vt. and Wis.; died in 1892, leaving 1 son.
- Catharine L. Murphy, P. S. No. 13, Albany, N. Y. Taught 16 years.
Has taught in same school for 16 yrs. and now; has taught in Prim. and Inter. grades; city address, 44 Philip st.
- Jennie Proper (Geo. E. Wells), Saratoga Springs, N. Y. Taught 9 yrs.
Taught dist. Ss. in Saratoga Co., N. Y., all except 2 terms in preparatory dept. of Walton Un. S.; m. 1888; no children.
- *Margaret M. Randles (J. A. Wilson), Detroit, Mich. Taught 0 yrs.
372 1-2 Michigan ave.
Graduated at a com. college; m. J. A. Wilson; died 1894.
- Alice L. Rhodes, 2341 Scarff st., Los Angeles, Cal. Taught 5 years.
Prin. at home, 3 yrs.; White Plains, primary work, 1 yr.; Prin. Cottekill, N. Y., 2 yrs.; taught Inter. grade Santa Monica, Cal., 2 yrs.; 1884 m. Wm. W. Seaman, '77; 2 children, boy and girl.
- *Bertha A. White, West Township, N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Taught 1-2 yr., Knox, N. Y.; health failed; address bro., Dr. J. S. White, '75, Glens Falls, N. Y.; invalid 11-2 yrs.; died 1880.
- *Florence A. Willetts (Henry Mosford). Taught 7 years.
Brooklyn, N. Y.
Taught prim., Greenpoint, N. Y., 2 yrs.; P. S., Plainfield, N. J., 5 yrs.; m. 1885; died 1886, leaving 1 daughter.
- *Sumner H. Babcock, Garrattsville, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught, Prin. Morris Un. S. academic dept., 5 yrs.; from Dec. 29, 1882, Prof. Nat. Sci. in St. Normal School, Albany, N. Y., until his death, 1885.
- Oscar V. Barger, Peekskill, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught, New Windsor, N. Y.; Bristol, Ill., 2 yrs.; Queens, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Putnam Valley and Shrub Oak, 2 yrs.; now and for 7 yrs. engaged in Real Estate and Insurance; member B'd of Ed.; m. 1878, Henrietta Lee; 3 children.

- Edgar H. Cook, Atlantic Highlands, N. J. Taught 13 years.
Taught, Knox, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Mineral Spr. 1 yr.; Wilmington, Del., 3 yrs.; Highlands, 1 yr.; Navesink, 2 yrs.; Atlantic Highlands, 2 yrs.; Roseland, 2 yrs.; bus, man. "Daily Gazette," Wilmington; now, lawyer, as above; m. 1882, Alida Chesebro; 2 children.
- Epaphro D. Craw, Stratton, Neb. Taught 5½ years.
Taught 3 yrs. in N. Y.; bought farm 1877; now living in Neb.; has taught 2 yrs. in that State; has taught in all departments; 1879 m. Elmira Mower; 6 children.
- Chas. W. Forman, Underhill, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught 2 1-2 yrs., Putnam Valley; 1-2 yr., Yorktown; 3 yrs. Amawalk, all N. Y.; now clerk; m. H. M. Lomax, '76; 1 boy, 1 girl.
- Herbert C. Hinds, A. M., 2613 5th ave., Troy, N. Y. Taught 0 yrs.
Entered in the fall, Westminster prep. S. and Coll., Pa.; prepared for Un. Coll.; grad. '82; was class orator; Pastor Emman. Pres. ch., Amsterdam, '86-87; 2d Reformed ch., Schenectady, '87-91; '91 to present pastor 9th pres. ch., Troy; in every position has either erected or enlarged ch. buildings; traveled in Europe and Alaska; author of several lectures; m. 1894, Mary E. Darrow, '77.
- Matthew B. Hutton, M. D., Valley Falls, N. Y. Taught 3½ years.
Taught, Cambridge 2 1-2 yrs.; Fort Ann 1-2 yr.; at home, dist. S., 1-2 yr.—all N. Y.; grad. Medical Dept. Michigan Univ., '82; practicing; m. 1883.
- *Geo. S. Maben. Taught 1 year.
Address bro., W. Chas., Lexington, N. Y.
Taught, Stone Ridge, N. Y.; greatly respected; admitted to bar Jan., 1882; died June, 1882, of typhoid fever.
- William Murdoch, Marbletown, N. Y. Taught 17 years.
Taught, Woodstock, 1 yr.; as above 13 1-2 yrs. and now; Hurley, 2 1-2 yrs.—all N. Y.; unmarried.
- Samuel F. Powell, Amsterdam, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught, Un. S., Booneville, 1 yr.; P. S., Coeymans, 3 yrs.; school com'r, 3 yrs.—all N. Y.; m. 1882; 2 girls, 3 boys; entered drug business at Coeymans, 1884; sold out in 1887 and engaged in same business, as above, firm Powell & Gilbert.
- Farley Rikert, Garrisons, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught, Dutchess Co., N. Y., 1 yr.; attended Normal S., Lebanon, O., 2 terms; taught Waynesville, O., 2 yrs.; spent 1 yr. in Kansas; hardware bus., Dayton, O., 3 yrs.; then at Bull's Head, N. Y.; since 1889 Prin. of Un. S. at Garrisons, N. Y.; m. 1883, Lillie Allen; 1 daughter.
- Walter W. Scofield, M. D., Dalton, Mass. Taught 3 years.
Taught, New Scotland, N. Y., 3 yrs.; grad. Albany Med. Coll. 1882; 1st junior ass't on compet. exam.; senior ass't; and then house phys. of the Albany Hosp., in which he served 11-2 yrs.; 1883, settled as above; m. 1884, Charlotte A. Wands; 1 son; still practicing as above.
- Wm. W. Seaman, 2341 Scarff st., Los Angeles, Cal. Taught 7 yrs.
Taught, Lisha's Kill, N. Y., 2 yrs.; went to Colorado for health; clerk at Belvidere, Ill., 1 yr.; Santa Monica, Cal., 5 yrs.; 1884, m. Miss Alice L. Rhodes, '77; 1 son, 1 daughter; in 1886 elected Co. Supt. Schools, Los Angeles Co., Cal.; 1890 re-elected, serving 8 yrs.; 1894 appointed Deputy State Supt. of Public Instruction.
- Leslie Smith, Hewlett, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught, Pine Hill, N. Y., and Rockaway, N. Y., 5 yrs., prin. P. S.; since, in wholesale mercantile business.
- Frank N. Stephens, Addison, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
Taught 3 terms; 1 term at Curtis; 2 terms at Corning; since, Com. Trav.; 1880 m. Ella M. Allyn; 2 children, 1 son only living; 1895 traveling for Phila. firm.
- John W. Witbeck. Taught 2 years.
Edgewood Farm, Indian Fields, N. Y.
Taught, Bethlehem, 1 yr.; Cedar Hill, 1-2 yr.; as above, 1-2 yr.; farmer— all N. Y.; m. 1888, Jessie B. Abbott; 1 child.

1877—Sixty-fifth Class

SIXTY-SIXTH TERM, ENDING JUNE 28, 1877

- Imogene Adams, Tibbitts ave., Troy, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 1 yr., Dist. Sch., in Brunswick, N. Y.; kept home by sickness in family; now, dress-making business.
- Lucie Adams (John Day Vail), Hamden, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught, district S. 1 yr.; since, private pupils; m. 1878.
- Fannie E. Best, Valatie, N. Y. Taught 16 years.
Taught, S. Schodack, 1-2 yr.; Niverville, 11-2 yrs.; private school, 3 mos.; Valatie graded S. 3 yrs.; Young Ladies' Inst., St. Joseph, Mo., 2 yrs. 1st asst. and teacher of drawing and geom., Valatie Un. S., 6 yrs.
- Pattie E. Bowyer, Chestertown, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught, asst. Warrensburgh, N. Y., Acad.; and in Ss., Warren Co., N. Y.
- Jean Stuart Brown, 237 W. 44th st., N. Y. city. Taught 18 years.
Taught in Flushing High S., N. Y., 7 yrs.; Adelphi Academy, Brooklyn, 3 yrs.; gave private instruction in Elocution, Literature, History and Art Hist. in N. Y. city, 6 yrs.; now. Public reader and teacher of Elocution and Literature, as above.
- Mary E. Cleveland (Geo. Pearsall), Des Moines, Ia. Taught 4 yrs.
1720 Arlington avenue.
Taught, Franklin, N. Y., 1 yr.; Charles City, Iowa, 1 yr.; McGregor, Iowa, 2 yrs.; m. 1882; 2 children; boy and girl; husband is a banker; V. P. St. Savings Bank, Des Moines.
- Helen M. Coleman (Chas. A. Cramer), Fort Ann, N. Y. Taught 4 yrs.
Taught, primary and intermediate in Fort Ann and Kingsbury, N. Y.; m. 1884; 2 children, boy and girl.
- *Jennie Frank Cullen, P. S. No. 24 Albany, N. Y. Taught 16 years.
Taught No. 6, 8 yrs. and as above, 8 yrs.; all in primary; died April, 1895.
- Mira Adelle Higley (George P. Durham). Taught 4 years.
Holland Patent, N. Y.
Taught, Precep. Holland Patent Un. S. and Acad., N. Y., 4 yrs.; 5 of her pupils have graduated at the Normal; m. 1881; 1 son; resided at New Haven, Ct., until 1888; spent 2 winters in Cal. for health; now resides as above.
- Margaret Kenwill, Storrs, Conn. Taught 18 years.
Taught, Mechanicville, N. Y., 1 yr.; Binghamton, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Hampton, Va., Inst. 10 yrs.; Hawaii (Sandwich Is.), 3 yrs. as Prin. of Normal and Industrial schools; at present Lady Prin. of Agricultural Coll. of Conn., at Storrs.
- Martha J. Law, 38 Grand st., Gloversville, N. Y. Taught 12 years.
Taught in H. S., at Whitehall, 5 yrs.; in ward school, Gloversville, 1 yr.; H. S., Gloversville, 6 yrs. and now; home with her bro., 31 N. Lexington ave., Albany, N. Y.
- *Ella McClurkin. Taught 6 years.
Taught in P. S., Whitehall, N. Y.; died 1891.
- Emeline M. Morand, 181 First st., Troy, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 1 yr. in Bryant S., Plainfield, N. J.; 5 yrs. teacher of rhet, and compo., in H. S., at Flushing, L. I.; 1 yr preceptress of same school; now at home.
- Alice Cary Palmer, Grapeville, N. Y. Taught 17 years.
Taught, district Ss. and 1 term in Holland Patent, N. Y., Academy; P. S., Gay Head, N. Y.; dist. sch., So. Schodack, N. Y., 4 yrs.; dist. sch., Medway, N. Y., 8 yrs.; in 1895 teaching in Medway.
- Olive Schoonmaker (Charles W. Taylor). Taught 1 year.
Hobart, N. Y.
Taught dist. school at Stone Ridge, N. Y., 1 yr.; m. 1881; 2 children; daughters.
- Phidelia Sears (Rev. O. C. Sargent), Claremont, N. H. Taught 0 yrs.
M. 1878; 1 son; 1 daughter; son died in infancy.

- Mary C. Stuart (Joseph Fancher), Westerlo, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught, dist. Ss., Westerlo, Medusa, Rensselaerville—all N. Y.; 1 winter in Wisconsin; Smith's Corners, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; m. 1883; 6 children.
- Asenath Van Etten, Sparrowbush, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
In 1878, Prin. in Matamoras, Pa.; no report in 1895.
- Helen M. Whedon, Minneapolis, Minn. Taught 18 years.
Taught 7 terms, dist. S. in Vt.; River Falls Inst., Wis., 1 yr.; St. Paul, now as above.
- Addie M. Woodin (Dr. Walter Lamb). Taught 8 years.
Charlevoix, Mich.
Passed competitive exam., primary and inter., Un. Free S., White Plains, N. Y., 5 yrs.; taught dist. S. 1st year after graduation, Pawling, N. Y.; Prin. Un. S., Cambridge, N. Y., 2 yrs.; m. 1885; 1 son; permanent address, care Albert Woodin, Pawling, N. Y.
- Millard F. Agor, Mahopac Falls, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught, Canopus, Mahopac Falls and West Somers—all N. Y.; since 1882, general merchandizing; has been Town Clerk of Carmel, N. Y.; P. M., Mahopac Falls, 1889-1894; Sec. Com. of Putnam Co., 1891-93; m. 1885; 2 children.
- Darwin F. Arnold, West Oneonta, N. Y. Taught 16 years.
Taught, Sidney Plains, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Otego, 1 yr.; W. Oneonta, 13 yrs.; Laurens, 1 term; 1879 m. Annette Whitman, '76; 2 children; wife died 1891, 1894 at home on farm, as above.
- *John M. Bell, W. Charlton, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
Attended Charlton Acad., N. Y., 3 yrs. before entering Normal S.; taught during course, 1 yr.; spent 1 yr. in Nebraska for health, and studied law; 1878, Prin. Charlton Acad.; consumption; studied to the last; died July, 1883.
- Charles W. Carey, Syracuse, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
Taught, Howe's Cave, 1-2 yr.; Esperance, 1-2 yr.; Oak Hill, 1-2 yr.—all N. Y.; bookkeeper for coal firm, Albany, N. Y., 3 yrs.; since 1883 has been Com. traveler; now working for Internat. Food Co., of Minneapolis, Minn.
- Clarence A. Chaloner, M. D., Stephentown, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
Taught, Clark's Chapel, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; East Schodack, N. Y., 1 yr.; grad. Albany Med. Col., 1881; practiced since, as above; m. 1881, Martha W. Eckes; 1 daughter; wife died 1891; has been health officer since 1887.
- Franklin Day, 23 Maiden lane, N. Y. city. Taught 1 year.
Taught, N. Farmingdale, N. J., 1 yr.; since, jewelry, as above; first wife djed; m. 1894, M. Eliza Whitfield; no children.
- Matthew E. Egan, 1590 Broadway, W. Troy, N. Y. Taught 12 yrs.
All teaching, as above; now real estate agent.
- Charles F. Gardineer, Peekskill, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught since graduation; 7 yrs. in N. Y.; 1 yr. in Mich.; m. 1885; began clerking in hardware business; in 1892 started in same business for himself; m. 1884; no children; wife died 1894.
- *Sensaburo Kodzu, Tokio, Japan. Taught 5 years.
Taught after graduation in Normal S., as above; it is reported that he was beheaded on account of some political offense some time after his return to Japan.
- Joseph S. Mackey, St. Paul, Minn. Taught 0 years.
Cor. Fourth and Jackson sts.
Spent 2 yrs. on father's farm; studied law, and was in insurance business till 1881, when removed to Minn.; admitted to practice law 1882, since which year has been engaged in practice of law and loan broker at St. Paul, Minn.
- Geo. H. Mallory, 150 Central ave., Albany, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught, Indian Fields, 2 yrs.; Prin. P. S., Lansingburgh, 3 yrs.; admitted to bar 1883—all N. Y.; in 1895 member of firm Montignani, Mallory & Elmen-dorf, 49 State st., Albany, N. Y.
- Francis A. Molyneaux, Pomona, Cal. Taught 15½ years.
Taught, Col. Co., N. Y., 1 yr.; Egremont, Mass., 21-2 yrs.; Supt. of Ss. and Prin. of H. S., Winnebago City, Minn., 1886-87; city supt. Ss., Pomona, Cal., from 1888 to present; also member Los Angeles Co. Bd. of Ed.; now Pres. of same, for second year; trustee of Los Angeles St. Normal S.; in

- 1892 elected member of Cal. St. Ed. Council for 5 yrs.; m. 1885; 1 son; holds life H. S. diploma of Minn. and Cal.
- John C. Morton, So. Schodack, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught, Raymertown, N. Y., 1877-8; since and now, on farm; m. 1882, Eva J. Newbury; 4 children.
- Geo. A. Murell, Hinsdale, Ill. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Was bookkeeper and manager lumber house of J. S. Hair & Co., Chicago, Ill.; taught 4 months at Adamsville, N. Y.; then m. 1878 and moved to Kansas; in 1882 removed to Chicago; now in real estate loans, and insurance in Chicago; resides at Hinsdale.
- Julius H. Potter, M. D., 177 Dearborn st., Buffalo N.Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ yr.
Taught, dist. S. 1 term; grad. Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll. 1881; grand marshal of class; 1881 m. Effie M. Rawson; 3 children; member of Erie Co. Med. Society; Buffalo Acad. of Med.; Buffalo Med. Union; Nat. Ass'n, R. R. Surgeons; also Surgeon G. T. R. R., at Buffalo.
- Israel Slingerland, M. D., Fayetteville, N. Y. Taught 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught, New Salem, 1 yr.; Guilderland Centre, 1 term; Keefer's Corners, 1 yr.; taught 1 term before entering Normal S.—all N. Y.; grad. at Albany Med. Coll. 1883; 1883 m. Miss M. Virginia Young; 2 girls; wife died 1889; m. 1891, Adelia H. Wilson.
- Abram Smith, Gallatinville, N. Y. Taught 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Teaching dist. Ss. in Col. Co., N. Y., since grad.; now farmer, as well as teacher; has taught 8 yrs. in Gallatin; 1-2 yrs. in Ancram; 5 yrs. in Taghkanic; 1-2 yr. in Claverack; 2 yrs. in Livingston, and 1-2 yr. in Milan, Dutchess Co.
- *Geo. E. Tabor, Castile, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught, Bergen, N. Y., and Livonia Station, N. Y., until 1880; went to Cal. for health; died within a week of his arrival.
- Irving P. Town, Pd. M., Burlington Flats, N. Y. Taught 16 years.
Taught as above, 1 term; Leonardsville, N. Y., 1 term; Scotch Plains, N. J., 6 yrs.; examiner of teachers for Un. Co., N. J., 4 yrs.; Prin. So. Roselle H. S., Roselle, N. J., 4 yrs.; P. S. Paterson, N. J., 3 yrs.; since Sept., 1894, and now, Prin. Gram. S. No. 25, Jersey City, N. J.; degree Pd. M., in 1892, from Univ. City of N. Y.; m. 1884, Lizzie S. Johnston, who died 1893; 1 child; also died.

1878—Sixty-sixth Class

SIXTY-SEVENTH TERM, ENDING JANUARY 29, 1878

- Marion L. Bennett (E. T. Cooke), Mansfield, O. Taught 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ years.
365 Park ave. (West).
Taught, Newark, N. Y., Un. S., 3 months; m. 1878; 3 children; for the past 3 yrs. and now has conducted private kindergarten at Mansfield.
- Mary A. Brown, Mayfield, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught in Riceville and Pleasant Square for 4 yrs.; Gloversville, 1 yr.—all N. Y.; now at home with mother.
- Emma K. Cramer (Clifford France), Cobleskill, N. Y. Taught 5 yrs.
Taught in Union S., Schoharie; and Un. S., Cobleskill, N. Y.
- Ella J. Dodge (Rev. H. G. Appenzeller). Taught 0 years.
Seoul, Korea.
After a year's rest she became bookkeeper for the cork works of her father and brother, at Lancaster, Pa.; m. as above; 4 children; 3 girls, 1 boy; went as missionaries under Miss. Soc., M. E. church, 1884; work in Korea; year 1892-93 spent at home in America.
- Fannie L. Hart (A. T. Pack), Stillwater, N. Y. Taught 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught, Wilbur's Basin, N. Y., 1-2 yrs.; and at Fort Miller, N. Y., 1 yr.; m. 1879; 1 son, 1 daughter; has attended all reunions, except two since '78.
- *Josie C. Mayhew (Cyrus W. Sprague). Taught 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
W. Stockbridge, Mass.
Taught dist. S., 3 terms, N. Y.; m. 1879; 2 children; died 1891.
- Kate L. McGowen, 185 First st., Troy, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Her life has been an uneventful one.

- Alice U. Miller, High School, Seattle, Wash. Taught 14 years.
Taught in Sar. Co. 1 yr.; Amenia 2 yrs.; New York Juvenile Asylum 1 yr.;
Commette Inst., Albany, 1 yr.; taught in Rondout H. S. 3 yrs.; 1887-89 studied
in Wellesley Coll.; 1889 and now teaching Latin and German as above.
- Annie A. Moran, 283 Clinton ave., Albany, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught, Prep. Normal class, Broome Centre, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; St. Mary's
Acad., Albany, 5 yrs.; P. S. of Albany, 3 yrs. and now; teaches in 6th yr.
grade.
- Carrie T. Pardee, Ilion, N. Y. Taught 17 years.
Taught, Oneida Co., N. Y., 1-2 yr.; prim. dept. at Watsonville, Cal., until
1888; taught Drawing in Ilion Acad., Ilion, N. Y., 2 yrs.; for last 4 yrs. and
now teacher of Drawing in St. Normal, at River Falls, Wis.; taught 5 yrs.
before grad.
- Cornelia L. Payne, Oxford, N. Y. Taught 9½ years.
Taught in Conn. 1-2 yr.; Maryland, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; health failed; at home;
then 1-2 yr. in Willsborough High School; 2 yrs. as Prin. Saranac H. S.;
1 yr. Principal's asst., Champlain H. S.; 5 yrs. in Troy Bus. Coll., as Prin.
Shorthand Department; now teaching private classes in shorthand, Chenango
County
- Augusta Porter, Glen Cove, N. Y. Taught 16 years.
Taught, Glen Cove, N. Y., 3 yrs.; resigned on account of eyes; prin. Copake
N. Y., 21-2 yrs.; Chester, N. Y., 1 yr.; since then and now at Glen Cove,
2 yrs. in prim.; remainder in gram. dept.
- Rachel F. Rudd (Frank Eno), Pine Plains, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught, Orient, N. Y., 11-2 yrs., prim.; Flushing, L. I., 11-2 yrs., inter.
dept.; m. 1881; 5 children.
- Kate V. Shaffer (Eliot F. Mills), Gloversville, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
M. 1882; 1 child.
- Jane Anne Sheridan, River Falls, Wis. Taught 10 years.
Kept books for several yrs.; has taught, Coeymans, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Stuy-
vesant, N. Y., 5 yrs.; both primary departments; Wis. St. Nor., at River
Falls, 2 yrs. and now, as teacher of Physical Culture and Reading; in 1892
graduated from Boston School of Oratory; took special course at Posse
Gymnasium, in Boston.
- Julia B. Soule, Milford, N. Y. Taught 18 years.
Taught in Milford, N. Y., 15 yrs.; in Binghamton, N. Y., 3 yrs. and now,
1895; has taught in prim. and inter. depts.
- Libbie P. Sweet, Onarga, Ill. Taught 16 years.
Taught in N. Y., Mass., Wis., Minn. and Ill. since grad. mostly in dist.
schools; 1 term taught in 3d and 4th grades in Watseka, Ill., H. S., 1 yr.
as asst. in same H. S.; 1 term in gram. grade, Winnebago City, Minn.; now
teaching in dist. school, Onarga, Ill.
- *Annt C. Van Auken (Rev. J. C. Simmons). Taught 6 years.
Taught, Albany Co., N. Y., 1-2 yr.; at Dobb's Ferry, N. Y., 51-2 yrs.;
m. 1883, to Rev. J. C. Simmons, of the M. E. church; 1 child; died 1890, at
Troy, N. Y.
- Hon. John Bowe, 39 Rensselaer st., Albany, N. Y. Taught ½ year.
Taught night school, 1878; clerk in adjt. gen's, county clerk's, tax
receiver's offices and in Ins. Dept., till 1890; supervisor 3d ward, '78, '79, '80;
Member of Assembly, 1886; Alderman 3d ward, '88-'91; Pres. Common Coun-
cil '88-'91; Co. Treasurer '91-'96.
- John Lyon, B. S., Rockville Ctr., N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught 2 yrs. during course; 1878-9, prin. P. S., Garrison's, N. Y.; grad.
June, 1883, from Cornell Univ.; Prin. Acad. Westport, N. Y. 1 yr.; read law
with Judge Henry M. Taylor, Po'keepsie, N. Y. until fall of 1885; Prin. Un.
S. Rockville Ctr., L. I., 2 yrs.; resigned to practice law; admitted to bar at
Brooklyn 1885; was 1st president of village, when Rockville Ctr. became
incorporated.
- H. Rennie Powell, M. D., Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
31 Garden St.
Clerk in drug store in Bath-on-Hudson; grad. Albany Med. Coll., Jan., '82;
valedictorian; 1883 m. Idell Champlin; 2 children; practiced Housatonac,
Mass.; as at present since 1882, physician and surgeon; was Pres. of Alumni
Ass., Albany Med. Coll. 1892; has been health officer of city Po'keepsie; is
member B'd of Ed.

Allen D. Wickham, Lake Como, N. J. Taught 13 years.
Taught, Prin. P. S. Sea Plain from grad. till July, 1883; throat difficulty; clerk, Leland Hotel, N. Y. City; taught again at Sea Plain for 8 yrs.; name of town changed to Lake Como; now in mercantile business; m. 1883, Susie Ludlow; 1 child.

1878—Sixty-seventh Class

SIXTY-EIGHTH TERM, ENDING JUNE 27, 1878

Frances Alden, Smith's Basin, N. Y. Taught 3½ years.
Taught, select S., 1 yr.; district S., 1-2 yr.; private pupils, 1 yr.; dist. S., 1-2 yr.; select school, 1 term—all at Smith's Basin; now teaching music.

Harriet C. Bagg, Greenbush, N. Y. Taught 14 years.
Teaching in P. S. as above since 1880, and now; has taught as substitute teacher 2 yrs.; teacher in First Pri. Dept. 5 yrs.; highest Inter. Dept. 2 yrs.; B. Gram. Dept. 4 yrs.; since 1893 in A. Gram. Dept.

Henrietta A. Bancroft, Ph. M., Albion, Mich. Taught 13 years.
On graduation, attended Amherst, Mass., S. of Languages; then studied French and German at Mt. Holyoke Sem.; in 1879 accepted Prin. P. S., Willmette, Ill., 3 yrs.; circumstances called her home; 1883-1890 held chair of Eng. and Rhetoric, Cornell College; 1890-91 Dean of Woman's College of Univ. So. Cal.; 1891-92 Prin. H. S. in Riverside, Cal.; 1892-93 spent 15 mos. abroad in travel and study, studying in Eng., France and Ger.; 1893 to present. Prof. of English and Preceptress of Albion Coll., as above; holds degree Ph. B., from Cornell Coll.; Ph. M., from Univ. of Mich.

Ida V. Burch, 35 Dove st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught dist. sch., Bethlehem, 6 yrs.; Coeymans, 1 term; Un. S., Port Henry, 1 term—all N. Y.; 1895, stenographer in Dept. Pub. Inst. Albany, N. Y.

Mary E. Burke (Thomas P. Cowley), Phila., Pa. Taught 6 years.
21 South Second st.
Taught 3 yrs. Pub. S. No. 16, and 3 yrs. P. S. No. 2, Albany, N. Y., prim. dept.; m. 1886; 6 children.

Alice H. Cadman (Willard A. Shaul). Taught 3 years.
Saratoga Spa, N. Y.
Taught, Rock City Falls, 1-2 yr.; Howard's Corners, 1 yr.; W. Galway, 1-2 yr.; Middle Grove, select S., 1 yr.—all N. Y.; m. 1881; 2 children; son and daughter.

Ellen F. Chubb, Victory Mills, N. Y. Taught 7½ years.
Taught, Victory Mills, N. Y., prim. dept., 3 yrs.; inter., 2 yrs.; primary dept., Un. S., Schuylerville, N. Y., 2 yrs.; district school, 1-2 yr.; now, Bookkeeper.

Kate Darcy, Highland Falls, N. Y. Taught 12 years.
Has taught in Un. S., as above since graduation; now in Gram. Dept.

Lizzie J. Emmett (Eugene Bradt), Castile, N. Y. Taught ½ year.
Taught, Gainesville, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; m. 1880; 5 children; 1 son; 4 daughters

Eugenia Gibson, 7 High st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Sailed for India, Nov., '78; reached India June, '79; taught in Girls' Anglo Vernacular S., Lucknow; Prin. of S., 1880-1; left India Feb., '82; reached Albany May, '82; engaged in missionary work in Albany until 1890, when she took charge of the "Home and Training School for Christian Workers;" still at the head of the same.

Emma D. Goodrich (H. E. Gorham), Oneonta, N. Y. Taught 6½ yrs.
44 Maple st.
Taught in Del. Co., 2 yrs.; Prin. branch Un. S., Oneonta, 1 yr.; Prin's ass't, Un. S., same place, 1 yr.; P. S. near Oneonta, 1 yr.—all N. Y.; taught 2 yrs. during course; m. 1882.

Mary Hallenbeck (Robert C. Cullings, dec'd). Taught 2½ years.
West Glenville, N. Y.
Taught in home dist. until m., 1881.

Annie M. Hetzer (M. C. Jones), Green Island, N. Y. Taught 2½ yrs.
63 Hudson ave.
Taught as above, 2 1-2 yrs.; m. 1881; 1 child; 2 stepchildren; does substitute work in schools, as above.

- Susan A. Hulett (A. G. Jakway), Wessington, S. Dak. Taught $3\frac{1}{2}$ yrs.
Went to St. Augustine, Fla., for health; taught private school there for 3 yrs.; first ass't P. S. No. 1, St. Augustine, 1-2 yr.—all Fla.; m. 1882; 2 daughters; since 1883 has lived at Wessington.
- Fanny M. Hyde, 208 Main st., Binghamton, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
Taught, Whitney's Point, E. Worcester, New Hamburg, Loudonville, 5 yrs.; graduated from the Kindergarten Dept., N. Y. St. Normal Coll., 1891; then taught, Niagara Falls, Kindergarten, 2 yrs.; Binghamton, Kindergarten, 1 yr. and now—all N. Y.
- Annie E. Lansing (W. E. Baird), Manlius Sta., N. Y. Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ yrs.
Taught Select S. 4 terms, at Greenbush, and P. S. 1 term, S. Schodack, since graduation; m. 1883; 2 daughters.
- Anna La Rue (Henry Hallenbeck), Athens, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught primary dept., Un. S., as above, 4 yrs.; m. 1894; 1 son.
- Isabella Miller, 53 Hudson ave., Green Island, N. Y. Taught 17 yrs.
Teaching as above since graduation.
- Hattie B. Robinson, N. Nassau, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 2 terms; since living at home.
- Amelia S. Smith, Flushing, N. Y. Taught 17 years.
Taught, Pt. Washington, 1-2 yr.; Flower Hill S., 2 yrs.; Prin. Bayside S. since, and now—all N. Y.
- John D. Brownell, M. D., Walden, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Taught, Dutchess Co., 21-2 yrs.; Monroe, 11-2 yrs.; Chester, Prin. Un. S. and Supt., 7 yrs.; Pres't Orange Co. Teachers' Association—all N. Y.; grad. from L. I. Coll. Hosp., Brooklyn, N. Y., 1891; began practice in New York; removed to Walden, where still practices medicine; m. 1880, Anna M. Cooley, undergraduate; 3 sons; wife died 1890; m. 1892, Emma Strong; now member B'd Ed., as above.
- *James H. Burns, Shelter Island, N. Y.
Died Brooklyn, N. Y., 1890; address bro., Thomas M., as above.
- Elias J. Gregory, Ft. Collins, Col. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Taught one winter; health failed; invalid in Col. 2 yrs.; regained health; at present civil and irrigation engineer, and Supt. of the North Poudre Land and Canal Co.; has spent 1 yr. in Montana; m. 1892; 1 daughter.
- W. Charles Maben, Prattsville, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Taught winters; farms summers; now engaged in stock raising and dairying; m. 1883, Minnie A. Kenan; 1 son, 3 daughters living.
- August Odenwalder, Ottumwa, Ia. Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught, Highland Falls, N. Y., 11-2 yrs.; spent winter in Fla. for health; New Scotland, N. Y., 1 yr.; since 1881 in lumber business; m. 1891, Clara Anrobus; 1895 retail lumberman.
- Andrew F. Pitts, M. D., E. Schodack, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught, Sand Lake, N. Y., 1 term; N. Nassau, N. Y., 1 term; health poor until 1881; in 1884 graduated from medical department, Univ. of Vt.; practiced at 28 E. 20th st., N. Y. city until 1885; since then he has practiced at Nassau, N. Y.; m. 1886, Libbie Wing; 3 children.
- John W. Roe, Port Jefferson, N. Y. Taught 20 years.
Taught Mt. Sinai, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Bluepoint, 1 yr.; Lake Grove, 1 yr.; Cutchogue, 1 yr.; Cold Spring Harbor, 5 yrs.; E. Islip, 3 yrs.; Cold Spring Harbor, 6 yrs. and now—all Suffolk Co., N. Y.; unmarried.
- Rev. Milford H. Smith, Mechanicville, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Taught 11-2 yrs. before entering N. S.; entered Methodist Ministry, Troy Conf., 1880; preached, Dannemora, Ellenburgh, Saranac, Vergennes, Vt., Granville, Mechanicville, N. Y.; Pres. Alumni Ass'n, 1891; m. 1873, Emma J. Knowles; 1 son.

1879—Sixty-eighth Class

SIXTY-NINTH TERM, ENDING JANUARY 28, 1879

- Isabella M. Bain (James A. Smeallie, M. D.) Taught 0 years.
Duluth, Minn.
Was offered position as 1st ass't, High School, but kept home by mother's health; m. 1881.

- J. Florence Cady (E. P. Moore), Glens Falls, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
 31 Sherman ave.
 Taught, Friends' S., Old Westbury, N. Y., 11-2 yrs.; dist. S. in same place, 5 yrs.; Glen Head, 11-2 yrs.; m. 1886; 2 children living; son and daughter.
- Ella M. Carhart (Charles Warren), Chatham, N. Y. Taught 2 yrs.
 Taught 2 yrs. at Coeymans, N. Y.; m. 1881; 3 children; 2 boys, 1 girl.
- Ida E. Castle (Marvin A. Haynor), Bath-on-Hudson, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
 Bath-on-Hudson, N. Y.
 Taught in Bath, N. Y., Un. S., primary work until m., 1882.
- Minnie C. Coen, Rondout, N. Y. Taught 14 years.
 Taught, as above, in prim. until 1893; now living with her brother, as above.
- Annette Cole (Joel O. Turney), Johnstown, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
 13 McMartin st.
 Taught, Glenville, 1 term; Howard's Corners, 3 terms; Galen, 1 term; Rock City Falls, 1 1-2 yrs.—all N. Y.; has also taught elocution; m. 1883; 3 children; 2 sons living.
- Lena B. Deitz (Clarence Walrath), Gloversville, N. Y. Taught 4 yrs.
 27 Chestnut st.
 Taught at Vienna, Va., 2 yrs.; Sharon Spr., N. Y., 1 yr.; Sherman, N. Y., 1 yr.; m. 1885; 2 children.
- Annie Emigh (Fred B. Snow), San Jose, Cal. Taught 13 years.
 College Park.
 Taught at White Plains and Scarsdale, N. Y., 4 yrs.; Marcy S., Minneapolis, Minn., 1 yr.; in Pemas Co., Cal., 1 1-2 yrs.; graded S., Watsonville, Cal., 5 yrs.; was V. P. of H. S. 3 yrs.; m. 1892, Fred. Burton Snow; now teaching in suburbs of San Jose, Cal.
- Mary Grey (Fred. Goldring), Slingerlands, N. Y. Taught ½ year.
 Taught, New Scotland P. S., 1-2 yr.; m. 1881; 6 children.
- Ida Griffiths, 95 Garden st., Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Taught 12 years.
 Taught, district school in Rens. Co., N. Y., 1 yr.; Ulster Co., N. Y., 1 yr.; 1880 to 1885 St. Mary's Hall, Burlington, N. J., teacher of alg., geom., trig., astron.; 1885-88 studying at Newham Coll., Cambridge Univ., England; 1888-1892 taught math. in private sch. for girls, N. Y. city; 1892 and now, math. in Mlle Veltin's S. for girls, 160 and 162 W. 74th st., N. Y. city.
- *Laura G. Hill (Wm. O. Hutton), Nanuet, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
 Taught at Garnerville a few weeks; at Nanuet, N. Y., until her marriage; died 1889.
- Eliza Hudson, Stillwater, N. Y. Taught 16 years.
 Care Geo. Hudson, M. D.
 Taught, Sand Lake, 4 yrs.; Amsterdam, 12 yrs. and now—all N. Y.; essayist; address in Amsterdam is 68 Division st.
- *Elizabeth J. Johnson (Joseph S. Baumus), Cedar Hill, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
 Cedar Hill, N. Y.
 Taught, dist. S., Bethlehem, N. Y.; m. 1881; died 1883; no children.
- Frances A. Lacy (Elmer E. Atwater), Jewett, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
 Taught in dist. Ss., Dunham and Jewett; m. 1887; 2 daughters.
- Caroline A. Marman (Wm. E. Van Dyke), Albany, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
 593 Livingston ave., Albany, N. Y.
 Taught at Roessleville, Albany Co., N. Y., until m., 1884; 5 children.
- Kate Meade (Chas. C. Griffin), Cold Spring, N. Y. Taught 6½ years.
 Taught, Garrisons, 1-2 yrs.; Noxon, 2 yrs.; in P. S., Fishkill-on-Hudson, 3 yrs.; at Tilly Foster, Putnam Co., 1 yr.; m. 1886; 1 son.
- Elizabeth C. Schermerhorn, E. Greenbush, N. Y. Taught 14 years.
 Taught at home 8 yrs.; Schodack, N. Greenbush, 1 yr.; Amsterdam Un. S., Dist. No. 8, 5 yrs.—all N. Y.; sec'y of her class; now housekeeper at home.
- Adelaide Sullivan (Fred. Butterfield), Port Henry, N. Y. Taught 4 yrs.
 Taught in inter. dept., High S., Port Henry, N. Y., 4 yrs.; m. 1883; 6 children; 4 boys, 2 girls.
- Annie Whitehead (W. Roland Blythe), Wappinger's Falls, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
 Wappinger's Falls, N. Y.
 Taught at home in graded S.; Prin. asst. in charge of primary; m. 1884.

- Martha Winne, Peru, Neb. Taught 14 years.
Taught in P. S. No. 17, Albany, N. Y., until 1884; now, teacher of lan., Normal S., Peru, Neb.
- Edmond F. Bronk, M. D., Amsterdam, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
27 Division st.
Spent 2 yrs. Syracuse Univ.; Cornell Univ., 1 yr.; grad. Albany Med. Col., 1884; spent 11-2 yrs. in Hospitals of Germany; since then practicing medicine as above; m. 1887, Margaret L. Marcellus.
- John Dwyer, 136 W. 49th st., N. Y. city. Taught 15 years.
Taught, Prin. Callicoon, 1 yr.; Prin. Liberty Normal Inst., 2 yrs.; Prin. Washingtonville Graded S., 1 yr.—all N. Y.; since 1884 has taught in N. Y. city; now, V. P. No. 87, P. S.; m. 1892.
- Ira D. Horton, Mt. Kisco, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
Taught 3 terms; studied medicine; in coal business; graduated 1879 at N. Y. College of Dentistry; has practiced since as above.
- *John W. Lyman, Rose, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught, Prin. P. S., Garrisons, N. Y., 2 yrs.; died May, 1881.
- Edwin De F. Putney, Mt. Dora, Fla. Taught 12 years.
Taught, Comac, Brentwood, Brookhaven, Jamaica—all N. Y.; Matawan, N. J.; m. 1881, Marcella Woodward; 3 children; now living in Florida, raising oranges.
- *Wm. Edward Redmond, Haverstraw, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Address father, Farrell Redmond.
Died July 9, 1882.
- Nelson Smith, Walkill, N. Y. Taught 3½ years.
Taught, Marlborough, 1 yr.; as above, 21-2 yrs.; now, Supt., with N. Y. Condensed Milk Co., as above—all N. Y.; m. 1884, Jennie W. Deyo.
- Irving W. Story, Rahway, N. J. Taught 18 years.
Taught country schools in N. Y., 3 yrs.; Prin. Clifton, N. J., 7 yrs.; 8 yrs. and now, Prin. Franklin School, as above; m. Sadie J. Redshaw; 1 daughter; wife died 1885; m. 1890, Kate A. Woodruff.
- William H. Story, 1825 West Farms Road, N. Y. city. Taught 15 yrs.
Taught, East Moriches, 1-2 yr.; Quaker St. private S., 1 yr.; Inst., College Point, 1 yr.—all N. Y.; now, Prof., Rugby Academy, Wilmington, Del.; Prin. of the following schools; Staatsburgh Un. S., 1 yr.; Washingtonville, 1 yr.; Garrison Un. S., 3 yrs.; Riverhead Un. S., 5 yrs.; now, Van Nest Un. S., Westchester; m. Annie A. Shultz; 2 daughters.
- Frank H. Valentine, Cranford, N. J. Taught 2½ years.
Taught in Boys' Boarding School, Englewood, N. J., 1-2 yr.; Prin. Schuyler's Lake, N. Y., graded S., 1 yr.; Prin. Un. S., Rose, N. Y., 1 yr.; health failed; changed to occupation in open air, and regained health; m. 1882, Carrie E. Lyron, an undergraduate; in 1888 became ass't editor of Rural New Yorker; in 1892 promoted to associate editor, which position he still retains.
- Walton E. Werner, Gloversville, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught, Lake Grove, L. I., 1 yr.; health failed and physician commanded him to stop teaching; bookkeeping, Bleecker, 1880-89; Proprietor clothing and furnishing store, Johnstown, 1889-93; bookkeeping, Gloversville, since 1893; dep'y sheriff, 1880-89; N. P.; Excise Com., 1886-89; delegate to Proh. Nat. Con. 1892; member and sec'y Proh. St. Com. 1884-93; m. 1885, Lillie Van Denburgh.

1879—Sixty-ninth Class

SEVENTIETH TERM, ENDING JUNE 27, 1879

- Kittie F. Abbott, Johnstown, N. Y. Taught 14 years.
Taught, Luther, N. Y., 1 term; Un. Free S., Bath-on-Hudson, primary, 3 yrs.; Greenbush, 3 yrs., intermediate; Johnstown, 8 yrs., Primary, Inter. and 1st Gram.; now in 1st Gram.
- Carrie A. Beattie, Salem, N. Y. Taught 15 years.
Taught, Bainbridge Acad. and Un. S. 3 yrs.; New Berlin, N. Y., Un. S., 1 yr.; Cor Sec. Wash. Co. Teachers' Ass'n; taught in Cambridge Acad. and Un. S., 7 yrs.; in Beatrice, Neb., 2 yrs.; in Newton, N. J., 2 yrs. and now; at present 1st ass't in H. S. Dept.

- Emma L. Benedict, 20 Mt. Vernon st., Boston, Mass. Taught $3\frac{1}{2}$ yrs.
 Taught, Schodack, 2 yrs.; Albany, 1-2 yr.; Adams Station, 1 yr.—all N. Y.;
 served 3 yrs. on editorial staff of N. Y. "School Journal" and 5 yrs. as
 literary assistant in the Department of Sci. Temp. Instruction; at present
 engaged in literary work.
- Ella Boldry (J. N. Hallock), Southold, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
 Taught, Bainbridge Acad. and Un. S., 2 yrs.; Southold, 1-2 yr.; New
 Berlin, preceptress Un. S., 1 yr.; in Phoenix Acad. and Un. S., 1 yr. ass't
 Preceptress; in Merrick, 3 yrs.; ass't editor of N. Y. "School Journal" 1 yr.;
 translating from German for publication, 1 yr.; m. 1838, J. N. Hallock; taught
 special subjects in Southold Acad., 2 yrs.; now engaged by Mass. State Bd. of
 Education as Institute Instructor in Physiology and Hygiene.
- Elizabeth M. Brett (Geo. H. Fort, '83). Taught $3\frac{1}{2}$ years.
 Ballston Spa, N. Y.
 Taught, Melrose, 1 term; Cold Spring, 1 yr.; East Fishkill, 2 yrs.—all N. Y.;
 m. 1834; 1 son.
- *Josephine A. Cain, Whitehall, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
 Taught as above; died Aug., 1832, after a brief illness.
- Harriet A. Carr, Saratoga Springs, N. Y. Taught 14 years.
 Spent 1 year in regaining health; reserve teacher 1-2 yr.; in the P. Ss.,
 as above, since; in charge of 8th grade classes, except 1 yr. when in charge
 of 6th; now has charge of department of Eng. in new Central Gram. S.;
 has been V. P. of Nos. 1 and 3.
- Emma M. Clark (Wm. Campbell), Ballston Spa, N. Y. Taught 3 yrs.
 Studied a year in Boston, and grad. at Kindergarten Training School;
 then taught Kindergarten 2 terms; Prin. jun. dept. graded S., Sar. Springs,
 N. Y., 2 yrs.; m. 1833; no children; husband died 1833.
- Anna Cookingham, Staatsburg, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
 Studied 1 yr.; taught 10 yrs. in Prot. Half Orphan Asylum, 67 W. 10th st.,
 N. Y. city; now living with mother, as above.
- Charlotte E. Edmonds (John A. Larter, dec'd). Taught 9 years.
 Rondout, N. Y.
 Taught in Ulster Acad. from grad. until marriage; m. 1838; husband pay-
 master in D. and H. Co.; died about 1892; Mrs. L. still lives as above.
- Isabella MacKinnon, Little Falls, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
 Taught prin. 2d grade S., at Cohoes, N. Y.; since 1892 and now Supt. of
 Robert MacKinnon's man'g estab., as above.
- Sarah R. Marselius (F. O. Cornell, M. D., dec'd). Taught 1 year.
 Scotia, N. Y.
 Taught, Glenville, N. Y., 1 yr.; m. 1831; husband died 1835.
- Susan Miller (Frank E. Warner), E. Worcester, N. Y. Taught 3 yrs.
 Taught in Grapeville, N. Y., 1 yr.; E. Worcester, 2 yrs.; m. 1835; 2 children.
- Caroline F. Mochrie (Fred. Le Fevre). Taught $6\frac{1}{2}$ years.
 Bath-on-Hudson, N. Y.
 Taught, Lansing's Corners, in E. Greenbush, 1 yr.; N. Greenbush, 5 1-2 yrs.—
 all N. Y.; Dist. schools; m. 1836; 2 children, son and daughter.
- Anna Nichols, 187 Livingston ave., Albany, N. Y. Taught 14 years.
 Studied at home for 2 yrs.; then taught, Cedar Hill, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; teacher
 2d grade, Glen Cove; also 3d grade, Glen Cove—all N. Y.; salary raised
 twice; in 1895 at E. Orange, N. J.
- Anna E. Pearse, Delmar, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
 Taught at Normanville, Delmar, Albany, Charlottesville, Blue Mt. Lake;
 also teaches music; has a diploma from New England Cons. of Music,
 Boston, Mass.
- Harriet A. Reid (F. M. De Vol, M. D., dec'd). Taught 11 years.
 Glenville, N. Y.
 Taught 2 yrs. before grad.; since, 1 yr. at La Grange's Mills, 1 term at
 Cedar Hill; 1 yr. at Glen Cove; 2 yrs. at Juvenile Asy., N. Y. City; 2 yrs.
 again at Glen Cove; m. 1835; 2 daughters, 1 living; husband and 1 daughter
 died in 1891; began teaching again; taught at Glenville 1 yr.; Slingerlands,
 2 yrs.; 1 term at Johnstown; now, 1895, highest grade prim., at Amsterdam—
 all N. Y.
- Ida E. Sewell (E. R. Gregory), Edmeston, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
 Taught in Inst. for the Blind, N. Y. City, 3 yrs.; and at Garrattsville,

- N. Y., 1 yr.; m. 1882, 1 son; has taught 5 yrs. in the Edmeston Un. S.; most of teaching in prim. grade; husband Prin., as above.
- May C. Thompson (Reuben Jones), Seattle, Wash. Taught 2 years.
214 Squire ave.
Taught, Greenbush and East Greenbush, N. Y., 1 yr.; Gram. Dept., Aberdeen, S. Dak. city school, 1 yr.; m. 1885; lived for 3 yrs. at Columbia, S. Dak.; removed to Seattle in 1888, and has since resided in that city.
- *Anna L. Waggoner (Clinton Monk), Sloansville, N.Y. Taught 4 yrs.
Taught, P. S., Slingerlands and Guilderland, and Charleston—all N. Y.: m. 1881.
- Josephine West (Evert Van Alen). Taught 6 years.
De Freestville, N. Y.
Taught, Van Wie's, N. Y., 5 yrs., prin.; De Freestville, N. Y., 1 yr.; m. 1886; 1 daughter.
- Chas. E. Betts, 177 Congress st., Troy, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
Taught, Brunswick, N. Y., 2 1-2 yrs.; studied law 1 yr.; in fence business; traveling salesman.
- Byron M. Child. Taught 0 years.
Since grad., bookkeeper, Albany, N. Y., 10 yrs.; traveling salesman 2 yrs.; chief clerk N. Y. St. Reformatory, Elmira, 2 yrs.; m. 1881, Emma L. Owen; 3 children.
- Walter Church, Oil City, Pa. Taught 3 years.
Since teaching, a position in a furniture store in Rondout, N. Y.; in 1891 in bakery business in Rosendale; in 1892 removed to Oil City, Pa., where he still resides; m. Cora Sammons; 2 children.
- Wm. A. Cummings, Rutland, Vt. Taught 1 year.
Taught, Putnam, 1-2 yr.; Ft. Ann High S., 3 mos.; graduated 1884 from Albany Med. Coll.; was in drug business several years, representing a southern firm in the far west and in Mexico; since 1881 interested in carriage business, connected with Waterloo Wagon Co., New York; m. 1888, Maria A. Smith; no children.
- Irving S. Edsall, Middleville, N. Y. Taught 3 years
Taught, Roxbury, 1-2 yr.; Hart's Falls, 2 1-2 yrs.; graduated from Albany Med. Coll. 1885; practiced as above ever since; Pres. Herk. Co. Med. Soc., 1891; cons'l'g physician to Faxton Hosp., Utica, N. Y.; Co. House Physician; has been Pres. of village; m. 1885, Ella Sikes; 1 son.
- Clark C. Fenner, Denver, Col. Taught 1 year.
Taught 2 yrs. before entering Normal S.; after grad. taught, Lake Ridge, N. Y., 1 yr.; chief clerk and deputy Int. Rev. office as above, 7 yrs.; 1885-87, collector for territory of Wyoming; now abstractor of titles; m. 1887, Sarah L. McCarthy; 1 daughter.
- T. Otto Fisk, Aurora, Ill. Taught 3½ years.
Taught at No. Hoosick, Tomhannock, Stillwater—all N. Y.; was a bookkeeper; now a mechanic in marble and granite business; m. 1883, Ida M. Andrees; 1 daughter, now read.
- James A. Foshay, Los Angeles, Cal. Taught 10 years.
Room 25, City Hall.
Taught, 1879-81, in dist. S., Kent, N. Y.; taught 2 yrs. before graduating; elected School Com'r, Putnam Co., '81; served 6 yrs.; taught in Monrovia, Cal., 6 yrs.; 5 yrs. Prin., 1 yr. in grade work; member of Co. B'd of Educators, Los Angeles Co., 6 yrs.; elected Dep'ty Supt. of Los Angeles city schools in 1893; 1895 elected Supt. Schs. in same city; is one of sixteen members of "Cal. Council of Education;" m. 1885, Rebe P. Miller; 1 daughter.
- Willis D. Graves, Delhi, N. Y. Taught 16 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before entering Normal School; 1 yr. during course; Prin. of Bainbridge Un. S., 6 yrs.; Prin. Delaware Acad., Delhi, 10 yrs., 1885-95; has renewed lease of Academy, to expire 1900; m. 1880, Elizabeth M. Rexford; 1 son.
- Charles E. Greene, M. D., Riley Ctr., Mich. Taught 2 years.
Taught, Basking Ridge, N. J., 1 yr.; left because of ill health; taught, Traverse City, Mich., 1 yr.; then in post office; now phys. and surgeon, as above; m. 1884, Emma Waterloo; 2 children.
- J. Radford Johnson, Mount Ivy, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught, Rockland Co., 4 yrs.; Orange Co., 2 yrs.; 1 yr. in N. Y. City; 1 yr. on farm; then became owner of a general country store, and is in the same at present; unmarried.

- William Keenholts, Nanuet, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Taught, Guilderland, 1 yr.; Clarksville, 3 1-2 yrs.; New Scotland, 1-2 yr.; So. Bethlehem, 2 yrs.; Nanuet, 3 yrs.—all N. Y.; bookkeeper, 11-2 yrs.; 1833 emigrated to Dakota and located 320 acres, completed title to same and owns it still; for past 3 yrs. life ins. in N. Y. City; m. 1884, Lillie Carey; 1 daughter.
- Henry D. Kerr, Northport, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught, N. Port, L. I., 2 yrs.; Polyt. Inst., Allegheny, Pa., 2 yrs.; Prin. of Prep. Dept.; is now an analytical chemist; 2 yrs. was travelling chemist for Joliet Steel Co. of Ill.; examined mines in the northwest; 2 yrs. in Tenn.; m. 1890, Grace Elizabeth Ackerly; 2 sons.
- Rev. Charles C. Pierce, Oneonta, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught at Highland, N. J., 1 yr.; Arlington, N. J., 2 yrs.; House of Refuge, Randall's Island, N. Y., 2 yrs.; graduated from Colgate Univ., '88, A. B.; Hamilton Theo. Sem.; degree of A. M., '91; Pastor First Baptist Church, as above, since 1891; m. 1891, Mary R. Fitch; no children.
- Beverly A. Smith, 265 W. 24th st., N. Y. city. Taught 3 years.
Taught, Valley Falls, N. Y., 3 yrs.; in newspaper work, '86-'87; since then, contractor, as above; unmarried.
- *Edson L. Smith, N. Y. City. Taught 4 years.
Lit. teacher in N. Y. Inst. for Blind, 4 yrs.; 1833-35, clerk in N. Y. Custom House; 1835 until death in 1886, was in partnership in firm in N. Y. City; m. Susie E. Horton; 1 son.
- Emmett F. Smith, Blue Point, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Prin. P. S., Islip, 1 yr.; Prin. P. S., Port Jefferson, 2 yrs.; rested some months on account of throat trouble; Tappan, 1 yr.; Prin. P. S., Brewster, 1 yr.—all N. Y.; taught 3 yrs. before entering N. S.; in 1884 began study and practice as surveyor and civil engineer, Jacksonville, Fla.; 1886-88 assistant city engineer same city; 1889—May 1891 ass't U. S. engineer, Fla. Dist., St. Augustine, Fla.; since then and now civil engineer, Patchogue, L. I.; unmarried.
- Henry L. Taylor, A. M., Ph. D., Baldwinville, N. Y. Taught 15 yrs.
Taught in dist. schools 2 yrs.; taught, Altona, 1 yr.; Wilbraham Acad., Mass., 1 yr.; grad. at Syracuse Univ., 1884; taught during course, 1 yr.; prin. Yates Acad., Chittenango, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Canandaigua 7 yrs.; received from Syracuse Univ. A. M. and Ph. D.; m. 1885, Marion E. Giddings; 3 children.
- Martin M. Todd, Dobb's Ferry, N. Y. Taught 15 years.
Taught in dist. schools of White Plains, 2 yrs.; East Irvington, 3-4 yr.; Prin. Frazier Free S., Hastings, 13 yrs. and now—all N. Y.; unmarried; was admitted as candidate for Holy Orders by Bishop Potter of the Diocese of N. Y. in 1889, after passing the examination required by the canon.
- Charles M. Tompkins, Coeymans, N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Taught 1 yr. before grad.; since, Bethlehem, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; studied law, Albany, N. Y.; admitted to bar 1884; 1895, attorney and in real estate business; m. 1884, Margaretta Nodine; 1 daughter, 1 son.

1880—Seventieth Class

SEVENTY-FIRST TERM, ENDING JANUARY 27, 1880

- Ida M. Antes (Burton J. Reese), Syracuse, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
315 Burnet ave.
M. 1892; 1 daughter.
- Harriet L. Atchinson (Myron C. Plough, '80). Taught 6 years.
N. Cohocton, N. Y.
Taught 2 yrs., Jefferson, N. Y.; Clove Valley, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Roxbury, N. Y., 1 yr.; first two positions, ungraded; last primary; m. 1885; 2 children.
- Elizabeth J. Blake (A. T. Steer), Albany, N. Y. Taught 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
9 Leonard pl.
Taught P. S. at Glen Head, L. I.; m. 1885; 4 children.
- Julia E. Blakely (Henry H. Plough, '80), N. Y. city. Taught 6 years.
Creston ave. and Travers st.
Taught 1 yr. in Vt.; 4 yrs. in E. Norwich, N. Y., as Prin.; 1 yr. in Primary Dept. Reform School, Randall's Isl'd, N. Y.; m. 1887; 2 children.
- Sarah J. Champine, Bath-on-Hudson, N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Taught, dist. S., Greenbush, N. Y., 1 term.

- Kate B. Dobbs (R. B. Worman), Verona, N. J. Taught 3 years.
 Taught, Knowersville, 1-2 yr.; Bethlehem, 1-2 yr.—both N. Y.; Verona, N. J., 2 yrs.; m. 1884; 1 son.
- Kate M. Garrison, Stapleton, N. Y. Taught 15 years.
 Taught as above till 1883; then in Inst. for Improved Instruction of Deaf Mutes, Lex. ave., N. Y. City.
- Mary A. Gillespie (Jas. L. Rector), Denver, Col. Taught 12 years.
 1430 So. Tremont st.
 Taught in prim. P. S. No. 6, Yonkers, N. Y., 3 yrs.; inter. and gram. departments P. S., Dobbs Ferry, N. Y., 5 yrs.; in Denver, Colo., 1 yr. for health; ungraded school, Lusk, Wy., 3 yrs.; m. 1890, as above; no children; lived in Lusk until 1894; since then in Denver; was member B'd of Education at Lusk.
- Jennie M. Greene (Eugene G. Hanford). Taught 2½ years.
 Westfield, N. J.
 Taught, E. Greenbush, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Michigan, 1-2 yr.; m. 1883; 4 children, 3 living; moved from Brooklyn as above, 1895.
- Mary I. Holloway, Delhi, N. Y. Taught 12 years.
 Taught, Franklin, 1 1-2 yrs.; Oneonta, 1 yr.; Muskegon, Mich., 3 yrs., prin. 8th grammar grade; Aspen, Col., 6 yrs., assistant and principal Aspen High School; in 1895 address was cor. Poplar and Republican sts., Seattle, Wash.; taught 10 terms before entering N. S.
- Louisa A. Hull, Durham, N. Y. Taught 11 years.
 Taught, Cooksburg, Albany Co., 1-2 yr.; Durham, Greene Co., 8 1-2 yrs.; West Catskill, 2 yrs. and now.
- Anna M. Ingalls (Kyle Price), Cascade, Mont. Taught 10 years.
 Taught in ungraded P. Ss. 4 yrs. in N. Y.; 5 yrs. in Dakota; 1 yr. in Oregon; m. 1890; 1 daughter.
- Minnie McLaughlin, Newark, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
 Teaches dist. S., summers; on account of ill health was obliged to leave teaching and engage in outdoor occupation; now keeping bees.
- Minnie E. Stephens, 318 Clinton ave., Albany, N. Y. Taught 10 yrs.
 Kept at home; reading and studying; began teaching Feb., 1885, and has taught since in P. S. No. 6, in Primary Dept.; now in same position.
- Elizabeth A. Toohey, Highland Falls, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
 Has given private lessons.
- Jessie Van Auken (Rev. Chas. H. Tyndall, '80). Taught 4 years.
 395 Broome st., N. Y. City.
 Taught, Glen Cove, N. Y., 1 yr.; Flushing, High S., geog. and hist., 3 yrs.; m. 1885; 2 daughters.
- Jennie Van Orden (Frank B. Lyon), Calumet, Mich. Taught 2 yrs.
 Taught, graded S., Houghton, Mich., 1 yr.; prin. of a suburban S. 1 yr.; m. 1882.
- Louisa H. Vincent, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Taught 14 years.
 Teaching since grad., P. Ss., as above; 1880-84, second department of High school; 1884-94 and now, first department of High School; taught 7 yrs. in 3d prim. grade before attending Normal.
- Moses Becker, Jr., Pd. D., Flatlands, N. Y. Taught 14 years.
 Teaching since graduation, prin. Great River, 3 yrs.; Orient, 2 yrs.; Newtown, 4 yrs.; Flatlands, 5 yrs. and now—all N. Y.; taught 3 yrs. before graduation; Pd. D. from Univ. city of N. Y., 1893; m. 1891, J. Edna Griffin, '86; has been pres't Teachers' Ass. of Suffolk Co., N. Y.
- George F. Bell, 1601 W. 6th st., Racine, Wis. Taught 14 years.
 Prin. Earlville, N. Y., Un. S., 6 yrs.; Eaton Un. S., 3 yrs.; Racine, Mich., Garfield Pub. Sch., 5 yrs. and now; is prin. and supervisor of methods; his school is largest in city—700 pupils, 14 teachers; m. 1881, Carrie M. Alger; 2 children.
- Loron M. Burdick, Far Rockaway, N. Y. Taught 15 years.
 Shipping clerk 1-4 yr.; prin. Un. S., Williamson, 2 yrs.; prin. Orient, 1 yr.; prin. Freeport, 7 yrs.; since 1891 prin. Far Rockaway Un. Free Schs.; taught 1 yr. before graduation—all N. Y.; m. 1885, Ophelia A. Little; 2 daughters.
- Albert C. Derby, Canajoharie, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
 Taught private pupils; lumber and manuf'g from grad. until 1883; then general mdse. until 1888; since then furniture and undertaking; for last 2 yrs. at Canajoharie; m. Ellen M. Easton; 2 children, boy and girl.

- Arthur Flood, 23 Quackenbush, st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 13 years.
Taught, Scotch Bush, N. Y., 2 yrs.; in charge senior class Parochial S., West Troy, N. Y., since; director of boys' choir in same place, and tenor soloist in Sacred Heart Church, Albany.
- Josiah S. McLaughlin, Rochester, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught, Arcadia, 1-2 yr.; Chenango Co., 2 1-2 yrs.; prin. Un. S., Smyrna, 1 yr.; commercial branches, Lake Forrest Univ., Lake Forrest, Ill.; now "commercial traveler;" m. 1883, Addie A. Nauman.
- *William R. Moe, Albany, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Died 1880.
- *Robert Muir, Cohoes, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught, Germantown, N. Y., from grad. till Jan., '83, except 5 months as P. O. clerk, as above; taught night school 2 winters before grad.; 1880 m. Amanda M. Page; 1 child, boy; deceased; died in 1884.
- Henry H. Plough, N. Y. city. Taught 15 years.
Creston ave. and Travers st.
Taught 1 yr. in Del. Co., N. Y.; taught school of 2 dept's, Highland, N. J., 3 yrs.; Un. Free S., Stony Point, 1 yr.; Reform school, Randall's Island, 10 yrs.; 7 yrs. as assistant, 3 yrs. vice principal; m. 1887, Julia E. Blakely, '80; 1 son, 1 daughter.
- Myron C. Plough, No. Cohocton, N. Y. Taught 15 years.
Taught, prin. with 1 asst., Navesink, N. J., 3 yrs.; prin. Tompkins Cove, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Roxbury, N. Y., 4 yrs.; N. Cohocton and Atlanta Un. S., 6 yrs. and now; taught 3 yrs. before graduation; m. 1885, Harriet L. Atchinson, '80; 1 son, 1 daughter.
- Howard W. Richardson, residence unknown. Taught 3 years.
Studied law; admitted to bar; practicing at Del Norte, Col., in 1883.
- Charles Rivenburgh, Central Valley, N. Y. Taught 16 years.
Prin. East Camp 2 yrs.; Madaline 2 yrs.; prin. Hillsdale 2 yrs.; Fishkill Village 2 yrs.; Fishkill-on-Hudson 1 yr.; Hughsonville 1 yr.; Central Valley 6 yrs.; now merchant and school commissioner; m. 1885, Hannah A. Emigh.
- Edwin Smith, Gallatinville, N. Y. Taught 12½ years.
Taught, Elizaville 1 1-2 yrs.; Lasher S. 1 yr.; Snyderville 1-2 yr.; Duntz 2 yrs.; E. Ancram 1-2 yr.; Mt. Ross 2 yrs.; E. Taghkanic 1-2 yr.; Germantown 2 yrs.; Jackson Corners 1 yr.; Greenport 1 yr.; Gallatin 1-2 yr.; present address as above; unmarried.
- Ezbon A. Smith, No. Chatham, N. Y. Taught 15 years.
Taught at W. Taghkanic 1 1-2 yrs.; Blue Store 5 yrs.; No. Germantown 8 yrs.; No. Chatham 1 yr. and now—all in Col. Co., N. Y.; m. 1882, Sarah J. Lynk; no children.
- Frank Tinklepaugh, Chicago, Ill. Taught ½ year.
Iroquois Club, Mich. ave. and Adams st.
Taught, Preston Hollow, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; now bookkeeper as above; m. 1888, A. M. Nauman; 1 son.
- Rev. Charles H. Tyndall, A. M., N. Y. city. Taught 0 years.
395 Broome st.
Studied in Albany Acad. 1 1-2 yrs.; took sen. yr. at Williams College 1882; studied theology Auburn Sem., N. Y., graduated 1885; ordained by Pres. Lake Superior, Mich., 1885; Pastor Presby. Ch., Escanaba, Mich., 1885-89; Broome st. Tabernacle, N. Y. City, 1889 to present; m. 1885, Jessie Van Auken, '80; 2 daughters; A. M. from Univ. city New York, 1892; has published "Object Sermons," "Lessons—Primary," S. S. Lesson Illustrator, 1893-95, "Quickening, Filling and Enduring of the Holy Ghost," 1894.
- *Hoyt Wightman, Morris, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
Taught, Edmeston, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; at Macungie, Pa., 1 yr.; in store, Livingston, Montana, 1 yr.; died 1895.

1880—Seventy-first Class

SEVENTY-SECOND TERM, ENDING JUNE 24, 1880

- Emily Ashton, Bath-on-Hudson, N. Y. Taught 13 years.
Taught 2 yrs. at Van Wie's Point; 1-2 yr. at E. Hollow; since in Un. S. at Bath-on-Hudson; 1895, 2d asst. in gram. dept.—all N. Y.

- M. Alice Bake, 84 Bay st., Glens Falls, N. Y. Taught 13 years.
Since '82 in Un. S., Glens Falls, N. Y.; teacher of grammar, penmanship and bookkeeping.
- *Emma L. Bennett, Auburn, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
"Preceptress Port Byron, N. Y., Acad. 1 yr.; Contributed to the press, "N. Y. Evangelist," etc.; prin. acad. dept. Commette Inst., Albany, N. Y., 1 yr.; 1885-86, Ivy Hall Sem., Bridgeton, N. J.; 1886-90, Female Sem., Frederick, Md.; 1891, in Washington, D. C., for special lessons in art; 1891-1893, in Virginia; went to Myerstown, Pa., to teach art and elocution; died 1893.
- Carrie L. Bristol, M. D., Willard St. Hospital. Taught 1 year.
Willard, N. Y.
Kept at home to care for invalid mother; taught, Melrose, N. Y., 1 yr. dist. sch.; graduated at Cornell Univ., '87, with degree Ph. B.; graduated at Woman's Medical Coll. of Pa., at Philadelphia, in '90, with degree M. D.; entered St. Lawrence St. Hospital at Ogdensburg, N. Y., Aug., '91, as ass't phys.; remained until March, '94, when transferred to Willard St. Hospital, Willard, N. Y.
- Mary B. Buswell (—— Walkerly) Oakland, Cal. Taught 2 years.
Taught, Groton, Mass., 1 yr.; Watervliet, N. Y., 1 yr.
- Emma Comesky, Tappan, N. Y. Taught 15 years.
Taught an ungraded S., 1 yr., and 1st ass't in graded S., 2 yrs., Spring Valley, N. Y.; 4 yrs. 1st ass't., Mamaroneck, N. Y.; 3 yrs. Prin., Manhasset, L. I.; Prin. as above, 4 yrs. and now, 1895.
- Ella Cruikshank (D. P. Cruikshank), N. Y. city. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
7 Front st.
Taught at Amsterdam, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; m. 1881; 1 child.
- Matilda Dunn, P. S. No. 1, Albany, N. Y. Taught 13 years.
Taught, P. S. No. 19 and as substitute, and as above.
- Elgiva Dusenbury, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Taught 15 years.
Taught in 4th grade from Jan., '81, to '89; 1889 to March, '94, in 5th grade; 1894 to present 6th grade and Prin. No. 8.
- Mary I. Eldredge, 1721 Dodge st., Omaha, Neb. Taught 12 years.
Taught, Wash. Co., N. Y., 3 yrs.; in High S., Kenosha, Wis., 2 yrs.; took a course in music and Eng. lit. at Boston, Mass.; taught in girls' boarding-school, Wilmington, Del., 1 yr.; Cambridge, N. Y., 4 yrs.; 1893 to present, 7th grade in Omaha, Neb., Castellar School.
- Minnie R. Hall (Geo. C. Downing). Taught 15 years.
Pleasant Valley, N. Y.
Teaching, Pleasant Valley, N. Y., since graduation; has taught in 3 different schools; m. 1884; 1 son; in 1895 teaching as above; expects to teach in Brooklyn next year.
- Irena L. Ham (Geo. H. Brown), Kinderhook, N. Y. Taught 11 yrs.
Taught at Kline Kill, 1 yr.; Valatie graded school 5 1-3 yrs.; Kinderhook Acad. 3 yrs.; graded school 1 1-4 yrs.; work was in inter. departments; Sec'y and Treas. Col. Co. Teachers' Ass'n in 1882; m. 1886; 1 daughter, deceased; now gives some attention to painting.
- Ida M. Hayner (J. K. Overocker). Taught 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Schraalenburg, N. J.
Taught, Melrose, 1-2 yr.; Eagle Mills, 1 yr.; Cooksboro, 1 1-2 yrs.; Haynersville, 2 1-2 yrs.—all N. Y.; m. 1886; 1 son.
- M. Libbie Hockridge (Chas. W. Brooksby). Taught 1 year.
138 Broadway, Bath-on-Hudson, N. Y.
Taught, Nassau, 1 term; Bloomingrove, 1 term; since, at home and as bookkeeper in Albany, until her marriage in 1886.
- Susie Litchfield (Daniel W. Ayer), East Albany, N. Y. Taught 4 yrs.
Taught, Bethlehem Centre, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; governess, 1-2 yr.; Schodack, 2 yrs.; Bloomingrove, 1 yr.; m. 1887; 1 son.
- *Ella Maguire, Southfield, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught in home dist. S. 5 or 6 yrs.; died at age of 27.
- Anna L. Matson (Wm. F. Jones), Elizabeth, N. J. Taught 1 year.
Taught, Greenbush, N. Y., 1881-2; m. 1882.
- Mary T. McCormick (John J. McGraw). Taught 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
249 Elm street, Albany, N. Y.
Taught, private S., Broome Centre, N. Y., 2 yrs.; asst. P. S. No. 15, Albany, 1 1-2 yrs.; m. 1887; 2 sons.

- Alice Moore (Havilah Hunt), Trenton, N. J. Taught 4 years.
 206 Spring st.
 Taught, dist. S., Jefferson Valley, N. Y., 2 yrs.; and in Washington, D. C., 1 yr.; Mamaroneck, N. Y., 1 yr.; m. 1885, as above.
- Viola J. Reed (Alonzo Moyer), Halleck, Nev. Taught 13 years.
 Went, after graduation, to Leadville, Col.; thence to Wyoming Territory; taught as governess 8 mos. and in P. S., Cheyenne, 10 yrs.; has studied German and music; m. 1883; 5 sons; has taught parts of 2 yrs. since marriage; also taken Kind. training.
- Jennie Ring (F. A. Ablett), Mohawk st., Cohoes, N. Y. Taught 5 yrs.
 Taught P. S. No. 20, 2 yrs.; night S. 2 yrs.; taught till marriage, 1885.
- Minnie Smith (Theo. Button), Schaghticoke, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
 Taught, Poestenkill, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Pittstown, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Brunswick, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; all district schools; m. 1885; 3 children; 1 son, 2 daughters.
- Florence I. Snyder (Judson C. Nelson, dec'd). Taught 2 years.
 Middleburgh, N. Y.
 Taught, acad. dept., Un. S., Cobleskill, N. Y., 1 yr.; gram. S., Council Bluffs, Ia., 1 yr.; m. 1883; husband died 1895; '95 returned to Nor. Coll. for further study.
- M. E. Spaulding (J. W. Vandercook, '80, dec'd). Taught 12 years.
 278 Clifton pl., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Taught in Un. S., Cobleskill, N. Y., 1 yr.; since, private pupils in Brooklyn, N. Y.; m. 1881; no children; husband died in spring of '87; in fall of '87 resumed teaching; taught in Pratt Inst., Brooklyn, N. Y., until 1892, English and history; 1892 to present, English in Adelphi Academy, Brooklyn.
- Carrie Stam (Wm. H. Craig), Sharon Springs, N. Y. Taught 3 yrs.
 Taught, Sharon, N. Y., and vicinity, in district Ss.; m. 1884; 1 daughter.
- Adella P. Travers, Best, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
 Taught, Schodack, 1-2 yr.; N. Greenbush, 2 yrs.—all N. Y.; now living at home with parents.
- Estelle M. Warne (T. Fred. Wiser), Richville, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
 Taught, as above, 2 terms; health failed; at home until m., 1882; 1 son.
- Emma Weeks (H. Buckland), Green Island, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
 6 Hudson ave.
 Taught in prim. and inter. depts., as above; m. 1888; 3 children; 1 living.
- Rev. George E. Barber, Mongaup Valley, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
 Taught, Barryville, N. Y., 2 yrs.; in N. Y. City; in Custom House 4 yrs.; grad. Drew Theo. Sem.; 1894 at Coeymans Hollow, preaching.
- H. Weston Barnum, M. D., Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
 29 S. Hamilton st.
 Prin. graded S., Valley Falls, N. Y., 3 yrs.; taught natural science, Lansingburg, N. Y., 2 yrs.; now a practicing physician, as above; m. 1884, Margaret H. Cunningham; 1 son, 1 daughter.
- Remer H. Barringer, Rome, N. Y. Taught 15 years.
 Taught, Blauveltville, 2 yrs.; Prin. Liberty st. Pub. S., Rome, since and now—all N. Y.
- Silas D. Becker, 571 Ash st., Tremont, N. Y. city. Taught 3 years.
 Taught, Hillsdale, 1 yr.; Canaan Four Corners, 2 yrs.—all N. Y.; since 1887 employed by Manhattan R. R. Co., New York City; m. 1889, S. Irene Adams; 1 daughter, 1 son.
- C. Adelbert Bishop, Tarrytown, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
 Taught, Pleasantville, 1 yr.; Mt. Kisco, 1 yr.; High Falls—all N. Y.; now engaged in hardware business as above; 1890 m. Miss Phebe A. Carrier, '69, of Albany, N. Y.
- R. Rockwell Felter, Piermont, N. Y. Taught 15 years.
 Prin. Tomkins Cove, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Prin. Piermont, N. Y., 5 yrs.; Columbia Grammar School, N. Y. City, 1 1-4 yrs.; has taken course and received degree M. D. from Univ. city of N. Y.; m. 1884, Laura DeRonde; 2 daughters; now teacher, and also practicing medicine.
- Abram L. Haines, M. D., Schoharie, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
 Taught, Gilboa, N. Y., 1 yr.; grad. N. Y. University Medical S., 1883; m. Julia E. Rawcliffe, '81.

- George B. F. Hannay, 774 Broad st., Newark, N. J. Taught 10 yrs.
Has taught in public and private schools in N. Y.; math. and nat. sci. in Rockland College, Nyack, N. Y.; Central Gram. school, Brooklyn, N. Y.; m. 1886; 2 children; present business, Employers' Liability Assurance Corporation.
- *Tracy J. Manchester. Taught 7 years.
Taught, Rens. Co., and instructor at House of Refuge, Randall's Is., N. Y., until 1887; health failed; died 1889; brother of C. W., '75.
- John B. McClernan, Troy, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Room 18, Boardman B'l'd'g.
R. R. freight clerk; law student; admitted to bar, spring, 1884.
- Herbert Pinckney, Mahopac, N. Y. Taught 16 years.
Prin. P. S., Hunter, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Prin. No. 11, Kingston, N. Y., 4 yrs.; Gram. and H. S., Pasadena, Cal., 2 yrs.; Un. Fr. S., Fishkill-on-the-Hudson, N. Y., 5 yrs.; m. 1891, Lilla V. Post; 1 child, deceased; 1895, studying law.
- Daniel B. Relyea. Taught 8 years.
Care Peter Relyea, New Paltz, N. Y.
Taught, Riverside, 1-2 yr.; Prin. West Catskill, 1 yr.; Prin., Berlin, W. Sand Lake, Phoenicia, Valley Falls—all N. Y.; also House of Refuge, Randall's Island; in 1894, at Leesville, Texas.
- William E. Thompson, Livingston, Montana. Taught 4 years.
Taught, Prin. Un. S., Schuyler's Lake, N. Y., 2 terms; Central City, Dakota, 2 terms; Prin. Un. S., Lead City, Dakota, 3 terms; now merchant, as above; taught several terms during course; bro. of Floyd A., '86.
- *J. Willis Vandercook, Rose Valley, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught, Mt. Pleasant Mil. Acad., Sing Sing, N. Y., 1 yr.; Adelpi Acad., Brooklyn, N. Y.; 1881 m. M. E. Spaulding, '80; went to Minn. for health and died in 1887.
- Clarence E. Van Zandt, 251 & 253 River st., Troy, N.Y. Taught 1 yr.
Taught, Cropseyville, N. Y., 1 yr.; for several years cashier, 306 River st., Troy, N. Y.; now manufacturer of collars and cuffs; m. 1886, Carrie D. Abbott, '82; 2 children.
- Abram H. Wiggins, Rensselaer Falls, N. Y. Taught 15 years.
Prin., Phila., N. Y., 2 yrs.; Prin. graded S., Rensselaer Falls, N. Y., since and now; is J. F. second term; m. 1882, Celia E. La Faive.
- J. Franklin Wright, 490 Main st., Springfield, Mass. Taught 1 year.
Taught, Boyntonville, N. Y., 1 yr.; in 1881 went to Springfield, Mass., in boot and shoe store; worked from lowest position to highest, and in 1890 bought out the business; m. 1886, Fannie Burt; 1 living child.

1881 — Seventy-second Class

SEVENTY-THIRD TERM, ENDING JANUARY 25, 1881

- Carrie K. Bishop (Wm. R. Paterson, '81). Taught 2 years.
Putnam, N. Y.
Taught from grad., Columbia Co., N. Y.; also 1 term in So. Dak.; m. 1882; 5 children.
- Sarah L. Dennis, Whitehall, N. Y. Taught 14½ years.
Prin. higher int. dept., Whitehall Un. S., 11-2 yrs.; prin. gram. dept. of same 5 yrs.; Prin. Ghent village sch., 3 yrs.; Un. H. S., Whitehall, 2 yrs.; again Prin. at Ghent 2 yrs.
- A. Bella Mayhon (W. Sherman Urion), Omaha, Neb. Taught 11 yrs.
Castellar School.
Taught, Port Chester, N. Y., 9 yrs.; Omaha, Neb., 2 yrs.; 4th grade work; now teaching as above; m. 1891, W. Sherman Urion; 1 son, now dead.
- Charlotte E. Miller (Geo. H. Middlebrook). Taught 6 years.
Atlanta, Ga.
Has taught, Coeymans 1 yr.; Lake 1 yr.; Bethlehem 1 yr. as governess; Ballston Spa 2 yrs.—all N. Y.; in 1891 graduated from Wellesley with degree of B. A.; m. 1891; no children; has traveled with her husband, whose business has called him into nearly every State of the Union; has lived in all States west of Miss., except Arizona and New Mex.; all except ten east of Miss.; present address as above, care Middlebrook, Shumaker & Co.

- Augusta M. Muller (Rudolph Heig), N. Y. city. Taught $3\frac{1}{2}$ years.
 Brace Memorial House, 9 Duane st.
 Began teaching at once with Annie Strathern, '70, in Children's Aid S. School, in N. Y. City; was given charge of the Primary dept. of the E. Broadway school, where she taught until her marriage in 1884; she and her husband now have charge of the above house, the largest institution under the Society; formerly called the "Newsboys;" they have 5 children; 3 girls, 2 boys.
- E. Lillie Parks (Arthur Gunnel), Salt Lake City, Utah. Taught 4 yrs.
 Taught, Port Henry, N. Y., 1 yr.; Minaville, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; in Cass St. P. S., Omaha, Neb.; m. 1885.
- Julia E. Rawcliffe (Abram L. Haines, M. D., '80). Taught 0 years.
 Schoharie, N. Y.
- Emma A. Sheldon (Franklin S. Ball). Taught 10 years.
 Valley Falls, N. Y.
 Taught dist. S., Lake, 2 terms; Schaghticoke, 1 yr., graded S.; as above, inter. Un. S., 5 yrs.; gram. dept., Auburn, N. Y., 3 yrs.; m. 1890.
- *L. Bell Simons, 1258 Broadway, Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
 Head teacher Inst. for the Ruptured and Crippled, N. Y. City, until Feb., 1883, when she resigned; died 1892.
- Carrie E. Smith, P. S. No. 7, Albany, N. Y. Taught 14 years.
 Taught, Kinderhook, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; asst. '82, in No. 13; now in No. 7, as above.
- Annie T. Vail (Geo. Chatterton). Taught 4 years.
 Fishkill-on-Hudson, N. Y.
 Taught from graduation in P. S. and select school, at Millbrook, until marriage in 1885; 2 sons.
- Jennie R. Van Tine (Jas. E. Paxson), Akron, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
 Taught in graded school at Clarence 2 yrs.; Alden 1 yr.—all N. Y.; inter. depts.; m. 1884; 3 children.
- Maria M. Vrooman (Edgar C. Hollenbeck, M. D.) Taught $1\frac{1}{2}$ years.
 Bethlehem Center, N. Y.
 Taught in P. S., Bethlehem and Coeymans—all N. Y.
- George Babcock, Northport, L. I., N. Y. Taught 12 years.
 Has taught since graduation, at Warnerville; at Northport, Prin. graded school 5 yrs.; Boys' Academy, Albany, science, 2 yrs.; Staten Is. Acad., sci. and math., 3 yrs.; now Supt. bookkeeping dept. of Edw. Thompson Co., law book pub., Northport, L. I.; m. 1882, Sarah H. Sanford; no children.
- Albert E. Barrett, Plattsburgh, Neb. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
 Taught dist. S., Perth Center, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; at Un. Coll. 1 yr.; health failed.
- Devillo N. Bulson, Worcester, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
 Has taught in Westchester Co., N. Y., since grad.; prin. P. S. at Yorktown.
- Wm. C. Franklin, Oneonta, N. Y. Taught 13 years.
 Taught, Slingerlands 3 yrs.; Prin., Smyrna Un. S. 7 yrs.; Altamont 1 yr.; Corinth 1 yr.; Prin. Gram. S. No. 1, Saratoga Spr., 2 yrs., 13 teachers in school; assisted J. H. French, LL. D., in mathematical book-work, 1 yr.; afterward made "Key" to his advanced arithmetic; m. 1883, Jennie Utter; 1 daughter; elected Supt. of Oneonta schools, Oneonta, N. Y.; duties to begin July, 1895.
- Charles A. Mott, Union Hill, N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
 Taught 14 weeks Marlborough, N. Y., dist. sch.; clerk Del. & Hud. Canal Co., machine shop dep't; in 1895 engaged with F. M. Wooster, a former student, in coal and lumber business, Union Hill, N. Y.; m. 1884, Mary E. Haskell; 2 daughters.

1881—Seventy-third Class

SEVENTY-FOURTH TERM, ENDING JUNE 28, 1881

- Ella F. Andrews (Chas. Austin), Buffalo, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
 294 Woodward ave.
 Niece of S. A. Morehead, '56; taught in primary grade P. S. No. 2, Yonkers, N. Y.; m. 1885; 2 children.

- Emma L. Bailey, 222 W. 23d st., N. Y. city. Taught 0 years.
Taught six weeks; kept at home; niece of Emily, '47.
- Carrie F. Clifford, Troy Road, Albany, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Prin. P. S. No. 15, Watervliet, N. Y.; 1895, no report.
- *Agnes E. Coffey (Joseph McChigh). Taught 8 years.
Southfields, N. Y.
Taught 3 yrs. in Union Grove, N. Y.; 1 yr. in E. Coldenham; 4 yrs. at Tuxedo Park, N. Y.; a successful teacher; m. 1889; died 1892.
- Maggie B. Costello, 407 23d st., W. Troy, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Taught 9 yrs. in inter. 4th Ward school, West Troy; 2 mos. asst. to Prin.; then, on resignation of the Prin., was appointed to fill the vacancy; holds same position at present.
- Lizzie Cullum, Sag Harbor, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught Central S., Islip, 1 yr.; int. dept., Patchogue, 1 yr.; gram. dept., same S.—all N. Y.; no report in 1895.
- Julia S. Downer (Geo. H. Studley), Thomaston, Ct. Taught 13 yrs.
Teaching int. dept., Un. S., E. Bloomfield, N. Y., 3 yrs.; similar position Richfield Spa 1 yr.; asst. Prin. E. Bloomfield 3 yrs.; 1888 substitute for a short time in Albany Normal; 1889 asst. Prin. in Waterford H. S.; 1891-93 Ithaca H. S.; m. 1893; taught part of 1894 in H. S., as above.
- H. Adaline Duncan, 85 E. Forest ave., Detroit, Mich. Taught 14 yrs.
Taught in P. Ss., Detroit, Mich., 4th and 5th grades; Barstow S., 2 yrs.; 5th and 6th grades, Irving S., 4 1-2 yrs.; Prin. Ferry S., 4 1-2 yrs.; Prin. Barstow S., 1 1-2 yrs. and now.
- Delia L. Dunn (Jas. F. Butler), Albany, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
63 Schuyler st.
- Carrie L. Hand (Lowell M. Muzzey), Chatham, N. Y. Taught 4 yrs.
Taught, Averill Sem., Sand Lake, N. Y., 1 yr.; Un. S., Spencertown, 2 yrs.; Chatham Acad., 1 yr.; m. 1885.
- Marietta Hitchcock, Talladega Coll., Talladega, Ala. Taught 12 yrs.
Taught, village S., at home, 1 term; N. Elba, 5 mos.; Lewis, 1 yr.; W. Chazy, N. Y., 1 yr.; Knox Co., Ill., grammar grade, 11-2 yrs.; has taught under employ of American Miss. Ass., as follows: Chandler Normal, Lexington, Ky., 3 yrs.; Gregory Inst., Wilmington, N. C., 1 yr.; 1 yr. in Ala.; at present as above, in Normal Dept.; summer address, Lewis, N. Y.
- Ida L. Johnson, Spring Valley, N. Y. Taught 11 years.
Taught nearly 4 yrs. in district schools; since 1887 in graded schools in Stony Point, Garrisons, and now in Haverstraw—all N. Y.
- Caroline A. Kaiser, 260 Fairmount ave., Newark, N. J. Taught 12 yrs.
Mother, Mrs. Mary Kaiser, 54 Bassett st., Albany, N. Y.
Taught at Newburgh, N. Y.; Prin. primary dept., 31-2 yrs.; Prin. prim. dept., Locust Valley, L. I., 31-2 yrs.; since Jan., 1890, in P. S., Newark, N. J.
- Kate S. Livingston, 174 Fourth st., Troy, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Has taught in ungraded schs.; 1895, teaching at Coeymans Hollow, N. Y.
- *Lizzie B. Marvin, Jamaica, L. I. Taught 10 years.
Taught 10 yrs. in school at Richmond Hill, L. I.; 9 yrs. Prin. of school; holding same position at time of death, 1892; address aunt, Mrs. D. Higbie Hendrickson, as above.
- *M. Rosa McIntyre, Omaha, Neb. Taught 7 years.
Prin. of South S., as above; later taught in H. S. until 1888; married before attending N. S.; taught before graduation 1st asst. High S., Des Moines, Iowa, and in Chatham Acad., N. Y.; 2 boys; after leaving Omaha, in 1888, she studied for M. D. in Columbia Univ., Washington, D. C.
- Mary E. Miller (Lewis A. Baker), Cambridge, N. Y. Taught 6 yrs.
Has taught in various grades in Un. S. and Academy, at Greenwich, N. Y.; was preceptress in last position; m. 1888; husband a druggist.
- Eva C. Moore, New Rochelle, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught in Iowa, 1-2 yr.; East Orange, N. J., 1 yr.; 1883, asst. gram. dept., Warwick, N. Y.

- Mary E. Murdock (Maj. Charles D. Miller). Taught 2 years.
Peoria, Fla.
Taught, Crown Point, 3 mos.; and Batchellerville, N. Y., 3 mos.; Federal Hill, Fla., 9 mos.; m. 1832; 3 sons, 2 daughters; since 1839 living as above.
- Jennie Nixon (P. S. Weatherwax), Crescent, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Prin. Old Westbury, N. Y., private S., 3 yrs.; Prin. Half Moon, N. Y., 3 yrs.; m. 1838; 3 children.
- Lucy K. Reynolds (John W. Sanford). Taught 2 years.
Residence unknown.
Taught, Trinidad, Colo., 1 yr.; m. 1833; returned from Col. in 1836 on account of health.
- Emma M. Roscoe, Elizabethtown, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Taught, Sloansville, 1 yr.; St. Johnsville; and Cananjohnarie—all N. Y.
- *Minnie Rysedorph (H. F. Palmer, M. D., dec'd). Taught 5 years.
Stuyvesant Falls, N. Y.
Taught as above 2 terms; N. Greenbush, 1-2 yr. and until marriage in 1835; died in 1837.
- A. Louella Sanderson, Morris, N. Y. Taught 13 years.
Taught, prin. int. dept. Un. S., Deposit, N. Y., 1 yr.; ill health; rested; again at Deposit, as Prin. Gram. Dept., until June, 1838; 1838-'91 teacher of science, Cooperstown; now Prin. Inter. Dept., Cooperstown, N. Y.
- Eugenia J. Steiner, Low Point, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught, Narrowsburgh; at Carthage Landing—all N. Y.; no report in 1895.
- Nellie A. Thompson (John W. Diehl). Taught 2 years.
42 Abendroth pl., Port Chester.
As "substitute" and teacher at Green Island, from grad. until marriage in 1835; 1 daughter.
- Cora Wells (Albert J. Knollin), Kansas City, Mo. Taught 8 years.
Live Stock Exchange.
Taught, Kingsboro, N. Y., 1 yr.; White Plains, N. Y., 1 yr.; Chatham, N. Y., 5 yrs.; Meriden, Conn., 1 yr.; m. 1891; 2 sons.
- Minnie F. Wells, Crown Point Centre, N. Y. Taught 13 years.
Taught, Crown Point, N. Y., 4 yrs.; Clarence, Iowa, 1 yr.; Tipton, Ia., 2 yrs.; Albia, Ia., 4 yrs.; Charlton, Ia., 1 yr.; Plattsburgh, N. Y., 1 yr.; taught 3 yrs. before entering Normal S.; in Schroon, Ticonderoga and Crown Point; not teaching at present.
- Amza J. Boyce, Princeton, Ind. Taught 13 years.
Prin. P. S., Sayville, L. I., 2 yrs.; chemistry and math., New Orleans, 2 1-2 yrs.; attended Ann Arbor, 1 yr.; taught math. in Athenium, Chicago, 2 yrs.; head of Normal S., Defiance, O., 2 yrs.; Pres. Ind. Normal Univ., Princeton, Ind., 4 yrs.; was once nominated for Congressman by People's Party, from 1st Indiana Dist.; in Dec., 1894, started on a scientific exploration for Central America; m. 1890, Ethel K. Ashton; 2 children.
- John S. Brown, M. D., Los Angeles, Cal. Taught 13 years.
103 Lecouvreur st.
Taught, prin., Tuckahoe, N. Y., 1 yr.; Prin. Garrisons, N. Y., 1 yr.; Dwight School, N. Y. city, 5 yrs.; Columbia Gram. S., N. Y. city, 4 yrs.; Del Norte, Colo., 2 yrs.; also dep. Supt. Ss. in Colo.; studied medicine; now practicing physician in Los Angeles; medical examiner for Mutual Aid Ass'n; m. 1832, Susie Serales; 2 children.
- Edward A. Burt, A. M., Ph. D., E. Galway, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Taught 2 1-2 yrs. during Normal course; taught district school 3 terms; 1830-35, English and Nat. Sci., Albany Academy, Albany, N. Y.; Prof. Nat. Sci., St. Normal S., 1835-91, Albany, N. Y.; passed entrance examination to Sheffield Sci. School, 1835; entered Junior class, Harvard, 1891; received A. B., 1893, cum summa laude; A. M., 1894; Ph. D. in June, 1895; author of successful Bowdoin prize dissertations in 1893 and 1894; m. 1834, Clara M. Briggs, '32; 2 sons; Sec'y Alumni Ass., 1836-91; member American Microscopical Society; recently published a memoir on Anthurus; expects to resume teaching fall of '95.
- Benjamin I. Carhart, 540 Broadway, Albany, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Was prin. pro tem. Market st. S. in Lansingburgh; prin. P. S., Bethlehem, N. Y.; editorial and business work on Greenbush "Gazette," 1-2 yr.; traveled with New American Encyclopedia; taught arith. Business College, Albany, N. Y.; 1834-1890 bookkeeper with M. L. Cutler, Albany; 1890 to present with E. A. Cutler, Albany.

- *Peter F. Collins, Salem, N. Y. Taught $1\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught as above 1 yr.; Batchellerville, N. Y., 1-2 yrs.; clerk in N. Y. city P. O., Station A., till summer of 1886; died of consumption, 1887.
- Francis Comesky, Nyack, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Prin. P. S., Grassy Point, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Prin. Mont Moor, N. Y., 2 yrs.; since then has practiced law in Nyack; 1890 elected Sch. Com'r of Rockland Co.; 1 term; 1893 elected Dist. Att. of same Co.; now, 1895, holding that office.
- Richard E. Coon, New Hamburg, N. Y. Taught 13 years.
Prin. Hot Springs High S., Arkansas, 2 yrs.; Prin. P. S., Athens, N. Y., 6 yrs.; 1889 to present, Prin. P. S., New Hamburg; m. 1892, Francelia Lobdell, '85; 1 son.
- Daniel R. Geary. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Taught, West Albany, N. Y., 1 term; clerk N. Y. city post office.
- Melancthon J. Getman, Frankford, Phila., Pa. Taught 1 year.
Taught, Port Jackson, 1 winter; Cross Roads, 1 winter—all N. Y.; 1883-1886 in Auburn Theo. Seminary; supplied the church in W. Fayette, N. Y., the greater part of '87; 1887-1894 in business in Easton, Pa.; in Feb., 1894, went to Philadelphia; m. 1887, Josephine M. Hadden; 2 children; address, 4609 Frankford ave.
- Willard D. Johnson, Cooperstown, N. Y. Taught 18 years.
Taught, Schuyler's Lake, 3 yrs.; Prin. Morris Un. S., 3 assistants, 12 yrs.; Springfield Ctr., 1-2 yr.; Prin. Cooperstown Un. S. and Acad., 1 yr. and now—all N. Y.; m. 1886, Cecily J. Arries; 2 sons.
- Sidney W. Nicholls, 1010 Home Ins Bld'g, Chic., Ill. Taught 5 yrs.
Prin. Petersburg graded S., 1 yr.; Schaghticoke, 1 yr.; Prin. Clayville Un. S., 3 yrs.; bookkeeper and cashier for Spoor Mackey, Wholesale Wall Paper Dealer, Chicago, Ill., 4 yrs.; since 1890 connected with Northwestern Masonic Aid Ass'n, of Chicago; now Receiving Teller; m. 1892, Lena M. Adkins; residence, 339 Jamot st., Ravenswood, Ill.
- Wm. Reid Paterson, Putnam, N. Y. Taught 20 years.
Taught at Altamont, N. Y., Guilderland, N. Y., Scatterwood, So. Dak.; now, as above; m. 1882, Carrie K. Bishop, '81; 5 children.
- Kirtland W. Perry, Portland, Maine. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
U. S. Rev. Cutter "Dallas."
After teaching North Hoosick, N. Y., passed competitive examination, cadet in U. S. Rev. Marine Service; located at New Bedford, Mass.; in 1885 commissioned 3d Lieut.; in 1890, 2d Lieut.; has served as follows: U. S. Rev. Cutters "Hamilton," Phila., Pa., 3 yrs.; "Crawford and McLane," Key West, Fla., 3 yrs.; "Perry," Erie, Pa., 3 yrs.; now on "Dallas," as above; m. 1884, E. Louise Teller; 2 daughters; U. S. Rev. Marine Service, formerly, now changed to U. S. Rev. Cutter Service; the above can always be reached through the Treasury Dept., Washington, D. C.
- Henry P. Van Liew, Pd. M. W. New Brighton, N. Y. Taught 16 yrs.
Prin. in Alb. Co., 3 yrs.; Prin. and Co. Supt. Sc. in Colo., 3 yrs.; Prin. Wayland, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Asst. Prin. and tutor private pupils, N. Y. city, 8 yrs.; has received degree Pd. M., Univ. City N. Y.; m. 1878, Martha E. Long; 2 sons; has spent several years in voluntary work in slums, dives and missions of N. Y. city; has founded free library and reading-room at Wayland; is now devoting time to lecturing on Slum and Rescue Work, illustrating by stereopticon.
- George H. Wells, Southold, N. Y. Taught $4\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught in East Marion, N. Y., 3 yrs.; in Cutchogue, 1 yr.; in Bayview, 1-2 yr.; now a farmer; m. 1885, Mary H. Albertson; 2 children; wife died 1890.
- *Willard D. Winne, South Valley, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
After grad. he took senior year in Williams College; health failed; died 1894, in Binghamton St. Hospital.

1882—Seventy-fourth Class

SEVENTY-FIFTH TERM, ENDING JANUARY 27, 1882

- Carrie D. Abbott (Clarence E. Van Zandt, '80). Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ years.
251 8th st., Troy, N. Y.
Taught in town of Brunswick, N. Y., dist. No. 7; m. 1886; 2 daughters.

- Clara M. Briggs (E. A. Burt, '81), E. Galway, N. Y. Taught 2 yrs.
 Taught dist. school during course, 2 yrs.; Prin. int. dept., Deposit, N. Y.,
 Un. S., 2 yrs.; m. 1884; 2 boys.
- Laura J. Brust, Centre Brunswick, N. Y. Taught 12 years.
 Taught, Brunswick, 5 yrs.; Raymertown, 1 yr.; Prin. as above, 6 yrs. and
 now.
- Effie Russell Buck (William D. Dodds, dec'd). Taught 5½ years.
 Care Hiram Buck, 237 Madison ave., Albany, N. Y.
 Taught as governess, Albany, N. Y.; taught 1 yr. at McKownville, N. Y.;
 Stamford Sem., 1 yr.; Cold Spring, N. Y., 2 yrs.; in 1890 went to Mont.; taught
 1 yr. at Granite, Mont.; m. 1891; 1 daughter; lived at Granite until 1893; hus-
 band killed in hotel explosion at Denver, Colo., 1895.
- Vivia Ada Buck (Harry B. Henderson). Taught 2½ years.
 Cheyenne, Wyo.
 Taught in Hoosick Falls, N. Y., Un. S.; Mahopac Falls, N. Y.; McKown-
 ville, N. Y.; Villa Grove., Colo.; m. 1889; 1 son; husband is St. Bank
 Examiner and Examiner of Accounts of Public Officers in Wyoming.
- Kate A. Cullen, 464 Madison ave., Albany, N. Y. Taught 13 years.
 Teaching in P. S., as above; before, private teaching; now in No. 12.
- Margaret Fitzgerald, Galway, N. Y. Taught 13 years.
 Teaching, Matteawan, N. Y., primary grade 1st yr. work, since graduation.
- M. Jane Glover (Chas. Cunningham). Taught 2 years.
 Pipestone, Minn.
 Taught, Clyde, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Marshalltown, Ia., 1-2 yr.; has taken 160 acres
 of land in Nebraska under "Timber Culture Act;" 160 under "Preemption
 Act;" taught at Long Pine, Neb., 1-2 yr.; m. 1885, undergraduate; since 1890
 has been auditor's clerk-asst. to husband, who is Co. Auditor; also member
 of school board.
- Minnie H. Joyce, 76 Boston st., Somerville, Mass. Taught 4½ years.
 Taught, N. Y. Inst. for Blind, 1-2 yr.; at home for some time; in 1894
 teaching as above.
- Nettie L. Lasell (Walter A. Reed, dec'd). Taught 7½ years.
 Hermon, N. Y.
 Taught 1 yr. in Moira, advanced department; 3 yrs. in Bigelow, ungraded
 school; 3 1-2 yrs. in Hermon, graded dist. school—all N. Y.; m. 1891; husband
 died 1894; is teaching as above.
- Mary E. Le Boeuf (Dr. Thos. Beckett), Albany, N. Y. Taught 3½ yrs.
 278 Washington ave.
 Taught, Osborn's Bridge, N. Y.; Waterville, N. Y., Un. S.; graduated
 from New England Conservatory, Boston, 1886; taught at Oxford, O., 1 yr.;
 also at Greensboro, N. C.; continued studying violin at home since 1888; m.
 1894; no children.
- Nellie F. Lohnas (A. C. Hayden, '82). Taught 0 years.
 52 Church st., Saratoga Springs, N. Y.
 M. 1887; 2 daughters.
- Harriot B. Nichols, 187 Liv. ave., Albany, N. Y. Taught 11 years.
 Began teaching in 1884; taught at Whitestone, L. I., 9 yrs; first as asst.
 teacher, then as V. P.; in 1893 went to Montclair, N. J.; still teaching there
 in 7th grade.
- Edith R. Potts (Hiram W. Treadway). Taught 5 years.
 Ticonderoga, N. Y.
 Taught 4 yrs. in prim., Mineville, N. Y., before entrance; taught inter.
 dept., Port Henry Un. S., N. Y., 2 yrs.; also in Schoharie Co., N. Y., a few
 weeks; gram. dept. Un. S., as above, 3 yrs.; m. 1887; 1 son, 1 daughter
- Mary E. Snow (Wm. C. Cottrell), Poestenkill, N. Y. Taught 4 yrs.
 Taught after graduation, in Hospital for Crippled Children in N. Y. city;
 taught before graduation, 4 yrs.; m. 1887; 1 child.
- *Augusta Tabor (S. Ilch), Albany, N. Y. Taught 5½ years.
 Taught, Glen Cove, L. I., 1-4 yr.; prin. 2d grade, Cohoes P. S., until mar-
 riage in 1887.
- Kittie N. Weiant, Stony Point, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
 Taught select school; no report in 1895.

- Hattie A. West (Eugene D. Williams). Taught 8 years.
Herkimer, N. Y.
Taught dist. S. in Herkimer, 3 yrs.; German Flats 2 yrs.; Newport, N. Y., 1 yr.; So. Orange, N. J., 1 yr.; 1 yr. and part of 2d in Marshalltown, Iowa; taught in prim., inter. and gram. depts.; m. 1888; 2 children; 1 daughter only living; present address, 151 Forest ave., Buffalo, N. Y.
- Zeb A. Dyer, Albany, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
Waterman Bldg., Broadway.
Taught, East Berne, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Guilderland, N. Y., 1 yr.; admitted to bar in 1885; now lawyer, member firm McCall & Dyer; m. 1839, Jessie E. Adams; 1 son; home at Delmar; law office in Albany.
- William H. Frick, Harris Hill, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 1 yr. before graduation; after grad., High Falls, 1-2 yr.; Boys' Prep. S., Buffalo, 2 yrs., not consecutively; Prin., Alden, 1-2 yr.; private tutor, Albany, 1 yr. during law course; took Senior year in Williams Coll., 1882-3; received degree LL. B. from Albany Law School, 1886; admitted to bar, 1887; managing clerk in Dist. Atty's office, Buffalo, 1 yr.; now with Mitchell & Mitchell, New York; unmarried.
- Adelbert C. Hayden, Saratoga Springs, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
52 Church st.
Taught, Prin. Un. S., Half Moon, N. Y., 1 yr.; 1884-88 clerk in gen. P. O. Dept., Wash., D. C.; since 1888 in refrigerator business, as above; m. 1887, Nellie F. Lohnas, '82; 2 daughters.
- Fred. De L. King, Lawrence Station, N. Y. Taught 14 years.
Taught, Florida, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Prin. Shelter Is., N. Y., 4 1-2 yrs.; Prin. Islip, N. Y., 4 1-2 yrs.; Prin. Lawrence Sta., N. Y., 2 yrs. and now; taught 1 yr. before entering Normal S.; m. 1891, Cora A. Paterson, '84.
- John W. Shaw, Jr., Morris, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 5 yrs.; clerk and bookkeeper in country stores; now salesman.
- Frank H. Wilcox, Morris, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Prin. P. S., Bellvale 1 yr.; Marlborough 2 yrs.; Gilbertsville 3 yrs.; Portlandville 1 yr.; Stone Ridge 1 yr.; Guilderland 1 yr.—all N. Y.; m. 1894, Mary E. Bradner; 1 son; in 1895 not teaching.
- Rev. Geo. O. Wilsey, Jefferson, N. Y. Taught 3½ years.
Taught in North Neighborhood 1-2 yr.; Coeymans Hollow 1-2 yr.; in Becker's Corners 1 yr.; Ft. Edward Coll. Inst., math. and Eng. 1 yr.; in 1895 is clergyman, as above; m. 1893.

1882—Seventy-fifth Class

SEVENTY-SIXTH TERM, ENDING JUNE 23, 1882

- Jessie B. Abbott (John W. Witbeck). Taught 2 1-3 years.
Edgewood Farm, Indian Fields, N. Y.
Taught at Cropseyville, N. Y., 1 yr.; near Center Brunswick 1 yr.; short term near Troy; m. 1885; 1 child.
- Sarah F. Austin, 1702 Compound st., Peekskill, N. Y. Taught 12 yrs.
Taught at Mount Airy, N. Y.; Pleasant Side 1 1-2 yrs.; Oakside P. S. 10 yrs. and now; for past 7 yrs. and now, Principal's Ass't.
- Carrie A. Beebe, Chatham, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught at home; for 5 yrs. bookkeeper and cash accountant, Albany, N. Y.; graduated from the millinery class in Pratt's Institute, Brooklyn, N. Y.; now doing millinery work in New York and in Chatham.
- Livia G. Cameron (R. D. Clark, M. D., dec'd). Taught 1½ years.
306 Central ave., Albany, N. Y.
Taught, Schoharie Co. 1-2 yr.; in Home Industrial School, Ashville, N. C., ass't to Prin. 1 yr.; m. 1892; 1 son; husband died in 1894; daughter of T. D. Cameron, '51.
- Mary T. Crofts (Chas. L. Gove), Albany, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
257 Quail st.
Taught, Bethlehem Center 1 yr.; at Newtonville 1 yr.; at Fishkill-on-Hudson, Prin. Primary 2 yrs.; ass't to Prin. 3 yrs.—all N. Y.; m. 1890, as above.
- Jane F. Hallock (Robert F. Fairchild). Taught 5 years.
Georgetown, Colo.
Has taught in Un. S., Half Moon, N. Y., 8 terms; ungraded school, Cotton Creek, Colo., 3 terms; m. 1886; 3 children; 1 girl, 2 boys.

- Maria V. Hampson (T. J. Shaughnessy). Taught 4 years.
^{255 Woodworth ave., Yonkers, N. Y.}
 Taught after grad. in P. S. No. 2, as above, Prin. 4 yrs.; m. 1887; 4 children.
- Jessie L. Keesler (J. F. Osborn), Manlius, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
 Taught before entering Normal 4 terms in dist. school, 8 terms in gram. dept., Yates Un. S., at Chittenango; since graduation, 5 yrs. in Yates Un. S., Academic Dept.; since marriage, 2 terms in dist. school; m. 1887; 2 sons; 1 daughter.
- Frances E. Kincaid, 287 $\frac{1}{2}$ Lincoln ave., Chicago, Ill. Taught 13 yrs.
 Taught in Institution for the Blind, 9th ave. and 34th st., N. Y. City, and since as above.
- Ella La Monte, Catskill, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
 Taught in Graded S., Richmondville, N. Y., 1 yr.; Mahopac Falls, N. Y., 1 yr.; Afton, N. Y., Inter. Dept., 3 yrs.; Bay Shore, L. I., Primary Dept., 2 yrs.; now in P. S., as above.
- Jennie Leonard, Prattsville, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
 Health poor; has taught 1 term in dist. school; 5 terms in villages; now living at home.
- Effie L. Link, Hillside Villa, Lake ave., Troy, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
 Taught, Pittstown Corners 1-2 yr.; Center Brunswick 1 yr.; Cropseyville 1 term; Lake ave. 1 yr.; Indian Fields 1 term; New Baltimore Station 1 yr.—all N. Y.; governess 1 yr.
- Cora Marsland, Sing Sing, N. Y. Taught 13 years.
 Grad. from Wellesley Coll., 1884; taught in P. Ss. of N. Y. 7 yrs.; Eng. Lit. in Emerson Coll. of Orat., Boston, 2-3 yr.; in Ia. St. Agr. Coll., Ames, and served as librarian 1 2-3 yrs.; in Kansas St. N. S., 4 yrs.; took degree O. M. from Em. Coll. Oratory in 1889; taught part of 1 yr. at E. Greenwich, R. I.; now in charge of woman's dept. of Olivet College, Olivet, Mich.
- Nellie McQuade (Richard White), Greenpoint, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
 Taught P. S. at Chappaqua, N. Y., 1 yr.
- Emma A. Miller, Albany, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
^{Care Wm. M. Whitney & Co.}
 Taught 2 yrs. at Middleburg; for 8 yrs. and now employed in W. M. Whitney & Co.'s store; sister of Carrie E., '85.
- Mary A. Miller (Lafayette L. Long), Buffalo, N. Y. Taught 2 1-3 yrs.
^{Cor. Bird ave. and Clarendon pl.}
 Taught, primary and inter. depts., Katonah, N. Y.; m. 1884; 3 sons; husband's office, 19 Niagara st., Buffalo.
- Katharina Muller (Wm. R. Wakefield). Taught 6 years.
^{Highland Falls, N. Y.}
 Taught inter. department at Patchogue, 2 yrs.; East Colderham district school 1 yr.; Scarsdale dist. school 1 yr.; Monroe primary dept. 2 yrs.; m. 1889; 1 child.
- Martha L. Pettit, Sackett's Harbor, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
 Kept at home by domestic affliction.
- Jestena Phillips (Geo. C. Madden), Lansingburg, N. Y. Taught 2 yrs.
 Taught in P. S. in Inter. Dept., Lansingburg; m. 1884; 3 children; husband lumber dealer, firm of J. B. Madden & Co.
- Alice M. Reynolds, Peekskill, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
 Taught at Drum Hill S., as above, in Gram. Dept.
- Annie S. Shuler, Buttzville, N. J. Taught 8 years.
 Has taught, Keeper's Corners 1-2 yr.; Indian Fields 1-2 yr.; Chapel Hill, N. J., 2 yrs.; Keokuk, Ia., 1 yr.; Dover, N. J., 2 yrs.; Bridgeville, N. J., 2 yrs. and now.
- *Bessie Van Gaasbeek, dec'd. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
^{Address Miss Elizabeth Van Gaasbeek, 44 St. James st., Kingston, N. Y.}
 Taught, Kingston, N. Y., P. S., 1-2 yr.; resigned on account of ill health; died 1891 of consumption; greatly loved by all who knew her.
- Fannie W. Wicks, Patchogue, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
 Taught as above, 1st asst. in gram. S.; no report in 1895.
- Jennie Lusk Young (Harris A. Corell), Tacoma, Wash. Taught 6 yrs.
^{4225 Stevens st.}
 Taught a few weeks at Tonawanda, N. Y., until Sept., 1882; asst. in model

- dept. State Normal School from 1882 until her marriage, 1889; husband a lawyer; 1890, moved to Tacoma, Wash.
- Mary P. Young, Hartwick, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught in Inst. for the Blind, N. Y. City, 3 yrs.; taught dist. sch. 2 winters; has since been housekeeper for brother.
- Thomas B. Aldrich, Ph. D., Baltimore, Md. Taught 9 years.
Johns Hopkins' Hospital.
Taught, Herricks, N. Y., Prin. 2 yrs.; Prin. Gt. Neck, N. Y., 4 yrs.; then spent 4 yrs. in Germany; took degree Ph. D., at Univ. of Jena; 1 yr., '92-'93, taught physics and chem. in Lake View H. S., Chicago, Ill.; since '93 connected with Johns Hopkins' Univ.; in 1895 has charge of physiol. chemical dept. of New Med. School; m. 1893, Fanny Klaus; 1 child.
- Sands J. Bowman, D. D. S., Glens Falls, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught, Coxsackie, N. Y., 1 yr.; Graduated N. Y. Dental Coll. in 1886; m. 1889, Lena Freeman; 1 son.
- Jacob Chadeayne, Sing Sing, N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Taught, North Rose, N. Y.; 1883-1894, bookkeeper, cashier and manager for G. E. Ketcham and E. M. Van Tassel, N. Y. City; in 1894 accepted a position in the home office of the Metropolitan Life Ins. Co., 1 Madison ave., N. Y. City, where he is still employed.
- Hamilton S. Covey, 43 Park st., Newark, N. J. Taught 6 years.
Taught, Maryland 7 mos.; E. Worcester 2 yrs.; Nyack 1 yr.; Richmondville 2 yrs.—all N. Y.; now a commercial salesman; m. 1888, Miss Ackerman; no children.
- George H. Heald, 532 E. 164th st., N. Y. city. Taught 10 years.
Taught, Underhill, N. Y., 1 yr.; Duanesburg, N. Y., 1 yr.; prin. Pleasantville, N. Y., 5 yrs.; Military Acad., Louisville, Ky.; in produce com. business, St. Paul, Minn.; returned to teaching; m. 1895, as above, or Palisades, N. Y.
- Frank W. Lindsley, Jersey City, N. J. Taught 16 years.
76 Madison ave.
Taught, E. Corning, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Big Flats, N. Y., 1 yr.; Prin. Un. S. Alden, N. Y., 1 yr.; Akron, N. Y., 5 yrs.; Rockville Ctr., N. Y., 3 yrs.; natural sciences, Hasbrouck Institute, as above, 3 yrs. and now; 3 yrs. of teaching was before graduation.
- Charles McKern, Harlemlville, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Clerk in a store; no report in 1895.
- Milton Quay, Pd. D., 77 Broad st., Elizabeth, N. J. Taught 13 yrs.
Prin. S. Syracuse 1-2 yr.; Batchellerville 1-2 yr.—N. Y.; Berne 1 yr.; New Providence 1 yr.—N. J.; for 10 yrs. and now, instructor in math. in Pingry school, Elizabeth, N. J.; studied 4 yrs. in Univ. city N. Y. and received degree Pd. D. in 1891; author of "Forty Lessons in Punctuation."
- Chas. F. Randall, Philmont, N. Y. Taught 12 years.
Taught before entering 2 1-2 yrs.; during course 1 yr.; taught at Glen, N. Y., 1 yr.; Prin. High Falls, N. Y., 1 yr.; in 1886 went to Neb.; in 1887 elected Supt. of Schools, Custer Co., Neb., served 2 yrs.; 1890 in business; 1 yr. Prin. graded school, Ansley, Neb.; 1893, and now, Prin. as above; m. 1890, Altie Jenkins; 1 girl.
- Rev. Adolphus Schleiermacher, Grahamsville, N. Y. Taught 7 yrs.
Taught, E. Durham 1 yr.; Durham 2 yrs.; Oak Hill 4 yrs.—all Greene Co., N. Y.; now clergyman in M. E. Church; member New York Conf.; married Mary C. Tinklepaugh; 1 son.
- Wm. M. Tracy, Afton, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught, Guilford Centre, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; during course 4 1-2 yrs.; no report in 1895.
- H. De Witt Turner, Altamont, N. Y. Taught 16 years.
Has taught at Nyack, N. Y., Nat. Sci. and Eng. Lit. in Rockland Coll., 1 yr.; Prin. Garrisons, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Cold Spring, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Richmondville, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Altamont, N. Y., 2 yrs.; m. 1883, Mary E. Covey; 2 sons; now teaching at Altamont.
- James Robert White, Pd. B., S. N. Coll., Albany, N. Y. Taught 11 yrs.
Taught from grad. until June, '91, in 3 rural dists. of Rens. Co.; then spent 2 yrs.; in St. Nor. Coll., graduating in June, '93; since then has been Prin. of Gram. Dept. in St. Nor. Coll.; home address, 18 Second st., E. Albany, N. Y.

1883—Seventy-sixth Class

SEVENTY-SEVENTH TERM, ENDING JANUARY 26, 1883

- Josephine Ashton (Hiram W. Stott), Albany, N. Y. Taught 3 yrs.
199 First st.
Taught 1 term, Sandlake, N. Y.; 6 terms at Van Wle's Point, N. Y.; m.
1887; 1 son, now deceased.
- Adelia S. Bacon (Walter Dawson). Taught 7½ years.
Shelter Island Heights, N. Y.
Taught at and near Batchellerville, N. Y., 11-2 yrs.; at Shelter Island
Heights, Primary department, 6 yrs.; m. 1890; 1 daughter.
- Minnie Bates, 236 Broadway, Greenbush, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Taught Un. S., Primary, Bath-on-Hudson, N. Y., 3 yrs.; for 7 yrs. past
and now V. P. E. Albany School.
- M. Elizabeth Benedict, Plainfield, N. J. Taught 12 years.
Prin. graded school, Johnsonville, N. Y., 4 yrs.; Orient, 1st asst., 4 yrs.;
now in Plainfield 9th year, in highest grammar grade; part of teaching
before graduation.
- Mary E. Call (Chas. W. Bacon), Haverstraw, N. Y. Taught 7 yrs.
Taught, as above, 7 yrs.; m. 1890; no children.
- Agnes S. Chalmers, Perth, N. Y. Taught 12 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; after grad. Primary, Amsterdam, N. Y.
- M. Amelia Foshay, Yorktown Heights, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Taught Gram. Dept., Bainbridge Un. S., 1 yr. 5 mos.; ungr. Sch., Brewster,
N. Y., 4 yrs.; Riverside, Cal., 5th gr., 21-2 yrs.; home dist., Yorktown, 2
yrs.; 1895 housekeeper at home.
- Edith A. Horton (Alvin Converse). Bridgeport, Ct. Taught 3 yrs.
196 Norman st.
Taught, Sept. to Nov., '83, at Garrisons, N. Y., Primary; 1884-86, at New
Rochelle, N. Y., grammar dept.; m. 1886; 2 children; moved to Bridgeport
in 1889.
- Ella Jersey (Chas. McLeod), Spring Valley, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 1 term, district school, Nanuet, N. Y.; in 1884 taught 1 term as
substitute, near Stony Point; in 1885 taught 1-2 term as substitute at Bald-
win's, L. I.; m. 1885; 5 children; 1 girl, 3 boys, living.
- Margaret McFeely, Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
105 St. Marks ave.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; 2 yrs. during course; since in Berlin, 1 yr.;
Sandlake, 1 yr.; Poestenkill, 2 yrs.; Island of Cuba, 2 yrs.; 1895, stenographer
as above.
- Mary J. McHugh, 41 S. Ferry st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught in P. S. No. 17, 5 mos.; since and now in No. 8.
- Almira A. Munger, 223 Green st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
Taught after grad. St. Ann's P. S., Albany, 11-2 yrs.; Malden Bridge,
N. Y., 1 yr.; subst. in Albany, 1 yr.; Lansingburgh, 2 yrs.; P. S. No. 1,
Albany, 3 yrs. and now, 1895.
- Kate Thompson (Chas. M. Wilcox). Taught 0 years.
Pittsfield, Mass
M. 1892; 1 child.
- Gertrude E. Tiel (John Brown). Taught 3 years.
West Coxsackie, N. Y.
Taught only after graduation, 3 yrs., Coxsackie, N. Y.; m. 1886; 2 sons.
- Clara E. Veeder (Wilber F. Kynor), Orange, N. J. Taught 9½ yrs.
Taught, Greenbush, N. Y., P. S., 11-2 yrs.; taught as 1st ass't, W. Orange,
N. J., 6 yrs.; Prin. W. Orange Valley School, 2 yrs.; m. 1892; 1 child, a son.
- Ella J. Wiggins (Earl Kelsey), Omaha, Neb. Taught 6 years.
Taught 4 yrs. at Pt. Peninsula, N. Y.; 2 yrs., Graded S., Hammond, N. Y.;
m. 1892; no children.
- *William M. Colliton, Quaker Street, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught, Knox, N. Y., Duaneburg, N. Y., and Michigan; went to Los

- Angeles, Cal., for health, Oct. 18, '86; died May, '87; m. Oct. 13, '86, Amella Ostrander; 1 child.
- Jarvis S. Ingraham. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Comp. office, D. and H. R. R., Albany, N. Y.
Taught 1 term after grad., Callanan's Corners, N. Y.; has been clerk, as above.
- Richard A. Lane, Bolton, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; 2 yrs. during course, after grad. until 1887; then studied 4 1-2 yrs. at New Eng. Cons. of Music, Boston, Mass.; grad. from same; Director of Mus. Dept., in Troy Conf. Acad., Poutney, Vt., 1 yr.; Ass. Mus. Direct., Galloway Fem. Coll., Searcy, Ark.; now, 1895, Mus. Direct., Stephen's Fem. Coll., Columbia, Wis.; m. 1893, Ada C. Murch.
- Rev. Walter E. Potter, Raceville, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Has not taught; Methodist minister in Troy Conf.; m. 1885, Emily M. Dekalb; 2 children; in 1895, stationed at Saranac Lake, N. Y.
- Charles T. Seaman, Pd. M., Spring Valley, N. Y. Taught 10 yrs.
Taught 2 1-2 yrs. before entering N. S.; since grad., at Garrisons, 6 mos.; Nanuet, 2 1-2 yrs.; Spring Valley, 1 1-2 yrs.; N. Y. city, 6 yrs.—all N. Y.; in each position, Prin., except last; now 2d V. P. of Gram. S. No. 6, and teacher of bookkeeping in Eng. H. S. of N. Y. city; has taken degree Pd. M. from Univ. City of N. Y.; m. 1881, Maggie Van Buskirk; 2 daughters; may be addressed as above, or Gram. S. No. 6, E. 85th st.
- Wilson J. Stebbins, 3840 Prairie ave., Chicago, Ill. Taught 3 yrs.
Taught 2 yrs. in N. Y. State; 1 yr. in Pa.; went to Chicago in 1886; has since been engaged as clerk in mercantile establishment.
- Horace E. Twitchell, Lackawaxen, Pa. Taught 9 years.
Taught 7 yrs. before grad.; taught, '83, '84, as above; also, Barryville, N. Y.; '84, Council Bluffs, Ia.; '87, Fosterdale, N. Y.; '88, '89 Prin. Damascus, Pa.; '92-'93, Cohecton, N. Y.; '93-'94, Lackawaxen; '94-'95, Mongaup, N. Y.; m. 1889, Celestia H. Calkins; 3 children; in '95 manufacturing Automatic Black Boards and Charts for teaching prim. reading in schools; Patent secured, 1885.

1883—Seventy-seventh Class

SEVENTY-EIGHTH TERM, ENDING JUNE 28, 1883

- Mena Babcock (Lynn J. Arnold, '84), Cooperstown, N. Y. Taught 6 yrs.
Taught at Troy, N. Y., 1 yr., as substitute; primary at Wappinger's Falls, N. Y., 5 yrs.; m. 1889; 2 children; is daughter L. A. Goring, '64.
- Bertha Bartholf (A. N. Irish), Mayfield, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught dist. No. 5, Watervliet, 1 yr.; Visscher's Ferry, 1 1-2 yrs.; Fort's Ferry, 2 1-2 yrs.; inter. department, Un. F. S., Mayfield, 2 yrs.—all N. Y.; m. 1885; 1 son; teaching as above in 1895.
- Nellie M. Boothby, Westfield, Mass. Taught 10 years.
Taught in P. S., Greenhush, N. Y., 5 yrs.; taught stenog. and typewriting in Benton Business Coll., Tenn., 1 yr.; in 1891, became teacher of same branches in Westfield, where she still remains.
- Virginia I. Brett (Richmond H. Gesner, B. D.). Taught 2 years.
West Haven, Conn.
Taught only after grad., 1 yr., Bellport, N. Y.; 1-2 yrs., Ghent, N. Y.; took 4 years course at Cornell Univ.; graduated in 1889, with degree B. L.; Prin. Hyde Park Academy part of one yr.; m. 1890; 1 daughter; husband is Rector of Christ Episcopal Church, as above.
- Ella M. Briggs, 7 Walnut st., Oneonta, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; 1 yr. after grad. at Deposit, N. Y., in inter. dept., Un. S.; Academic dept., Un. S., Oneonta, 6 yrs.; preceptress same school in 1895.
- Mary E. Buell, Clyde, N. Y. Taught 12 years.
Taught 2 12 yrs. before entrance; 1 12 yrs. during course; from grad. until m., 1893, in Clyde H. S.; now in P. S. No. 44, Brooklyn, N. Y.
- Harriet E. Carskaden, Tarrytown, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; and since graduation, Ancram Lead Mines, 1 yr.; Jackson Corners, 1 term; Prin. Ancram Village S., 3 yrs.; inter. dept., Clyde H. S., 2 1-2 yrs.—all N. Y.; in 1895 stenography and typewriting, as above.

- Agnes S. Christie, 14 N. Swan st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 12 years.
Taught as sub. in P. S., Albany, N. Y., until 1894, when appointed regular teacher in No. 12.
- Mary Corry, Slingerlands, N. Y. Taught 12 years.
Taught only after grad. at Slingerlands, N. Y.; New Salem, N. Y.; 1893, at Cobleskill, N. Y.
- Ellen Adair Dooley, Glenmore, N. Y. Taught 5½ years.
Or, care Mrs. John Hart, Albany, N. Y.
Taught 11-2 yrs. before entrance; 11-2 yrs. during course; since grad., Florence, N. Y.; Delta, N. Y., 1 yr.; Dec., '87, Vice-Prin. Young Ladies' Sem., Frederick, Md., 1 yr.; now in poor health.
- Mary E. Elmore, Colorado Springs, Colo. Taught 11 years.
222 N. Wahsatch ave.
Taught 4 yrs. before entrance; 2 yrs. during course; Washingtonville, N. Y., 1-2 yrs.; P. S., Elgin Ill., 1 1-2 yrs.; Yuma, Colo., 3 1-2 yrs., Grammar and H. S.; Colo. Springs, 6 yrs., and now; in 1895, primary.
- Sophie M. Fischer (Joseph D. Jackson), N. Y. city. Taught 7 yrs.
551 E. 142d st.
Taught only since grad., Port Chester, N. Y.; m. 1890; 1 child; 2 stepchildren; husband is foreman in "Composing Room" of "The World."
- Emma A. Forman (Robert L. Crofts). Taught 5 years.
Newtonville, N. Y.
Taught 1-2 yr. before entrance; since grad., 5 yrs.; at Athens, 1-2 yr.; New Salem, 11-2 yrs.; Fishkill, 3 yrs.—all N. Y.; m. 1888; 2 children.
- Effie M. Fraats (Jas. T. Connor). Taught 4 years.
Sharon Springs, N. Y.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; spent a year in Hamburg, Ger., and graduated Froebel S.; 1 yr. Composition Teacher, State Normal School; Supt. Kindergarten dept., 1885 until her resignation in 1888; m. 1888; 3 children; lived in Denver, Colo., 6 yrs.
- Birdella M. Garner (John G. Ackerson). Taught 9 years.
Prospect ave., Hackensack, N. J.
Taught 1 yr. during course; Philmont, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Ghent, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Englewood, N. J., 5 yrs.; m. 1893; 1 daughter, deceased.
- Frances E. Goodrich (Andrew M. Ramsay). Taught 9 years.
Box 59, Westport, N. Y.
Taught 1 yr. during course; after at Olmstedville, 1 yr.; Minerva, 2 yrs.; N. Hudson, 1 term; So. Schroon and Baker St., 1 yr.; Schroon Lake, 4 yrs.; Westport, 1 yr. and now; m. 1885; 2 daughters.
- Jennie A. Goss (Frank H. Braymer, M. D.). Taught 2 years.
West Pawlet, Vt.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; since, Deposit, N. Y., 2 yrs.; in Un. S., as Principal's assistant; m. 1889; 1 son.
- Minnie T. Griffin, White Plains, N. Y. Taught 12 years.
Has taught since grad., as above, and now.
- Jeannette L. Hendry, 468 Ellison st., Paterson, N. J. Taught 11 yrs.
Taught since grad. in Tallman Sem., Paterson, N. J., 5 yrs.; in Miss Graves' English and Classical School, 6 yrs. and now; work, math. and in Intermediate Dept.
- Elizabeth Hermans, Cohoes, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught since grad. evening S., 5 months; S., 3 yrs.; regular asst., H. S. 3 yrs.—all Cohoes, N. Y.; teacher stenography, Albany Bus. Coll., 5 mos.; in 1895 Medical Stenographer and Private Secretary, 117 No. 11th st., Philadelphia, Pa.
- Lillian Holloway, Delhi, N. Y. Taught 12 years.
Has taught since grad. in Mich. and Col.
- Georgiana Jayne (F. Humphrey Smith). Taught 6½ years.
Amagansett, N. Y.
Taught only after grad.; private S., at Old Westbury, N. Y., 3 1-2 yrs.; inter. dept., Un. S., Sayville, L. I., 2 yrs.; Prin. P. S., E. Williston, L. I., 1 yr.; m. 1894.
- Laura E. Kinne, Ilion, N. Y. Taught 12 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; since and now, as above, in prim., inter. and gram. grades.

- Helen A. Kring, Mayfield, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
 Taught since grad., Prim., Gloversville; in 1895 resting.
- *Cornelia F. Lawrence (John I. Reed). Taught 4 years.
 Amenia, N. Dak.
 Taught 4 yrs. before entrance; after grad., 4 yrs.; the last yr. of teaching,
 at Johnstown, N. Y.; m. 1891; died 1892.
- Ella M. Lawson (Winfield S. Murray). Taught 13 years.
 Westerlo, N. Y.
 Taught 21-2 yrs. during course; after grad. in town of Berne, N. Y., 16
 terms; in town of Westerlo, 10 terms; at Howe's Cave, 1 term—all dist.
 school; m. 1890; no children; has taught 6 terms of the time in Westerlo
 since marriage; now teaching in same school.
- Ida B. Lawson (Frank M. Halstead). Taught 2 years.
 Coeymans, N. Y.
 Taught 2 yrs. after grad., Dist. Ss.; m. 1885; 1 child.
- Grace R. Lawyer, Elwyn, Pa. Taught 8 years.
 Taught in Schoharie Academy, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Penn. Inst., for Feeble-
 Minded Children, Elwyn, Pa., 5 yrs.; in New York for 2 yrs.; again in Penn.
 Training School for Feeble-Minded Children, as Medical Recorder; same
 position in 1895; home address, Schoharie, N. Y.
- Carrie McMillan (Henry R. Wilson), Hebron, N. Y. Taught 0 yrs.
 Taught 1-2 yr. before entrance; m. as above, Nov. 14, 1883; 3 children; 2
 sons, 1 daughter.
- Maggie Miller, Kinderhook, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
 Taught only after grad., Medway, N. Y., dist. school, 1 yr.; High Falls,
 N. Y., inter., 1 yr.; Kinderhook, N. Y., 6 yrs. and now.
- Lizzie Murray, West Albany, N. Y. Taught 12 years.
 Taught only since grad.; Dist. S., Primary, Dist. No. 13, Watervliet,
 N. Y.
- *Mary E. O'Toole, Waterville, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
 Taught after grad., Westmoreland, N. Y., 1 yr.; since in Waterville, N. Y.,
 until her death in 1889; died at her home in Marshall.
- Mary E. Rowell (C. E. Benton), Newport, R. I. Taught 11 years.
 Taught 4 yrs. before entrance; taught since in Inst. for the Blind, N. Y.
 city; m. 1894, as above.
- Antoinette E. C. Russell, M. D. Taught 2 years.
 Lebanon Springs, N. Y.
 Taught 11-2 yrs. before entrance; 1-2 yr. during course; 11-2 yrs. after
 grad.; graduated N. Y. Med. Col. and Hospital for Women, in 1890; at the
 Hospitals of the Women's Homeop. Ass., of Pa., 7 mos.; since Nov., 1891,
 and now, resident phys. of the Medical, Surgical and Maternity Hospitals of
 the above Ass., 20th st. and Susquehanna ave., Philadelphia, Pa.
- Joanna S. Schlemmer (Wm. D. Walradt, M. D.). Taught 0 years.
 Castleton, N. Y.
 M. as above, 1883.
- Angie Smith, Freeport, L. I. Taught 10 years.
 Taught 11-2 yrs. before entrance; since grad., 2 yrs., Baldwin, L. I.; at
 home, 1 yr.; 2 yrs. at Valley Cottage; 5 yrs. at Nyack; at home 1 yr.; 1 yr.
 and now, Freeport, L. I.
- Lizzette A. Sprague (A. Elmer Cory), Albany, N. Y. Taught 11 yrs.
 144 State st.
 Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; since grad., prim. dept., S. Byron, N. Y.,
 2 yrs.; Prin. Gram. Dept., High S., Clyde, N. Y., 5 yrs.; Nat. Sci., Rochester
 H. S., N. Y., 3 yrs.; country school, south of Bergen, 1 yr.; m. 1891.
- Hannah A. Stymus (John Griffin), Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 5 yrs.
 635 Leonard st.
 Taught only after grad. in Gram. dept., at Dobbs Ferry; m. 1888; 1 son, 1
 daughter living.
- L. Alice Tompkins, Ellenville, N. Y. Taught 12 years.
 Has taught since grad., at Ellenville, N. Y., 9 yrs. as Prin. of a Gram.
 S.; 3 yrs., and now Supt. of Music and Drawing in P. Ss., same village.
- S. Jennie Townsend, Coxsackie, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
 Taught only after grad., 1 yr.; no report in 1895.

- Mary Van Inwegen (B. W. Burdick), Albany, N. Y. Taught 8 yrs.
935 Madison ave.
 Taught 4 yrs., dist. Ss., Cuddebackville, N. Y.; 4 yrs. in Primary dept.
 Un. F. S., Chester, Orange Co., N. Y.; m. 1891; 2 children.
- Marcia J. Wagar (D. F. Winkelmann, Jr.). Taught 8 years.
446 3d ave., Lansingburgh, N. Y.
 Has taught, Upper Nyack, N. Y., 1 yr.; Valley Cottage, N. Y., 3 yrs., in
 dist Ss.; in private family, at Valley Cottage, 4 yrs.; m. 1891; 1 son, deceased;
 1 daughter.
- Angeline Watson, Bolton Landing, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
Taught Dist. Ss., at Warrensburgh; no report in 1895.
- Marv A. Whalen, 22 Ravine ave., Yonkers, N. Y. Taught 12 yrs.
Has taught as above.
- Adele L. Whitaker (Garett V. Dillenback). Taught 9 years.
53 Partridge st., Albany, N. Y.
 Taught 1-2 yr. before entrance; since grad. in Saratoga, N. Y., in prim.
 gram. and H. S.; m. 1892; 1 child.
- Alida A. Woodin (Jehiel T. Hurd), N. Y. city. Taught 5½ years.
242 West 22d st.
 Taught 1-2 yr. before entrance; since, at Jamaica, L. I., 11-2 yrs., H. S.
 work; Flushing, L. I., H. S. work, 4 yrs.; then took special course in
 Wellesley Coll.; m. 1891; husband's business address, 206 Broadway, N. Y.
 city.
- Marion Woolverton (John W. Lee). Taught 10 years.
Mechanicville, N. Y.
 Taught only after grad.; governess and Dist Ss.; Prin. Graded S., Esper-
 ance, N. Y.; P. S., Minneapolis, Minn.; m. 1893.
- Alexander M. Arries, Fremont, Neb. Taught 0 years.
Taught 1-2 yr. before entrance; was with father in furniture business;
 went west, 1885; m. 1892, Alma Nelson; 2 sons.
- *John R. Campbell, Roscoe, N. Y. Taught ½ year.
Taught after grad. 1 term, as above; died Dec. 21, 1885.
- Stephen J. Daring, Voorheesville, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Or, 45 Tweddle Building, Albany, N. Y.
 Taught during course, 1-2 yr.; since grad. Prin. P. S., Stuyvesant, N. Y.,
 until 1890; graduated from Albany Law School with degree LL. B., 1893; m.
 1893. M. May Clow; in 1895 practicing law in Albany; home at Voorheesville,
 N. Y.
- James B. Eagan, 259 Broadway, West Troy, N. Y. Taught ½ year.
Taught after grad. a few months; studied law; 1895 is att'y and counsellor,
 as above; m. 1894, Margaret L. Rieley.
- George H. Fort, Ballston Spa, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught only after grad.; 1 term at Coeymans; 1 term at Glenville; 1 term
 at Galway; 3 terms at W. Galway; 2 terms at Charlton; now at Ballston
 Spa—all N. Y.; has lived at home on farm part of the time; m. 1884, Eliza-
 beth M. Brett, '79; 1 son.
- Irving Green, Patchogue, L. I. Taught 10 years.
Grad. at Bus. Col., Albany, N. Y.; bookkeeper in an ins. office, same city,
 1 yr.; Prin. P. S. No. 2, Gravesend, L. I., 1885-87; Prin. Un. S., Palisades,
 N. Y., 1887-89; Havana Un. S., 1889-91; Iowa Normal S., Oelwein, Ia., 1891-93;
 Master in Berkeley Port, 1893-94; m. 1892, H. L. Cox, '86; in 1895, address as
 above.
- Charles D. Hill, Port Leyden, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; after grad., Batchellerville, N. Y., 1 yr.;
 Apulia, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; attended Cortland Normal S., 21-2 yrs., graduating
 Classical course; taught, Fabius, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Prin. Un. S., Turin, N. Y.,
 1 yr.; Prin. as above 31-2 yrs.; 1895, has been Sc. Com., 1 yr.; '87 m. Miss
 Jennie A. Evans; 3 sons.
- Nathan G. Kingsley, 17 Forest st., Providence, R. I. Taught 12 yrs.
Taught 4 yrs. before entrance; since grad. Prin. Un. S. and Acad., Cam-
 bridge, N. Y., 6 yrs.; Palatine Bridge, 3 yrs.; Dedham, Mass., Oakdale
 Gram. S., 1 yr.; Providence, R. I., 2 yrs., Prin. Doyle ave. Gram. S.; now
 in same position; m. 1885, Elizabeth Sherman.

- L. Jesse McMullin, Worcester, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 1 yr. during course; after grad. in N. Y. 4 yrs.; 1837, went to Los Angeles, Cal.; taught in Cal. 2 yrs.; taught in Florida 1 yr.; permanent address as above.
- *Harry L. Moore. Taught 3 years.
Address Mrs. M. C. Beebe, Rupert, Vt.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; 1 yr. during course; 3 yrs. after grad. at Islip, L. I.; then took a course in Bus. Coll., at Poughkeepsie; died 1888.
- *Fayette Munson, Hebron, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; during course, 1 yr.; after grad. 1 yr. in Mich.; 1 yr. in Cambridge, N. Y.; Prin. Luzerne, N. Y., 1 term; unmarried; died 1892.
- William H. Myers, 2088 Lexington ave., N. Y. city. Taught 4 yrs.
Has taught since graduation, Dist. Ss., S. Bethlehem, 3 terms; Berlin, 2 terms; Eagle Mills, 2 terms; Creek Locks, 4 terms—all N. Y.; read law during teaching; admitted to Bar, 1890; practiced 2 yrs. in Troy, N. Y.; in 1894 removed to New York city; practicing law as above; unmarried.
- George H. Neal, 5 Rockview ave., Plainfield, N. J. Taught 2½ yrs.
Taught, Cary Col. Sem., Oakfield, N. Y., 1 yr.; Inst. Blind, N. Y. city, 11-2 yrs.; passed Civil Service Ex.; lawyer, specialty of customs law, Port of New York; m. Fanny M. Pratt, '84; 3 daughters.
- Frank J. Newberry, Trenton, N. J. Taught 4 years.
223 So. Clinton ave.
Taught after grad., Pol. Inst., Brooklyn, N. Y., 4 yrs.; graduated Class '90, Princeton Coll.; 2 yrs. in Trenton, electrician and chemist for John A. Roebling's Sons' Co.; past 2 yrs., and now, 1895, in charge Insulated Wire Dept., same firm; m. 1891, May B. Waring.
- Eliot B. Norton, Cambridge, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 1-2 yr. before entrance; after grad., 31-2 yrs. Inst. for Blind, N. Y. city, 1 yr.; Prin. Eagle Mills, 2 yrs.; Lancaster, 1-2 yr.—all N. Y.; m. Helen McFadden, undergrad.; 1 son; bookkeeper for Jerome B. Rice & Co., Seed Corp., as above, 7 yrs. until 1894; now reading law with D. M. Westfall, Cambridge, N. Y.; expects to study at Albany Law School.
- Rev. Henry M. Tyndall, 23 E. 105th st., N. Y. city. Taught 0 yrs.
Taught 4 yrs. before entrance; not since; grad. Auburn Theo. Sem., 1886; "Supply" at Fairville, N. Y., 1 yr.; pastor at Iron Mt., Mich., 1886 to 1891; associate pastor Broome st. Tabernacle, N. Y. city, 1891-92; since 1892 pastor People's Tabernacle, N. Y. city, a church of which he was the founder; m. Phebe A. Mitchell; 3 children.

1884—Seventy-eighth Class

SEVENTY-NINTH TERM, ENDING JANUARY 25, 1884

- Alice Brower, Fishkill Plains, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Taught in home Dist., 6 yrs.; in Poughquay Dist., 1 yr.; prim. dept., Un. S., Matteawan, 2 yrs.; prim. dept., Hopewell S., 1 yr., 1895.
- Luella J. Clark, Glen Cove, N. Y. Taught 11 years.
Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; 21-2 during course, and ever since; Luzerne, N. Y., 11-2 yrs.; Juvenile Asylum, N. Y. city, 6 yrs.; Willsboro Point, N. Y., 1 yr.; Glen Cove, N. Y., 2 yrs. and now, 1895.
- Carrie C. Conover, Johnstown, N. Y. Taught 11 years.
Taught, Cohoes P. S., 1 yr.; since, P. S., Johnstown, N. Y., Prim., 1-2 yr.; and Inter Dept., 41-2 yrs.; 1st Gram., 5 yrs., and now.
- Mary C. Cowles, Osceola, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
Taught 4 terms, Osceola, N. Y.; 5 terms, Portland, Ct.; 6 terms, Mystic River, Ct.; 3 terms, Boulder, Colo.; attended St. Univ., Boulder, Colo., 1 yr.; now housekeeper for father.
- Ida A. Dutton, residence unknown. Taught 2 years.
Taught after grad., near Newark, N. J., and in Pa., as well as in N. Y. Dist. Ss.; 1890 was bookkeeper at Corry, Pa.
- Lizzie Garnsey (George P. Mitchell). Taught 2½ years.
89 Sherman st., Springfield, Mass
Taught 1 yr. during course; 2 yrs. after, Gloversville, N. Y., Primary, 1 term dist. S., at Jonesville, N. Y.; m., as above, 1886; removed to Springfield in 1892.

- Jennie J. Hollister (E. E. Carpenter), Morris, N. Y. Taught 3 yrs.
Taught after grad. 3 yrs. in Morris, N. Y., Un. S.; m. 1887; 1 son.
- Julia King, Salem, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught only after grad., 2 yrs., at Whitestone, L. I.; resigned June, '86,
to care for invalid mother; no report in 1895.
- Harriet M. Mahaffy, Salem, N. Y. Taught 12 years.
Taught only after grad., 1-2 yr., Cossayuna, N. Y.; since and now, Cam-
bridge, N. Y., in charge of Gram. Dept.
- Elizabeth Mussey (Byron Trumble). Taught 1½ years.
Johnstown, N. Y.
Taught only since grad., 11-2 yrs.; m. 1885.
- Mary J. Oakes (Thos. Garrett), Harrold, S. Dakota. Taught 1 year.
Taught 1-2 yr. before entrance; Minneapolis, Minn., 6 weeks; health failed;
taught 7 mos., P. S., in S. Dak.; m. as above, 1884; 4 daughters, 2 living.
- Cora A. Paterson (F. DeL. King, '82). Taught 7 years.
Lawrence Sta., N. Y.
Taught 1-2 yr. before entrance; 1-2 yr. during course; after grad., 3 yrs.
at Shelter Island, N. Y.; 4 yrs. at Patchogue, L. I.; m. 1891; husband Prin.,
as above.
- Arthetta Reed (Frederick S. Blessing). Taught ½ year.
Slingerlands, N. Y.
Taught only after grad.; compelled to stop on account of eyes; 1 child.
- Mary E. Reid (Chas. G. Moak), New Salem, N. Y. Taught 3½ yrs.
Taught only after grad., Newtonville, 11-4 yrs.; New Salem, 1 yr.; near
Voorheesville, 11-4 yrs.—all N. Y.; m. 1890; in 1895, address, 155 Mercer st.,
Jersey City, N. J.
- *Mary Roscoe. Taught 3 years.
Address sister, Mrs. A. L. Pierce, Elizabethtown, N. Y.
Taught 5 yrs. before entrance; 2 yrs. during course; 3 yrs. after grad.;
died 1887.
- Jessie W. Schermerhorn (De Baun Van Aken). Taught 5 years.
246 Wash. ave., Albany, N. Y.
Taught only after grad., 1 yr. in rural district, Jericho; 4 yrs. primary
dept., No. 11, Amsterdam, N. Y.; m. 1890; 1 child, deceased; husband druggist.
- *Lizzie Stackpole, Albany, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught only after grad., nearly 2 yrs. at Philmont, N. Y.; died, greatly
lamented, Sept., 1886.
- Henrietta Sutherland, Passaic, N. J. Taught 11 years.
Has taught since grad., Passaic, N. J., in Prim. and Gram. depts.; 1893,
Prin. of building next lower than High School; has a N. J. State Certificate.
- *Alice H. Sweet. Taught 4 years.
Taught before entrance 1-2 yr.; during course 2 yrs.; taught 1 yr. in prim.
dept., Luzerne, N. Y.; in fall 1885 went to Chicago, entered Training School
for Home Missionaries; in 1886 Prin. of Mission School, Talequah, Ind. Ter.;
in Spring returned home on account of health; died 1888; address sister, Mrs.
J. Monroe Perkins, Delanson, N. Y.
- Julia R. Waldron (Geo. F. Ashmall), Yonkers, N. Y. Taught ½ yr.
Ridgewood ave.
Was ill 1 yr. after grad.; taught only as "substitute;" lived at home; m.
1890; 1 son, 1 daughter.
- Evelena Williams, Box 23, Westbury Station, N. Y. Taught 9 yrs.
Taught only after grad.; asst., P. S., No. 2, Jamaica, N. Y., 9 yrs.; Prin.
primary and intermediate grades; now stenographer and typewriter.
- La Mott Day, M. D., Burlington Flats, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught, Prin., Rosendale, N. Y., 1 yr.; studied medicine in Univ. of City
of N. Y.; grad. in 1888; has since practiced as above; m. 1888, Cornelia M.
Jenkins, '84; 1 son.
- James M. Edsall, Bath Beach, N. Y. Taught 11 years.
Taught since grad.; Roxbury, Prin., 11-2 yrs.; High Falls, Prin., 1 yr.;
Tottenville, V. P., 1 yr.; Prin. Bath Beach, 7 yrs.—all N. Y.; since Sept.,
1894 and now Prin. P. S. No. 101, Brooklyn, N. Y.; m. 1894, Anne C. Long.

- William G. Reed, Alton, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; after Prin. graded S., Dresden, N. Y., 3 yrs.; m. 1885, Miss Harriet J. Marsh; no report in 1895.
- Myron Reightmyer, W. Richmondville, N. Y. Taught 3½ years.
Taught only since grad.; Prin. in Otsego Co., and Bayport, L. I.; m. Miss Hattie Packer; no report in 1895.
- Herbert W. Smith, LL. B., Islip, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught after grad., 3 yrs., at Jonesville, Mahopac and Smithtown Branch; admitted to Bar, 1889; m. 1893, Bertha Louise Wagar, '90; degree conferred by Columbia College.
- Oren B. Wilbur, North Easton, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 1 year as Prin. in each of the following positions: Minaville, Barryville, Mid. Granville, Locust Valley—all N. Y.; has spent 2 yrs. in Harvard Univ. making specialty of math.; in 1895 as above.

1884—Seventy-ninth Class

EIGHTIETH TERM, ENDING JUNE 26, 1884

- S. Grace Anderson (Rev. Merritt J. Congdon). Taught 6 years.
Washington Mills, N. Y.
Taught before entrance, 1 yr.; after grad. at Westmoreland dist. sch. 1 yr.; at W. Winfield, Un. S., 1 yr. prim., 3 yrs acad. dept.; m. 1888; no children; husband Cong'l Minister.
- Ida M. Babcock, New Rochelle, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; since, at Laurens, 7 mos.; Deposit, 3 mos.; Union, 1 yr.; Blaauvelt, 2 yrs.; New Rochelle, 6 yrs. and now; permanent address, Laurens, N. Y.
- Minnie Babcock (Samuel F. Denton). Taught 4½ years.
17 Garnet st., Yonkers, N. Y.
Taught only since grad., at Cold-Spring-on-the-Hudson, Prin.; Haverstraw, Gram. grade; House of Refuge; m. 1891, S. F. Denton; 2 daughters.
- Abbie E. Benson (E. E. Henderson, '84). Taught 4 years.
Cor. Henry and Poplar sts., 29th Ward, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Taught 1-2 yr. during course; Prin. P. S., Poestenkill, N. Y., 1 yr.; asst. in Un. S., Canarsie, N. Y., 2 yrs.; instructor in Eng. Lit., etc., Hopedale Coll. O., 1 yr.; received degree A. B. from same college, 1893; m. as above; 3 children; part of teaching since marriage.
- Mary E. Berns, 231 Main st., Cohoes, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Taught 1-2 yr. before entrance; since grad., taught continuously, as above.
- Ida Brimmer (J. J. C. Armstrong), El Paso, Texas. Taught 5 yrs.
507 Franklin st.
Taught 1-2 yr. before entrance; during course, 1 yr.; since grad., at Somers Lane, Pa., Prin., 2 yrs.; 3 yrs. teacher and missionary in New Mexico among Mexicans and Spaniards, under auspices W. H. M. S. of M. E. Church; m. 1889; 1 daughter; still does missionary work when health permits
- Carrie A. Carroll, Copenhagen, N. Y. Taught 2-3 year.
Taught only after grad., 2-3 yrs.; at home, as above.
- Alice W. Coakley (John W. B. Van de Water). Taught 7 years.
Hempstead, N. Y.
Since grad., taught, '84-'85, Baldwin, N. Y.; 1886-87 taught dist. S., E. Hempstead; 1888-90 in charge of Hempstead Inst., with 5 assts.; 1890-91 taught Eng. and Compo. in St. Catherine's S., Brooklyn; 1891-93 private pupils, Hempstead; father died 1893, over 30 yrs. Prof. of math. and astron. in Univ. of City of N. Y.; m. 1893.
- Emma M. Coe (Maurice E. Page), Binghamton, N. Y. Taught 5 yrs.
176 Chapin st.
Taught 11-2 yrs. before entrance; since grad., in inter. dept., Un. S., Trumansburgh, N. Y., 5 yrs.; m. 1889; 1 daughter.
- Irene Embler (J. C. E. Scott), Albany, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
317 Clinton ave.
Taught only since grad., part of 2 yrs. in Orange Co.; '87, asst. organist and teacher of music to children, St. Peter's Church, Albany, N. Y.; m. 1891; 1 son.

- Eleanor D. Gillespie, Dobbs Ferry, N. Y. Taught 12 years.
Taught only since grad.; 1894-95 Prin. P. S. at Cheyenne, Wv.
- E. Helen Hannahs, Ph. D., Albany, N. Y. Taught 10½ years.
State Normal College.
Taught in Waterville, N. Y., Acad. Dept., 2 yrs.; Rome, N. Y., 21-2 yrs.; since 1889 and now, St. N. Coll., Albany, N. Y., teaching Psychology and French; received degree A. M., Ph. D., and Pd. B.; daughter of H. Hannahs, '53.
- Emma Hard, Sharon Springs, N. Y. Taught 12 years.
Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; since grad., taught at Union, N. Y.; at Amityville, L. I., and as above.
- Mary Hardy, E. Watertown, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Taught 12 terms before entering Normal S.; since grad. and now, graded S., Rockford, Ill.
- Lillie D. Hedden, Charlton, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught before entrance, 1-2 yr.; since grad., Primary, W. Albany, 1 yr.; Primary, Fort Plain, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Amsterdam, 3 yrs.; in 1895 doing work in Univ. of Mich., Ann Arbor, Mich.
- Ella A. Holmes, Marion, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 1 term before entrance; 1 term during course; 1 yr. since grad., at Webster; 3 yrs. at Greenpoint, L. I.; now Prin. of one of the schools at Northport, N. Y.
- Nellie Horsfall (Chas. D. Smith), Freeport, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 1 yr.; went to Europe for health; '87 bookkeeping for father; taught dist. school, Barnum Island, 2 yrs.; Jun. dept., Nyack, 2 yrs.; m. 1891; 1 child.
- Marion H. Imrie, 40 S. Hawk st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught after grad., Amsterdam, N. Y.; now at Cobleskill, N. Y.
- Ida M. Isdell, St. Normal College, Albany, N. Y. Taught 10½ yrs.
Taught 1-2 yr. before entering; studied music 1 yr.; asst. Kindergarten State Normal S., 1888; since 1888 Prin. of Kindergarten Dept., as above.
- Cornelia M. Jenkins (La Mott Day, M. D., '84). Taught 4 years.
Burlington Flats.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; taught, High Falls, N. Y., 1 yr.; Purchase, N. Y., 2 yrs.; "A" grade, New Rochelle, N. Y., 1 yr.; m. 1893; 1 son.
- Jenna S. Kathan (Chas. H. Grose), Ballston Spa, N. Y. Taught 4 yrs.
Taught since grad., 1 yr., Preceptress High S., Marquette, Mich.; taught 1 yr., Monroe, La.; spent 1 yr. in Lincoln, Neb., doing shorthand and typewriting; taught 2 yrs., prim., Ballston Spa.; m. 1890.
- Jennie Mathias, Cranesville, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
Taught only after grad., 1 yr., at Guilderland Ctr.; 2 yrs. at Bethlehem, N. Y.; 1 yr., New Scotland—all dist. schools; 3 yrs. asst. Prin., Un. S., Southampton, L. I.; 1 yr. Lady Prin., Pleasant Hill Acad., Tenn.; 1894-95, 1st asst. in 5th Ward S., Amsterdam; address 285 E. Main st.
- Margaret McIntyre, 93 Meigs st., Rochester, N. Y. Taught 4 yrs.
Taught since grad., Seneca Castle, Prin., 1 yr.; Seneca Falls, ungraded school, 1 yr.; Manchester, asst., 2 yrs.—all N. Y.; now engaged in shorthand.
- Abbie K. Miller, Yonkers, N. Y. Taught 4½ years.
Taught only since grad., 2 yrs.; Prin. Dist. S., Coxsackie, 1 yr.; Shrub Oak, N. Y., 11-2 yrs.; for 5 yrs. past and now, 1895, in office doing general copying; also stenographer and typewriter; has one partner.
- Katharine Murphy, Copenhagen, N. Y. Taught 11 years.
Taught since grad., as above.
- Mary Bell Ostrom (P. A. Finley), Jamestown, N. Y. Taught 8 yrs.
38 Mechanic st.
Taught 1 yr. during course; Dist. S., 11-2 yrs., since grad.; Ballston Spa, N. Y., 6 yrs., 1 yr. in prim., 5 yrs. in inter.; m. 1893; 1 son; husband a furniture manufacturer.
- Charlotte R. Parmelee (Arthur H. Smythe). Taught 9 years.
Columbus, O.
Taught Prin., Dept. English and Classical S., Columbus, O.; m. 1893.
- Anna M. Patterson, Irvington, N. Y. Taught 11 years.
Taught since grad., 1 yr. Palisades; 1 yr. at Ardsley; 8 yrs. and now, 1895, in village sch., at Irvington—all N. Y.

- Nettie E. Patterson, Braman's Corners, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
 Taught 1 yr. before entrance; since grad. at Summit, N. Y.; 1889 at Seward, N. Y.; 1895, no report.
- Anna E. Pierce, St. Normal College, Albany, N. Y. Taught 10 yrs.
 Taught before entrance, 1-2 yr.; since grad., Preceptress Lisie Acad., 1-4 yrs.; Sec'y S. N. S., 1 yr.; Faculty S. N. S., 8 yrs.; since 1891 Prin. of Prim. dept., as above.
- Fanny M. Pratt (George H. Neal, '83). Taught 2½ years.
 5 Rockview ave., Plainfield, N. J.
 Taught 1-2 yr. before entrance; 11-2 yrs. during course; 21-2 yrs. after, in Inst. for Blind, N. Y. city; m. as above, 1887; 3 children, 2 living. (See husband's record.)
- Eugenia B. Purdy (Washington M. Craft). Taught 4 years.
 Port Chester, N. Y.
 After grad. taught as above, in Primary Dept. 4 yrs.; m. 1891.
- H. Agnes Smith (Wm. H. Jones), Woodbury, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
 Taught since grad., 1 yr. in 1st inter. dept., Islip, N. Y.; m. 1891; 1 daughter.
- Mary Smith (Delbert P. Horton), N. Y. city. Taught 1 year.
 11 Bethune st.
 Taught since grad., 1 term of 20 weeks, at Poestenkill; 1 term of 18 weeks, at Cold Springs, both district schools; m. 1885; 1 daughter.
- Elizabeth Stever, Bath-on-Hudson, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
 Taught 1 term in town of E. Greenbush; 8 yrs. in 3d prim. dept. of P. S., as above; still teaching.
- Mary Louisa Sutliff, N. Y. State Library, Albany, N. Y. Taught 3 yrs.
 Taught as governess 1 yr., Wailuku, Maui, Hawaiian Islands; 1 yr. in private school at same place; 1 yr. private school at Haiku, Maui, H. I.; obliged to give up teaching on account of ill health; took a course of instruction in N. Y. State Library School, now employed in State Library, as shelf-keeper; home address, Bath-on-Hudson, N. Y.
- Ada Vrooman (R. J. Smith, M. D.), Albany, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
 114 Jay st.
 Did not teach; m. 1885; no children.
- Lynn J. Arnold, Cooperstown, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
 Taught at Rockwood, 1-2 yr. during course; after grad., 3 yrs. as Prin., Un. S., Wappingers Falls, N. Y.; has practiced law as above since 1888; in 1894, elected Surrogate, Otsego Co.; the first Republican to hold that office in over 30 years; m. 1889, Mena Babcock, '83; 1 son, 1 daughter.
- Alvin Converse, 196 Norman st., Bridgeport, Conn. Taught 5 years.
 Prin. P. S., Purchase, N. Y., 1 yr.; Prin. P. S., Orient, N. Y., 3 1-2 yrs.; Prin. Liberty St. graded S., Rome, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; now in 1895, manager manuf. business, Warner Bros. Co., Bridgeport, Ct.; m. 1886, Edith A. Horton, '83; 2 sons.
- Jacob W. Drumm, Sparkill, N. Y. Taught 11 years.
 Taught 1 yr. during course, at Cheviot, dist. school; since grad., Prin. P. S., Palisades, N. Y., 4 yrs.; Prin. Graded S., Callicoon Depot, 2 yrs.; charge Acad. Dept., Soule Coll., New Orleans, La., 2 yrs.; instructor in math. Packard's Business Coll., N. Y. city, 1 yr.; in 1895, Prin. Un. F. S., Glendale, L. I.; m. 1890, Katherine D. Freneau; 1 son, 1 daughter.
- William M. Gilmore, Oceanus, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
 Taught 1 term before entrance; 2 yrs. during course; since Prin. Valley Stream, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Prin. Montrose, N. Y., 1 yr.; 1886-90 read law and was admitted to the Bar in Brooklyn; did some teaching during this time; 1890-94 Prin. again at Valley Stream; 1894, and at present, Prin. Un. S. No. 23, Rockaway Beach, N. Y.; unmarried.
- Charles H. Gorsline, 38 W. 59th st., N. Y. city. Taught 11 years.
 Taught 1 yr. before entrance; 1 yr. during course; since grad., Business College, Albany, N. Y., 4 yrs.; V. P. W. New Brighton P. Ss., 2 yrs.; in charge commercial work, Dr. Sach's Coll. Inst., N. Y. city, 5 yrs. and now; for 2 yrs. past has also acted as Prin. of evening commercial sch. in Y. M. C. A., 23d st., N. Y. city.
- Joseph D. Greenslete, Broadalbin, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
 Taught 1 yr. before entrance; 1 yr. during course; since grad., Dist. S., Mekeel's Corners, N. Y.; called home by death of father; no report in 1895.

- Elmer E. Henderson, A. M., Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Cor. Henry and Poplar sts., 29th Ward.
Taught 1-2 yr. during course; taught, Lake Grove, N. Y., 1 yr.; Prin. Un. S., Canarsie, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Pres. Hopedale Normal Coll., O., 2 yrs.; asst. teacher in Gram. S. 86, N. Y. city, 1 yr. and now; also instructor in book-keeping in Central Evening H. S.; in 1893 degree of A. M., from Hopedale College; m. Abbie E. Benson, '84; 3 children; 2 girls, 1 boy.
- *William S. Hulbert, Broome Centre, N. Y. Taught 3½ years.
Taught only after grad., 3 yrs.; Prin., W. Fulton, N. Y.; in 1888 studied law; died 1888.
- James W. Jacobus, Great Neck, N. Y. Taught 11 years.
Taught before entrance, 3 yrs.; during course, 11-2 yrs.; since grad., Prin. Locust Valley, 6 yrs.; Prin., as above, 4 yrs.; m. 1888, Sara E. Carman; 3 children; in 1895 teaching as above.
- John James, Union Grove, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; since grad., taught in New Jersey and at Belvidere, N. Y.; 1895, no report.
- Theophilus Johnson, Woodside, N. Y. Taught 11 years.
Taught 2 yrs. during course; since, taught at Hillsdale, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Stottville, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Croton-on-Hudson, 3 yrs.; Woodside, N. Y., Un. S., 3 yrs. and now; in all cases Prin.; m. 1891, Anna K. Totter, '91; 1 son.
- Martin Joyce, Long Island City, N. Y. Taught 11 years.
Grammar School No. 7.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; 4 yrs. during course; since grad., in Col. Co. 2 yrs.; Prin. Little Neck, L. I., 4 yrs.; since 1890, as above; m. Emma Flanigan; 1 daughter.
- Daniel D. Lillie, Gilbertsville, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; after grad., Prin., at Chappaqua, 4 yrs.; taught 4 mos. at Pleasantville; rested 1 yr. on account of health; again taught at Pleasantville, 5 yrs. and now; unmarried.
- Michael Nolan, Mahopac, N. Y. Taught 11 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; 1 term during course; since grad. 7 1-2 yrs. Dykeman's; 1 1-2 yrs. in Tilly Foster; 1 yr. Mahopac Mines; now Prin. at Lake Mahopac — all Putnam Co., N. Y.; m. 1891, Mary Cox; 1 son; 1 daughter.
- Irvin Peck, Middleburgh, N. Y. Taught 3½ years.
Taught since grad. near Middleburg, N. Y.; m. Ella Coons; 1895 no report.
- Elmer H. Porter, Mount Hope, N. J. Taught 11 years.
Taught 1 1-2 yrs. before entrance; taught Prin. Saratoga; Voorheesville, N. Y.; Jasper, N. Y.; m. 1886, Effie A. Peck, undergraduate; 1 son, 1 daughter; Prin. P. S. Batchellerville, N. Y.; Luzerne, N. Y., 1 yr.; since in N. J. — Bloomingdale, Hibernia; now as above.
- George K. Smith, M. D., W. Richmondville, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught after grad., 1 yr.; studied medicine; practicing medicine as above.
- Theodore Witte, 106 56th st., Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 1 yr. at Lake Grove, N. Y., before entrance; 1884-85 Prin. P. S. No. 2, 1 yr., Franklin, N. J.; instructor in math. in Poly. Inst., Brooklyn, 4 yrs.; admitted to Bar of N. Y. State, 1889; since then has practiced in Brooklyn; office in Germania Bank Bldg.; m. 1884, Jennie M. Thurston; 3 daughters.
- Walter A. Wood, Rutherford, N. J. Taught 8 years.
Taught at Highlands, N. J.; Lake Grove, N. Y.; Medusa, N. Y.; Clarks-ville, N. Y.; in 1895, in the U. S. Custom House; m. 1888, Jennie J. Hendrikse; 1 son.

1885 — Eightieth Class

EIGHTY-FIRST TERM, ENDING JANUARY 23, 1885

- M. Blanche Doty, Kirkville, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Has taught since grad.; Preceptress, St. Charles, Minn.; Un. S., Mechanic-ville, N. Y., and now.
- Cora E. Fiske, Weehawken, N. J. Taught 10 years.
Taught 1-2 yr. before entrance; 1-2 yr. during course; taught Int. Dept.,

- Fairport, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Int. Dept., Skaneateles, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Prim. Dept., Flushing, N. Y., 1 yr.; in Int. Dept., Flushing, 1 yr.; H. S. Dept., Weehawken, N. J., 6 1-2 yrs. and at present.
- Alice M. Garsden, Westmoreland, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; since grad., 1st Primary, Watkins, N. Y.; near N. Y. city, 4 yrs.; now teaching mathematics in Normal Dept., Fisk Univ., Nashville, Tenn.
- Emma C. Greene, 724 Spruce st., Phila., Pa. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Taught 1 term before entrance; 1 term during course; since 1890 has lived in Phila.; is stenographer and typewriter for Life Ins. Co.
- Lennie A. Landers, 21 George st., Green Island, N. Y. Taught 10 yrs.
Taught as sub. before entrance; since grad. has taught as above in No. 2.
- Ursula Leonard (Christopher S. Best) Taught 6 years.
Middleburg, N. Y.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; taught 8 terms, dist. school, Schoharie Co.; 1 yr. Prim. Dept., Prattsville; 1 yr. Un. F. S. as above, asst. preceptress; graduated from Albany Business Coll., 1890; m. 1892; 1 son.
- Susan F. Lockhart, 12 May st., Glens Falls, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; since grad., Glens Falls, N. Y., 2d Prim.; 1895, in same position.
- Kate M. McKean (Edward D. Hadley). Taught 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
202 Ryerson st., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Taught only after grad., Rockville Centre, L. I., 1 yr., int. dept.; Spring Valley, N. Y., 3 1-2 yrs., same grade; m. 1890; 2 sons, 1 living.
- Ida McMillan, Rondout, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught only since grad.; served as sub., P. S. No. 4, Rondout; Primary Dept., Uls. Acad., 3 yrs.; Inter. Dept., Uls. Acad., 5 yrs. and now, 1895.
- *Carrie E. Miller (Oren F. Henry). Taught 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Dannemora, N. Y.
Taught only after grad., Dist. Sc.; Middleburg, 1-2 yr.; Dover Plains, 1 yr.; Bleeker, 3 yrs.; Dannemora, 1 yr.; m. 1890; 1 son, 1 daughter; died 1894, after an illness of only a few hours.
- Anna C. Nickerson (Dr. H. M. Mace), Hobart, N. Y. Taught 8 yrs.
Taught before entrance, 1 1-2 yrs.; during course, 1-2 yr.; since grad. 2 yrs. at Broome Ctr.; 2 yrs. inter dept. Un. S., Chester; 3 yrs. Un. S. and Acad., Hobart—all N. Y.; m. 1888; no children; has taught since marriage except 1 year.
- Edith Palmer, Coxsackie, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 1 yr. during course; after grad., 2 yrs., Graded S., Chester, N. Y.; 5 yrs. in 5th grade Un. S., Coxsackie; has not taught since 1892; in 1895, at home.
- Anna L. Pond, Coeymans, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught private pupils; County Supt., Juvenile Dept., W. C. T. U., from 1888 to 1894; now teaching P. S. as above.
- Laura D. Roberts (Wilmer Church), Oil City, Pa. Taught 5 years.
603 W. First st.
Taught since grad.; Tottenville, N. Y., 3 yrs., inter.; High Falls, N. Y., 2 yrs., inter.; m. 1890; 2 daughters.
- Ella Snyder, West Sandlake, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught only after grad., at W. Sandlake, Reynolds and Luther; in 1895 at home as above.
- Clara E. Stevens, Kent Cliff, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught as above, 1 yr., before entrance; 1 yr. during course; 2 yrs. since grad.; Int. Dept., Putnam S., Cambridge, N. Y.; Asst. Prin., Somerville, N. J., 1 yr.; Asst. Prin., Spring Valley, N. Y., 1 yr.; Gram. Dept., New Brighton, 2 yrs.; at home 1 yr.; 1894-5 again at New Brighton, N. Y.; home address as above.
- Lucy G. Warner (Chester B. McLaughlin). Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Port Henry, N. Y.
Taught only after grad. 1 term; m. 1886; 1 child.
- Fannie J. Wood (Wm. J. Ellis), N. Y. city. Taught 0 years.
36 W. 128th st.
Did not teach; m. 1891; 2 children.

- *Francis A. Bell, M. D. Taught 1 year.
Taught several terms before entering Normal; after grad. 1 yr.; received degree M. D. from Albany Med. Coll. in 1889; practiced 3 yrs. at Oneonta, N. Y.; died 1892, from diphtheria contracted from one of his patients; gave unusual promise of a successful career.
- Eugene Bryan, 10 State st., Troy, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; 1-2 yr. during course; 1 1-2 yrs. after grad.; graduated from Albany Law School and admitted to practice in 1889; in 1895 practicing as above.
- Eugene Hamlin Gates, Staten Island, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Prohibition Park.
Taught 5 yrs. during course; since 4 yrs.; at Stuyvesant, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Sea Bright, N. J., 1 yr.; "Heidenfeld Inst.," N. Y. city, Eng., 1 yr.; in 1895 Supt. of the John Hancock Mut. Life Ins. Co., Long Is. City; m. 1884, Pauline A. Riefler; 1 son, 2 daughters.
- Warren Elbert Sullivan, Ithaca, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; 1 yr. during course; 1 yr. after grad., Lanesburgh, N. Y., Acad.; Sept. '87, passed Civil Serv. Ex., and has position in Treas. Dept., office Comp. Currency, Washington, D. C.; unmarried.
- Thomas C. Washburn, M. D., Spencer, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; after grad., 2 1-2 yrs; 1-2 yr. at Barton; Prin. 2 yrs. at Bluepoint, L. I.; graduated from Albany Med. Coll. in 1889; m. 1891, Nettie S. Seely; 1 daughter.
- Francis M. Wiggins, Pt. Peninsula, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; 1 yr. during course; since grad., 2 yrs., DeKalb Junction, N. Y.; Prin. Mannsville, N. Y., 1 yr.; Prin. Lafargeville, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Prin. Phila., N. Y., 1 yr.; Prin. Morristown, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Prin. Munnsville, N. Y., 1 yr., and now, 1895; m. 1893, Emma Wright; permanent address as above.

1885—Eighty-first Class

EIGHTY-SECOND TERM, ENDING JUNE 26, 1885

- *Laura H. Artcher (Willard A. Brown), Albany, N. Y. Taught 2 yrs.
Taught only since grad., 2 yrs., New Lebanon, N. Y.; m. March, 1887, as above; died 1894, of typhoid fever.
- Caroline G. Atkinson, Freeport, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
Has taught since grad. in Un. F. S., Freeport, N. Y.
- Mattie E. Barker, Frankfort Station, Ill. Taught 2½ years.
Taught since grad. at Frankfort Sta., Ill., 2 1-2 yrs.; 1894 entered Wesley Hospital, Chicago, Ill., to take course in Training School for Nurses.
- Margaret Becker (——— Severel), E. Orange, N. J. Taught 9 years.
Taught after grad., at Knowersville, E. Orange, N. J., and Little Falls, N. Y.; m. 1894.
- Ida L. Bedell, New Baltimore Sta., N. Y. Taught 9 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; since grad., in Dist. S., near home, 4 yrs.; in private school at home, 1 yr.; in Albany Orphan Asylum, 4 yrs., and now, 1895.
- Sara A. Beers, 516 N. James st., Rome, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
Taught only since grad.; 2 yrs., prim., Rome; 1 yr., gram. grade, Warwick; 1 yr., gram., Rome; 4 yrs., academic, Rome—all N. Y.
- Corra Bell (Wm. Rawling), Yonkers, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught only after grad.; inter. work; Fort Plain, N. Y., 1 yr.; Palmer Falls, N. Y., 1 yr.; m. 1892; 1 child.
- Louise D. Biddell (Wm. H. Ingalls), Hunter, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 1-2 yr. before entrance; since grad., 1 yr. Greenport, N. Y., dist. schools; 2 yrs. prim., Hunter, N. Y.; 1 yr. A. gram., Norwalk, O.; 1 yr. Hobart, N. Y.; m. 1892; 1 child.
- Olive E. Bowen, Hartford, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught after grad., 3 terms Dist. S.; 1 term private S., Pawlet, Vt.; no report in 1895.

- Phinette K. Bristol, West Sandlake, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
At home 4 yrs. after graduation to care for invalid mother; taught 2 yrs., N. Greenbush; 1891 entered Deaconess Home, Wash., D. C.; in 1892 appointed Supt. Deaconess H., Baltimore, Md.; Oct., 1893, resigned to enter N. Y. Training S. for Nurses, Bellevue Hospital.
- Mary E. Burgess (Edwin B. Manchester). Taught 6 years.
Petersburgh, N. Y.
Taught 1-2 yrs. before entrance; since grad., 1 term prim., Hunter; 3 yrs. Nat. Sci., Cooperstown; 2 1-2 yrs. House of Refuge—all N. Y.; m. 1892; 2 children.
- Emma J. Camp, Waterville, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
Taught 1-2 yrs. before entrance; 1 1-2 yrs. since grad.; learned stenography and typewriting; in 1895 employed in N. Y. city by a printing firm; address, Roselle, N. J.
- Fanny M. Chalmers, Perth, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Taught since grad., in Un. S., Kingsboro, N. Y., and Gloversville, N. Y.
- Margaret M. Chalmers, Perth, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught only after grad., 1 yr.; since at home.
- Kate F. Coffey (Theo. F. C. Demarest). Taught 5 years.
Southfield, N. Y.
Taught only after grad., Blooming Grove, 1 yr.; E. Coldenham, 1 yr.; Southfield, 3 yrs.—all N. Y.; m. 1892.
- Ella A. Cook (J. Hartson Doud), Edmonds, Wash. Taught 6 yrs.
Taught 1-2 yr. before grad.; since, 2 yrs. inter. at Wattsburg, Pa.; 1 yr. inter. at Belfast, N. Y.; 1 yr. 5th gr. at Olean, N. Y.; 1 yr. at Palmer, Kan.; 1 yr. at Edgar, Neb.; m. 1891; 1 child.
- Anna E. Deal, 47 Hudson ave., Green Island, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
At home for 3 yrs. after graduation; then attended Albany Business Coll.; amanuensis with W. A. Choate & Co., Albany, 4 yrs.; 1892 accepted position in Shorthand Dept., Albany Bus. Coll.
- Estella Demarest, 9 Gibbs st., Rochester, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 4 yrs. before entrance; 2 yrs. during course; since grad. 5 yrs.; in 1890 entered Barnard Coll.; in June, 1894, graduated with degree A. B.; 1894-95 teaching, in Cruttenden School, as above, girls preparatory for college.
- Josephine A. Dugan, Peekskill, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Taught as above in Drum Hill S., 5 yrs.; 2 yrs. in N. Y. city; 3 yrs. and now in West Brighton, N. Y., in private school.
- Margaret C. Ennis, Pattersonville, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 1 1-2 yrs. before entrance; after grad. 2 yrs. Fultonville, N. Y.; 5 yrs. in P. S. at Amsterdam, N. Y.; studied at Cornell Univ. 1 yr.; 1895 assistant in Free Public Library, Worcester, Mass.; address, 21 Lancaster street.
- Anna C. Finch, Northampton, N. Y. Taught 5½ years.
Taught 1 1-2 yrs. before entrance; since grad. 1 yr. inter., Athens; 1 1-2 yrs. dist. Bolton; 1 1-2 yrs. dist. Northampton; 1-2 yr. dist. Luzerne—all N. Y.; has been engaged in mission work, also in Deaf and Dumb Inst., N. Y. city, 1 yr.; now teaching.
- Frances G. Fuller, 1423 Hinman ave., Evanston, Ill. Taught 4½ yrs.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; 1-2 yr. during course; since grad. 1 yr., Carthage, N. Y.; 1 yr. Gloversville, N. Y.; 2 1-2 yrs. Evanston, Ill.; in 1895 private instructor to 5 pupils, as above.
- Mettie E. Guile (Edwin Sexton), Delmar, N. Y. Taught 3½ years.
Taught during course 1 1-2 yrs.; since grad. Inst. for Blind, N. Y. city, 3 1-2 yrs.; m. 1890; 2 daughters.
- Laura F. Guiteau (Charles S. MacLaughlin, M. D.). Taught 3 2-3 yrs.
Ticonderoga, N. Y.
Taught only after grad., at Wayland, N. Y., 1 yr.; prim. Ticonderoga, N. Y., 1 yr.; inter. dept. 1 2-3 yrs.; m. 1899.
- Alice F. Halpin, Deposit, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
Taught at Great Bend, Pa., prim., 4 mos.; inter. dept. Stamford, Ct., 8 yrs. and now, 1895.

- Katherine H. Hasbrouck, Glens Falls, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
6 Madison st.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; after at Gloversville, N. Y., 2 yrs. inter.; Lyons Farms, N. J., 2 yrs. Prin.; Bruynswick, N. Y., 3 1-2 yrs. Prin.; Hogansburg, N. Y., 2 1-2 yrs. Prin.; Glens Falls, N. Y., 1 yr. Elocution, and now.
- Ida K. Hockridge, Bath-on-Hudson, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
138 Broadway.
Has not taught since grad.; in Union Clothing Store, State st., Albany, N. Y.
- Myra L. Ingalsbe, Hartford, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught 7 yrs. before entrance; Prin. Granville, N. Y., 3 yrs.; in 1893 elected school com. of 2d district, Wash. Co., N. Y.; daughter of H. H. Ingalsbe, '50.
- Effie M. Jackson, 84 Post st., Yonkers, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught since grad. 2 1-2 yrs., Primary, Parkville, L. I.; at home several years on account of ill health of mother; now, 1895, teaching second year, Prim., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
- Jessie C. Kimmey (Franklin Crear). Taught 2 years.
W. New York, N. J.
Taught only since grad., 2 yrs. in town of Bethlehem, N. Y.; m. 1888; 1 child.
- Jennie Livingston (J. H. Cox), Middletown, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; after grad. E. Orange, prim. 1 yr.; near Middletown, N. Y., dist. sch., 6 yrs.; Voorheesville dist. sch., 1 yr.; m. 1893; no children.
- Celia Lobdell (R. E. Coon, '81), New Hamburgh, N. Y. Taught 7 yrs.
Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; since grad. 1st Asst. P. S., Athens, N. Y., 4 yrs., 1885-88; teacher of Nat. Sci. Hornell Free Acad. Hornellsville, N. Y., 3 yrs.; m. 1892, R. E. Coon, '81; 1 child.
- Cora E. Lyon (Delbert G. Gallett), Aberdeen, S. Dak. Taught 2 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; 2 yrs. after grad.; m. 1888; 1 son; has lived since marriage as above.
- Frances Malthaner, Green Island, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Taught 1 term before entrance; since grad. 5 yrs. at Green Island, N. Y.; 5 yrs. at Grand Forks, N. Dak. and now.
- M. Agnes Milmine (Wm. E. Hutchinson). Taught 5½ years.
Talladega, Coll., Talladega, Ala.
Taught 1 term before entrance; Philmont, N. Y., graded S., 1 yr.; Peterboro, Canada, 1 yr.; Toronto, Canada, 3 yrs.—private sch's; m. 1890; 1 daughter; husband is a Prof. in above college, one of Amer. Miss. Ass. schools for negroes.
- Anna Mulford, Patchogue, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught 3 yrs. before entrance in Patchogue Un. S.; since grad., Gloversville, N. Y., 7 yrs., in 4th and 5th year work; N. Plainfield, N. J., nearly 1 yr., 1892-93; in 1895 at home resting.
- Minnie A. Parks, 129½ Clinton ave., Albany, N. Y. Taught ½ year.
Taught only after grad., in Acad., Berkeley Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.; daughter of Annie M. Alexander, '64.
- Eva A. Parsons (Edward Cortright), Minisink, N. Y. Taught 3½ yrs.
Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; 1 yr. during course; after grad. Dist. S. for 3 yrs. 3 mos.; m. 1893.
- Amy S. Peet, New Lisbon, N. Y. Taught 6½ years.
Taught 1 1-2 yrs. before entrance; since grad. 2 yrs. at New Lisbon; rested 1 yr.; 3 yrs. at Mechanicville Un. S.; rested on account of health 2 yrs.; resumed teaching at New Lisbon, 1 yr.; now teaching in Wilber Lake dist., Oneonta, N. Y.
- Jeannie A. Reed, 254 W. 128th st., N. Y. city. Taught 10 years.
Taught only since grad.; Prim., New Rochelle, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Prim., Montrose, N. Y., 1 yr.; in school of her own, as above, past 5 yrs.
- Helen M. Sterritt (Frank A. Porter), Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 2 yrs.
98 Reid ave.
Taught 3 1-2 yrs. before entrance; 2 yrs. since grad.; m. 1888; 1 daughter.
- Bertha L. Stowitts (Wm. H. French), Worcester, N. Y. Taught 3 yrs.
Taught 1-2 yr. before entrance; after grad., Un. S., Warren, Pa.; Currytown, N. Y.; Mill Point, N. Y., and Walnut Grove, N. Y.; m. 1892.

- Emily M. Stover, Valley Falls, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Taught only after grad., Tomhannock, N. Y., 2 yrs.; in graded S., Sandy Hill, N. Y., 8 yrs.; in 1895 teaching math. in the Acad. Dept.
- Geraldine H. Toohey, 18 7th st., West Troy, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Has never taught continuously; has acted as substitute.
- Anna E. Vanderzee, Cedar Hill, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught, Alcove, 1 yr.; Coeyman's Junction, 1 yr.; Cedar Hill, 1 yr.; No. Coeymans, 4 yrs.—all N. Y.
- Carrie Wisner, Warwick, N. Y. Taught 10 years.
Taught since grad. at Warwick, N. Y.; in Warwick Inst. until 1892; 1892, to present, private school; 1 ass't teacher.
- *Hattie G. White, Philadelphia, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Taught not; a brilliant pupil; died of consumption, greatly mourned, Nov. 4, 1886.
- Edna Yarrington, Glen Cove, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
Taught only after grad., continuously, as above; inter. dept. until 1894; 1894-95 teaching 1st yr. pupils in same school.
- Willard M. Clark, Middletown, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; since grad. Prin. at Minisink, Westtown, Greenville and Huguenot; now serving 2d term as Sch. Com.; m. 1888, Mary E. Clark.
- John F. Harrie, Gravesend, Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
Taught during course, 1 yr.; since grad. Prin. High Falls, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Prin. Hartwick Un. S. 1 yr.; Prin. Marlborough, N. Y., 1 yr.; Prin. P. S. No. 1, Gravesend, 5 yrs.; since 1893, and now, Prin. P. S. No. 95, Brooklyn, N. Y.; unmarried.
- Thomas M. St. John, 407 W. 51st st., N. Y. city. Taught 6 years.
Taught only after grad., 2 yrs. Mil. Inst., Peekskill, N. Y.; grad. in Course in School of Mines, Columbia College, N. Y. city, with degree Met. E.; then spent 1 yr. in machine shop; taught sciences in Browning School for Boys, N. Y. city, 4 yrs.; in 1895 teaching in same school.

1886 — Eighty-second Class

EIGHTY-THIRD TERM, ENDING JANUARY 22, 1886

- Margaret B. Ackart, Mechanicville, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
Taught 1-2 yr. before entrance; 1 1-2 yrs. during course; since grad., 2 yrs., Johnstown, N. Y.; since, Mechanicville and now; permanent address, Crandell's Corners, N. Y.
- Mary F. Bell (Mortimer O. Price), Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
593 Macon st., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Taught only since grad.; 1-2 yr., White Plains, N. Y.; Harrison, N. Y., 2 yrs.; 1888-92, prim., Un. F. S., Fort Chester, N. Y.; m. 1892; twin sons; both died.
- Edith Bodley, St. Normal Coll., Albany, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; since, Rondout, N. Y., 1 yr.; since 1887, as above.
- Laura Bradt (Wm. B. Van Atten), Jerusalem, N. Y. Taught 3½ yrs.
Taught since grad., Stony Hill, 1 term; near New Salem, 2 terms, private school, 1 term; Bethlehem, 3 terms; m. 1891; 1 daughter.
- Emma D. Cooley (Benj. E. Barnum), Detroit, Mich. Taught ½ yr.
64 Elmwood ave.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance, 1-2 yr. since grad. at Coeymans, N. Y.; m. 1888; 1 child; after marriage lived in Salt Lake City, Utah, until 1893; in 1895, as above.
- Cornelia Deuel, Wemple, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught only after grad.; Latin teacher, private school, 1887, in Poughkeepsie; 1890-91 taught in Rochester; since 1890 has lived as above.
- Susan B. Forbes, Waterford, N. Y. Taught 6½ years.
Taught in dist. No. 2, Waterford, 2 1-2 yrs.; since and now in U. S. as above.

- Fanny Groat, Box 73, Castleton, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught only since grad., 1 yr., Int. Dept., as above; at home on account of sickness in the family; dist. schools, Seward, N. Y., 2 yrs.; now studying retouching.
- W. Lila Herrick, Warrensburgh, N. Y. Taught 9 years
Taught 2 1-2 yrs. before entrance; 2 1-3 yrs. during course; since, 1 yr. in Lawrenceville Acad.; 1 yr. in Warrensburgh Acad.; 6 1-2 yrs. and now in Warrensburgh Un. S.
- Altie Hoyt (Rev. Harry Sheldon, '86). Taught 7 years.
Taught since grad. at Brewster, N. Y., and Yonkers until m. 1893; see husband's record.
- Adella L. Hurlbutt (H. M. Garlick), Chicago, Ill. Taught 5 years.
1196 Millard ave.
Taught 2 1-2 yrs. before entrance; since grad., in High S., Alma, Neb., 2 yrs.; at Red Clover, Neb., 1 1-2 yrs.; m. 1890; 1 son; taught as substitute in P. S. several months; 1894 received regular appointment.
- Emma Lawson (Samuel I. Robinson). Taught 5 years.
211 Mill st., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Taught after grad. at New Hackensack, Oak Grove and Bayside—all N. Y.; m. 1892.
- Sara E. McMullen (Jas. H. Harnden), Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 1 yr.
633 Madison st.
Taught only after grad., 1 yr., Stone Ridge, N. Y.; kept from further teaching by home duties; m. 1888; 2 children, 1 living; has been an invalid for several years; permanent address, Grand st. and Morgan ave., Brooklyn.
- Sarah L. Merrill (Jas. J. Fitz Gerald). Taught 2 years.
Harriettstown, N. Y.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; since, at Bloomingdale, N. Y., Prin. 1 yr.; at Black Brook, N. Y., 1 yr., only teacher; m. 1895; no children; located in midst of Adirondacks; name of home "Ridgewood Villa"—open to guests in summer.
- Margaret Meyers, 60 Berkeley pl., Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught after grad. 2 1-2 yrs., in ungraded school; 5 yrs. P. S., Union Hill, N. J.; 1894-95 teaching in P. S., Brooklyn.
- Mary T. Patterson, Elizabeth, N. J. Taught 6 years.
1067 E. Jersey st.
Taught 4 yrs. before grad.; since, in Goshen, Delhi, N. Y.; Waterbury, Ct.; Morristown, N. J.; now taking course in Training School for Deaconesses in New York city.
- Gertrude Payne, 587 E. Santa Clara st., San Jose, Cal. Taught 7 yrs.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; 1-2 yr. during course; Gloversville, N. Y., 4 2-3 yrs.; Prin. gram. dept. 3 yrs.; asst. Prin. P. S. Kingston, N. Y., 1 yr.; teacher of English, San Jose Normal School, 2 yrs. and now; was special student in Eng., Cornell Univ., 1893-94.
- Carrie F. Polley (C. H. Munn), N. Y. city. Taught 7 years.
131 Alexander ave.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; since grad., Asst. Gram. Dept., Un. S., Whitehall, N. Y., also Prin. 4 yrs.; m. 1893; 1 son.
- *Mary C. Ryder (M. P. Walohan), Albany, N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Taught only after grad.; passed Civil Service Ex.; m. 1888; died 1889.
- Katharine M. Snider, Tarrytown, N. Y. Taught 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught only after grad., 1 yr. at Tallmans; 2 1-2 yrs., Irvington; 3 yrs. and now, Tarrytown—all N. Y.; home address, Spring Valley, N. Y.
- Ella J. Snow (Fred M. Wooster), Union Hill, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 yr. during course; after grad., taught at Batchellerville, prim. dept.; Edinburgh, dist. school; Creek Ctr., principal dept.; m. 1887; 2 children.
- Margaret A. Tiernan (J. F. Brennan). Taught 2 2-3 years.
198 Palisade avenue, Yonkers, N. Y.
Taught only since grad.; P. S., East Irvington, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Irvington, N. Y., 6 mos.; m. 1889.
- Catharine A. White, 55 First ave., Gloversville, N. Y. Taught 9 yrs.
Taught after grad., only, inter. and primary, Gloversville, N. Y.; in 1895 teaching 1st year prim., with advanced Kindergarten work.

- Fannie L. Wilcox (J. Edwin Willert), Passaic, N. J. Taught 8 yrs.
 286 Gregory ave.
 Taught only after grad.; Un. Free S., Tarrytown, N. Y., 5 yrs.; father principal; Garfield, N. J., 3 yrs.; in both schools had charge of music; m. 1894.
- Jesse Benjamin, Keokuk, Ia. Taught 9 years.
 Taught 1 yr. before graduation; after grad., 2 yrs. in village schools, Orange Co., N. Y.; 1 yr. teacher of science, Rockland College, Nyack, N. Y.; since 1889, Nat. Sci. in H. S., as above.
- Oakley V. Cole, 407 Broadway, Albany, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
 Has never taught; with C. Van Benthuysen's Sons, as above
- Edward B. Horton, Kane, Pa. Taught 9 years.
 Taught 1-2 yr. before entrance; since, Prin. Dalton, Mass., $\frac{7}{8}$ yrs., Gram. S.; Prin. Highland, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Prin., So. New Berlin, N. Y., Un. S., 2 yrs.; Kane Borough, Pa., H. S., 4 yrs., and now, 1895; m. 1890, May K. Babcock; 1 child.
- Evan W. Jones, LL. B., Holland Patent, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
 Taught 1 yr. before entrance; since grad., 6 yrs., Inst. for Blind, N. Y. city; studied law; received degree LL. B. from Univ. City of N. Y.; in 1895 law clerk in Utica, N. Y.; unmarried.
- Charles H. Phelps, A. M., Central Bridge, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
 Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; after grad., 1 yr. asst. at Central Bridge, N. Y.; 2 yrs. Prin. of same school; 1 yr. P. at Hobart, N. Y.; Prin. H. S., Conway, Mass., 1 yr. and now, 1895; received A. B. from Brown Univ., '93; A. M., from Cornell, '94.
- *Lester F. Pitcher, Central Bridge, N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
 Died Dec. 30, '86, greatly mourned.
- Rev. Harry Sheldon, West Taghkanic, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
 Taught after grad. only, 1 yr.; studied theology; m. 1893, Altie Hoyt, '86.
- Norton Simmons, Jonesville, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
 Taught 3 yrs. before grad.; after grad., 3 yrs. at Niskayuna; 1 yr., Callanan's Corners; 1 yr., Berne; 3 yrs. and now, Jonesville—all N. Y.
- Floyd A. Thompson, Livingston, Montana. Taught 0 years.
 Taught 1-2 yr. before entrance; none since; in business with brother, Wm. E., '80, as above; m. 1894.

1886 — Eighty-third Class

EIGHTY-FOURTH TERM, ENDING JUNE 25, 1886

- *Anna E. Austin, West Exeter, N. Y. Taught 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
 Taught 1-2 yrs. before entrance; 2d Prim., Un. S., Richfield Springs, N. Y., from grad. until Nov., 1888, when she died after only 1 week's illness; an excellent teacher.
- Jessie A. Beach, Little Falls, N. Y. Taught 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
 Taught 1 yr. before entrance; 1 yr. since grad., at Akron, N. Y.; 1895, no report.
- Pearl E. Beaudry, New Rochelle, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
 Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; 2 during course; since, at Johnstown, 3 yrs.; at New Rochelle, gram. dept., 5 yrs.; in 1895 at Westchester—all N. Y.; home remains as above.
- Jennie E. Bennett, Fort Edward, N. Y. No report.
- Jennie Bradley, Walton, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
 Taught 1-2 yrs. before entrance; Un. S., as above, since grad.; 1895, teacher of math. in H. S.
- Minnie E. Brayton (A. Ward Day), Greenwich, N. Y. Taught 4 yrs.
 Taught 1-2 yr. before entrance; since grad., Easton, N. Y., dist. sch., 8 terms; inter. dept., Rockville Ctr., L. I., 1 term; m. 1890.
- Fannie Chamberlain, Salem, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
 Taught 1 yr. before entrance; taught 4 yrs. at Bell Port, L. I.; since remained at home.

- Susan C. Chapin, 253 Broadway, N. Y. city. Taught 0 years.
Care Hon. Esek Cowen.
Has not taught; spent a year in Conservatory of Music, Boston, Mass.; never able to teach on account of poor health.
- Helen C. Clifford, Troy Road, N. Y. Taught 1 term.
Passed examination for Troy schools; taught as substitute, Waterford H. S., 13 weeks; in 1895 living at home.
- Louise A. Coleman. Hewlett's N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Care G. T. Hewlett.
Taught only after grad., Prim., Rockville Centre, N. Y., 5 yrs.; took classical course in New Paltz Normal, graduating in 1893; 1893-94 special work in Boston Univ.; 1894-95 studied in Germany; 1895 teaching at New Rochelle, N. Y.
- Henrietta L. Cox (Irving Green, '83). Taught 6 years.
Mt. Kisco, N. Y.
Taught after grad., only; Prim. Dept., Gravesend, L. I., 1886-89; Inter., 1889-91; Prin., 1891-92; summer of 1888 taught in Hampton Inst., Va.; m. 1892.
- Carrie M. Dean, Horseheads, N. Y. Taught 8½ years.
Teacher of Drawing, Elmira, N. Y., in largest Gram. S., 41-2 yrs.; prim. work, 1 yr.; Elmira H. S., 3 yrs.; 1895, teaching math. in same position.
- *Jennie S. Doland, Chester, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 2 months before entrance; after grad. 4 yrs., Prin. Dept., Dublin, N. Y.; Prin. Conklin Town, 1 yr.; 2d Primary at Goshen, 2 yrs.; grad. N. Y. City Training School for Nurses; was head nurse in same 2 yrs.; died 1894.
- Mary Dorn (Willis Baird), Fultonville, N. Y. Taught 5½ years.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; after grad., at Amsterdam, N. Y.; Gloversville, N. Y.; m. 1890; 2 children.
- Mattie Durland, Cornwall, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; Sugar Loaf, 2 yrs.; Mountainville, 2 yrs.; Cornwall, 5 yrs., and now.
- Winnifred C. Eysaman (Rev. Francis A. Strough). Taught ½ year.
156 Lark st., Albany, N. Y.
Taught dist. school 6 mos., near Little Falls; obliged to give up teaching on account of ill health and duties at home; m. 1889; 3 children; husband pastor Clinton Ave. Cong'l Church, Albany.
- Harriet M. Fairley (Ellsworth Crum), Sayville, N. Y. Taught 3½ yrs.
Taught since grad., only, 2 yrs., preceptress West Hebron, N. Y., Acad.; 11-2 yrs., Sayville, N. Y.; m. 1890; 2 children.
- Elizabeth Garrity (Prof. Geo. K. Hawkins). Taught 6 years.
Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Taught only since grad., at Chatham, N. Y., 4 yrs. in Acad. dept., Un. S.; Mod. dept., St. Nor. S., Plattsburgh, N. Y., 2 yrs.; m. 1893; 1 child.
- Jennie M. Gates (A. G. Hunt), Alma, Neb. Taught 4 years.
Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; after grad., Gilbertsville, N. Y., nearly 1 yr.; Alma, Neb., 2 yrs.; Holdrege, Neb., 1 yr.—all primary; m. 1890; 1 son; all the teachers at Alma, in 1887, were from N. Y. State.
- Ellen Golden, Central High S., Washington, D. C. Taught 9 years.
Taught 5 yrs. before entrance; since, 1 yr. prim., Deposit, N. Y.; charge of High School, Havana, Ill., 3 yrs.; 5 yrs. and now, 1895, teaching Algebra and Geometry, as above.
- Nettie B. Graham, Putnam, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught dist. S., near home, 5 yrs.; Springfield, L. I., 1 yr.; since at Blythebourne, now No. 105, Brooklyn, P. Ss., prim. dept.
- Jennie E. Griffin (M. Becker, Jr.), Flatlands, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught only since grad., Prim., Newtown, L. I., 3 yrs.; Prim., White Plains, N. Y., 2 yrs.; m. 1891, M. Becker, Jr.
- Jennie H. Griffin, M. D., Pawling ave., Troy, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught only since grad.; taught, Kindergarten, Greenbush, N. Y.; Mechanicville, N. Y., Kind., in Boarding School; 1890-92, Kind. in Un. S., at Gloversville; 1893-95 studied medicine; 1 yr. in Homeop. dept., Ann Arbor, Mich.; 1 yr. in Cleveland Med. Coll.; daughter of Rev. T. A. Griffin, of Troy Conf.

- Katherine Herber, Callanan's Corners, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; 4 yrs. during course; since grad., near home, 3 yrs.; 1 yr. at Slingerlands; 2 yrs., Selkirk; 1 yr. at Coeymans; now at Cedar Hill.
- Sarah H. Irish, Amawalk, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; since grad., Whitson, 1 yr.; Somers Centre, 3 yrs.; Yorktown, 1 yr.; Mahopac, 1 yr.—all N. Y.; at home on account of ill health, but hopes to teach again.
- Lucy S. Lamson, Box 668, Tacoma, Wash. Taught 8 years.
Taught 10 yrs. before entrance; since grad., Milwaukee, Wis., Female College, 1 yr.; Tacoma, Wash., 6 yrs. and now; 1893, supervisor of music and phys. culture in city schools as above.
- Christina H. Lawson, Bombay, India. Taught 7 years.
45 Mazagon Road.
Taught at Green Island; for past 2 yrs. and now, 1895, missionary under W. F. M. S., of M. E. Church; has under her care zenana work, Bible reader's work and four day schools.
- *M. Elizabeth Lewis, Remsen, N. Y. Taught 1-3 year.
Taught only after grad., 1 term of 14 weeks; died at Steuben, 1883.
- Lunette MacFarland (Murray C. Hayward). Taught 3 1-3 years.
Wayland, N. Y.
Taught 1-2 yr. before entrance; after graduation at Curtis, N. Y., 1 term; Rowayton, Ct., 1 yr., prim.; Concord st. school, So. Norwalk, Ct., 2 yrs., prim.; m. 1891.
- Mary Mallory (Rev. Frank B. Severance) Taught 7 years.
Morristown, N. Y.
Taught 2 1-2 yrs. before entrance; since, Willowvale, 1 yr.; New Hartford, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Mexico Acad., N. Y., 3 yrs.; m. 1894.
- Carrie McChesney, Eagle Mills, N. Y. Taught 8 1/2 years.
Taught 4 yrs. before entrance; 1 yr. during course; since, Dist. S., Schoharie Co., 2 yrs.; Saratoga Co., 1 yr.; Rensselaer Co., 5 1-2 yrs.; in 1895 teaching at Haynersville.
- Jennie McCoubrey (Benj. Franklin), Troy, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
91 Grand st.
Taught, Green Island, in prim. and inter. departments; m. 1894.
- Lottie H. Miller, Amagansett, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before grad. in prim. work; since, 3 yrs. as 1st asst. to Prin., at Rockville Ctr.; left teaching 1889 on account of ill health; has since been connected with hospital at Westboro, Mass.; 1895, matron of the hospital.
- Sarah F. Neally (Albion W. Baker). Taught 4 years.
Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; since grad., 3 yrs. in H. S., Plattsburgh, N. Y.; 1 yr. in Prim., E. Orange, N. J.; m. 1890; 1 child.
- E. May Odell, Turners, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
Taught since grad.; 2 yrs. at Arden; 2 yrs. at Union Grove; 1 yr. at Craigs-ville; 4 yrs. and now Prin. P. S., Turners.
- Lizzie Otis, Howells, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught 1 yr. at Howells, N. Y.; Bloomfield, N. J., 7 yrs. and now.
- Lydia I. Phillips, 214 S. Pearl st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Has not taught; in 1895 living at home with brother.
- Ada C. Pollock (Rev. Frank C. Blundon). Taught 9 years.
E. Baton Rouge Parish, Baton Rouge, La.
Taught 16 weeks at Lansingburgh, N. Y.; '87 at Franklinton, N. C., Theo-
log. Inst; 1888 taught in Gilbert Sem., Winsted, La.; m. Feb. 1889; husband and herself started school for colored people, Baton Rouge, La.; have taught both day and night school ever since, except 4 mos. in 1893, when they came north in interests of their school; school self-supporting, not dependent upon any northern society; many gifts received; colored people of all ages attend the school; in 1894 moved into new school building.
- Mary A. Riley, Berlin, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 1 yr. S., Stephentown, N. Y.; 6 yrs. and now, Prin., graded S., as above; home address, 694 Clinton ave., Albany, N. Y.

- Alice M. Robertson, Cambridge, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught since grad., Int. Dept., Putnam Inst., as above; 1895 no report.
- Olley E. Selve (Chas. E. Barnum). Taught 4 years.
Lake Mahopac, N. Y.
Taught after grad., Amawalk, N. Y., and Mahopac; m. as above.
- Helen L. Sewell, St. Normal Coll., Albany, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
After grad. took Kindergarten course; taught, Int. Dept., Kinderhook Academy, N. Y., 1 yr.; in 1888 appointed asst., Kin. Dept., as above.
- Jennie Shannon, 47 First street, Albany, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught only since grad.; at Whitestone, L. I., 11-2 yrs.; Sidney, N. Y., 1 yr.; Lansingburgh, N. Y., 4 yrs.; Buffalo, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; permanent address as above.
- *Mary C. Sheehan (James Brynes). Taught 3½ years.
Schaghticoke, N. Y.
Taught after grad., only; at Palmer, N. Y., 1 term; bookkeeper for John G. Myers, Albany, N. Y.; Dist. S., Schaghticoke, N. Y., 3 yrs.; m. 1889; died 1891 of quirk consumption.
- Kate Simmons, Bethlehem Centre, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught during course, 11-2 yrs.; since grad., 1 term each at New Scotland, Watervliet and Bethlehem; 2 terms in town Wright; 2 terms at New Scotland— all N. Y.
- K. Anna Sloat (Theo. Comfort), Scotchtown, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Taught 3 1-2 yrs. before entrance at Bullville, Crystal Run and Scotchtown; a few weeks since; m. 1887; 2 sons.
- Mary J. Sloat, Bloomfield, N. J. Taught 9 years.
Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; since, Bloomfield, N. J., 3 yrs. and now.
- Cora M. Stearns, Owego, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; since grad., Fostoria Acad., O.; Chittenango and Oneida, N. Y.; 1895 at Westfield, N. J.
- Ellen Sullivan, High S., Albany, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
Has taught 27 yrs.; 18 yrs. before graduation; taught as follows: Dist. schools 1 yr.; Gram. Ss. of Albany, 11 yrs.; H. S. of Albany, 15 yrs. and now, 1895.
- Helen L. Syron, Clyde, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
Taught 1 term before entrance; since grad., at Clyde, N. Y.
- Lizzie A. Terry (W. D. Burns), Walton, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 11-2 yrs. before entrance; after grad., 3 terms at Walton; 1 term, Prin. Hamden; m. 1889; 2 children.
- Mona E. Ward (Dr. H. F. Hart), Shrub Oak, N. Y. Taught 1 1-3 yrs.
After grad. took Kindergarten course; Prin. P. S., Jefferson Valley, N. Y., 1 yr.; Stockport, 21-2 mos.; resigned to take clerkship in Dept. Pub. Ins.; held position there 3 yrs.; m. 1891; 1 son.
- Louisa Weidman, 68 Dove st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
Gave her attention to music; began teaching in 1892; has taught Dist. school at Hurstville; still teaching.
- Nettie Wormuth (Wm. T. Dovey), Johnstown, N. Y. Taught 5 yrs.
11 E. State st.
Taught 11-2 yrs. before entrance; after grad., Prim., Amsterdam, N. Y., 21-2 yrs.; Johnstown, N. Y., 21-2 yrs.; inter. and gram. grades; m. 1891; 1 son.
- Jennie E. Wornham (R. Woodley Wickham, '88). Taught 7 years.
25 Broadway, Greenbush, N. Y.
Taught only after grad.; Greenbush, 7th and 8th grades; m. 1894.
- Charles M. Babcock, 76 E. 93d st., N. Y. city. Taught 9 years.
Taught before graduation, 2 yrs., dist. S.; since grad., Prin., Garrattsville, 2 yrs.; Edmeston and Bath Beach, 1 yr.; 4th grade, Adelphi Academy, Brooklyn, 21-2 yrs.; fourth asst., Gram. S. No. 87, N. Y. city, 1 yr.; second asst., Gram. S. No. 4, N. Y. city, 2 yrs. and now; m. 1889, Kate V. Merchant; 2 daughters; brother of Sumner H., '77.
- William E. Barnes, M. D., Boston, Mass. Taught 4 years.
8 Dunmore st.
Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; since grad., Prin. P. S., N. Providence, N. J., 1 yr.; N. Y. city, 3 yrs.; m. 1889, Nora Moriarty; 2 sons.

- Fred E. Bellows, Mamaroneck, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
Taught 5 yrs. before grad.; since, Adelphi Acad., Brooklyn, N. Y., 6 yrs.; since then and now, Prin. Un. S., as above; has taken special course in Pedagogy in Univ. of City of N. Y.
- John J. Dillon, New York, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught 5 yrs. before entering; since grad., editorial work on "Orange Co. Farmer;" his influence strong for education; in 1895 in Pub. business and Asst. Ed. of "Rural New Yorker," m. 1892, Kate E. Maguire; 1 child.
- Henry W. Hedges, East Durham, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; 1 yr. during course; since asst. Prin., Orange, N. J., 1 yr.; Prin. at Bates, N. Y., 2 terms; Prin. Durham schools 4 terms; now teaching at intervals.
- George S. Meyer, Quarryville, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
Taught 1-2 yr. before entrance, and ever since grad., as Prin.; East Marion, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Katsbaan, 2 yrs.; Palisades, 2 yrs.; Peekskill, 1-2 yr.; Cold Spring Harbor, 1-2 yr.; Quarryville, 1 yr.; 1895, teaching at New Dorp—all N. Y.; m. 1891, Rosabel Vail.
- Adrian M. Potter, Yonkers, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught since grad., 1-2 yr. at Slingerlands, N. Y.; 1-2 yr. at Sea Bright, N. J.; in 1895 attorney and counsellor at law as above.
- Frank Talbot, Gloversville, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; since grad., Prin. at Schuyler's Lake, 2 yrs.; now lawyer; m. 1892, H. Elizabeth Clarke.
- George C. Todd, Tarrytown, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Broadway and Dexon st.
Check Dept. Manager, Bank Metropolis, N. Y. city; in 1895 cashier of Bk.; m. 1890, Sarah E. Carter; 2 daughters.

1887 - Eighty-fourth Class

EIGHTY-FIFTH TERM, ENDING JANUARY 21, 1887

- Julia M. Ballard (Geo. H. Odell), Patterson, N. Y. Taught 4½ yrs.
Taught 1-2 yr. before entrance; during course, 4 yrs.; since grad., taught at Johnstown, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Prim. Dept., Patterson, N. Y., 4 yrs.; m. 1890; 1 son.
- Mary E. Bartlett (Albert W. George), Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 1 yr.
429 Jefferson ave.
Geo. W. Bartlett, 429 Clinton ave., Albany, N. Y.
Taught since grad. as supply, 1 mo.; dist. school, Rockwood, N. Y., 9 mos.; m. 1888; 1 daughter.
- Nellie Bartlett (John C. Clapham), Albany, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
429 Clinton ave.
Taught only after grad., Dist. S., Parrotville, N. Y., 2 yrs.; m. 1889.
- Sarah Beattie, Salem, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught since grad., Gram. Dept., Washington Academy, as above; 1895 stenographer for Wm. H. Hughes, Granville, N. Y.
- Mary F. Bedford, North Harpersfield, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 4 yrs. before entrance; 1 yr. during course; since grad., 1 yr. Prattsville; Cooperstown, 3 yrs.; Windham school, 1 yr.; Stamford Sem., 1 yr. and now.
- Mary A. Bowen, Johnstown, N. Y. Taught 7½ years.
Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; since grad., West Oneonta, 11-2 yrs.; Oneonta, 1 yr.; Johnstown, 4 yrs. and now; home address, Sidney Centre, N. Y.
- S. Louisa Conklin, Roslyn, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; afterward Primary dept., Port Washington, 1 yr.; Hauppauge, 1 yr.; Wantagh, 2 yrs.—all L. I.; health failed; began horticulture and now in same business.
- Mary E. DeLancy, Newburgh, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Has taught since graduation and now in P. Ss. of Newburgh.
- Edith S. Dickey, Newburgh, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught since grad., except 1 yr. spent in Paris for study; taught in New-

- burgh P. Ss. 6 yrs.; in 1895 teaching in Miss Dana's school, Morristown, N. J.
- Jessie M. Greene (Chas. Havens), Edmeston, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 7 terms before entrance; after at W. Burlington, N. Y., 1 yr.; Cooper's Plains, N. Y., 1 yr.; m. 1890; 1 son; has given private lessons.
- Lillie M. Grimes, Johnstown, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught 1-2 yr. during course; since at Thompsonville, Conn., 2 yrs.; 6 yrs. and now at Johnstown, N. Y.
- Jennie S. Harper, E. Orange, N. J. Taught 8 years.
74 N. Arlington ave.
Taught only since grad., Inst. for the Blind, N. Y. city, 2 yrs.; Mt. Vernon, N. Y., 2 yrs.; W. Orange, N. J., 21-2 yrs.; E. Orange, N. J., 21-2 yrs. and now—all Gram. grades.
- Alice Judson, Matteawan, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught after grad. as above; is not teaching at present.
- Morelli Kingsley (Felix M. Woolworth). Taught 2 years.
638 Main st., Niagara Falls, N. Y.
Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; after grad., Int. Dept., Glens Falls, N. Y., Un. S., 1 yr.; Kenwood Acad., N. Y., 1 yr.; m. 1889; 2 sons.
- De Etta Lambert, Fort Plain, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 1-2 yr. during course; 1-2 yr. since grad.; health failed; no report in 1895.
- Mary L. Lansing (Prof. L. W. Hoffman). Taught 7 years.
Warwick, N. Y.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; since grad., Slate Hill, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Middletown, N. Y., 1 yr.; Warwick, N. Y., 4 yrs.; m. 1894; husband Prin. of Warwick Inst.
- Frances Miller, Muitzeskill, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught, Poestenkill, 1 yr.; Prin. village school, 3 yrs.; at Ludlow, Mass., 4 yrs., and now.
- *Mary A. Patterson (John J. Ralieg), Albany, N. Y. Taught 0 yrs.
68 Hudson ave.
Health was poor; did not teach; m. 1890; died 1891.
- Alice M. Re Qua, Middleburgh, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; after grad., 1 yr. in Colored Orphan Asy., N. Y. city; also had charge of music; at Lansingburgh, 1 yr.; 5 yrs. and now as above.
- Esther G. Simpson, Bethel, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; after grad., Lava, N. Y., 1 yr.; no report in 1895.
- Belle H. Steedman, Washingtonville, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Taught before entrance, 1 yr.; since grad., only as substitute in rural districts; has been engaged with home duties.
- Minnie A. Van Hoesen, Castleton, N. Y. Taught 6½ years.
Taught only since grad.; Dist. S., near home, 31-2 yrs.; graded S., Brewster, N. Y.; 1894-95 at home; expects to teach again.
- Elizabeth H. Walker, Saratoga Springs, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; after grad., in Gloversville, N. Y., 4 yrs.; in Saratoga Spr., 4 yrs. and now.
- *D. Alberta Wells, Holland Patent, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Health failed; died of consumption, greatly mourned, Oct. 30, '87.
- Arthur G. Balcom, Newark, N. J. Taught 8 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; after grad., Prin. P. S., New Providence, N. J., 2 yrs.; Prin. Kearney, N. J., 5 yrs.; 1894 made Supt. of Ss. of same town; m. 1892, Grace Valentine.
- Charles E. Carpenter, Saratoga Springs, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Has never taught; passed Civil Service Ex., was letter carrier, Albany, N. Y.; also with F. W. Thomas Music Co.; 1891, m. Libbie A. Baker, '87; 1895 as above.
- Andrew J. Forman, 204-6-8 E. 77th st., N. Y. city. Taught 1½ years.
Taught 1-2 yr. during course; since grad., at Cold Spring, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; at Hopewell Junct., 1 yr.—only teacher; since 1888 engaged in coal business in N. Y. city.

1887—Eighty-fifth Class

EIGHTY-SIXTH TERM, ENDING JUNE 24, 1887

- Alice M. Ackerly (Albertus Raynor), Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 1 yr.
37 St. Mark's ave.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; 1-2 yr. during course; since grad., Carmel, N. Y., 1 yr.
- Edith M. Babcock, 16 N. 8th ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y. Taught 8 yrs.
Taught 1-4 yrs. before entrance; since grad., Pelham Manor, N. Y., 1 yr.; Mt. Vernon, N. Y., 7 yrs. and now.
- Libbie Anna Baker (Chas. E. Carpenter, '87). Taught 5 years.
Taught before entrance, 1 yr.; during course 2 yrs.; after grad., P. S., Lansingburgh, N. Y., until m., 1891.
- Hattie M. Barnett (Rev. Lewis L. Lawrence). Taught 5 years.
West Chazy, N. Y.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; after grad. 1 yr., prim., Schroon Lake, N. Y.; 1 yr., inter. dept., Norfolk, Neb.; 3 yrs., prim., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.; m. 1893; 1 child; husband member of Troy Conf., M. E. Church.
- *Ella D. Basinger (C. T. Gray), E. Springfield, N. Y. Taught 2 yrs.
Taught 5 yrs. before entrance; several terms after grad., in town of Springfield, N. Y.; m. 1888; 2 children.
- Sarah A. Bedell (Edwin F. Matthews), Albany, N. Y. Taught 4 yrs.
271 Canal st.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; taught at Junction, Indian Fields and Leeds—all N. Y.; m. 1890; 1 child.
- Lucy E. Bennett, 86 Lancaster st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught after grad., New Hampton, N. Y.; Middletown, N. Y.
- Helena M. Buckley, Amsterdam, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught only after grad., as above and now.
- Lula E. Burns, 135 E. 116th st., N. Y. city. Taught 0 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance.
- Ida Angeline Clarke, Medina, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught 6 yrs. before entrance; since grad., Medina, 3 yrs.; Elizabeth Coll., Marietta Coll., 3 yrs.; 3 yrs. and now at Medina, N. Y.; home address, Peru, Ind.
- Susan Isabel Clay, 9736 Ave. J, So. Chicago, Ill. Taught 8 years.
Taught before entrance, 3 yrs.; 1-2 yrs. during course; since grad., E. Albany, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Chicago, Ill., 4-2 yrs. and now.
- Ada C. Cleveland, Franklin, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught 2-2 yrs. before entrance; 3 yrs. during course; since grad. at Spirit Lake, Iowa, 3 yrs.; at Pasadena, Cal., 5 yrs. and now.
- Julia A. Cleveland (Rev. Wm. J. Turner). Taught 3 years.
209 N. Main st., Mt. Vernon, O.
Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; 3 yrs. during course; after grad. taught 3 yrs. at Albion, Neb., inter. dept.; m. 1891; 1 daughter, 1 son; husband pastor in 1st Cong'l ch., as above.
- Sarah L. Cole, Union, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 1-2 yr. before entrance; Prin. Village S., Castle Creek, N. Y., 1 yr.; W. Chenango, N. Y., 1 yr.; Kattelville, N. Y., 1 yr.; last 4 yrs. and now at Binghamton, N. Y.
- Ninetta Belle Collins (Geo. R. Smith). Taught 5 years.
76 Third st., Gloversville, N. Y.
Taught only after grad.; Int. Dep., Shelter Island, N. Y., 1 yr.; int. dept., Amsterdam, N. Y., 4 yrs.; m. 1892; 1 daughter.
- Ella Conway, 108 Montgomery st., Newburgh, N. Y. Taught 8 yrs.
Taught since grad. at Bronxdale, N. Y., as Prin.; the above address permanent; present address, Station T, N. Y. city, care Bronx Co.
- Elizabeth Cornelius, 177 Broadway, Greenbush, N. Y. Taught 8 yrs.
Taught since grad., as above.

- Sarah A. Cortis, S. Schodack, N. Y. Taught 4½ years.
Taught 1 term at Nassau, N. Y.; 1 term at Canaan 4 Corners, N. Y.; 7 terms at Niverville, N. Y.—all dist. schools.
- Sarah Coila Cowan (John E. Ostrander). Taught 1 year.
Moscow, Idaho.
Taught before entrance, 2 yrs.; during course, 1-2 yr.; since grad., High S., Elsie, Mich., 1 yr.; m. 1888; 2 children; husband Professor of Civil Engineering and Mechanic Art, Univ. of Idaho.
- Harriet E. Cowles (W. C. Hardick), Albany, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
92 Central ave.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; since, prim. dept., Crescent, N. Y., 11-2 yrs.; Half Moon, N. Y., 1-2 yr., prim.; m. 1888; 1 child.
- Lillian E. Coyne, 39 Converse st., Burlington, Vt. Taught 8 years.
Taught 9 terms before entrance; since grad., at Burlington, Vt.
- Laura Vivian Curtis, Port Chester, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
332 Westchester ave.
Taught since grad., only; Dist. S., Orient, L. I., 1 yr.; since and now in P. S., as above, 7th yr. work.
- Sarah M. Derby (Jas. T. Peters), Fairport, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught before entrance, 5 yrs.; primary at Afton, 1 yr.; 6th grade, Oneonta, 3 yrs.; Canajoharie, 8th grade; in 1895 teaching in Un. S., as above; m. 1888.
- Effie Randolph Dunn, Lawrence Sta., N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught since grad., prim. dept., as above, 2 yrs.; prim. dept., Shelter Is., 2 yrs.; since then and now inter. dept., as above.
- Elizabeth Dyckman, Jefferson, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught 11-2 yrs. before entrance; 21-2 yrs. during course; after grad., in dist. school, near home; 5 yrs. and now, at City Island, teaching 5th year in prim.
- Mary E. Evans, Holland Patent, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught 11-2 yrs. before entrance; since grad., inter. dept., High Falls, N. Y., 2 yrs.; 2 yrs. and now as above.
- *Nellie Farnham, 5 Irving st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 4 1-3 years.
Did not teach for 2 yrs. after grad.; taught at Fuller's Sta. 1 yr.; Lewis, 1 yr.; Riverhead, 1 yr.; Southampton, 1 yr.; Athens, 3 mos.; taught until 3 weeks before death; died 1893.
- Mary E. Foster, 203 William st., Port Chester, N. Y. Taught 7 yrs.
Taught only since grad. in Montg. Co., 1 yr.; Rens. Co., 3 yrs.; 1891-92 in Normal Coll.; Delhi, N. Y., 2 yrs., with W. D. Graves, '79, Prin.; in 1895 teaching as above.
- Ida Isabella George, Albany, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Care bro., W. G., 136 Western ave.
Has taught since grad., only; Prin. Public S., Phoenicia, N. Y., 1 yr.; 1888-92, Gram. grade, Shelter Is., N. Y.; 1892-93, Gram. grade, Evergreens, Brooklyn, N. Y.; 1893, 1-2 yr. gram. grade, Woodhaven, L. I.; obliged to give up teaching on account of ill health.
- Mabel Greene, Pd. M., Gravesend, Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 7½ yrs.
Thirty-first Ward.
Taught only after grad.; Asst., Institute, Warwick, N. Y., 2 yrs.; P. S. No. 95, Brooklyn, formerly Gravesend, 5 1-2 yrs. and now; in 1893 received degree Pd. M., from Univ. City of N. Y.
- Alice G. Griffin, 78 Saratoga ave., Cohoes, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Took course in Albany Bus. Coll.; taught near home in 4th and 5th grade work, 6 yrs.; 1894 and now, position in Acad. dept. H. S., Waterford, N. Y.
- Kate B. Harrington, Port Richmond, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; since, district school near Schuylerville, 1 yr.; Schuylerville Un. S., prim., 1 yr.; inter., 4 yrs.; Victory Mills, prim., 1 yr.; 1894-95, prim. grade, Graniteville, S. I.
- Mary Emma Hewitt (Irving C. Mather). Taught 7 years.
Bemis Heights, N. Y.
Taught 11-2 yrs. before entrance; taught 1-2 yr. during course; since, Dist. S., as above, and prim. grade, Mechanicville, 2 yrs.; m. 1894.

- Emma J. Hill (Rev. F. O. Winans). Taught 1 year.
Center Brunswick, N. Y.
Taught in all 5-12 yrs.; only 1 yr. after grad.; taught at Adirondack, Chestertown and Schroon—all N. Y.; m. 1888; 2 children.
- Florence B. Himes, 176 Elm st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught after grad. at Walden, N. Y., 1 yr.; W. New Brighton, S. I., 2 yrs.; E. Greenwich, R. I., 1 yr.; Instr. in Drawing under Dept. Pub. Instruction, 1 yr.; in 1895, on Bureau of Teachers' Institutes, Dept. Pub. Inst., N. Y. State; instructor in Drawing.
- Belle Hoagland, Owego, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught 3-12 yrs. before grad.; since grad. and now, sch. No. 3, at Hackensack, N. J.; has taught in 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th and 9th yr. grades.
- Ada Elizabeth Hobbs (Rev. Chas. A. Burbank, '87). Taught 3½ yrs.
University Park, Colo.
Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; after grad., Valley Falls, N. Y., 3 yrs.; m. 1889; 3 children; has taught 1 term since marriage.
- Dina Harrison Hope, New Dorp, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught only after grad.; W. Hamburgh, 1 yr.; Dover Plains, 2 yrs.; S. Millbrook, 1 yr.; Wassaic, 1 yr.; Stapleton, 3 yrs. and now.
- Elizabeth A. Huggins (Dr. S. E. Bullard). Taught 2 years.
Schuylerville, N. Y.
Taught since grad., Dist. S., in Arglye, N. Y.
- Margaret B. Imrie, Mt. Vernon, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Has taught in West Mt. Vernon school in nearly all grades from prim. to 1st Gram. grade; now teaching in 1st Gram. Grade.
- Clara S. Jones (Rev. R. H. Rollins). Taught 6 years.
Catskill, N. Y.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; after grad., Hensonville, 3 mos.; New Baltimore, 6 mos.; Selkirk, 3 yrs.; Chester, 1 yr.; Hudson, 1 yr.—all N. Y.; m. 1893; husband pastor 1st Baptist church, as above.
- Anna R. Kelley, 202 W. 74th st., N. Y. city. Taught 6 years.
Grad. from Coll. for training of teachers, N. Y. city, 1889; has since taught in private sch. for girls, 713, 715, 717 5th ave., N. Y. city.
- J. Elizabeth Lettis, Oceanus, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; 3-12 yrs. during course; since grad., Whitney's Pt., N. Y., 1 yr.; Red Bank, N. J., 1 yr.; 1890 to present, at Rockaway Beach.
- Isabel C. Maynard (Wm. K. Stiffey), Elmira, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
709 W. Gray st.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; 1 term during course; after grad., 1-12 yrs. Fulton, N. Y.; 1 yr., Kingston, N. Y.; 2 yrs., Elmira, N. Y.; m. 1892.
- Eleanor A. McNeil, Argyle, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught only after grad., Johnstown, N. Y., 1 yr. prim.; for 5 yrs. and now, 1895, Recorder in Co. Clerk's office; for nearly 4 yrs. Deputy Co. Clerk of Wash. Co.
- Luella Measures, Johnstown, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Has not taught, except as a substitute for a short time; has been book-keeper in large glove factory; resigned position; now at home.
- Iantha E. Post (John A. Hagar, M. D.) Taught 3½ years.
26 So. School st., Gloversville, N. Y.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; after grad., 3-12 yrs. in prim. dept., Un. S., Gloversville, N. Y.; m. 1890; 3 children.
- Lillian May Potter, Fairfield, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; since grad., at Turin, N. Y., 1 yr.; Holland Patent, 3 yrs.; 3 yrs. and now, as above in Acad., D. D. Warne, '76, Prin.
- Jennie Potts, Upper Red Hook, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught only after grad., Nevis, N. Y., 1 yr.; Manorton, 1 yr.; Snyder-ville, 3 yrs.; Niverville, 1 yr.; Mahbetsville, now, 1895.
- Loda E. Pulver, Philmont, N. Y. Taught 3½ years.
Taught at Spencertown, 1 yr.; Pulver's Corner, 1 yr.—all N. Y.; studied at the New Eng. Conser. of Music, Boston, 3 yrs.; taught music, 1-2 yr., as above and now.

- Florence A. Richards, Greenwich, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Has taught only since grad.; Valley Falls, N. Y., 2 yrs.; since 1889 and now as above.
- Maud A. Rossiter, Saratoga Springs, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught 1 term before entrance; since 2d Primary in Schuylerville; now, as above.
- Agnes Ruthven, 37 James st., Green Island, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
At home 1 yr.; has taught as above 7 yrs. and now; was known in N. S. as Agnes Ruthven Buntin.
- Anna Scrafford, Delmar, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught only since grad. at Blooming Grove, 1 yr.; Normansville, 2 yrs.; Naugatuck, Ct., 1 yr.; now at Corinth—all N. Y.
- Mina A. Shepard, Walton, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught 4 yrs. before entrance; since grad., 3 yrs. at Manhassett, L. I.; 3 yrs. and now as above.
- Elizabeth Shottenkirk, Amsterdam, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught after grad., Prim. Dept., Amsterdam, N. Y., and now.
- Harriet L. Starin (Geo. R. Felten). Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Smith's Landing, N. Y.
Taught after grad. only, Dist. No. 1, Schaghticoke, N. Y., 1 term; m. 1888; 2 children.
- Grace W. Sutherland, Passaic, N. J. Taught 7 years.
Taught only since grad., Glenham, N. Y., Un. S., 1 yr.; prim. and inter. depts., Rosendale, N. Y., 6 yrs.; now, as above.
- Eliza S. Weston, Montezuma, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; since, Cooper's Plains, N. Y., 1 yr.; Throopsville, N. Y., 1 yr.; Jordan, N. Y., 5 yrs.; 1895, at home on account of ill health.
- Harriet A. Wilcox (A. W. Barnes), Fort Plain, N. Y. Taught 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ yrs.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; since grad., 11-2 yrs. prim., Nelliston, N. Y.; 1 yr., 5th grade, Amsterdam, N. Y.; m. 1890; 1 daughter.
- Minnie E. Wilcox (Chas. T. Young), Glenville, Minn. Taught 6 yrs.
Taught 21-2 yrs. before entrance; since, 1 yr., Oneida Co., N. Y.; Albert Lea, Minn., prim. dept., P. S., 5 yrs.; m. 1893.
- Hattie E. Wilman, 155 Hudson ave., Green Is., N. Y. Taught 4 yrs.
Taught music for 3 yrs. after grad.; 1892-94 at home on account of ill health; since Oct., '94, teaching 1st yr. prim., Green Island.
- Corrie B. Youlen (N. S. Gidley, Jr.), N. Y. city. Taught 6 years.
342 W. 48th st.
Taught 1-2 yr. before entrance; after grad., 1-2 yr., Hensonville; 1 yr., Palenville; Luzerne, 2 yrs.; Athol, Mass., 2 yrs.; m. 1893.
- Eva J. Youlen, Rupert, Vt. Taught 6 years.
Taught as a supply in 1888, Windham, part of 1889, Wilton, N. Y., Sem.; 1889-94, W. Rutland, Vt., 1st prim.; 1894 and now, Flatlands, L. I., 5th and 6th years; present address, 342 W. 48th st., N. Y. city; permanent address, as above.
- Arthur E. Barnes, A. B., Clyde, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1-2 yr. before entrance; Prin., Manchester, N. Y., dist. sch., 1 yr.; Prin. gr. S. at Port Allegany, Pa., 2 yrs.; substitute at Savannah, N. Y., 5 weeks; 1895 grad. Union Coll.; now Prin. at Palatine Bridge, N. Y.
- Elbert S. Boughton, North Tonawanda, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; after grad., Prin. Union, N. Y., 1 yr.; 1888-1893 in prepar. and college work, Oberlin Coll.; lacked 1 yr. of completing course; now, 1895, studying law.
- Rev. Charles A. Burbank, A. B., Univ. Park, Col. Taught 3 years.
Taught 11-2 yrs. before grad.; after grad. Prin. Petersburg, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Valley Falls, N. Y., 21-2 yrs.; graduated from Union Coll. 1893; preached for over 1 yr., but obliged to change climate on account of health; m. 1889, Ada E. Hobbs, '87; 3 children.
- Hyland H. Butler, Marshalltown, Iowa. Taught 0 years.
Has not taught; since grad., "Ticket Auditor," Iowa Cent. R. R., Marshalltown, Iowa.

- *James B. Cronk. Taught 2½ years.
Address father, W. W. Cronk, Burlington Flats, N. Y.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; 3 yrs. during course; after grad., Albany Bus. Coll., 2 yrs.; did not teach continuously on account of ill health; 1889 went to Denver, Colo.; taught while there part of 1 yr.; helped to found a Bus. Coll. in Denver City; died of consumption in June, 1890.
- William E. Gardner, New Canaan, Ct. Taught 8 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; 2 yrs. during course; Prin., Greenfield Hill, Conn., 2 yrs.; Prin. New Canaan Gram. S., 6 yrs.; in 1895 Prin. Gram. and High S., and Supt. Schools of the town; m. 1890, Etta M. Perry; 1 child.
- Jonathan Hoag, Jr., Ocala, Florida. Taught 2 years.
Taught since grad., only; 6 mos. in Rens. Co., N. Y.; 11-2 yrs. in "Polytechnic and Coll. Inst.," Brooklyn, N. Y.; now practicing law, as above, and has orange farm.
- Augustus C. Miller, Farmer, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; since grad., Prin. P. S., Gerry, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Fentonville, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Irvington, Pa., 1 yr.; Spencerport, N. Y., 2 yrs.; m. 1888, Mila H. Cutting; 2 sons; 1895 traveling for Rand, McNally & Co.
- *Arthur E. Moore, Lexington, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught during course, 2 yrs.; after grad., '87, Prin. S., Phoenicia, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Prin., Hunter, N. Y., 5 yrs.; died 1893.
- Ralph Munson, Hebron, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; 11-2 yrs. during course; since grad., a part of each yr.; at Ft. Ann, Hebron, N. Y., and Rupert, Vt.
- Stanley S. Shaw, Southold, N. Y. Taught 8 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; after grad., Prin. Un. S., Spencertown, N. Y., 1 yr.; Otego, N. Y., 1 yr.; dist. schools, near Morris, N. Y., 1 yr.; Southold, N. Y., 5 yrs. and now; m. 1893, Esther S. Bush, '91.
- Grant Young, Rosendale, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 2 terms before entrance; Prin. Pub S., Binnewater, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Prin. Un. S., Alligerville, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Prin. Hurley P. S., 1 yr.; now, 1895, Prin. P. S., Connelly, N. Y.; m 1887, Lizzie Kortright; 1 son

1888—Eighty-sixth Class

EIGHTY-SEVENTH TERM, ENDING JANUARY 27, 1888

- Cora J. Argersinger (Andrew H. Calderwood). Taught 2 years.
115 Clinton ave., Albany, N. Y.
Taught 5 terms after grad. in 2d and 3d grades, at Johnstown, N. Y.; m. 1889.
- Edith B. Bunce, Northport, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught since grad. nearly 2 yrs., at Union, N. Y.; in 1895 in employ of Edw. Thompson, Law Book Pub. Co., as above.
- Ella E. Case (Jas. E. Perkins), N. Y. city. Taught 4 years.
362 W. 117th st.
- Elizabeth M. Clark (John B. Lannon), San Fran., Cal. Taught 0 yrs.
716 Larkin st.
Taught in dist. schools, 4 yrs., before entrance; has not taught since grad.; graduated in 1890 from "Training School for Nurses," connected with City Hospital, Worcester, Mass.; held positions in Roosevelt Hosp., N. Y. city, and in St. Peter's Hosp., Helena, Mont.; m. 1892; 2 children.
- Sarah M. Couch, Nagasaki, Japan. Taught 7 years.
Care Miss C. A. Porter, 232 La Salle ave., Chicago, Ill.
Taught at Schoharie, Mt. Riga and Mechanicville—all N. Y.; Sept., 1892, sailed for Japan, under appointment of Ref. Ch. Miss. Board.
- Frances M. Crawford, 228 Saratoga st., Cohoes, N. Y. Taught 3 yrs.
In spring of 1888 began Kindergarten course; taught at Monrovia, Cal., 3 mos.; health failed; spring of 1889 taught at Dresden Sta., N. Y.; fall of '89 taught 2 mos., So. Norwalk, Conn.; health failed; at home until 1892, when completed Kind. course in Normal Coll.; has since taught, as at present, Kind. in P. Ss., Cohoes.

- Leila A. Deuel, Southboro, Mass. Taught 6 years.
Taught since grad., inter., Lansingburgh, N. Y., 3 1-2 yrs.; prim., New-
ton Highlands, 2 yrs.; now in private boarding sch. for boys, Southboro,
Mass.; school prepares for St. Mark's, Groton and St. Paul's.
- E. Florence Eaton (H. G. Howe), Slingerlands, N. Y. Taught 1 yr.
Taught as asst., Rondout, N. Y.; attended sch. of Oratory, Boston, Mass.;
m. 1891.
- Ellen M. Eldredge, Johnstown, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Has taught since grad. and now, at Amsterdam, N. Y.
- Jennie C. Godfrey, 26 Grand st., Gloversville, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; since grad., 1 yr., Port Byron, N. Y.; 3 yrs.,
Yankton, S. D.; 1 yr., Cherokee, Ia.; 2 yrs. and now, Gloversville, N. Y.
- Mary E. Grosvenor (Frank J. Hengge, dec'd). Taught 3½ years
Rome, N. Y.
Taught as supply, spring of 1883; next year as Kind. teacher in P. S.,
Rome; 1889-91 8th grade in same city; m. 1891; 1 son; husband died 1894.
- Cornelia Hasbrouck, Walden, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before grad.; has taught since at Wallkill, at Shrub Oak,
3 1-2 yrs.; at Maynard, Mass., 1 1-2 yrs. and now; permanent address as
above.
- Catharine M. Hopkins, 210 E. 40th st., N. Y. city. Taught 7 years.
Taught since grad., 1 yr. at Travisville; 2 yrs., Oceanville, L. I.; 3 yrs. and
now, Long Is. City schools.
- Edna J. Hunting (Fred W. Howard), Albany, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
155 Hamilton st.
Taught a few weeks in Lansingburgh; m. 1894.
- Marguerite D. Hutchins, Lawrence Sta., N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught 1 yr. Fort Plain, N. Y.; 4 yrs. Schaghticoke, N. Y.; since Apr.,
1894 at Lawrence Sta., L. I.; home address, 94 Lancaster st., Albany, N. Y.
- Ida J. Kirley, S. Hadley Falls, Mass. Taught 7 years.
Taught at Southampton, L. I., 1 yr.; S. Hadley Falls, 5 yrs. and now.
- Mary F. Lawler, Savannah, N. Y. Taught 7 years
Has taught since grad. and now at East Syracuse.
- Annette B. Lyman (Edwin Clark), Cemetery, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 1 yr. at Schaghticoke, N. Y.; m. 1889.
- Anna E. Moran, Clyde, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 2 terms before entrance; has taught since grad., 1 term, Un. S.,
E. Syracuse; 6 yrs. and now in H. S., at Clyde, primary work.
- Fannie B. Ostrander (John H. Gardner). Taught 2 1-3 years.
Meadowdale, N. Y.
Taught in dist. school at Meadowdale; m. 1891; 1 son.
- Marion E. Perry, Clyde, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught at Rose, N. Y., 2 yrs.; since and now at Lyons, N. Y.
- Emma Rheohr, 278 Elm st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught dist. sch. at Dresden, 1 yr.; at New Salem, 2 yrs.; dist. sch. at
Voorheesville, 2 yrs.; now at Evergreen, in 3d grade—all N. Y.
- Gertrude A. Riemann, St. Paul, Minn. Taught 5 years.
Care Wm. C. Peters, 453 No. Sixth st., Phila., Pa.
Taught at Rondout 2 yrs.; Auburn H. S., 2 yrs.; Walton, N. Y., 1 yr.;
won at Cornell Univ., Shakespeare prize, awarded by Shakes. Soc. of Lon-
don; 1895 teaching private S., Minneapolis, Minn.
- Margaret A. Robb, 58 Lindley st., Bridgeport, Ct. Taught 7 years.
Taught at Bemis Heights, N. Y., 1 yr. 2 mos.; since then, and now in
prim. dept., as above.
- *Jennie R. Selkirk (Israel L. Kimmey), Selkirk, N. Y. Taught 0 yrs.
Did not teach; m. 1888; died 1891; 1 child.
- Sarah F. Shaver, 143 Tremont st., Ansonia, Ct. Taught 6 years.
Taught since grad., 2 yrs., Prin. Buskirk's Bridge; 1 yr., Ludlow, Mass.,
in Gram. dept.; 1 yr., Pownal, Vt.; Ansonia, Ct., 1 yr. and now.

- Myrtie L. Sheff (Isaac R. Downing), Glen Cove, N. Y. Taught 4 yrs.
Taught after grad., 4 yrs. at Locust Valley, N. Y.; m. 1892.
- M. Blanche Sheldon, Valley Falls, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught 2 yrs. at Valley Falls; 2 yrs., Islip, L. I.; 2 yrs. at Sidney, N. Y.;
in 1895 at home on account of ill health.
- Lillian R. Staats (Dr. A. J. Blessing), Albany, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
114 Grand st.
M. 1893; 1 son.
- Jessie J. Strevell (Irvine R. Corrigan), Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 2½ yrs.
479 Eleventh st.
Taught 1 term, dist. sch., at Knox; 1 term at New Scotland; 1 yr. prim.,
Rosendale; 7 mos., prim., Le Fevre Falls—all N. Y.; m. 1891.
- Jessie Stryker (Conrad Wirtz), N. Y. city. Taught 1½ years.
190 W. 34th st.
Taught, Stamford, N. Y.; m. 1889; 1 child, deceased.
- Elinor J. Tasler, Amsterdam, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught at Watervliet, N. Y., 1888-89; student at Pratt Inst. and Adelphi
Acad., Brooklyn, 1890-92; Los Angeles, Cal., and on the Pacific coast 1892-93;
1893 and now, teaching as above, primary.
- Ida M. Van Auken, Voorheesville, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught at Nyack, 4 yrs.; Tarrytown, 2 yrs. and now—all N. Y.
- Martha L. Viggers (Jacob H. Mullon), Albany, N. Y. Taught 1 term.
5 Genesee st.
Taught dist. sch., 1 term, at Karner, N. Y.; m. 1888; 3 children.
- Maggie O. Wendell, Ballston Spa, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught several years in dist schools before grad.; has taught since at
Milton Ctr. and Ballston Spa; has been at latter since 1890.
- Stella Wood, Delmar, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught since grad., as above.
- Edward J. Bedell, M. D., Becker's Corners, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught as Prin., Stephentown, 1 yr.; Pomona, 1 yr.; Nassau, 1 yr.; E.
Schodack, 1 yr.—all N. Y.; grad. from Albany Med. Coll. 1893; m. 1894, Saldee
Schermerhorn.
- Robert N. Clemons, M. D., Dresden Station, N. Y. Taught 1 term.
Taught 1 term, at Dresden, N. Y.; received degree M. D. in 1894, from
Albany Med. Coll.; unmarried.
- Chas. P. Cole, Cole's Mills, N. Y. No report.
- Harvey DeBaun, Haverstraw, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
Taught after grad., 2 1-2 yrs. in Rockland Co.; admitted to Bar, 1892, and
now practicing as attorney and counsellor at law; m. 1894.
- Clellan G. Eldred, Schuyler's Lake, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught since grad., Prin. graded S., Laurens, 1 yr.; Prin. graded S., Gar-
rattsville, 2 yrs.; Prin. Un. S., as above, 3 yrs. and now; m. 1894, Ida H.
Bilderbeck, '89.
- Chas. W. S. Hallock, Stanfordville, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 1 yr. at Stanfordville; 1 yr. at Hopewell Junc.; 4 yrs. at Millbrook;
1895 at Queens, N. Y.; has taught in gram. and Acad. depts.
- John F. Handley, 159 Lancaster st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
In State Att'y-Gen's office.
- Milton P. Messinger, M. D., Peterboro, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught after grad. 1 yr., Union Ctr., Wis.; 1 yr., Siloam, N. Y.; 1 yr.,
West Eaton, N. Y.; graduated from Med. Dept., Buffalo Med. Coll., 1894;
in 1895 resident physician Erie Co. Hosp., Buffalo, N. Y.
- Oscar E. Shaul, Coney Island, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; since grad., at Bellvale, Prin., 1-2 yr.; Sheeps-
head Bay, Prin., 3 yrs.; Rockaway Beach, Prin., 3 yrs.; since 1894 Prin.
Gram. S. No. 100, Brooklyn, N. Y.; m. 1881, Alida M. Helmer; 1 son; wife
died 1893.
- Cornelius L. Shear, Univ. of Neb., Lincoln, Neb. Taught 6 years.
Taught 2-5 yrs. in Albany Co., N. Y.; 7 mos. at Scarsdale, N. Y.; 1 yr.

Prin., Stockbridge, Mass.; 6 mos. at Glen, N. Y.; 3 mos. in Kan.; now asst. in Botany, as above; in 1890 began study of mycology with the N. Y. St. Botanist; continued study until 1892, when published "Two Centuries of N. Y. Fungi;" Mar., '84, went to Kan.; taught 3 mos.; then collected plants, etc., until present appointment; m. 1890, Avis M. Sherwood; 2 sons; is associate editor of "Asa Gray Bulletin."

Jonathan W. Sherwood, LL. B., Suffern, N. Y. Taught 2 years.

Taught English in Mt. Braun Academy, Fishkill-on-Hudson, 2 yrs.; in 1890 entered Cornell Univ.; graduated Law School in 1894; one of three to represent Cornell Univ. in Inter. Coll. debate with Univ. Penn. in 1894; won several prizes in debate at the Univ.—one in final prize debate of law school, 1894; now practicing law at Spring Valley, N. Y.

Thomas M. Thurston, 269 47th st., Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 2 yrs.

Prin. at W. Fulton, 1-2 yr.; Fisher's Island, 1 yr.; Melville, 1-2 yr.—all N. Y.; now clerk in Collector's office, Custom House, N. Y. city; m. 1890, Bertha E. Bice; 1 child.

1888—Eighty-seventh Class

EIGHTY-EIGHTH TERM, ENDING JUNE 22, 1888

Kate M. Ainsworth, Saratoga Springs, N. Y. Taught 7 years.

Has taught since grad. in prim. depts. of graded schools, as above.

F. Edith Armstrong (Hyatt C. Hatch), Atlanta, N. Y. Taught 4 yrs.

Taught dist. school 1 yr. before grad.; after grad. taught 1 yr. in village sch., Oaks Corners; 1 yr at Clifton; 2 yrs. as preceptress, N. Cohocton and Atlanta Un. S.—all N. Y.; m. 1893; 1 son.

Grace E. Barnes, Rhinebeck, N. Y. Taught 7 years.

Taught since grad., 2 yrs. in prim. dept., Rhinebeck; 2 yrs. in prim. dept., P. S., Ghent; 2 yrs. and now in Acad. dept., Un. S., as above.

Katharine Bessmer (Franklin P. Mapes), Florida, N. Y. Taught 3 yrs.

Taught 3 yrs., primary dept., Florida Acad., N. Y.; m. 1891; 1 son.

*Edna L. Boright (Wm. S. Angell), Chatham, N. Y. Taught 4 years.

Taught, Flatbrook, 1 yr.; W. Lebanon, 2 yrs.; Klinekill, 1 yr.; m. 1892; died 1894; 1 daughter.

Lucia M. Bower, North Haven, Ct. Taught 6 years.

Taught 1 yr. ungraded sch., No. Haven; 4 yrs. and now, 1895, in Skinner S., New Haven, head teacher in Kindergarten; for 2 yrs. has been Pres't of Kind. Ass. of New Haven.

Hattie E. Boyd, Wallington, N. Y. Taught 1 term.

Taught 1 term, dist. sch., at Sodus Ctr., N. Y.; since then, and now, clerk in Census Office, Wash., D. C.

Cora F. Brome, New Hampton, N. Y. Taught 7 years.

Prin. at Orange Farm; taught at Middletown, N. Y.

Fannie F. Campbell (Abijah C. Peck). Taught 2 years.

Clifton Park, N. Y.
Taught in dist. sch. 1-2 yr., near Hoosick Falls; 11-2 yrs., near Clifton Park; m. 1890; 1 child.

Annie L. Carey, St. Johnsville, N. Y. Taught 7 years.

Taught prim. dept., Westport, N. Y., 1 yr. before grad.; since grad., at Ticonderoga, N. Y., 5 yrs.; Ft. Edward Coll. Inst., 1 yr.; in 1895 teaching as above.

Mary A. Carr, Hunter, N. Y. Taught 6 years.

Taught 5 yrs. in prim. at Hunter; 2 mos. in 8th grade, at Catskill; 2 mos. as Prin. at Tappan—all N. Y.; now at home.

Emma H. Climenson, Canastota, N. Y. Taught 0 years.

Detained at home by family duties.

Kate P. Cody, Stockport Centre, N. Y. Taught 7 years.

Taught 5 yrs. at New Lebanon; 1 yr. and now, 1895, Stockport, N. Y.; home address, New Lebanon, N. Y.

Nellie A. Cowee, 30 Mansion st., Po'keepsie, N. Y. Taught 7 years.

Taught 1 yr. at Hyde Park; 5 yrs. and now in P. S., as above.

- Edith E. Cox (Chas. W. Rudd), Perry, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 yr., inter. dept., Middlebury Acad.; 1 yr. at Pike; 1 yr. preceptress
Un. S., Rushford—all N. Y.; m. 1891; 1 son.
- Ellen J. Creeden, New Hampton, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Has taught in dist. school, near home since graduation.
- Lavonne J. Cushman, Bay Shore, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Has taught since grad. in Bay Shore; 6 yrs. in Gram. and Academic
grades, and 1 yr. 1st asst. to Prin.; 1895, Prin. Gram. S. at New Rochelle,
N. Y.; home address, Vernon, N. Y.
- Drusie Denney, Box 105, Cold Spring, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught dist. sch. 1 yr., at Garrisons; prim. dept. 1 yr. at Nelsonville—
all N. Y.; left teaching on account of health; now at home.
- Daisy C. Dickinson (Irving P. Mills), Jamaica, N. Y. Taught 6 yrs.
Taught sci. and bookkeeping in Acad. Dept., Jamaica, L. I., 6 yrs.; m.
1895.
- Mabel S. Dillenbeck (Voorhees Bush). Taught 6 years.
Canajoharie, N. Y.
Taught in Un. F. S., in 1st, 2d and 6th grades, as above; m. 1895.
- Mary E. Donley, Meridian, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught at Oriskany, 1 yr.; Whitestown, 2 yrs.—all N. Y.; now stenographer
and bookkeeper.
- Anna F. Donoghue, M. D., Waterbury, Ct. Taught 3 years.
Taught in Newburgh, N. Y., 3 yrs.; grad. from N. Y. Med. Coll. and
Hosp. for Women, '94; practicing as above.
- Hattie Filmer, Plainfield, N. J. Taught 5 years.
Taught 1 yr. at Gloversville; 4 yrs. and now at Plainfield, N. J.
- Rebecca C. Forman (John E. Taylor), Cold Spr., N. Y. Taught 3 yrs.
Taught dist. sch. 1 yr. at New Salem; 1 yr. at Cold Spring; prim. dept.
at House of Refuge, Randall's Island, 1 yr.; m. 1892.
- Louise G. Franklin, 189 Hudson ave., Albany, N. Y. Taught 7 yrs.
Taught, Mechanicville, N. Y., inter. work, 2 yrs.; Bradford, Pa., inter.
work, 3 mos.; since and now, Klnd. work in P. S. No. 4, Albany.
- Jessie Garfield, Green Island, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Has taught in prim., as above, and now.
- *Clara L. Gillies, Waterford, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught as above; died 1890.
- Mary J. Gladstone, Hunter, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 1 yr. in private school, Johnsonville, N. Y.; 2 yrs. in Andes village
S., inter. dept.; Un. S., as above, 2 yrs.; is also a stenographer.
- Carrie R. Harmon, Geneva, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught at Canandaigua, Pulaski and now as above.
- Eliza M. Harrison, North Winfield, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
Taught dist. sch., as above, 1 yr.; kept from teaching until 1892 by a seri-
ous illness; spring of 1892 dist. sch. 1 term; 1892-93 taught at Selden, L. I.;
since 1893 at home; mother's death prevented her from teaching.
- Annie W. Hearn (Rev. Herbert D. Chace). Taught 1 year.
De Lancey, N. Y.
Taught several terms dist. sch. before entering Normal; after grad.,
taught 1 yr. asst. Prin. Un. S., Rosendale, N. Y.; m. 1889; 1 daughter.
- Henrietta Hemstreet, Gloversville, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 10 yrs. before entrance; has taught in Schoharie, Albany, Mont's
and Fulton Cos.; in 1895 teaching, as above.
- *Martha Ingman, Port Chester, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
Taught at Rye, N. Y., 11-2 yrs.; taught at Mt. Vernon, N. Y., about 2
weeks; taken ill with scarlet fever; died in a few days, 1890.
- Martha B. Jones (Frederick R. Romer), Orange, N. J. Taught 4 yrs.
379 Main st.
Taught in inter. grade, Bath-on-Hudson; m. 1893.

- Helen M. Kellogg, Box 185, Upper Montclair, N. J. Taught 6 yrs.
Taught, Walden, N. Y., 1 yr.; Spring Valley, N. Y., 1 yr.; Upper Montclair,
N. J., 3 yrs. and now.
- Elizabeth F. Knox (Harvey O. Powell). Taught 5 years.
River Falls, Wis.
Taught, Stamford, 1 yr.; V. P. P. Ss., Red Bank, N. J., 1 yr.; introduced
vocal music into the schools; vocal music and drawing, St. Normal S., as
above, 1 yr.; 1891-92 attended Emerson Coll. of Oratory, Boston, Mass.;
taught in summer sch., Ft. Atkinson, Wis., 1892; vocal music and oratory,
Provincial N. S., Nova Scotia, 1892-93; m. 1893; 1 son.
- Alice L. Lamb, Ozone Park, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 5 yrs. in Nelsonville, N. Y.; 1 yr. and now, in Woodhaven, N. Y.
- Mary Larsen (Wesley Gregory), Rondout, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught 6 yrs. in prim. dept., Kingston, N. Y.; m. 1894; 1 child.
- Jennie A. Lewis, Plainfield Ctr., N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught 1 yr., prim., at Leonardsville, N. Y.; Elk Co., Pa., 3 yrs.; on
Long Island 2 yrs.; 1895, as above.
- Lillian C. Lowell, N. Granville, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught as asst. Prin., P. S., Somerville, N. J., 2 yrs.; Prin., Center S.,
Farmington, Conn., 1 yr.; Eng. teacher, Hornell Free Acad., Hornellsville,
N. Y., 2 yrs.; private S., Stamford, Conn., 1 yr.; now asst. Prin. Gram. S.
No. 7, Long Island City, N. Y.
- Mary K. M. Lynch, Fishkill Landing, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Lock Box 737.
Taught 1 yr. in St. Paul's school, Salem, N. Y.; has filled positions with
F. G. Mather, of Albany, as stenographer and asst. in Journalism; assisted
in St. Civil Service Commission, St. Lunacy Commission; since Oct., 1892,
stenographer at Matteawan St. Hospital; home address, Salem, N. Y.
- Emogene Martin, Plattsburgh, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught at Bloomfield, N. J.; Pleasant Plains, N. Y.; and now, Prince's
Bay, N. Y.
- Minnie M. Martt, Union Church, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Has taught in dist. schools, 1 yr. at Jerusalem; 2 yrs. at Union Church;
3 yrs. at Meadowdale—all N. Y.
- Frances Mawhiney, "Ossining," Sing Sing, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; since grad., 2 yrs at Jordan, N. Y.; 4 yrs.
and now, 1895, as above, in boarding and day school for young ladies and
children.
- Laura McCollum, 243 Schenck st., Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 0 yrs.
Has given private instruction in Free Hand and Industrial Drawing, and
in music; now attending to home duties; health did not permit teaching
in P. Ss.
- Mary J. McHench, Canarsie, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 12 yrs. before entrance; at Cobleskill, 10 yrs., asst. and at West-
bury, N. Y., 2 yrs.; was given leave of absence to attend Normal; after
grad., Prin. at Westbury, 6 yrs.; 1894-95 Prin. of schools, as above; m. 1872,
John McHench.
- Clara L. Moore, Canarsie, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught in W. Richmondville 1 yr.; Westbury Sta., L. I., 5 yrs.; now at
Canarsie, L. I.—all prim. work.
- Eunna Grace Mory, Mechanicville, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught, Ft. Edward, 2 yrs.; 4 yrs. and now, Mechanicville; home address,
Ft. Edward, N. Y.
- Bertha Moses (Albert H. Leeming), Walden, N. Y. Taught 3 yrs.
Taught 1 term, dist. sch.; 1 term select sch. in Petersburg; 5 terms in
prim., as above; m. 1891.
- Lillian Myers, Fulton, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 2 yrs. at Fultonville, N. Y.; since and now as above.
- Grace E. Pratt, 20 E. Pine st., Gloversville, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 1 1-2 yrs., Johnstown, N. Y.; since and now as above.
- Emily T. Pulshen (Jas. T. Fitzpatrick). Taught 5 years.
32 Webster ave., New Rochelle, N. Y.
Taught in P. Ss., as above until marriage; m. 1893; 1 child.

- Cora I. Pultz, Prince Bay, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught at Chatham, 2 yrs.; at Prince Bay, 4 yrs. and now; home address, Stuyvesant, N. Y.
- Gertrude Randall, Williamsbridge, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Since grad. has attended school 1 yr. in Valpariso, Ind.; has taught 2 yrs. Florida, N. Y.; as above, 3 yrs. and now.
- Mary S. Reiten, 22 Catharine st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Has taught since grad.; and now in P. S. No. 4, Albany.
- Elinor M. Rogan, Corinth, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 1 yr., Middle Grove, N. Y.; Corinth, N. Y., 5 yrs. and now; home address, W. Troy, N. Y.
- Genevieve Rogers, 9 Hayward ave., Rochester, N. Y. Taught 6 yrs.
Taught at Baldwins, L. I., 1 yr.; at Rochester, N. Y., 4 yrs. and now.
- Mary A. Scott (Harry Thomas), Albany, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
181 Clinton ave.
Taught at Cambridge, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Flatlands, L. I., 3 yrs.; m. 1894.
- Mary Louise Smith (Irvin Stephenson), Lowell, Vt. Taught 1 year.
Taught 2 terms in Gram. work, Lowell, Vt.; m. 1839; 1 daughter.
- Carrie M. Snyder (H. H. Longstaff), Herkimer, N. Y. Taught 4 yrs.
Taught 1 yr. during course; after grad., 4 yrs. at Herkimer; m. 1892.
- Grace H. Stryker, 293 Lenox ave., N. Y. city. Taught 6 years.
Taught 31-2 yrs. in N. Y. Juvenile Asylum; 6 mos., private pupil in articulation; 21-2 yrs. and now, teaching articulation in N. Y. Inst. for the Deaf.
- Jennie V. Terry, Lyons, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Care Geo. W. Sloan.
Taught 2 yrs. at Mellenville, N. Y.; 4 yrs. Long Is. City; 1895 teaching, Rosebank, S. Is.
- Helen E. Thalman, Rome, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught prim. dept., Durhamville, 11-2 yrs.; prim., Brewster, 1 yr.; prim., Rome, 1 yr.; H. S., Rome, 21-2 yrs.—all N. Y.; now teaching Latin in Rome High School; spent 2 yrs. in Syracuse University.
- Eleanor T. Thatcher, E. Albany, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Has taught since grad. and now in inter. work, Greenbush, N. Y.
- Marguerite A. Van Valkenburg (Nathan Oaks, Jr.) Taught 1 year.
Ovid Centre, N. Y.
Taught in Phelps, N. Y.; m. 1839; 1 son.
- Grace Van Vranken (Jared W. Scudder). Taught 1½ years.
308 Hamilton st., Albany, N. Y.
Taught inter. dept., Gloversville, 3 mos.; private family, Fultonville, 1 yr.—all N. Y.; m. 1890; 2 daughters.
- Harriet S. Vos Burgh, Stuyvesant, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught at Fishkill-on-Hudson; since 1893 has lived at home.
- *William E. Akins, Rensselaer Falls, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Entire teaching at Glen, N. Y., as Prin.; began the study of medicine; died 1891.
- De Forest M. Anderson, Peoria, Ill. Taught 6 years.
Taught several yrs. before entrance; since grad., has taught in N. Y. and Ill.; nearly all of teaching in dist. sch.; 1895 in insurance business, as above; m. 1894, Cora Wilson.
- Grant L. Bice, West Fulton, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Since grad. Prin., W. Fulton gr. S., 3 yrs.; Warnerville, 1 yr.; Stuyvesant gr. S., 1 yr.; Fultonham gr. S., 1 yr.; in 1895 Prin., as above; m. 1890, Huldah Akeley.
- William H. Birney, Nelson, N. Y. Taught 3½ years.
Has taught principally in the dist. schs. of Onondaga and Madison Cos.; not teaching at present; devotes part of time to horticulture.
- Sanford A. Cortright, West Town, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Since grad. Prin., Turners, 2 yrs.; Prin. West Town, 4 yrs. and now, 1895—all N. Y.; m. 1893, Emma McKelvey.

- William H. Doty, Pd. M., Newburgh, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Since grad., taught Fairfield Sem. 1 yr., com'l dept.; Prin. West Hebron 1 yr.; since and now, teacher of sci., Newburgh Free Acad.; received degree of Pd. M. in 1894 from Univ. of City of N. Y.
- Frank E. Drumm, Niverville, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught as Prin. at Niverville, 1 yr.; Stuyvesant Falls, 1 yr.; Stottville, 1 yr.; New Lebanon, 1 yr.; Tottenville, 2 yrs.—all N. Y.; now a farmer; m. 1889, Jessie M. Reader; 1 son.
- William H. Dumond, Evergreen, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before grad.; since, Prin. Margaretville, 1 yr.; Cape Vincent, 1 yr.; Hobart, 1 yr.; Evergreen, 3 yrs. and now—all N. Y.; graduated in 1884 from Eastman Bus. Coll.; m. 1892, Mary C. Fitch, '89.
- Francis M. Geer, Pearl River, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before grad.; since, Prin. East Rockaway, 1 yr.; Prin. Prince's Bay, 1 yr.; 1 yr. in business; 1891-94 master in Trinity School, 147 W. 91st st., N. Y. city; since Sept., 1894, Prin., as above; unmarried; home address, Valatie, N. Y.
- Luther M. Hastings, S. Jefferson, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught at Orient, N. Y., 2 yrs.; no report in 1895.
- William N. Hill, Glenwood Landing, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 3 yrs. before grad.; at N. Galway, N. Y., 1 yr.; since, 6 yrs. and now at Glenwood Landing; home address, N. Galway, N. Y.
- Gould J. Jennings, Hobart, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 5 terms before grad.; after grad., 1 winter term; 2 yrs. at Verona, N. J.; 1891 to present at Prince Bay, in H. S. dept.
- Frank A. Johnson, Southampton, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 7 yrs. before entering the Normal; since grad., Prin. at White Plains, 1st Ward, 1 yr., and Orient, L. I., 2 yrs.; Prin., as above, 4 yrs. and now; m. 1890, Iva C. Walling, '89; 1 son.
- Samuel H. Lyman, Cherry Valley, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught at North Rose, 2 1-2 yrs.; Pulaski, 2 yrs.; Cape Vincent, 2 yrs.; Cherry Valley, 2 yrs. and now; m. 1889, Ella Gardner; 2 children; 1 yr. of teaching was before grad.
- George C. Raynor, Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
^{236 Schermerhorn st.}
Prin. Shelter Is., N. Y., 2 yrs.; Supt. Penmanship Dept., St. Nor. S., Millersville, Pa., 3 yrs.; Prof. of Penmanship, Polytec. Inst., Brooklyn, 1 yr., and now also pen artist; is a graduate of Zanerian Art Coll., Columbus, O.; m. 1894, Lottie H. Offer.
- Benjamin J. Stanton, Stuyvesant, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Taught 4 yrs. before grad.; since, Prin. Stottville Gr. S., 4 yrs.; Prin., Stuyvesant Gr. S., 3 yrs. and now; m. 1894, Anna A. Davis; 1 son.
- Fred A. Stryker, Catskill, N. Y. No report.
Prin., Rosendale, N. Y., 1 yr.
- Herbert E. Thornhill, Faribault, Minn. Taught 7 years.
Prin. Un. S. Rose, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Supt. Penmanship and Drawing, Lyons, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Prin. Com. and Drawing dept., Shattuck Military School, as above, 1 yr. and now; m. 1893, Mary G. Moore.
- R. Woodley Wickham, 25 B'way, Greenbush, N. Y. Taught 7 yrs.
Taught 3 yrs. before grad.; since, Prin. Sparrowbush, 2 yrs.; Castleton, 2 yrs.; Greenbush, 2 yrs. and now—all N. Y.; m. 1894, Jennie Wornham, '86.

1889—Eighty-eighth Class

EIGHTY-NINTH TERM, ENDING JANUARY 25, 1889

- M. Eudora Atwell, Gulf Summit, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; since grad., 1 term at Gloversville, N. Y.; remained at home 4 yrs.; for past 2 yrs. at Walton, N. Y.
- Sarah Bell, Bath-on-Hudson, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught before entrance; since, as above.
- Beulah E. Babcock, 16 N. 8th ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y. Taught 6 yrs.
Has taught since grad. and now, at Mt. Vernon, N. Y.

- Adaline Bayles (Henry B. Clapp). Taught 2 years.
 Richmond Hill, N. Y.
 Taught in So. Mt. Vernon, N. Y., prim., 2 yrs.; m. 1891; 2 daughters.
- Jessie Campbell, Vernon, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
 Has taught since grad. and now, at Oneida, N. Y.
- Gazena D. Cross, Cobleskill, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
 Taught since grad. 1 yr. at Mineral Spr.; 1 yr. in dist. No. 5, Cobleskill;
 1 yr. in Richmondville—ungraded schools; in charge of prim dept., Central
 Bridge, N. Y., 1 yr. and now.
- Sarah De Freest (Willis Soule), De Freestville, N. Y. Taught 2½ yrs.
 757 Fourth st., Troy, N. Y.
 Taught in prim., 2d yr. work, Lansingburgh, N. Y.; m. 1892; 1 child.
- Carrie J. Dickinson, Rose, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
 Taught in Rose, N. Y., 8 yrs. before grad.; since, 1 yr., at Livingston,
 N. Y.; Hailey, Idaho, 3 yrs.; Fairhaven, Wash., 1 yr. and now; holds life
 diplomas in Idaho and Wash.
- Sara J. Evans, Plainfield Ctr., N. Y. Taught 6 years.
 Has taught since grad.; Johnstown, N. Y., 1 yr.; W. Winfield, N. Y., 2
 yrs.; Manhasset, L. I., 2 yrs. and now; all work in prim. dept.
- Addie L. Everitt, Unionville, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
 Was kept at home by sickness and death of mother; now caring for father.
- Anna Filkins, Rye, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
 Taught since grad., Coeymans Hollow, 11-2 yrs.; since and now as above.
- Carrie M. Finch (Gilbert F. Palmer), Camden, N. J. Taught 1 yr.
 612 State st.
 Taught after grad., 1 yr., dist. sch., No. Salem, N. Y.; m. 1890; 1 son.
- Mary C. Fitch (Wm. H. Dumond, '88). Taught 3 years.
 71 Cooper St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Taught, Cape Vincent, N. Y., 2 yrs., Jr. dept.; Spring Valley, N. Y., 1 yr.,
 Sr. dept.; m. 1892.
- Anna A. Garrity, Chatham, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
 Taught in dist. sch. 5 weeks; gram dept., Cornwall-on-Hudson, 1 yr.; 4
 yrs. and now, gram. dept., as above.
- Grace Harrison, Westmoreland, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
 Taught 1 yr. in So. st. sch., Westmoreland; 3 yrs. in Bartlett sch.; 1 yr.
 in Whitesboro Un. S.; 1895 teaching in Rosebank, N. Y., 3d yr. prim. work.
- Catherine E. Hill, Niverville, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
 Taught since grad., Malden Bridge, 11-2 yrs.; Old Chatham, 1 yr.; N. Chat-
 ham, 3 yrs.—all dist. schools; in 1895 connected with Un. F. S., Bath-on-
 Hudson, as substitute teacher.
- Jane Kennedy, 17 First st., West Troy, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
 Taught since grad., at Newtonville, N. Y., 2 yrs.; now at home.
- Charity J. Lamouree, 135 First st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
 Taught in dist. schs. at No. Stephentown and So. Setauket.
- Emma R. Leonard, Broome Centre, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
 Has taught since grad.; E. Durham, 1 yr.; Gilboa, 11-2 yrs.; near Bloom-
 ville, 3 yrs.; in 1895 teaching higher dept., Bloomville village sch.—all N. Y.
- Katharine Mattice, Middleburgh, N. Y. No report.
- Rose Mary McClare, West Troy, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
 Has taught since grad.; prim. of Un. F. S., as above, 5 yrs.; Prin. of
 same dept. since Sept., 1894; 2 asst. teachers.
- Mary A. McDonough, Albany, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
 Taught at West Sand Lake; 1895 stenographer, as above.
- Cora Mochrie, Rockton, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
 Has taught since grad.; 1 yr. at Eaton's Neck, L. I.; 5 yrs. and now in
 2d and 3d prim. grades, No. 11, Amsterdam, N. Y.
- Myrtie M. Montague, Henderson, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
 Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; after grad., 1 yr. at Rural Hill., N. Y.;
 1 yr., Henderson, N. Y.; nearly 3 yrs. at Kearney, Neb.; in 1894 came east
 on account of father's death; in 1895 not teaching.

- Marianna Mould, Montgomery, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Has taught since grad.; in prim. and inter. grades; 2 yrs. at Canarsie, L. I.; 3 yrs. at Hamptonburgh, N. Y.; in 1895 teaching prim. at Canarsie, L. I.
- Mary H. O'Brien, Forestport, N. Y. Taught 7 years.
Has taught at Taberg, 3 yrs.; at Prospect, 3 yrs., and now.
- Anna Parry, New York Mills, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 2 yrs. in 2d prim. gr., Whitesboro, N. Y.; now student in Oberlin College; member class of '96.
- Anna S. Quant, 72 Second st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Has taught since grad., 3 yrs., dist. sch., Miller's Corners; 1 yr. at Braman's Corners; 1 yr. at Mill Point—all N. Y.; in 1895 teaching village sch. at Glen, N. Y.
- Alice M. Sayre, Ballston Spa, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Has taught since grad., as above, and now.
- Jennie Thorn, Middleburgh, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Has taught as above since grad.
- Josephine M. Van Allen, Valatie, N. Y. Taught 6½ years.
Has taught since grad.; dist. sch., Lisha's Kill, 11-2 yrs.; dist. sch., Malden Bridge, 1 yr.; inter. grade, Callicoon Depot, 1 yr.; prim. dept., Rockton, 2 yrs. and now—all N. Y.
- Cora Van Benthuyzen (Jay O. Karker). Taught 1½ years.
37 Columbia ave., Rochester, N. Y.
Taught 1-2 yr., Un. S., Northville, N. Y., prim. dept.; 1 yr., gram. dept., Goshen, N. Y.; m. 1890.
- Ira C. Walling (F. A. Johnson, '88). Taught 2 years.
Southampton, N. Y.
Taught dist. sch. 2 yrs. before grad.; after grad., 1 yr. inter. dept., So. New Berlin; 1 yr. Prin. prim. dept., Orient, N. Y.; m. 1890, as above; 1 son.
- Arrene Wise (Dwight Corwin), Riverhead, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught at Cockburn, Sharon Springs and at Sag Harbor—all N. Y.; m., as above, 1892; 1 daughter.
- Cora E. Welch, 44 Williams st., Nashua, N. H. Taught 4 years.
Taught since grad., 1 yr., at Baldwin, N. Y.; 2 yrs., inter., Gloversville, N. Y.; graduated 1894 from Pratt Inst., Brooklyn, N. Y., in Normal Art Course; now teaching at Hazleton, Pa., asst. in gram. gr. and supervisor of drawing.
- W. Irving Bray, Montrose, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught 4 yrs. before grad.; since, Prin. at High Falls, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Prin. at Montrose, N. Y., 4 yrs. and now.
- Edwin J. Fort, So. Easton, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 1 yr. dist. sch., So. Easton, N. Y.; 1 yr. dist. sch., Florida, N. Y.; now Railway Postal Clerk; m. 1895, Grace W. Crandell.
- Erastus S. Hawkins, 461 Henry st., Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 3 yrs.
Taught, Baiting Hollow, 1-2 yr.; E. Moriches, 1 yr.; E. Islip, 11-2 yrs.—all L. I.; now Clerk in Custom House, New York; m. 1894, Media O. Howell.
- George C. Lang, Wurttemberg, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught at Greenport, N. Y., Prin. 3 yrs.; Prin. at Orient, N. Y., 1 yr.; in 1895, Prin. at Coeymans, N. Y.
- Thomas D. McLaughlin, Columbus, O. Taught 1 year.
Care McLaughlin Bros.
Taught 1 yr. as Prin., Islip, L. I.; now traveling agent for McLaughlin Bros., as above.

1889—Eighty-ninth Class

NINETIETH TERM, ENDING JUNE 28, 1889

- Ida S. Agnew, Loudonville, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Has taught since grad. and now, 1895, in Un. F. S., at Loudonville, N. Y.; home address, Tarrytown, N. Y.

- Margaret Alton, 1514 Jacob st., Troy, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught dist. sch. 1 yr.; math. in Ft. Edward Collegiate Inst., 4 yrs.; 1895,
teaching math. in Bethel Female College, Hopkinsville, Ky.
- Rosa M. Arnold (Lester H. Helmes), Albany, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Has never taught; m. 1894; husband member firm Helmes Bros., 4, 5, 6
Central ave.
- *Olivia A. Avann (——— Wilbur), Schenectady, N. Y. Taught 1 yr.
Taught at Sidney, N. Y., 1 yr.; m. 1890; died 1893.
- Mary J. Baker, Gloversville, N. Y. No report.
- Frances M. Barnard, Westmoreland, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught since grad., Chatham, N. Y., 1 yr.; Prince Bay, N. Y., 4 yrs.; 1895,
at Long Island City.
- Della C. Baumes (Wilson R. Fellows). Taught 4 years.
Vermillion, S. Dak.
Taught dist. sch. 1 yr., in Esperance; 1 yr. in No. Coeymans; 1 yr. in
Meckling, S. D.; 1 yr. in Elk Point, S. D.; m. 1893; 1 son.
- Annie E. Bayles, Newburgh, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Has taught since grad. at Newburgh, N. Y., with 3d year work.
- Ida M. Bilderbeck (Clellan G. Eldred, '88). Taught 4 years.
Schuyler's Lake, N. Y.
Has taught since grad., 1 yr. at Morris, N. Y.; 3 yrs., Rockaway, N. J.;
m. 1894.
- Elizabeth Black, Schodack Depot, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught after grad. 1 yr. dist. sch. at home; 1 yr. at Berlin; 1 yr. at St.
Johnsville—all N. Y.; in 1894 entered St. Nor. Coll.
- Alida W. Brooks, Montgomery, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Graduated from Emerson Coll. of Oratory in 1893; took graduate course
in 1894; taught in H. S., Norwich, N. Y., 1894-5.
- Alice A. Brown, Gloversville, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught since grad., as above.
- *Minnie C. Burleson, Valley Mills, N. Y. Taught 1-3 year.
Taught about 3 yrs. before grad., in dist. sch. in Madison and Oneida
Cos.; fall after grad. taught in prim. at Gravesend, L. I., 3 mos.; taken ill
with peritonitis; died in July, 1890.
- Mary E. Clifford, Troy Road, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Has taught since grad. in dist. sch. at Menands, N. Y., prim. dept.; 1895
in same position.
- Grace R. Cowee, 30 Mansion st., Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Taught 6 yrs.
Taught after grad., Billings, N. Y., 1 term; for 4 yrs. substitute teacher in
P. Ss. of Poughkeepsie; in 1895 teaching at Jamaica, L. I.
- Harriet Crimbeck, Red Hook, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 4 yrs. before entrance, in yr. in Milan; 3 yrs. in Rock City; since
grad., 1 yr. in Rhinebeck; 1 yr. in Burden; now teaching as above.
- Grace Dales (Fred S. Hoyt), Walton, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 3 yrs. before grad.; since in P. Ss. in Albany and Delaware Cos.;
2 yrs. in Stamford Sem. and Un. S.; 1 yr. at Oceanus, L. I.; m. 1894.
- Cora A. Davis, Whitesboro, N. Y. Taught 4½ years.
Taught before entrance, 7 terms dist. sch.; after grad., 1 yr., Waterville,
N. Y.; Preceptress Acad. dept., Un. S., Whitesboro, 31-2 yrs.; in 1895 Sch.
Com., 1st dist. Oneida Co.
- Nora A. Delaney, 261 Orange st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Teaching in public schools, Albany, N. Y.
- Mary K. Dorn (Gordon J. Scott), Philadelphia, Pa. Taught 0 years.
Did not teach after grad.; m. 1890; 1 daughter.
- Jennie M. Du Bois, Herkimer, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught at Chatham and Herkimer—all N. Y.; 1895 at Herkimer.
- Helen A. Dunn, Bath-on-Hudson, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught at Athens since 1890.

- Elizabeth D. Emblar, Montgomery, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught 3 yrs. in private classes, N. Y. city; 2 yrs. in Mrs. Sylvester Reed's School, 6 E. 53d st., N. Y. city; in 1895 teaching in the same school under successors of Mrs. Reed.
- Carrie B. Fish, Bellmore, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 2 yrs. at East Williston before entrance; since grad., 1 yr. at Freeport; 3 yrs., Smithville; still teaching.
- Ida M. Garrison, Griffin's Corners, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught at Margaretville, 1 yr.; Lawrence, L. I., 1 yr.; Hewletts, L. I., 3 yrs.; still teaching.
- Josephine Gould, 65 Lincoln ave., Cohoes, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Has taught as above since 1890.
- Mildred D. Graham (Geo. M. Huff), Carlisle, Ky. Taught 3 years.
M. 1889; taught 3 yrs. in Carlisle, Ky., graded sch.; now teaches music and elocution
- Ina B. Grosvenor, Grovenor's Corners, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 1 1-2 yrs. dist. sch. before grad.; since, dist. sch., 1 1-2 yrs.; Blythebourne, 3 yrs.; now, 1895, in Gram. dept. No. 103, Brooklyn, N. Y.
- Mary C. Guy, Fort Miller, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught near home since grad.
- Harriet De V. Hallett, 25 Main st., Flushing, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught 1 yr. in Corona, L. I.; 2 yrs., Long Is. City; 2 yrs. and now, 1895, Gram. S. No. 76, Brooklyn, N. Y.
- Della C. Huff (Thos. McGrath), Chicago, Ill. Taught 2½ years.
18 Chestnut pl.
Taught 1 term at Ridge Mills, N. Y.; in Rome, N. Y., 2 yrs.
- Anna P. Hutchins, 56 Jay st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught 1 yr. in Corona, L. I.; 1 yr., Walden, N. Y.; 3 yrs., Little Falls, N. Y.; 1895, in Passaic, N. J.
- Isabella Hyde, Stottville, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught 5 yrs. in Columbiaville, N. Y.; now in P. S., as above; also teaches instr. music.
- Nellie F. Jackson (Geo. B. Thompson). Taught 4 years.
East Avon, N. Y.
Taught 5 yrs. before grad.; after, 1 yr. at Ellenville; 3 yrs., preceptress H. S., Avon—all N. Y.; m. 1893.
- Lizzie Jaycox, Cold Spring, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught after grad., 4 yrs. in Un. S., Fishkill-on-the-Hudson; now at home; has done literary work.
- Mary E. Lamey (John S. Hennessy) Roslyn, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 1 yr. Plainview, N. Y.; 2 yrs.; Babylon, 3 yrs. and now, P. S.
- Lizzie G. Lawton (Jackson S. Shultz). Taught 5 years.
Ridgway, Pa.
Taught in N. Y. Inst., for Blind, 3 yrs.; Un. S., Nyack, 2 yrs.; m. 1894.
- Alice Levi, Westbury Station, N. Y. Taught 4½ years.
Remained at home until Jan., 1891; since then asst. in P. S., Roslyn, N. Y.
- Agnes T. Lunny, 45 Amity st., Flushing, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught 1 yr. Plainview, N. Y.; 2 yrs. Babylon; 3 yrs. and now, P. S. No. 8, Long Is. City—all L. I.
- Sally A. Maxwell, Menands, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Has taught private sch., as above, West New Brighton, N. Y.
- Lida A. McKee (Edward F. Sneden). Taught 3½ years.
West New Brighton, N. Y.
Taught 1 term in Minn. before entrance; after grad. taught in P. S. at Castleton Corners, S. I., 3 1-2 yrs.; m. 1892; 1 daughter.
- Lou Messenger, Peterborough, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught 2 yrs. as preceptress, Evans Acad., Peterborough; Un. S., Gloversville, N. Y., 4 yrs. and now.
- Lucy P. Moore, Lansingburgh, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught in P. S., Lansingburgh, 1-2 yr.; has taught private pupils; 1895 at Merritt, Fla.

- Eloise Newton (Rev. Robert L. Clark). Taught 4 years.
88 Wenham st., Forest Hills, Boston, Mass.
Taught 3 yrs., Mt. Kisco, N. Y.; 1 yr. preceptress at Unadilla, N. Y.; m. 1893; husband clergyman in M. E. Church.
- Edith K. Norton, Hokendauqua, Pa. Taught 0 years.
Entered Wilson Coll., Chambersburgh, Pa.; graduated 1894 in Classical course.
- Wilhelmina S. Palmertier, Mamaroneck, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught 5 yrs. dist. sch. before entrance; since, 1 yr. Oceanus, L. I.; 4 yrs., Mamaroneck, N. Y.; 1895, V. P. H. S., as above.
- Edna Pierce (Frank Bennett, '89), Mt. Vernon, N. Y. Taught 2 yrs.
Taught at Savona, N. Y.; m., as above; 1 child.
- Sarah A. Pratt (Edward A. Keiner). Taught 4 years.
118 S. Main st., Gloversville, N. Y.
Taught as above and at Meadville, Pa.; m. as above.
- Harriet P. Quay, Knox, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Un. F. S., Bath-on-Hudson, 4 yrs.
- Carrie A. Reeve (Lincoln Coons), Livingston, N. Y. Taught 3 yrs.
Taught 1 yr. at Blue Stores; 2 yrs. at Elizaville—all N. Y.; m. 1892; 1 daughter.
- Margaret A. Reilly, Irvington, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 1 term at Sterlington, N. Y.; last 3 yrs. P. S., at E. Irvington.
- Ada Juliet Riggs (Martin L. Griffin). Taught 0 years.
Mechanicville, N. Y.
Did not teach; m. 1894
- Louisa Seaman (Chas. H. Freeman), Ballston, N. Y. Taught 5 yrs.
Taught 1 term at Malta Ridge; 1 term at Milton Hill; 4 yrs. in P. S. at Ballston; m. 1894.
- Caroline E. Shepherd, Fort Miller, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught since grad. 6 yrs.
- Frances M. Sherlock, Deposit, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught 2 yrs., Bellport, L. I.; 1 yr., Westfield, N. J.; since 1893 in P. S., Patchogue, N. Y.
- E. Maud Smith (Jay Haight), Millbrook, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 1 yr. at Oak Summit, 3 yrs. at Millbrook; 1 yr. at Matteawan; m. 1894.
- *M. Nellie Smith, Sidney Centre, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 2 terms, Delaware Co.; 3 terms, Chenango Co.; 1 yr., No. Billerica, Mass.; 1 yr., So. New Berlin, N. Y.; died Aug., 1894.
- Edith C. Stephens, Nyack, N. Y. Taught 4½ years.
Taught 1 term at Goshen, N. Y.; at W. Nyack, 4 yrs.; now at home.
- M. Maud Stryker (Chas. E. Overton), Suffern, N. Y. Taught 2 yrs.
Taught at Amityville, L. I., 1 yr.; Richmondville, N. Y., 1 yr.; m. 1891; 2 children.
- Jenny Lind Tower (J. H. B. Dawson), Valkyrie, N. J. Taught 2 yrs.
Taught 1 yr. at E. Hinsdale; 1 yr. at Long Is. City—all N. Y.; m. 1892.
- Amelia Vail, Cohoes, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught 1 yr. Acad. dept., Middlebury, N. Y.; now in inter. dept., Rye, New York.
- Anna Von Lehmen, West Troy, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 1 yr., Stephentown, N. Y.; at home 1 yr.; now teaching in one of ward schools, as above.
- *Henrietta F Walker. Taught ½ year.
Address Mrs. Frances Walker, 201 Jefferson st., Albany, N. Y.
Took Kind. course, St. Nor. Coll., 1889-90; taught Kind. in Gloversville 1-2 yr.; died Dec., 1890.
- Caroline Wandell, Phoenix, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught at Hannibal, N. Y.; and in Colored Orphan Asylum, N. Y. city; 1895, no report.

- Emma S. Wardle, Hudson, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught since grad. as above.
- M. Violet Watson, Raymertown, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught at Florida, N. Y.; 1895, as above.
- Belle C. White, Chatham, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 3 yrs. before grad.; after grad. taught dist. sch., 3 yrs.; taught art in Davenport Coll., Lenoir, N. C., 2 yrs.; 1895 at home.
- Mary E. Williams, Blaenan Festiniog, No. Wales. Taught 2 years.
Taught 2 yrs. at Middle Granville, N. Y.; 1891 returned to Wales.
- Caroline Wilson (W. N. Merriam), Milwaukee, Wis. Taught 3 yrs.
184 23d st.
Taught 2 yrs. at Canaseraga, N. Y.; 1 yr. at Waupun, Wis.—H. S.; m. 1893.
- Imogene Wood, New Salem, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught at Hauppauge, L. I., 1 yr.; Selkirk, N. Y., 1 yr.; New Salem, N. Y., 1 yr.; Gloversville, N. Y., 2 yrs. and now, 1895.
- Frank Bennett, Mt. Vernon, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught at White Plains; 1892, admitted to Bar; now practicing law as above; m. Edna E. Pierce, '89; 1 child.
- Luman R. Bowdish, Water Mill, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught 13 terms dist. sch. before grad.; since, Prin., Petersburg, 1 yr.; Prin., Laurens, 1 yr.; So. New Berlin, 2 yrs.; Schroon Lake, 2 yrs., also Instructor of "Teachers' Training Class," in 1895 teaching as above; licensed to preach by Troy M. E. Conf.; m. 1891, Hattie A. Sommers.
- Charles W. Carpenter, Vernon Centre, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Prin. New Hyde Park, 1 yr.; Westmoreland, N. Y., 1 yr.; Ronkonkoma, L. I., 1-2 yr.; E. Islip, L. I., 2 1-2 yrs.; 1895, as above; m. 1891, Agnes F. Shurr; 1 daughter; after this year will engage in farming.
- R. Sheridan Clark, Cape Vincent, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Prin. Depauville, N. Y., 1 yr.; Mannsville, N. Y., 3 yrs.; since Nov., 1893, Sch. Com. of 3d dist., Jeff. Co., N. Y.; m. 1894, Emma C. Beebe.
- Robert L. Conant, 10 Ely ave., Long Is. City, N. Y. Taught 6 yrs.
Taught 4 yrs. before grad.; since, "Master of Eng.," at St. Paul's Hall, Salem, N. Y.; Prin. in dist. No. 4, Westchester, N. Y., 2 yrs.; now Prin. 2d Ward Gram. Sch., as above; m. 1893, Bertha L. Allen; 1 daughter
- Thomas E. Finegan, A. M., Albany, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Dept. Public Instruction.
Taught 5 yrs. before grad.; after, 1 yr. as Prin. at W. Fulton; in 1890 elected Sch. Com.; 1892 resigned to accept present position of Chief Examinations Clerk in St. Dept. Pub. Inst.; received degree A. M. from Hamilton Coll., 1894; in 1894 admitted to Bar; m. 1894, Grace E. Browne.
- Julius T. Rose, Stephentown, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught, Port Leyden and Troy—all N. Y.; 1895 teaching in Adelphi Acad., Brooklyn, N. Y.
- John E. Safford, M. D., Grovenor's Corners, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; since grad., 3 yrs. at Patterson, N. Y.; 1895 graduated Coll. Phys. and Surg., Baltimore, Md.
- William M. Simmons, Lock Box 58, Rahway, N. J. Taught 6 years.
Taught 3 yrs. before grad.; since, Prin., Pawling, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Prin., H. S., Rahway, N. J., 3 yrs. and now.
- William E. Stillwell, Fayetteville, N. Y. Taught 6 years.
Taught at La Fayette, N. Y.; 1895, Prin., Tully Un. S.; m. 1894, Katherine F. Walsh.
- William S. Twichell, 122 Broadway, Paterson, N. J. Taught 6 yrs.
Taught in P. S., Paterson, N. J., 5 yrs.; since Jan., 1895 teaching singing, as above.
- Irvin E. Wager, Valley Falls, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Prin. No. Hoosick, 1 yr.; Valley Falls, 2 yrs.; now agent for C. W. Bardeen.
- Ernest E. Williams, Monsey, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Prin. at Floral Park, L. I., 1 yr.; Grassy Point, N. Y., 3 yrs.; now Prin. as above.

1890—Ninetieth Class

NINETY-FIRST TERM, ENDING JANUARY 24, 1890

- Charlotte A. Baker, Troy, N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Governess 1-2 yr.; office work, 4 mos.; studied in Colo. College, 1-2 yr.;
taught in private sch. 1 mo.; 1895 taking Library Course at Denver, Colo.
- Sarah L. Baker, Lansingburgh, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught at Greenbush 2 mos.; Lansingburgh, 5 yrs. and now.
- Harriet E. Ball, 1103 24th st., West Troy, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught after grad. 1 term, near Amsterdam; graduated Kindergarten
course in 1893; taught 7 mos. in Elmsford, N. Y.; 1894-95, Kind. work in
P. S. Saratoga Springs, N. Y.
- Mary A. Baxter, Port Washington, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught at Sheepshead Bay 3 mos.; Oyster Bay, 2 mos.; as above, 3 yrs.
and now—all N. Y.
- Euretta E. Brown, Kinderhook, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught at Bethlehem Ctr., N. Y., 5 mos.; Islip, L. I., 4 yrs. and now.
- Ellen G. Buckley, Irvington-on-Hudson, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Has taught since graduation in Un. S., as above.
- Rominda Burnett (Theophilus E. Niles). Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ years.
260 W. 129th st., N. Y. city.
Taught nearly 2 yrs. at Summit before grad.; since, at Summit, 1-2 yr.;
Inst. for Blind, N. Y. city, 1 yr.; W. Orange, N. J., 1 yr.; m. 1893; 1 son;
husband telegraph editor of "Mail and Express."
- Eva A. Bush (John E. Middaugh, Jr.). Taught $4\frac{1}{2}$ years.
238 Potomac ave., Buffalo, N. Y.
Taught dist. sch. 2 yrs. before grad.; since, 1 yr., Savona; 2 1-2 yrs., Friend-
ship, N. Y.; 1 yr., Armonk, N. Y.; m. 1894.
- Jennie M. Campbell, Clifton Park, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught as above; 1895, no report.
- Minnie A. Clark, Vernon Centre, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught Floral Park, L. I., 4 yrs.; 1895 at Whitesboro, N. Y.
- Sarah W. Duryea (Elmer A. Napier), Jamaica, N. Y. Taught 3 yrs.
Taught, Locust Valley, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; Jamaica, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; m. 1893.
- Anna Fagan (Andrew S. Seaman), Frankfort, N. Y. Taught 5 yrs.
Taught at New Scotland, N. Y., 3 yrs.; at East Syracuse, N. Y., 2 yrs.;
m. 1895.
- Elizabeth Fagan, Herkimer, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Has taught since grad., as above.
- M. Estelle George (Elwyn Mosher). Taught $3\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Edinburg, N. Y.
Taught 1 yr. before grad.; since, 3 1-2 yrs. at Jerusalem, N. Y.; m. 1893;
1 daughter.
- Nora Hagadorn, Gilboa, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Prin. P. S., Gilboa, 1 yr.; Prin. Gram. dept., Un. S. No. 3, Westchester,
N. Y., 4 yrs. and now.
- Laura V. Henry, 225 E. 18th st., N. Y. city. Taught 2 years.
Teaching in Female gram. sch., N. Y. city.
- Ida M. Holmes, Rome, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 3 yrs. at Rome, N. Y.; 1 yr. and now, Gravesend, N. Y.
- Giuletta G. Hutchinson, Mt. Sinai, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 6 yrs. before grad.; since, 2 yrs. as Prin. at Stony Brook, N. Y.;
2 yrs. and now, Miller's Place, N. Y.
- Mary F. Logan, Irvington, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught at Nyack, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Croton-on-Hudson, 2 yrs.; Whitestone,
L. I., 2 yrs.; now teaching, as above.
- Louise A. Lounsbery, Randall, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before grad.; since, 3 yrs. at Fort Plain, N. Y.; 1-2 yr.,

- No. Plainfield, N. J.; resigned on account of ill health; rested 1-2 yr; now, 1895, teaching dist. school.
- *Anna C. Madden. Taught 0 years.
Address sister, Margaret E. Madden, 113 4th st., Long Is. City, N. Y.
Passed examination for teacher in Brooklyn city schools; taught only a few weeks; health failed; died 1892.
- Marguerite I. McGarry, 222 Third st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 2 yrs.
Taught dist. sch. in Albany Co. 2 yrs.; in 1895 cashier and bookkeeper in Albany.
- Mary J. Mead, Fishkill-on-Hudson, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Has been teaching since graduation in Un. S., as above.
- Alida Mulder, New Baltimore, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught as above since grad.
- Emma Muller, New Salem, N. Y. No report.
- Eva Nodine (John Taylor), Dobbs Ferry, N. Y. Taught 4 1-3 yrs.
Taught at East View, N. Y., 4 yrs.; 1 term at Brewster, N. Y.; m. 1894.
- Carrie Otto (Ed. W. Cheney), Mechanicville, N. Y. Taught 4½ yrs.
Taught 41-2 yrs. as above, in prim., inter. and gram. grades; m. 1894.
- Maude Page, Pd. M., (Theodore S. Jenkins). Taught 3½ years.
Gravesend, N. Y.
Taught at Gravesend, N. Y.; in 1892 received degree of Pd. M. from Univ. of City of N. Y.; m. 1893; 4 step-children.
- Helen C. Phillips (Romaine C. Cole). Taught 2 years.
Waverly, N. Y.
Taught at Passaic, N. J.; m. 1892.
- Esther E. Pitt, Upper Nyack, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Has taught since graduation in P. S. No. 105, Brooklyn, N. Y., formerly Blythebourne.
- Ella Plough, Roxbury, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 1 yr. before grad.; since, taught dist. sch. 4 yrs.; now, teaching at Bloomville, N. Y.
- Jessie M. Reeve (Chas. I. Miller). Taught 2 years.
Humphreysville, N. Y.
Taught 2 yrs. at Hollowville, N. Y.; m. 1892; 1 child, deceased.
- Emma Rich, Herkimer, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 3 yrs. at Dolgeville, N. Y.; 1 yr. as substitute in Herkimer schools; now teaching at Union Hill, N. J.
- Ida A. Shaper, Canajoharie, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 2 yrs., Fort Plain; 2 yrs. at Canajoharie; 1895 at Palatine Bridge—all N. Y.
- Mary A. Sheehan, McKownville, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
Taught at E. Schodack 1-2 yr.; at Salem Centre, 1 yr.—all N. Y.; now at home.
- Charlotte V. Stemm (William A. Reeves). Taught 2 years.
184 River st., Troy, N. Y.
Taught 1 yr. at Millerton, N. Y.; 1 yr. at Sand Lake, N. Y.; m. 1893; 1 daughter.
- Sarah E. Tower (John R. Thompson). Taught 2½ years.
Astoria, Long Island City, N. Y.
Taught 1-2 yr. at Porter, N. Y.; 2 yrs. in Long Is. City; m. 1892; 1 son.
- Anna H. Unger, Greenbush, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Has taught since grad., as above.
- Bertha L. Wagar (Herbert W. Smith, '84). Taught 3½ years.
Islip, N. Y.
Taught at Islip, N. Y.; m. 1893.
- Jennie E. Wiggins (Smith W. Weeks). Taught 4½ years.
Patchogue, N. Y.
Taught at Patchogue, N. Y.; m. 1894.
- Edith L. Wilcox, 6 Hand ave., Binghamton, N. Y. Taught 4 yrs.
Taught at Granville, N. Y., 2 yrs.; in P. S. No. 1, Binghamton, N. Y., 2 yrs. and now.

- Effie E. Wrigley, Westford, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught dist. sch. 5 yrs. before graduation; since, 3 yrs. Cape Vincent, N. Y.; now teaching in P. S. at Lincoln, Neb.
- Orrin O. Flint, Athens, N. Y. Taught 5½ years.
Taught 2 yrs. before grad.; since, Prin. at Cheviot, 1-2 yr.; No. Germantown, 2 yrs.; Athens, Un. S. No. 1, 2 yrs. and now; m. 1890, Ailie M. Wilcox; 1 child, deceased; wife died in 1891.
- Gilbert J. Raynor, E. Moriches, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught before grad. in Albany Bus. Coll.; since grad., in same College, 3 yrs., instructor in Com. Arith.; 2 yrs. Prin. Dept. of Bus. Practice and Banking; now preparing for ministry.
- Elmer J. Thomson, Bovina Centre, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Prin. at Sagaponach, N. Y., 3 yrs.; now at Mattituck, N. Y.; m. 1893, Edna G. Topping.
- Richard Van Bensekom, A. B., McKownville, N. Y. Taught 7 mos.
Taught before grad. 1 yr., Guilderland, N. Y.; since, 1 month at East Greenbush; 6 mos. at New Hyde Park, N. Y.; graduated from Union, 1894; now student in Albany Med. Coll.

1890—Ninety-first Class

NINETY-SECOND TERM, ENDING JUNE 26, 1890

- Emma V. Armstrong, Peekskill, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Teaching in Drum Hill Sch., as above.
- Minnie I. Austin, Watertown, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
34 A. Academy st.
Has taught since graduation in Gram. S., as above.
- Ida M. Bliss (Alonzo Bedell), Haverstraw, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught dist. sch. 2 yrs. before entrance; since grad., taught 2 yrs. at Haverstraw; m. 1892; 1 son.
- Georgia A. Bowers, Johnstown, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 2 yrs. at Fonda, N. Y.; 1-2 yr. at Chester, Mass.; now at Webster, Mass.
- Anna T. Brewer, Tarrytown, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 1 term at Manor, L. I., "substitute" in Tarrytown P. S., 2 mos.; taught at Oceanville, L. I., 1 term; now teaching at Cornwall-on-Hudson, N. Y.
- Carrie L. Burleigh, Phoenix, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Has taught since grad. at Bath Beach, N. Y.
- Emma Christie (S. Clarence Kline), Nyack, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 4 yrs. in P. S., as above; m. 1894.
- Emma Cooke (Burdell Chase). Taught 3 years.
Cooperstown Junc., N. Y.
Taught at Amsterdam 1 yr.; at Oneonta 2 yrs.; m. 1893; 1 daughter.
- *Jessie C. Corquodale, Newburgh, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught in gram. S., as above, 3 yrs.; in Sept., 1893, entered St. Nor. Coll.; died Oct., 1893.
- Clara E. Delancy, Newburgh, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Has taught since grad. in P. Ss., as above.
- Hattie M. Douglass, Rome, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught at Clinton, N. Y., 1 term; Augusta, N. Y., 1 term; Unadilla, N. Y., 2 yrs.; now teaching at Maspeth, L. I.; address, 256 1-2 Penn St., Brooklyn, New York.
- Lida A. Downing (Rev. Chas. S. Oakley). Taught 3½ years.
Croton Lake, N. Y.
Taught, Delhi, N. Y., 1 yr.; Long Is. City, 1 1-2 yrs.; Madison, N. J., 1 yr.; m. 1894.
- Laura M. Farnam, Loudonville, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught as "substitute" 10 weeks, as above; 3 yrs. and now, at Wempie, New York.

- Ida May Gates (George E. Lilly), N. Y. city. Taught 1 year.
102 E. 123d st.
 Taught 1 yr. at Commack, N. Y.; m. 1890; 2 sons, 1 deceased.
- Harriet J. Gray, 748 67th st., Englewood, Ill. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 yr. at Ticonderoga, N. Y.; 1 yr. at Springs, L. I.; now at Amagansett, L. I.
- Amelia L. Groat, Green Island, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Has taught since grad., as above.
- Bertha I. Hagedorn, Gloversville, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught in Long Is. City, 1 yr.; Little Falls, 4 yrs. and now.
- Isabel Haverly, Berne, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught in home district 1 yr.; since at home.
- Mary E. Hayes, Roslyn, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Has taught since grad. at Sea Cliff, N. Y.
- Ellen E. Henry (Fred De Revere). Taught 2 years.
No. Tarrytown, N. Y.
 Taught 2 yrs. in Sleepy Hollow dist. sch.; m. 1892.
- Mary A. Heydon, 66 State st., Hackensack, N. J. Taught 1 year.
Taught at Westwood, N. J., 8 mos.; now caring for invalid mother.
- Genevieve Hill (George B. Durell). Taught 0 years.
Harriman, Tenn.
 Went south in 1890; studied music 1 yr. in Knoxville, Tenn.; m. 1893; 1 son.
- Maude Hungerford (J. Fix, Jr.), Hurstville, N. Y. Taught 0 yrs.
M. 1890.
- Annie J. Kelliher, 168 Jefferson st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 4 yrs.
Grad. from Albany Training Class for city teachers 1891, and has taught in P. S. as above since.
- Grace O. Kyle, 61 Arch st., Amsterdam, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Remained at home 2 yrs.; taught 2 yrs. at Haverstraw, N. Y.; now teaching as above.
- Annie J. L'Ecluse, Bayport, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 4 yrs. at Roslyn; now teaching at Glen Cove, N. Y.
- Jessie A. Marshall, Pd. M., Port Chester, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 4-2 yrs. before entrance; since grad. 2 yrs. at Portchester; 3 yrs. and now in Chappaqua Mt. Inst., Chappaqua, N. Y.; received degree Pd. M. from Univ. of city of N. Y.
- Alice G. McElgrew, Johnstown, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 1 yr. dist. sch.; taught 1 yr. in "Home for Fallen Women," at Hudson, N. Y.; now teaching at Johnstown, N. Y.
- Margaret A. McMahan, Peekskill, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
1022 Academy st.
 Taught 1 yr. at Oscawana Lake, N. Y.; 1 yr. at Somer's Centre, N. Y.; now teaching at Peekskill, N. Y.
- Fannie A. Morrissey, Pd. B., Troy, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
3034 6th ave.
 Taught 2 yrs. at Haverstraw, N. Y.; tutored 2 yrs.; spent year '92-'93 at Vassar Coll.; grad. from Nor. Coll. in '94 with degree Pd. B.; since, taught at Victor Mills; at Rockville Ctr., L. I., and is now at Saugerties, N. Y.
- Lena M. Munger, Phoenix, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught at Niskayuna 1 yr.; near Jordan, 1 yr.; at Waterville, 1-2 yr.; at Euclid, 1-2 yr.—all N. Y.; in 1892 studied stenography and typewriting; in 1895 at home.
- Mary E. Owens, Ballston Spa, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Has taught since grad. at Ballston Spa, N. Y.
- Lydia Ray, West Coxsackie, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught dist. sch., near Fuller's Station, 1 yr.; now in Un. S., as above.
- Abby Louise Roberts, Floyd, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught at E. Syracuse, N. Y., 2 yrs.; 2 yrs. and now at Carlstadt, N. J.

- Elizabeth Rogers, Middletown, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
161 E. Main st.
Taught 4 yrs. in N. Y. before grad.; since, and now, in St. Nor. Training School at Chico, Cal.
- Margaret M. Ruland, So. Westerlo, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 3 yrs. at Rye, N. Y.; 2 yrs. at Johnstown, N. Y.; 1895 at New Rochelle, N. Y.
- Helen C. Scofield, Newburgh, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Has taught since grad. in school No. 2, as above.
- Maud D. Seaton, Richfield Springs, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 1 yr. at W. Winfield, N. Y.; since and now in H. S. at Darlington, Wis.
- Annabel Sherman, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
81 Montgomery st.
Taught dist. sch. at La Grange, N. Y., 2 yrs.; P. S. at Wassaic, N. Y., 3 yrs.; in 1895 at Flushing, N. Y.
- Anna M. Silvernail, Valatie, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 2 yrs., Bath Beach, N. Y.; 3 yrs. and now, at Hicksville, L. I.
- Fanny S. Silvernail, Albany, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
288 Hamilton st.
Taught at Stuyvesant, N. Y., 2 yrs.; since remained at home.
- Mary Ella Sloan (Edward M. Cameron). Taught 1 year.
156 Western ave., Albany, N. Y.
Taught 1 yr. at Rondout, N. Y.; m. 1891; 1 child, deceased.
- Mira Snider, Indian Fields, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 1 yr. near New Baltimore; 2 yrs. at Westerlo; 1 yr. at Tonawanda; 1 yr. at Indian Fields, N. Y.; Sept., '95, engaged to teach at Valley Cottage, New York.
- Sarah W. Snowden, Newburgh, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
295 Water st.
Has taught since grad. in P. S. No. 2, as above.
- Georgina Speare, Johnstown, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught in private sch. at Utica, N. Y., 1 yr.; P. S. at Johnstown, 3 yrs.; in 1895 teaching in P. S., Utica, N. Y.
- Mildred F. Stewart, Greenwich, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 1 yr. in Putnam Sem., Zanesville, O.; 3 yrs. and now Un. S., as above.
- Elizabeth B. Stisser, Oneida, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
9 E. Walnut st.
Taught at Venice Centre nearly 1 yr.; death of sister obliged her to resign position and remain at home.
- Mabel Todd, 51 W. Fulton st., Gloversville, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Taught only as substitute a few weeks; bookkeeper in Ins. office in Gloversville.
- Anna Van Valkenburg, Schodack Landing, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught in dist. sch. at Chatham, 1 yr.; Stuyvesant, 3 yrs. and now, 1895.
- Lily I. Van Wyck, Newburgh, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
50 Chambers st.
Has taught since graduation in P. S., as above.
- Jennie L. Washburn, Oriskany, N. Y. Taught 3½ years.
Taught at Callanan's N. Y., 2 yrs.; now teaching as above.
- Sarah L. Weaver, 18 Couch st., Plattsburgh, N. Y. Taught 2 yrs.
Taught 1 yr., Schuyler Falls, N. Y.; Plattsburgh, N. Y., 1 yr.
- Josephine C. Webb, Jordan, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 1 yr., Jordan, N. Y.; taught dist. sch. 1 yr.; home duties now keep her from teaching.
- Helen A. Webster (Harrison D. Cameron). Taught 2½ years.
Moravia, N. Y.
Taught in Gloversville 1 yr.; Moravia Un. S. 11-2 yrs.; m. 1892.
- Isabella M. Welton, Sammonsville, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 1 yr. dist. sch.; 3 yrs., Amsterdam; 1 yr. at Whitesboro, N. Y.; 1895, teaching in N. S., Johnson, Vt.

- Lizzie Wemple, Amsterdam, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 4 yrs. in Un. S., Amsterdam; 1895 teaching music.
- Mabel G. Wiley, West Hebron, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 1 yr. in Un. S. at Argyle, N. Y.; 2 yrs. preceptress at Argyle Acad.; at Maynard, Mass., 1 yr.; in 1895 teaching at Norfolk, Va., Prin. of Model sch. in a mission Coll. for negroes.
- Florence Mabel Wright, Gravesend, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Has taught since grad. at Gravesend, N. Y.
- Augustus W. Behrend, Knowlesville, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Prin. at Middleport, N. Y., and now at Waterport, N. Y.
- John T. Charles, W. Exeter, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 1 yr. at New Hyde Park, N. Y.; Prin. at Manhasset, L. I., 4 yrs. and now; m. 1891, Miriam A. Jones.
- Fred A. Duncan, New York city. Taught 2 years.
692 E. 143d st., or Custom House.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; since grad. Prin. 1 yr. at Scarborough, N. Y.; 1 yr. at Luzerne, N. Y.; since Feb., 1893, clerk in N. Y. Custom House; m. 1892, Ellen V. McLaughlin, '91; 1 son.
- Byron J. Field, Hartwick, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 2 yrs. dist. sch. before grad.; since, 2 yrs. as Prin. at Germantown; 3 yrs. and now, at Stapleton.
- Dudley Howe, 5 First st., Lansingburgh, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Prin. 1 yr. at Peekskill; 1 yr. at Hillburn; 1892-94 engaged in mercantile business at Valley Falls; since 1894 in same business at Lansingburgh; m. 1893, Nellie B. Varian.
- Thos. R. Kivlin, Valatie, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Prin. 1 yr. at Lebanon Springs, N. Y.; Prin. 2 yrs. and now at Echo Lake, N. J.; diploma endorsed by N. J. St. B'd of Ed.
- William A. Mackey, Billings, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 11-2 yrs. before entrance; since grad., 2 yrs in Collegiate sch., N. Y. city; 1-2 yr. Prin. Floral Park, L. I.; 1-2 yr. dist. sch.; now Prin. Millbrook Un. Fr. S.
- Burton G. Martindale, Herkimer, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught at E. Creek, Cullen, Salisbury Ctr.—all N. Y.; in 1895 Postal Clerk on the N. Y. and Chic. R. R. P. O.
- Otis Montrose, Ellenville, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 6 yrs. before entrance; since grad. taught Nat. Sci. 1 yr. in Military Acad., at Cornwall, N. Y.; Prin. of H. S., at Monticello, N. Y., 2 yrs.; studied at Royal Univ. of Munich; now Prin. at Cold Spring, N. Y.
- Chas. W. Morhous, LL. B., N. Y. city. Taught 2 years.
331 W. 48th st.
Prin. at Hillburn, N. Y., 1 yr.; graduated from Albany Law Sch. 1893; admitted to Bar 1893; in 1895 teaching as asst. in private sch., N. Y. city.
- Leverett T. Newton, Akron, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 2 yrs. at Oakdale, L. I.; then entered Ohio Wesleyan Univ.; 1895 at same Coll. at Delaware, Ohio.
- D. Edward Roberts, Rome, N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Taught 1-2 yr. as Prin. of Ward sch. in Rome; resigned position to take appointment as Postal Clerk in N. Y. and Chi. R. R. P. O., running between Albany and Buffalo, N. Y.
- Hewlett R. Smith, Cape Vincent, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught several yrs. before grad.; since, at Floral Park and Cape Vincent; now Prin. at Cape Vincent; has taken 4 yrs. course in theology; is a member of M. E. Conference, but continues to teach; m. 1888, Phebe M. Smith; 1 child.
- Harry S. Taylor, Clifton Springs, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Prin. 1 yr. at Manchester, N. Y.; 3 yrs. Prin. at Orleans, N. Y.; 1895 not teaching.
- William H. Templeton, Millerton, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Prin. at Mt. Riga, N. Y., 1 yr.; Ore Hill, Ct., 1 yr.; Irondale, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Pawling, N. Y., 1 yr.; part of teaching was before grad.; for 2 yrs. and now, 1895, druggist, as above.

1891 — Ninety-second Class

NINETY-THIRD TERM, ENDING FEBRUARY 3, 1891

- J. Louise Austin, Mahopac Falls, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Studied at Pratt Inst., Brooklyn, N. Y.; has not taught; trouble with eyes.
- Media M. Buck, Crown Point, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught at Athens, N. Y., 1 yr. 3 mos.; private school, Crown point, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; in 1895 teaching at Prince's Bay, N. Y.
- Annie W. Campbell (J. Ed. Lyon), Canisteo, N. Y. Taught $3\frac{1}{2}$ yrs.
Taught 1 yr. at Granville, N. Y.; 2 yrs. at Whitehall, N. Y.; 1 term dist. sch., Watervliet, N. Y.; m. 1895.
- Emma A. Cronkhite (J. A. Kellogg). Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ term.
Glens Falls, N. Y.
Taught as supply 6 weeks; m. 1893; 1 child.
- Grace O. Denney, Cold Spring, N. Y. Taught $4\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught at Matteawan 1 term; at Nelsonville, N. Y., 4 yrs. and now.
- *Jessie K. Dingman (Chas. W. Clark). Taught 2 years.
Summit, N. Y.
Taught at Richmondville and at Summit; m. as above; died, 1895, of typhoid pneumonia.
- Clifford K. Eden (Ira Porter), Albany, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
106 Jay st.
Taught at Oyster Bay and at Locust Valley; m. 1893.
- Clara J. Everett, Remsen, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught in Ives Sem., Antwerp, N. Y., 2 yrs.; 1895 teaching in Gouverneur Sem., Gouverneur, N. Y.
- Mary G. Foster, 74 Willett st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 0 years
Graduated from Klndergarten course in 1892; has since remained at home.
- Nora I. Hartnett, Waterford, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Has taught as above since grad.
- Ada C. Houck, Clarksville, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before grad.; since has taught dist. sch. in towns, New Scotland and Bethlehem; in 1895 at home.
- Bertha Lape, Mechanicville, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught dist. sch. 1 yr.; 2 yrs. and now in Un. F. S., as above.
- Maud E. Lewis (Wm. H. Neville). Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Middleburgh, N. Y.
Taught at Camillus, 1 1-2 yrs.; Middleburgh, 1 yr.; m. 1893; 1 son.
- Eleanor T. McDade, 600 John st., Peekskill, N. Y. Taught $4\frac{1}{2}$ yrs.
Has taught since grad. in Oakside sch., Peekskill, N. Y.
- Fannie B. Merrifield, N. Nassau, N. Y. Taught $4\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught 3 1-2 yrs. near E. Schodack, N. Y.; in 1895 teaching as above.
- Maud T. Miller (Frederic K. Wood). Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ years.
2346 Cleveland ave., Philadelphia, Pa.
Taught at Green Island, N. Y., 2 1-2 yrs.; m. 1894; 1 daughter.
- Isabella C. Montgomery, Glens Falls, N. Y. Taught $4\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Has taught since grad. in Glens Falls, H. S.; in 1895 teaching Nat. Sci. and Eng. Lit.
- *Helen E. Randel, Oneida, N. Y. Taught $4\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught at Crown Point, N. Y., 2 yrs.; Johnstown, N. Y., 1 yr.; Johnsville, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; killed by train at Oneida, N. Y., Aug., 1895.
- A. Isabella Ruddick, Glen Spey, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught at Mongaup 1 yr.; Eldred 1 yr.; Mohawk 1 1-2 yrs.; Glen Spey 1 yr.; Monticello 6 mos. and now.
- Eliza J. Smith (Samuel V. King). Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Haverstraw, N. Y.
Taught at Haverstraw, N. Y., 2 yrs. 4 mos.; m. 1891; 1 daughter.

- Sara Alice Smith, 11 Yates st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Graduated from Kindergarten course in 1892; since then teaching Kind.
work in Utica, N. Y.
- Anna M. Tiffany, Fonda, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught dist. sch. 1 yr.; taught at Gloversville, N. Y., 11-2 yrs.; at Fonda
11-2 yrs. and now.
- Hannah R. Tuohey, Medina, N. Y. Taught 4½ years.
Has taught in Medina Acad. since graduation.
- Libbie Elnette Weller, Wolcott, N. Y. Taught 5 years.
Taught 5 yrs. before grad.; since, taught at Wolcott, N. Y.; at Sycamore,
Neb., 2 yrs.; at Gloversville, N. Y., 2 terms; now reserve teacher
in Milwaukee, Wis.; also stenographer.
- Mary E. Young, St. Regis Falls, N. Y. Taught 3½ years.
Taught 1 yr. as above; 1 yr. at Parishville; 1 yr. Ancram.
- Omar Baumes, Ravena, N. Y. Taught 4½ years.
Prin. at McKownville, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; at Centre Moriches, 1 yr.; at St.
James, 1 yr.; at Setauket, N. Y., 2 yrs. and now; m. 1892, Nellie G. Barber;
2 daughters.
- William M. Fort, Rexford Flats, N. Y. Taught 4½ years.
Taught dist. sch. 3 yrs. before grad.; since, 1-2 yr. in Mt. Vernon Mil.
Acad.; 1-2 yr. Adelphi Acad., Brooklyn; 3 yrs. and now. Prin. Un. Fr. S.,
Baldwin, L. I.
- Edward E. Gaige, Knox, N. Y. No report.
- William W. Nodine, Tompkins Cove, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught at Grassy Point, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; Ardsley, N. Y., 1 yr.; took short
course in bookkeeping at Albany Bus. Coll.; taught Acad. dept., Polytechnic
Brooklyn, 1-2 yr.; special sch. for boys, Haverstraw, N. Y., 1 yr.; in 1895
teaching at Jones Point, N. Y.; m. 1893, Marguerite Vosburg, '93.
- Maurice K. Sheehan, So. Granville, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Has not taught; traveling in west for a shoe firm.
- Herbert Smith, Port Washington, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 3 yrs. before grad.; since, 1-2 yr. in John Lewis Child's seed
house; now at Port Washington, N. Y.; m. 1888, Frances E. Smith; 2 chil-
dren; 1 son, 1 daughter
- La Fayette Talbot, Pd. M., Hoboken, N. J. Taught 4½ years.
1303 Garden st.
Taught 1 term before grad.; since, 1 term at Florida, N. Y.; 1 yr. in
Drakes's Bus. Coll., Jersey City; 1 yr. in Hasbrouck Inst.; since Sept., 1893,
V. P. of H. S. at Hoboken, N. J.; m. 1893, Estelle P. Rapp; 1 daughter;
received degree Pd. M. from Univ. of city of N. Y.
- Rev. Lewis B. Twichell, Haverhill, Mass. Taught 3 years.
34 Pleasant st.
Taught 3 yrs. in Polytec. Inst., Brooklyn; began preaching at Madison,
Me.; in 1895, Pastor of Winter st. Church, Haverhill, Mass.; m. 1893, Marion
M. Buchanan; 1 son; home address remains Lackawaxen, Pa.

1891—Ninety-third Class

NINETY-FOURTH TERM, ENDING JUNE 19, 1891

- Nettie D. Adey, Davenport, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught since grad at Locust Valley, N. Y., 4 yrs.; 1895 teaching at Oceanus,
L. I.
- Clara Evelyn Aldridge, Rome, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
115 E. Bloomfield st.
Taught 1 yr. at Manorville; 1 yr. at Babylon—both L. I.; 1895 not teaching.
- K. Maud Armstrong, Oaks Corners, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught, Stamford Sem. 1 yr.; White Plains, N. Y., 3 yrs. and now.
- Mary Alice Bailey, New Hampton, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 1 yr. before grad.; since, 2 yrs. at Ridgebury, N. Y.; 2 yrs. and
now Prin. at Odessa, N. Y.

- Julia C. Bain (Bert Austin), Salem, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 1 yr. at Salem, N. Y.; m. 1892; 2 daughters.
- Princess A. Baker, Gloversville, N. Y. No report.
- Bessie Bell, Port Chester, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 1 yr. at Williamsbridge, N. Y.; since, teaching as above.
- Mabel Blair (John C. Doxsee), Islip, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 3 yrs. as above; m. 1894.
- Annie C. Boardman, Lyons, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught at Utica, N. Y., 3 yrs.; Saratoga Spr., N. Y., 1 yr., and now in Kindergarten.
- Alice Gray Bothwell, A. B., Pd. B., Albany, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
160 Elm st.
Taught 1891-5 in State Normal S., at Oneonta, N. Y.; A. B. from Wellesley Coll.; daughter of Sarah Burrage, '63.
- Caroline D. Bradner, Warwick, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Has taught since grad. in Warwick Inst., in primary dept.
- Ella M. Breen, 27 Balding ave., Po'keepsie, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught ungraded sch. 2 yrs. before grad.; since, 1 yr. at Amentia; 1 yr. at Oceanus; now teaching at Poughkeepsie.
- Adella Breszee, McKownville, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 3 yrs. at Coxsackie, N. Y.; in 1895 teaching at McKownville.
- Emily C. Brown, Deposit, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 1-2 yrs. at Southold, L. I.; substitute at Bridgeport, Ct., 5 mos.; for 2 yrs. and now giving private instruction at Unadilla, N. Y.
- May E. Brown, Bridgewater, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Has taught since grad. at West Winfield, N. Y.
- S. Eugenia Buck, West Troy, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 3 mos. in Stamford, Vt.; 2 yrs. and now, 1895, in Hudson, N. Y.
- Lillian L. Burr, 19 Jay st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 4½ years.
Taught at Saugerties, N. Y., 1 yr.; Atlantic City, N. J., 2 yrs.; 1895 at Orange, N. J.
- Esther S. Bush (S. S. Shaw, '87), Southold, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 2 yrs. at Southold; m. 1893.
- Lola M. Cadman (F. C. Rowell). Taught 1 year.
Gilbertsville, N. Y.
Taught 9 yrs. before entrance; after grad. 1 yr. at Amsterdam, N. Y.; m. 1892.
- Blanche E. Carr (Freeman G. Flower). Taught 2½ years.
Oyster Bay, N. Y.
Taught at Oyster Bay 2 1-2 yrs.; m. 1894; 1 son.
- Anna R. Carragan, Spencertown, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; since grad. 3 yrs. at Hillsdale, N. Y.; in 1895 teaching at Green River, N. Y.
- Florence A. Charlton, Peekskill, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Has taught since grad. in Drum Hill S., Peekskill.
- Mabelle Cooper, Wolcott, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 2 1-2 yrs. at Wolcott, N. Y.; now at Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
- Hattie F. Coutant, 160 South st., Newburgh, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Has taught since grad. in P. S. No. 3, as above.
- Cornelia E. Crafts, Wolcott, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 1 yr. in Huron, N. Y.; 2 mos. at Wolcott, N. Y.; 2 yrs. at Schenevus, N. Y.; 1895 teaching in St. N. S., Edinboro, Pa.
- Anna M. Crans, Dairyland, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught dist. sch. 3 yrs. before entrance; since grad. at Valley Cottage 4 yrs.; spring of 1895 appointed to a position in P. Ss. of Nyack, N. Y.
- Anna E. Cross, 425 W. Embargo st., Rome, N. Y. Taught 4 yrs.
Has taught since graduation in P. S. at Rome, N. Y.

- Carrie O. Davenport, Spencertown, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Has taught since grad. at Coxsackie, N. Y.
- Ida H. Deady, Lyons, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Has remained at home in father's office.
- Mabel Carr Dibble, Bath-on-Hudson, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught at Tappan, N. Y., 1 yr.; Flatlands, L. I., 1 yr.; in 1895 teaching at Waterford, N. Y.
- Nora M. Doyle, Rome, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Has taught since graduating in P. S. at Rome, N. Y.
- Mary D. Driscoll, Couse, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 1 yr. at Glenco Mills; 3 yrs. and now at W. Taghkanic, N. Y.
- Mattie A. Empie, 17 Broad st., Gloversville, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; married in 1889; after grad. taught at Pleasant Valley less than 1 yr.
- Celia A. Farren, 270 First st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Has taught since grad. at Whitehall, N. Y.
- Clara Louise Ferguson (Robert W. Henson). Taught 1½ years.
Geneva, N. Y.
Taught at N. Tonawanda, N. Y.; m. 1893; 1 daughter.
- Annie Young Fulton, Johnstown, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught at Scotch Plains, N. J., 2 yrs.; Johnstown, N. Y., 2 yrs. and now.
- Julia May Gillingham (Frank P. Muzzey). Taught 3 years.
344 Granite st., Manchester, N. H.
Taught 9 yrs. before entrance; since grad. 1 yr. at Cornwall-on-Hudson; 2 yrs. at Lake George—all N. Y.; m. 1894.
- Anna B. Graham, Putnam, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance, 1 yr. during course; since grad. 1 yr. each at Valley Stream, Stuyvesant and Johnstown; now teaching dist. sch. as above—all N. Y.
- Ruth M. Graham, 310 First st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught at Clermont, N. Y., 1 yr.; Bayonne, N. J., 2 yrs. and now.
- Minnie A. Grandy, Mechanicville, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before grad.; has taught since graduation in Un. F. S. as above.
- Bertha M. Harrington, Niverville, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Has taught since grad. in Niverville, N. Y.
- Orient D. Harris, 469 Exchange st., Rochester, N. Y. Taught 1 yr.
Taught 1 yr., 2 mos., Gravesend, L. I.; obliged to resign position on account of sickness of father; succeeded him in 1893, as manager of Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.; daughter of Julia E. Hughes, '64.
- Kathryn Belle Hawks, Hoosick, N. Y. Taught 3 3-4 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; since grad. taught at Nanuet, N. Y., 1 3-4 yrs.; Prin. as above, 2 yrs. and now.
- Mary Grace Haydock, Gilboa, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 yr. at Ludlow, Mass.; Prin. Gilboa, 2 yrs.; in 1895 at home.
- Jennie E. Hewitt, West Milton, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 3 yrs. at West Milton, N. Y.; in 1895 teaching at Pownal, Vt.
- Henrietta E. Hickok, Stamford, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 4 yrs. before entrance; since grad. 1 yr. at Bovina, 1 yr. at Stamford; now at home.
- Isabelle Hoppman, Schenectady, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Has taught since graduation in P. S., as above.
- Florence W. Horne, A. B., Pd. B., Albany, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
174 Elm st.
Has taught since graduation in H. S., Albany, N. Y.; A. B. from Vassar College.
- S. Bertha Horton, East Fishkill, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught at Brinckerhoff, N. Y., 3 yrs.; in 1895 teaching at Johnsville, N. Y.

- Loverine A. House, Millerton, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 4 yrs. before grad. in N. Y. and Mass.; since, at Colemans, N. Y., 1-2 yrs.; spent 1 yr. at Pierre, S. Dak., as bookkeeper and cashier; in 1895 teaching at Katonah, N. Y.
- Anita Hubbell, 77 Ten Broeck st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
Taught 2 yrs. in Marshalltown, Ia.; 1895 teaching in Kindergarten at Saratoga Spr., N. Y.
- Fanny M. Hyde, 208 Main st., Binghamton, N. Y. Taught 9 years.
Graduated in 1878; taught 5 yrs.; entered St. Nor. C. and graduated from Kindergarten course; taught in Kindergarten at Niagara Falls 2 yrs.; same work in Binghamton 1 yr. and now, 1895.
- Anna K. Iotter (Theoph. Johnson, '84). Taught 0 years.
Woodside, N. Y.
M. 1891; 1 son; see husband's record.
- Annie R. Kingman, N. Chatham, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught before entrance; since grad. has taught at Hudson, N. Y.
- Talitha Barbara Koester, Lyons, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught several yrs. before grad.; since at Amsterdam, N. Y., 2 yrs.; at Lyons Un. S. 2 yrs. and now.
- Frances L. Leitzell, West Troy, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 3 yrs. in Fairview Home for Friendless Children, West Troy; in 1895 returned to State Normal College.
- Mary E. Lewis (Frederick C. Niemann). Taught 2 years.
Hagaman, N. Y.
Taught with short intermission, 25 yrs. in dist. and village schools in N. Y.; about 2 yrs. of time after grad. at Cranesville, N. Y.; m. 1894.
- Zadia Lyon, 16 High st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Has not taught on account of ill health.
- Jean MacLachlan, Clyde, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught in Kindergarten in Mechanicville, 17 mos.; at Allegheny and Pittsburg, Pa.; 1895, at Pittsburg.
- Jennie C. Marran, 126 Herriot st., Yonkers, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Has taught since graduation at Yonkers, N. Y.
- Marie F. Marshman, 383 Wash. ave., Albany, N. Y. Taught 4 yrs.
Has taught since grad. in prim. dept. at Flatlands, L. I.
- Emma E. Mason (Sherwood Bridenbecker). Taught 3 years.
Frankfort, N. Y.
Taught 3 yrs. at Sloansville; 3 yrs. at Hyndsville and 3 yrs. at Frankfort—all N. Y.; taught at Frankfort after grad.; m. 1893.
- Cora B. McKown, Maryland, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 1 yr. before grad.; since, 2 yrs. at Maryland, N. Y.; Prin. at Carthage Landing, N. Y.; in 1895 teaching at Saugerties, N. Y.
- Ellen V. McLaughlin (Fred A. Duncan, '90). Taught ½ year.
692 E. 143d st., N. Y. City.
Taught 1 yr. before grad.; since, 1-2 yr. in St. Nor. Sch. at Castleton, Vt.; m. 1892; 1 son.
- Carrie Millspaugh, 128 Lander st., Newburgh, N. Y. Taught 4 yrs.
Has taught since grad. in P. S., as above.
- Gertrude M. Minkler, Greenbush, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 1 yr. at Miller's Place, N. Y.; 3 yrs. and now at Plainville, Ct.
- Lily B. Morris, West Pittston, Pa. No report.
- *Jennie D. Mott, Bouckville, N. Y. Taught 1-2-3 years.
Taught 1 yr. at Watervliet, 2 terms at Madison—all N. Y.; died March, 1893.
- Susan M. Murphy, 129 Main st., Cohoes, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Has taught in Gram. S. at Cohoes since grad.
- K. Adell O'Brien, Box 462, Ticonderoga, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught dist. sch. 1-2 yr.; Un. S., as above, 2 1-2 yrs.; now studying music.
- Ella Osborn, Slate Hill, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught dist. sch. 2 yrs.; returned to Coll. for 1 yr.; 1895 teaching at Gardnerville, N. Y.

- Hattie M. Overton, Wolcott, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 1 yr., 2 mos., at E. Syracuse; since and now at Johnstown, N. Y.
- Josephine C. Packer, Smyrna, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Has taught as above since graduation.
- Phynettie J. Parker, Port Chester, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Has taught since graduation in Un. F. S., as above.
- Elizabeth B. Pynes, Waterford, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Has taught only as substitute in P. S. at Waterford; 1895 teaching music.
- Jessie Packer Quay, Bath-on-Hudson, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 2 1-2 yrs. at Schodack Depot, N. Y.; in 1895 teaching at Kenwood, near Albany; daughter of G. H. Q., '66.
- Jennie E. Ransford, Rayville, N. Y. Taught 3½ years.
Taught 1 yr. at Malden Bridge; 1 1-2 yrs. at E. Nassau; in 1895 teaching at William's Bridge, N. Y.
- Alice G. Richardson, 14 Dove st., Worcester, Mass. Taught 3½ yrs.
Taught 1 yr. at Fishkill-on-Hudson; 1 yr. at Norton, Mass.; 1-2 yr. in Upton, Mass.; in 1895 teaching at No. Purchase, Milford, Mass.
- Annie L. Ritchie, 83 Ravine ave., Yonkers, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Has taught since graduation, as above.
- Mary B. Schoonmaker, Inst. for Blind, N. Y. city. Taught 4 yrs.
34th st. and 9th ave.
Has taught since grad. in N. Y. Inst. for the Blind.
- Ella K. Seaman, So. Westerlo, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught since grad. at Scarborough, N. Y., 4 yrs.; 1895 teaching at Sing Sing, N. Y.
- Laura M. Secor, 4 Spring st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Has taught since graduation at Athens, N. Y.
- Jennie R. Shepherd (Fred Peck), Schuyler, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 1 yr. at Round Lake; 1 yr. at Ballston—all N. Y.; m. 1893.
- Kate Miranda Sherman, West Rupert, Vt. Taught 1½ years.
Taught 6 mos. in Rupert, Vt.; 1 term in W. Arlington, Vt.; private sch. at home 9 weeks; in 1895 teaching at W. Arlington, Vt.
- Jessie L. Simpson, Wallkill, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Graduated from classical course in 1892; taught 4 yrs. before entrance; since graduation, 3 yrs. at Iliion; 1895 teaching at New Rochelle, N. Y.
- Emma M. Smyth, Salem, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 4 terms in Greenwich; since and now teaching as above.
- M. Elizabeth Stevenson, Ticonderoga, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Has taught since graduation in Ticonderoga, N. Y.
- Eleanor E. Sutphen, Palmyra, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; since grad., 3 yrs. Prin. of prim. at Nyack, N. Y.; in 1895 prim. critic in Nor. S. at Moorhead, Minn.
- M. Lillian Templeton, Albany, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
727 Madison ave.
Taught in Kindergarten at Gloversville, N. Y., 1 yr.; Albany, N. Y., 1 yr.; at Port Chester, N. Y., 1-2 yr.
- Jennie N. Thompson, Salem, N. Y. Taught 3½ years.
Taught 3 yrs. at Jamaica, L. I.; 1895 teaching at Shaftsbury, Vt.
- Cora E. Timmerman, Little Falls, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 1 1-2 yrs. before entrance; since grad., 2 yrs. near Little Falls; 1 yr. near Herkimer; now teaching at Lowville—all N. Y.
- Sadie C. Tompkins, Port Chester, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
314 Willett ave.
Has taught since graduation at Port Chester, N. Y.
- Mildred E. Tong, 10 E. 33d st., N. Y. city. Taught 4 years.
Taught 1 yr. before grad.; since, 1 yr. at Stroudsburg, Pa.; 3 yrs. and now at Bedford, Pa.

- Nellie Van Allen (Robt. W. Bell, M. D.). Taught 1 year.
329 E. 83d st., New York.
 Taught 1 yr. before grad.; since, 1 yr. at Chatham, N. Y.; m. 1892; 1 son.
- Jessie Van De Bogert, Bearsville, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
 Taught 1 yr. at Bearsville, N. Y.; 3 yrs. and now, Fishkill-on-Hudson, N. Y.
- Edith M. Van Namee, Lansingburgh, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
241 4th ave.
 Has taught since graduation at Lansingburgh, N. Y.
- Grace L. Waterman, W. Troy, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
1537 First ave.
 Has taught since graduation in Female Sem., Troy, N. Y.
- May E. Welch, Greene, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
 Taught 1 yr. at Scotch Plains, N. J.; 1 yr. at Whitestone, L. I.; 2 yrs. and now in Mt. Hebron Sch., Montclair, N. J.
- Nellie Weldon, Wolcott, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
 Has taught since graduation as above.
- Jennie A. Wiley, 16 Second st., East Albany, N. Y.
 Returned to College; 1895 teaching at Greenbush, N. Y.
- Maud I. Winans, Warwick, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
 Taught 1-2 yr. at McAfee, N. J.; 3 1-2 yrs. and now at Newburg, N. Y.
- Mary A. Wrape (Robert Baxter). Taught 3 years.
Mechanicville, N. Y.
 Taught before entrance 1 yr.; after grad. 3 yrs. in Kindergarten grade at Mechanicville; m. 1894.
- Anna C. Wright, Gloversville, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
22 East Green ave.
 Taught 5 terms before entrance; since, 1 yr. at Latham's Corners; near Cohoes 1 yr.; at Round Lake 1 yr.; 1895 teaching at Clifton Park.
- Nettie B. Wrigley (F. I. Crandell). Taught 2 years.
Owatonna, Minn.
 Taught 2 yrs. at Cape Vincent, N. Y.; m. 1893; 1 daughter.
- Charles H. Anthony, No. Easton, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
 Prin. at Aqueduct, N. Y., 1 yr.; at Scotia, N. Y., 1 yr.; at Napanock, N. Y., 2 yrs. and now.
- James H. Brooks, Garrison, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
 Prin. at Edenville, Niverville, Garrison—all N. Y.; in 1895 Railway Postal Clerk.
- W. Bradley Carhart, Albany, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Albany Bus. College.
 Taught 4 yrs. before entrance; since grad. 2 yrs. as Prin. at Verona, N. J.; now in Albany Bus. Coll.
- *Edward H. Cook, Fonda, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
 Prin. at Hyde Park and at Floral Park, N. Y.; in 1894 was killed by a railway train; m.; 1 child.
- Charles D. Coon, Ph. B., Pd. B., Chicago, Ill. Taught 4 years.
301 Lydlard st.
 Prin. 1 yr. at Darien, Wis.; since, in P. Ss. of Chicago; received Ph. B. from Alfred Univ.; m. 1892, Martha E. Hinsdale; 1 son.
- Archibald A. Dodds, Downsville, N. Y. Taught 3½ years.
 Prin. at W. Coxsackie, N. Y., 1 yr.; at New Hyde Park, L. I., 2 1-2 yrs. and now.
- Frank C. Downing, Ancram, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
 Prin. 1-2 yr. at Elwood, N. J.; 1 yr. at Stony Point, N. Y.; now studying medicine at the Coll. of Phys. and Surg., N. Y. City.
- Albert S. Embler, LL. B., Albany, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
 Prin. at No. Hoosick, N. Y., 1 yr.; at Madalin, N. Y., 1 yr.; received degree from Law Dept. of Union Univ.; now practicing law at Walden, N. Y.
- Edson A. Fuller, Laurens, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
 Prin. at Garrattsville, 1 yr.; Fillmore, 1 yr.; Portlandville, 1 yr.; now Prin. at Sidney Centre, N. Y.; m. 1893, Myrtle B. Judd; 1 son.

- Edward F. Kilcoin, White Lake, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 3 yrs. before grad.; since, at Lackawaxen, Pa., 2 yrs.; Prin. at Matamoras, Pa., 2 yrs. and now.
- Byron Mansfield, New Baltimore, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught before entrance; after graduation at Castleton 1 1-3 yrs.; obliged to stop teaching on account of ill health.
- John C. McLaury, N. Kortright, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 yr. at Kortright, N. Y.; 1 yr. at Hadlock, Wash.; 1 yr. at Setauket, N. Y.; 1893 returned to St. Nor. Coll.
- C. Ellery Norton, Pittstown, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
Taught 1 yr. in Guilderland, N. Y.; 1 yr. in Troy Acad., Troy, N. Y.; 2 yrs. Prin., Brunswick, N. Y.; 1895 farming, as above.
- Forrest T. Shutts, No. Egremont, Mass. Taught 4 years.
Taught 1 1-2 yrs. before grad.; 1891-5 in House of Refuge, Randall's Island, N. Y.; m. 1893, Elizabeth R. Makeley; 1 son.

1892—Ninety-fourth Class

NINETY-FIFTH TERM, ENDING FEBRUARY 2, 1892

- Sophie Ammenheuser (Louis Cramer), Albany, N. Y. Taught 0 yrs.
268 Delaware ave.
Taught 2 weeks at Indian Fields, N. Y.; m. 1893; 1 daughter.
- Dorothy L. Barton, Clyde, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Has taught since graduation as above.
- Annie C. Bedell, E. Schodack, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 term at Center Berlin; 1 yr. at W. Sandlake; 2 terms at Granville, N. Y.; 1895 teaching at Coxsackie, N. Y.
- Grace D. Bell, Schodack Depot, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Has taught 2 yrs. and now at Hudson, N. Y.
- Lelia M. Bennett, Yonkers, N. Y. Taught 3½ years.
Taught 6 yrs. before grad.; since grad., at Tarrytown, 3 1-2 yrs.; 1895, in P. S. No. 2, Yonkers, N. Y.
- Mary DeL. Blake, Great Bend, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught before grad.; since, at Black River, 2 yrs.; now Prin. at Natural Bridge, N. Y.
- Agnes Blakely, White Plains, N. Y. Taught 3½ years.
Has taught since grad. and now at Tuckahoe, N. Y.
- M. Caroline Bliven, Crystal Run, N. Y. Taught 3½ years.
Taught 5 terms at Prosperous Valley; 2 terms at Pine Island; 1895 teaching at Athens, N. Y.—all N. Y.
- Caroline Bussing (John S. Elwood), Starkville, N. Y. Taught 2½ yrs.
Taught 3 terms in Starkville; 2 terms in Bethlehem Center—all N. Y.; m. 1894.
- Marian E. Carpenter, Purchase, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
Taught in Conn. 1 term; at Giffords, S. Is., 2 yrs. and now.
- Sarah R. Chamberlain, Stamford, N. Y. Taught 3½ years.
Taught 3 terms before grad.; since and now in Hobart Un. S., Hobart, N. Y.
- Ida E. Clark, Clifton Park, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught before grad.; since, has taught 1 term in Bohemia village sch.; now teaching at Schroon Lake, N. Y.
- Carrie T. Clay, East Albany, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
Taught 1 yr. in P. S., E. Albany; 1895 teaching at Greenbush, N. Y.
- Mary B. Davis, Rock City, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught at Pleasant Valley, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; Glens Falls, N. Y., 1 yr. and now.
- Miriam E. Douglass, Skaneateles, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 3 yrs. before grad.; since, at Bath Beach, now No. 101, Brooklyn, N. Y.

- Cora Lee Ellison, Mongaup Valley, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 yr. at White Lake; 2 yrs. and now at Cold Spring, N. Y.
- *Flora A. Frink, Richfield Springs, N. Y. Taught 1 term.
Taught 1 term at Manhassett, L. I.; died Nov., 1892.
- Isabelle V. Gladstone, Andes, N. Y. No report.
- Mary A. Gladstone, Andes, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 9 yrs. before entrance; since grad. and now at Margaretville, N. Y.
- Martha F. Grant, Grahamsville, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Has taught since grad. at Ellenville, N. Y.; now Prin. of one of the Gram. Ss.
- Luella Hazen, Central Valley, N. Y. Taught 3½ years.
Taught at Whitehall, N. Y., 1-2 yrs.; at Washingtonville, N. Y., 2 yrs. and now.
- Margaret M. Heffernan, 28 Irving pl., Albany, N. Y. Taught 3 yrs.
Taught at Piseco, N. Y., 1 yr.; at Indian Lake, N. Y., 2 yrs.; 1895 at home.
- Mabel A. Holden, Schroon Lake, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 yr. Bellows Falls, Vt.; 1 yr. at Blue Ridge, N. Y.; 1895 teaching as above.
- Ella G. Houghton, Schenevus, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
Taught 1 term before entrance; since grad., village sch., Newville, N. Y., 5 mos.; P. S., Lansingburg, N. Y., 2 yrs. and now.
- Hattie C. Johnson, Niles, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 3 terms before entrance; since grad., 1 1-2 yrs. at Kelloggsville, N. Y.; 1895 teaching as above.
- Nellie Jones, East Albany, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Did not teach on account of health, until Sept., 1894; now teaching in private sch., as above.
- Margaret F. Keeler, 138 Elm st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Has remained at home.
- Mary Keeler, 138 Elm st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 1 term.
Taught 1 term at Milton Center, N. Y.; has since remained at home.
- Frances M. Kemp, 395 Union st., Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 3½ years.
Taught 12 yrs. before entrance; since graduation, in the schs. of N. Y. city and Brooklyn; in 1895 in Gram. S. No. 44, Brooklyn, N. Y.
- Hariette A. Lacy, West Troy, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 2 yrs. at Coeymans; 1 yr. at Utica, N. Y.; now teaching as above.
- Nellie E. Langworthy, Manchester Bridge, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught at So. Dover, 1 yr.; La Grange, 1 yr.; as above, 1 yr.; now teaching near Glenville, N. Y.
- Cora J. Leonard, Oneida, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; since and now Prin. of Gram. dept., Whitehall, N. Y.
- Henrietta R. Lyon, West Troy, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught at Newtonville, N. Y., 10 weeks; 1892-5 at Hudson, N. Y.; 1895 teaching at West Troy, N. Y.
- Agnes Magill, Second ave., Greenbush, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught before graduation; after grad., at Indian Fields, N. Y.; Prin. at Coeyman's Hollow, 1 yr.; Prin. at No. Greenbush 2 yrs. and now.
- Estella Main, 409 W. 50th st., New York city. Taught 3½ years.
Taught at Woodside, L. I., 1 1-2 yrs.; since and now at Bayside, L. I.
- Anna M. F. McCann, 126 Wash'ton ave., Albany, N. Y. Taught 2 yrs.
Taught 1 yr. at Sageville, N. Y.; 1 yr. at Mahopac, N. Y.; 1895, at Middletown, N. Y.
- Agnes L. McCarthy, 92 Chestnut st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 2 yrs. at Arietta, N. Y.; since at home.
- Cecelia F. McGowan, Peekskill, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Has taught since graduation in Drum Hill S., Peekskill, N. Y.

- Margaret J. McMartin, W. Galway, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Has taught since grad. as above.
- Jessie A. Moore, Johnstown, N. Y. Taught $3\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught at So. Dover, N. Y., 1-2 yrs.; near Kingsboro, N. Y., 1 yr.; at Johnstown 2 yrs. and now.
- Agnes E. Morris (Lewis R. Oatman, M. D.). Taught 1 1-3 years.
312 N. Main st., Gloversville, N. Y.
Taught 1 term before entrance; after grad. 4 terms in Wash. Acad., Salem, N. Y.; m. 1893.
- Laura J. Morris, Oriskany, N. Y. Taught $3\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Has taught since graduation, at Clinton, N. Y.
- Theresa M. O'Brien, Newburgh, N. Y. Taught $3\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Has taught since grad. in Gram. S. No. 5, as above.
- Lavinia M. Olivet, H. of Refuge, Randall's Is., N. Y. Taught $3\frac{1}{2}$ yrs.
Taught 18 terms before entrance; since grad. has taught in reform school, as above.
- Jennie F. Owens, Ballston Spa., N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Has taught since grad. at Ballston Spa, N. Y.
- Marie L. Phillips (Harry W. Knapp), Waverly, N. Y. Taught 1 yr.
Taught 6 mos. at Passaic, N. J.; substituted in schools as above part of 1 yr.; m. 1894.
- Anna W. Prince, Southold, N. Y. Taught 2 1-3 years.
Taught at W. Orange, N. J.; 1895 at home.
- Jennie E. Rathbun, Warren, N. Y. Taught $3\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught 10 terms before entrance; since grad., 2 yrs. at Warren; 2 yrs. and now at Newtonville, N. Y.
- Millicent E. Reid, Glenville, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 6 yrs. before grad.; since, at Glenville, Amsterdam and now at Charlton—all N. Y.
- Ida May Robb, Cranesville, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 3 terms at Kline, N. Y.; 3 terms at Cranesville, N. Y.
- Minnie Shultis, Hillsdale, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Has taught since graduation at Philmont, N. Y.
- Ella Slater, West Hurley, N. Y. Taught $3\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught 1-2 yr. at Flatbush, N. Y.; since, at Roslyn, L. I.
- Bertha F. Smith, Worcester, N. Y. Taught $3\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught before entrance 5 yrs.; since grad. 1 1-2 yrs. at Canisteo, N. Y.; since and now at Stamford, N. Y.
- Elma L. Stimpson (Geo. C. Seeley), Hensonville, N. Y. Taught 0 yrs.
Taught 6 yrs. before grad.; m. 1892; 1 son.
- Jennie L. Strong, Monticello, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 yr. at Hanover, N. J.; since then at Rutherford, N. J.
- Kate E. Sturtevant (Arthur W. Johnson, M. D.). Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Mechanicville, N. Y.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; since grad., 1-2 yr. at Burden; 1 yr. at Claverack; 1 yr. at Glen Cove, L. I.—all N. Y.; m. 1894.
- Adeline F. Swartwout (George H. Gorton). Taught $1\frac{1}{2}$ years.
327 Ord st., Kansas City, Mo.
Taught 3 yrs. before grad.; after taught at Prospect, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; m. 1893.
- Mabel J. Taylor, Schuyler Lake, N. Y. Taught $1\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught 1 term in Richfield; 1 term in Exeter; 1895, teaching at Richfield, New York.
- Jessie Maud Tompkins, Port Chester, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Has taught since graduation at Mount Vernon, N. Y.
- Sarah Vail (R. E. Case), Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ years.
43 Wyckoff st.
Taught at Garrisons, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; Bulls Head, N. Y., 4 mos.; New York city, 1-2 year; m. 1894.

- Margaret M. Van Beusekoni, McKownville, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before grad.; since grad. and now at Crystal Run, N. Y.
- Lena S. Walker, Wolcott, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught at West Orange, N. J., 1 1-2 yrs.; Cambridge, N. Y., 3-4 yr.;
resigned on account of ill-health; 1895, at Morristown, N. J.
- Nettie Warner (Wm. T. Higgins), N. Salem, N. Y. Taught 2 1-3 yrs.
Taught at Hollowville, N. Y., 2 yrs. 3 mos.; m. 1894.
- Bertha Wilkes, Inst. for Deaf, Rome, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught in Albany Home Sch. for Oral Instruc. of the Deaf, 1 1-4 yrs.;
now in Inst. for Deaf at Rome, N. Y.
- Hattie B. Witter, Leonardsville, N. Y. Taught 3½ years.
Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; since grad. 1 term at Clifton Park; Prin.
at N. Y. Mills 3 yrs and now.
- Mary Wood, New Salem, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 yr. at New Scotland; since then at Tottenville, S. I.
- Mary Worrall, Wappinger's Falls, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 yr., Middleville, N. Y.; 1 yr. No. Bennington, Vt., 1895, at Nau-
gatuck, Ct.
- George P. Allen, Stuyvesant, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught in P. S., Richmond Valley, S. I., 3 yrs.; m. 1894, Isabella Bussing;
1895, returned to college for additional work.
- Lewis B. Barber, Dormansville, N. Y. Taught 3½ years.
Taught in N. Y. Inst. for Blind 1-2 yr.; at Pattersonville, N. Y., 1-2 yr.;
at Coeymans Hollow, N. Y., 1 yr.; 1895, Prin. of P. S. at Phillipsport, N. Y.
- Henry F. Blessing, Guilderland, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Prin. at Coeymans Landing, and Mineville—all N. Y.; spent 2 yrs. addi-
tional in S. N. Coll., graduating in 1895.
- Ernest E. Daring, West Berne, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
Taught 1-2 yr., Peekskill; 1 yr. Prin. Patterson, N. Y.
- Eugene P. Hawkins, E. Marion, N. Y. Taught 3½ years.
Has taught since grad. and now at E. Marion, N. Y.; Prin. of P. S.
- Louis R. Herzog, 61 Park ave., Albany, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 1 yr. at Bellvale, N. Y.; now student in St. Nor. Coll.
- Milton R. Hoy, Bovina Centre, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 26 weeks at Lake Delaware; 14 weeks at Delhi—all N. Y.; now
carpenter.
- William F. Long, New Scotland, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
Taught as Prin. 1 term at Callanan's Corners, N. Y.; 4 terms at Mayfield,
N. Y.; m. 1892, Jennie M. Furbeck; now taking classical course at St. Nor.
Coll.
- Wesley J. Somers, Sharon, N. Y. Taught 3½ years.
Taught ungr. sch. 1-2 yr at Amsterdam, N. Y.; Prin. at Cleveland, N. Y.,
3 yrs.; m. 1893, Clara Houck; 1895, at Cleveland, N. Y.
- Charles A. Van Auken, Voorheesville, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
Taught as Prin. at Spencertown and Voorheesville, both N. Y.; '94 returned
to Nor. Coll. for additional work; '95, teaching at Selkirk.
- Gardner H. Wallace, Fort Ann, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; since grad., 1 yr. at Beekman; 1 yr. at
Ft. Ann; 1 yr. at Schaghticoke Hill—all N. Y.; 1895, teaching at Hogans-
burg, N. Y.

1892—Ninety-fifth Class

NINETY-SIXTH TERM, ENDING JUNE 17, 1892

- Mary L. Adams, North Spencer, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 4 terms before grad.; since, 1 yr. Spencer Acad.; since in Gram.
dept., same sch.
- Florence E. Allen, Rose Valley, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
At home 1-2 yr.; then taught at Holden, Mass., 7 mos.; since and now at
Reading, Mass.

- Jennie F. Angus, Clyde, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 term at Rose, N. Y.; since and now as above.
- Julia A. Babcock, Ogdensburgh, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before grad.; since, 1 yr. at Port Leyden; 1 term, Cherry Valley, Mass.; now teaching private sch. at Blauvelt, N. Y.
- Edith A. Bailey, Croton Falls, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught, as above, 1 yr.; Pawling P. S., 1 yr.; now at Un. F. S., Williams-bridge, N. Y.
- Frances S. Beckley, Ravenna, Ohio. Taught 3 years.
Has taught since grad. as above.
- Margaret T. Bolton, Richfield Springs, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Has taught since grad. and now at Patchogue, N. Y.
- Flora M. Bostwick, Stillwater, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 2 yrs. in Conklingville, N. Y.; now at Gloversville, N. Y.
- Florence A. Brainerd, 141 Wilson st., Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 3 yrs.
Has taught since grad. and now in Un. S. and Sem., Stamford, N. Y.
- Florence C. Buffum (A. Lincoln Stockwell, dec'd). Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Glens Falls, N. Y.
Taught 1-2 yr. at Locust Valley, N. Y.; obliged to leave position on account of mother's ill-health; m. 1894; husband died 1895.
- Alice Burroughs, Pd. B., Coxsackie, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught at Haverstraw, N. Y., 2 yrs.; now at E. Orange, N. J.
- Lucy F. Cornell, Sandy Hill, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 2 terms before grad.; since and now in Un. S. at Sandy Hill, New York.
- Frances M. Crawford, 228 Saratoga st., Cohoes, N. Y. Taught 3 yrs.
See record in class of '88; since grad. in '92 has taught Kind. in P. Ss. of Cohoes.
- Susie Davies, Sparkill, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before grad.; since and now in Un. F. S. at Sparkville, N. Y.
- Katherine E. Day, 18 Pine st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 20 years.
See record in class of '69; since grad. in '92 has studied for 1 1-2 yrs. at Harvard Annex, Cambridge, Mass; 1 yr. at Southampton, Mass.
- Ella Dockstader, Fonda, N. Y. Taught 5 terms before entrance; since grad. and now at Gloversville, N. Y.
- Mary E. Dunlap, Watertown, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Has taught Kind. as above since grad.
- Cora B. Eigenmann, Green Island, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Has taught since grad. and now at Walkkill, N. Y.
- Ada E. Ellis, Canandaigua, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Has taught since grad. and now in Un. S., as above.
- Ina M. Ellis, Canandaigua, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught as "supply" in Canandaigua Un. S. 1 term; at Victor, N. Y., 7 weeks; now teaching at Clifton Springs, N. Y.
- Ruth L. Everts, Granville, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught at Franklin, N. Y., 2 yrs.; prim. in St. Mary's school, Garden City, L. I., 1 yr.
- Mary G. Foster, 74 Willett st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Has not taught yet, 1895.
- Margaret J. Fowler, Newburgh, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Has taught since grad. and now in P. S. as above.
- Luella Galatian, 84 Lander st., Newburgh, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Has taught since grad. and now as above.
- Jennie R. Garatt, Spencer, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 yr. before grad.; since, 1 yr. dist. sch.; 1 yr. Spencer Acad.; now Prin asst. in Acad. dept., same school.

- *Elayne B. Garrett, Elmira, N. Y. Taught 1 term.
Taught 15 years before entrance; after grad. a few mos. at E. Orange, N. J.; health failed; died, 1894; she was one of the founders of Nor. Coll. "Echo."
- Maria E. George, Pd. B., Rome, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 2 yrs. as asst. in H. S. at Waterford, N. Y.; now teaching science in Rome Free Acad.
- Hattie M. Gibson (Howard L. Wentworth). Taught 0 years.
331 Clinton ave., Albany, N. Y.
Taught 5 yrs. before grad.; m. 1892; 1 son.
- Alice M. Gilliland, Ph. B., Pd. B., Delmar, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Has taught since grad. and now in Acad. dept. Un. S., Port Henry, N. Y.
- S. Elizabeth Goodell, Schuylerville, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught at Quaker Springs 1 yr.; at Myer's Corners 1 yr.; 1895, teaching as above—all N. Y.
- Elizabeth L. Gordon, Newburgh, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 2 yrs., and now, in P. S. as above.
- Luenda Gregory, Bangall, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 6 yrs. before entrance; after grad. 3 yrs Prin. at Wallkill, N. Y.; 1895, at Glen Cove, N. Y.
- Jennie M. Guy, Sandy Hill, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; since grad. 2 yrs. at Gloversville; 1 yr. Un. S., Dansville, N. Y.; now Un. Sch., Cobleskill, N. Y.
- Alice L. Hahn, Cornwall-on-Hudson, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 1 yr. at Plattekill, N. Y.; Newburgh, nearly 1 yr.; now resting on account of health.
- Ormelle Haines, Millport, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Has taught since grad. and now in Lockport, N. Y.
- Lizzie C. Halpin, Deposit, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
Taught, Sand Beach, Ct., 1 yr. 4 mos.; since and now as above.
- E. Helen Hannahs, A. M., Ph. D., Pd. B., S. N. Col. Taught 10½ yrs.
Albany, N. Y.
See record in class of '84; teaching as above, 1895.
- Margaret E. Hartnett, Waterford, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Has taught since grad. at Mechanicville, N. Y.
- Hettie L. Havens, Centre Moriches, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
Taught 1 yr. at Sag Harbor, N. Y.; Patchogue, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; now teaching as above.
- Nettie M. Healy, Pd. B., So. Dansville, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 8 yrs. before entrance; since grad., 1 yr. acad. dept. Silver Creek, N. Y.; 2 yrs. in H. S., Salamanca, N. Y.; 1895, in Salamanca.
- Clementine Helfer, Manlius Station, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 1-2 yrs. before entrance; since grad., 2 yrs., East Syracuse; 1895, teaching at Fort Plain, N. Y.
- Lillian S. Higgins, Bronxville, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 1-2 yrs. in Mt. Vernon, N. Y.; since at Tuckahoe, N. Y.
- Lora Houpt, Newville, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Has taught since grad. and now, Little Falls, N. Y.
- Anna M. Hudson, Canandaigua, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Has taught since grad. and now in Un. S., as above.
- Mary M. Humphrey, Canaseraga, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught before entrance, 2 yrs., Canaseraga, N. Y.; since grad. and now Prin. of H. S. Whitehall, N. Y.
- Amelia W. Hunter, Woodbury Falls, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 yr. Highland Mills; 2-3 yr. Athens, N. Y.; 2 yrs. in Newburgh, N. Y.; 1895, in last position.
- Helen R. Hunter, 64 Montgomery st., Newburgh, N. Y. Taught 3 yrs.
Has taught since grad. and now at Newburgh, N. Y.

- Julia R. Kellogg, Benson, Vt. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 yr. at Gloversville, N. Y.; 2 yrs. at Downer's Grove, Ill.; 1895, in last position.
- Marie A. Kellogg, Elmira, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 3 yrs. before entering; taught at Normal Coll. Inst., Austin, Texas, 2 yrs.; 1895, at Nashville, Tenn. in Flisk Univ.; went south for health.
- Sade F. Kerins, Mechanicville, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 yr., Coxsackie, N. Y.; 2 yrs. at Mechanicville; 1895 in last position.
- Estella S. King, 732 N. Madison st., Rome, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 1 yr., Turin, N. Y.; 1 yr., Rome, N. Y.; 1895 at home.
- Lillian H. Lamson, Pierrepont Manor, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 4 yrs. in Jeff. Co. before grad.; since, 3 yrs. at Wallkill, N. Y.; 1895, in same position.
- Inez M. Lawton, Nyack, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; since grad. 1 yr. at Liberty, N. Y.; 1 yr., Oceanus, L. I.; 1895, at Mamaroneck, N. Y.
- Mary J. Lee, Granville, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Remained at home 1 yr.; since and now teaching in Un. S. at Oceanus, N. Y.
- Josephine Lewis, 624 Floyd ave., Rome, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1-2 yr. Un. S. at Westerville, N. Y.; 2 yrs. Un. S. Leonardsville, N. Y.; 1895, teaching private pupils.
- Elizabeth J. Longwell, Pd. B., Penn Yan, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught several years before entrance as governess and in private sch.; since grad. and now at Iilon, N. Y.
- Mary F. Lukens (Sherman W. Belding). Taught 1½ years.
Lansingburgh, N. Y.
Taught 1 yr. in private Kind.; in Kind., Lansingburgh, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; m. 1895.
- Mary E. Lynch, Meridian, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Has taught 2 yrs. at Cuba, N. Y.; 1 yr. and now at Bath Beach, N. Y.
- Flora Magivny, Rensselaerville, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught about 10 years before entrance in Saratoga P. Ss.; and after grad. in same schools; not teaching at present.
- Emma Male, 17 Hudson ave., Green Island, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught No. Greenbush, 2 yrs.; now teaching at E. Greenbush.
- Ada B. Marvin, Middletown, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; since grad. and now at Ramapo, N. Y.
- Laura A. Mathews, 156 So. Knox st., Albany N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught dist. sch. 1 yr. at Hope, N. Y.; at Westbury Station, N. Y., 1 yr., and now, prim. and kindergarten.
- Carolyn H. Mayhew, Pd. B., Marcy, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 2 yrs. in H. S. at Sandy Creek, N. Y.; now in P. S. No. 20, Utica.
- Inez R. Maxson, A. M., Pd. B., Alfred, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 2 yrs. in dist. sch. in Jeff. Co.; 1 yr. in Berlin, N. Y.; 5 yrs. in New Rochelle, N. Y.; 9 yrs. in Alfred Univ.; 3 yrs. since grad.; 1895, teaching as above.
- Grace E. McCormic, Pd. B., Albany, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
105 Central ave.
Taught 1 yr. in acad. dept. Sharon, Pa.; now at Little Neck, L. I.
- Helen P. McGuire, Pd. B., Johnstown, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 1 term at Johnstown, N. Y.; 1 term at Peekskill, N. Y.; now teaching at Tompkinsville, N. Y.
- Grace A. Minty, 85 South st., Newburgh, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Has taught since grad. and now in Newburgh, N. Y.
- Anna R. Mooney, Pd. B., Ballston, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Has taught since grad. in H. S. at Whitehall, N. Y.
- Agnes P. Mosher, Watertown, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Has taught 2 terms private kind. in above city.

- Ida M. Mushizer, Hornellsville N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 yr. at Gloversville, N. Y.; now at Athens, Pa. in H. S.
- Sara E. Myles (Oscar F. Dean), Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
93 Rockwell pl.
Has taught since grad. at Ocean Side, L. I.; m. 1895.
- Leah Newburger, 158 E. Main st., Amsterdam, N. Y. Taught 3 yrs.
Has taught since grad. and now in Amsterdam, N. Y.
- Alice I. Nichols, Norway, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; since grad. 1 yr. at Cold Brook; 1 yr. at Mahopac; now at Gray—all N. Y.
- Katharine V. A. Ostrander, Slingerlands, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Spent the year 1893-94 in Nor. Coll.; now teaching as above.
- Jessie Owen, Cohoes, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Spent next year in college; grad. English course; has since taught at Waterford, N. Y.
- Harriet S. Paddock, Canandaigua, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 2 yrs. in Un. S. as above; now at Johnstown, N. Y.
- Bertha E. Paine, Pd. B., Oneida, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 2 yrs. in H. S. at Oneida, N. Y.; now teaching Latin and Math. in Genesee Nor. S.
- Evelyn Palmer, Troy, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
Taught 1-2 yr. at Lansingburgh, N. Y.; now at Dolgeville, N. Y.; Kind. work.
- Katherine E. Peabody, Main st., Amsterdam, N. Y. Taught 3 yrs.
Has taught since grad. as above.
- Mary S. Persse, Fonda, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 yr. at Minden, N. Y.; Saugerties, N. Y., 1 yr. and now.
- Alice L. Pratt, Le Roy, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Has taught since grad. in Un. F. S. as above.
- Sara G. Pennie, Pd. B., Catskill, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 2 yrs. at Woodside, L. I.; 1 year in H. S., Pueblo, Colo.; 1895 at Haverstraw, N. Y.
- *Lilian A. Robertson, Cohoes, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
Taught 1 yr. at Batchellerville; at Lawrence, L. I., 1-2 yr.; left teaching on account of ill-health; died, 1895.
- E. Eugenia Rogan (J. Wesley Miller), Baldwins, L. I. Taught 2 yrs.
Taught at Baldwins, L. I., 1 yr. 8 mos.; m 1894.
- Cora M. Roy, Vergennes, Vt. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 yr. at Buskirk's Bridge, N. Y.; now at Lansingburgh, N. Y.
- A. Maud Royce, Ticonderoga, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 7 yrs. before entrance; since grad. and now at Tarrytown, N. Y.
- Esther L. Scudder, Walton, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught before entrance 6 yrs. in Colo.; 4 yrs. in N. Y.; since grad. 1 yr. at E. Orange, N. J.; now at Walton, N. Y.
- Almira Seaman, Newburgh, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Has taught since grad. and now as above.
- Harriett W. Sharpe, Saratoga Springs, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
Taught 6 yrs. before entrance; has taught since grad. and now in H. S. as above, excepting 1-2 yr., when prevented by illness.
- Anna B. Shaw, Schuylerville, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
Taught 3 terms before entrance; since grad. at So. Corinth, N. Y.
- Lula V. Sheehan, Victory Mills, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Has taught since graduation as above.
- Jessie L. Simpson, Pd. B., Wallkill, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
See record in '91; has taught drawing 3 yrs. in P. S. at Ilion, N. Y.; now at New Rochelle.

- Lucy E. Smith, Pd. B., 315 Wash. ave., Albany, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught in Waterford, N. Y., 1 yr.; now at Woman's College at Baltimore, Md., class of '96.
- Margareta M. Smith (Harlem S. Smith). Taught 3 years.
Wolcott, N. Y.
Taught since grad. at Canastota, N. Y.; m. 1895.
- S. Alice Smith, 11 Yates st., Albany, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Has taught in Kindergarten at Utica, N. Y., since grad. and now.
- Eudora D. Snyder, Pd. B., Rensselaerville, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught before entrance 10 yrs. at Little Falls, N. Y.; since grad. and now at Hornellsville, N. Y.
- Anna V. Storms, Pd. B., St. Johnsville, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught at St. Johnsville, N. Y., 1 yr.; since and now at Washingtonville, N. Y.
- Carrie B. Studwell, Port Chester, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Has taught since grad. and now in Kindergarten as above.
- Jennie A. Tallman, Port Henry, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 yr. at Lyon Mt., N. Y.; 1 yr. at Half Moon, N. Y.; 1895 at De Freestville, N. Y.
- Maud A. Tallman, Nunda, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught at Canaseraga, 1 yr.; as above, 1 yr. and now, 1895.
- Nellie R. Thacker, Wolcott, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 2 yrs. as above; now at Canastota—all N. Y.
- Jeannie C. Thompson, care of W. H. Ford. Taught 1 year.
Beaumont, Texas.
Taught at Shelter Island, N. Y., 1 yr.
- Lucy E. Tracy, Plattsburgh, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught before entrance 5 yrs. at Saratoga; 1 yr. at Long Is. City; since grad. and now in St. Nor. S. at Plattsburgh, N. Y.
- Florence Traynier, White Plains, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 yr. at Unionville, N. Y.; now as above.
- Jennie M. Vosburgh, Greenbush, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught as above since grad.
- Mabel L. Westcott, Pd. B., Carthage, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 1-2 yrs. before entrance; since grad., 1 yr. at Carthage, N. Y.; 1 yr. and now at Haverstraw, N. Y.
- Isadore E. Whitbeck, Fairville, N. Y. No report.
- L. Belle Whitbeck, Wolcott, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; since grad. 1 yr. at Tonawanda, N. Y.; 2 yrs. and now at Wolcott, N. Y.
- *Cora L. Wilkie, Glens Falls, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Taught 9 terms before entrance; died, June, 1892.
- Mary A. Wilklow, Ellenville, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 2 terms before entrance; since grad. and now at Whitestone, L. I.
- Mary F. Wilson, Davenport Centre, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 yr. at Shelter Is. N. Y.; 1 yr. as above; 1895, at Whitestone, N. Y.
- Gertrude Wise, 182 Lander st., Newburgh, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Has taught since grad. and now at Newburgh, N. Y.
- Lulu M. Woodworth, Willow Creek, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; since grad. 1 yr. at Trumansburg, N. Y.; now at Sherburne, N. Y.
- Bertha S. Wooster, Amsterdam, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Has taught since grad. and now, as above.
- Elizabeth L. Young, Copake, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 1 yr. at Conneaut, O.
- *Rena G. Young, Belleville, N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Taught 1 term before entrance; after grad. 5 weeks at Cream Side, L. I.; died 1893, after an illness of 17 weeks.

- Mary E. Zimmer, 108 Main st., Po'keepsie, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before grad.; since, dist. sch. 1 yr.; 2 yrs. and now at Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
- J. Herbert Campbell, Cohoes, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
Taught at Conklingville, N. Y., 1 term; Crescent, 1 yr.; now bookkeeper in Fashion Knitting Mill, as above.
- Leon J. Cook, Middlefield, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; since grad. 1 yr. dist. sch.; 1 yr. Prin. Centre Moriches; 1 yr. Prin. Portlandville, N. Y.; 1895 returned to Normal College.
- Manford D. Green, Adams Centre, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Prin. at Ellisburgh 1 yr.; Prin. Evans Mills, 2 yrs. and now—all N. Y.
- Milton P. Kaler, box 413, Yonkers, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Since grad. has been engaged as accountant in wholesale beef business, as above.
- Frank B. Morse, Pittstown, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 1 yr. at Springs, L. I.; obliged to leave teaching on account of eyes; 1895, clerk at Walloomsack, N. Y.

1893 — Ninety-sixth Class

NINETY-SEVENTH TERM, ENDING JANUARY 31, 1893

- Anna B. Akins, Tuckahoe, N. Y. Taught ½ year.
Teaching at Long Island City.
- Nellie H. Blood, Mill Point, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
Taught several terms before grad.; since, 1 1-2 yrs. at Mill Point; now at Amsterdam, N. Y.
- Luella C. Bolenbaker, Red Hook, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught near home 1 yr.; now at Hollowville, N. Y.
- S. Anna Brett (care Miss M. A. McClelland). Taught 2 years.
St. Normal College, Albany, N. Y.
Taught at Little Neck, L. I., 1 yr.; at Springfield, Mass., 1 yr.; 1895, at Little Neck, N. Y.
- Adelaide F. Carson, Haverstraw, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
Taught at Woodside, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; 1895, teaching as above.
- Nellie L. Cochrane, Wells, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 1 yr. at Gloversville; 1 yr. at Wells; now at Flushing—all N. Y.
- Frances M. Coleman, 40 Union st., Amsterdam, N. Y. Taught 2 yrs.
Completed course in Shorthand and typewriting; has taught at Amsterdam, N. Y., 2 yrs. and now.
- Evie Corney, Dutchess Junction, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Has taught since grad. and now at Atlantic City, N. J.
- Alice J. Drake, Brighton, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Teaching in private sch. at Rochester (formerly Female Academy).
- L. Gertrude Dugan, Peekskill, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Has taught as above since graduation.
- Mary Dugan, Geneva, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
Taught 6 yrs. before entrance; since grad. 2 yrs. at Lenox, Mass.; now at Webster, N. Y.
- M. Lillian Duncan, Moore's Mill, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Has taught since grad. and now at Fishkill-on-Hudson.
- Jessie C. Dunlop, Hackensack, N. J. Taught 2½ years.
Has taught since grad. and now in Sch. No. 3, as above.
- Sara M. Gillespie, Glen Spey, N. Y. Taught 2½ years.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; since grad. 1-2 yr. at Mongaup, N. Y.; 1 yr. and now at Monticello, N. Y.
- Grace A. Gilliland, Delmar, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught at Bulls Head, N. Y., 1 term; at Whitehall, N. Y., 30 weeks; now at home.

- Katharine F. Haines, Bridge Hampton, N. Y. Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; since grad. 1 1-2 yrs. at Sayville, N. Y.;
now Prin. of sch. as above.
- Mary S. Hall, Canandaigua, N. Y. Taught $1\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught after graduation 1 term as supply; 1 year in P. S. as above; now
at home.
- Mary S. Hamilton, Elmsford, N. Y. Taught 3 years.
Taught as above 2 yrs.; at Orange, N. J., 1 yr.; 1895, at Nyack, N. Y.
- Hannah M. Henry (E. W. Dawson), Newark, Del. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Taught 3 1-2 yrs. before entrance; after grad. 1-2 yr. at Yonkers; m. 1894;
1 son.
- Martha Hunt (Chas. B. Selby), Warren, O. Taught $1\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught 1 1-2 yrs. as above; m. 1894; 1 daughter.
- Mary E. Keliher, Geneva, N. Y. Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught 3 yrs. before grad.; since grad. and now at Woodbridge, N. J.
- Mabel L. Lewis, Nyack, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Has taught 2 yrs. at Haverstraw, N. Y. and now.
- Alice C. Mackey, Westford, N. Y. Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Has taught since grad. and now at Gravesend, N. Y.
- Jessie I. Marble, South Bloomfield, N. Y. Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught 4 terms before entrance; since grad. 1 yr. at Callcoon Depot; now
at Tonawanda, N. Y.
- Ida E. Martin, Port Chester, N. Y. Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught after graduation 1 term at Mt. Vernon, N. Y.; since and now as
above.
- Mary E. McFarland, Salem, N. Y. Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught 1 term at Salem, N. Y.; 2 yrs. and now, at Central Valley, N. Y.
- Angela Morey, Burnt Hills, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 1 yr. at Islip, L. I.; now at Boonton, N. J.
- Kathleen E. Nolan, Lee Centre, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 1 yr. at Shelter Is., N. Y.; now at Utica, N. Y.
- Sarah E. Nolan, Lee Centre, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 1 yr. at Shelter Is., N. Y.; now at Utica, N. Y.
- Eliza D. Payntar, Long Island City, N. Y. Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught 3 1-2 yrs. before grad.; since, 1-2 yr. at Warren, O.; 2 yrs. as
above; 1895, assistant in Model School, S. N. Coll., Albany, N. Y.
- Anna B. Phillips, East Quogue, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Now teaching at Patchogue, L. I.
- Lucinda P. Pratt, Gloversville, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 1 yr. at Athens, N. Y.; 1895, studying music.
- Georgia Ross, Amsterdam, N. Y. Taught 1 term.
Taught 1 term dist. sch.; since at home.
- Grace M. Seaton, Richfield Springs, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Has taught since grad. and now in Inst. for Blind, N. Y. city.
- Ruth D. Sherrill, A. B., Pd. B., Palmyra, N. Y. Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught in H. S. at Warren, Ohio, 2 1-2 yrs.
- Harriette Slater, Middletown, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Has taught 2 yrs. and now at Rye, N. Y.
- Emeline L. Smalling, Cohoes, N. Y. Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; since grad. and now at Far Rockaway, N. Y.
- Efey B. Smith (John D. Dunlop), Spring Valley, N. Y. Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ yrs.
Taught at Sheepshead Bay, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; at Spring Valley, N. Y., 1 yr.;
m. 1895.
- Frances B. Streever, Troy, N. Y. Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught 1 term at Indian Lake; 1 yr. at E. Berne; 1 term at Coxsackie--
all N. Y.; now at So. Greenfield, N. Y.

- Anna K. Swartwout, Prospect, N. Y. Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught 5 1-2 yrs before entrance; since grad. and now at Johnstown, N. Y.
- Clara B. Sweatman, Amsterdam, N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Taught 1-2 yr. at Bath Beach, N. Y.
- Cora E. Utman, 245 Park ave., Albany, N. Y. Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught 1 yr. 4 mos. at Locust Valley, L. I.; now at Warren, O.
- Mae E. Vincent, Oneida, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 2 1-2 yrs. before entrance; since grad. and now at Greenwich, Ct.
- M. Margaret Vosburg (Wm. W. Nodine, '91). Taught 0 years.
Tompkins Cove, N. Y.
M. 1893.
- Clara E. Warren, Port Chester, N. Y. Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Has taught since grad. and now at Tappan, N. Y.
- Adella K. Whitney, Amsterdam, N. Y. Taught $1\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught 1 term dist. sch.; now in P. S. as above.
- Oscar E. Coburn, Canaan Centre, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 8 weeks in Dutch. Co.; 2 yrs. Prin. at Kinderhook, N. Y.; 1895, Prin. P. S., Saratoga, N. Y.
- Walter J. Decker, 747 Columbia st., Hudson, N. Y. Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ yrs.
Taught 1-2 year before entrance; since grad., 1-2 yr. at Niskayuna; 1 yr. at Canaan; now at Murray Hill—all N. Y.
- Wilson R. Failing, Fort Plain, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 1 term at Hallsville; 1 term at Dutchtown; Prin. 1 yr. at Binnewater—all N. Y.; studied at Harvard Univ. 1 yr.; 1895, Prin. H. S. at Chelmsford, Mass.
- George R. Greene, Cairo, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 5 yrs. before entrance; after grad. spent 1 1-2 yrs. at the Nor. Coll.; now Prin. at Morris, N. Y.
- Alfred Van B. Howell, Mattituck, N. Y. Taught $1\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; since grad. 3 mos. at New Suffolk; 1 yr. 3 mos. at Locust Valley, N. Y.; studied at Harvard Univ.; 1895, teaching at Locust Valley, N. Y.
- N. P. Banks Johnson, Nyack, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Prin. at Upper Nyack 2 yrs. and now.
- Charles T. McFarlane, Ypsilanti, Mich. Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ years.
State Normal School.
Taught 1 term before grad.; since, at head of drawing and geography in St. Normal S., Ypsilanti, Mich.
- Elmer A. Myers, Clyde, N. Y. Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; Prin. at Conklingville, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; now at Westerlo, N. Y.
- Burton B. Parsons, 52nd st, New York city. Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught at Cambridge, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; at Oneida, N. Y., 1 yr.; 1895, teaching in German-American School, 52d st., New York.
- Robert G. Patrie, Livingston, N. Y. Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught at Glenco Mills, 1 1-2 yrs.; now teaching in Albany Bus. College, Albany, N. Y.
- Paul E. Riemann, 13 Judson st., Albany, N. Y. Taught $2\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught 1 yr. near Peekskill, N. Y.; at Cedar Hill, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; 1 yr. at Mahopac Falls, N. Y.
- Frank Stanbro, Brookfield, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 5 terms before entrance; after grad. spent 1 1-2 yrs. at St. N. C.; now Prin. at Mt. Upton, N. Y.
- Clifford A. Woodward, Hartford, N. Y. Taught $1\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; since grad., 1-2 yr. Prin. at West Troy, N. Y.; 1893-94, at St. Nor. C.; Prin. at Fair Haven, Vt., 1 yr.; 1895, Prin. at Oyster Bay, L. I.

1893—Ninety-seventh Class

NINETY-EIGHTH TERM, ENDING JUNE 16, 1893

- Helen C. Arnold, Palmyra, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Has taught in Kindergarten since grad. and now at Dolgeville, N. Y.
- Hattie E. Burdick, Ph. B., Pd. B., Alfred, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught before entrance 5 1-2 yrs; since grad. and now at Oscawana, N. Y.;
received degree Ph. B. from Alfred Univ.
- Janet J. Campbell, Bovina Centre, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Has taught since grad. and now at Hobart, N. Y.
- Bertha Case (John L. Guernsey). Taught 1 year.
East Cobleskill, N. Y.
Taught at Conesville; m. 1894.
- Velna Case, Conesville, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Has taught since grad. and now as above.
- Joanna R. Cleary, Newburgh, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
Has taught since Dec., 1894, as above.
- Lillian C. Collyer, Box 180, Mamaroneck, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; since grad. and now at Harrison, N. Y.
- Evalyn B. Gatchell, West Troy, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; 1 yr. at West Troy, N. Y.; m. before
entrance; husband, James K. Gatchell, '93.
- Etta S. Gracey, 108 Linden st., Yonkers, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Has taught since grad. as above; 1895, prin. of the school.
- Roxcy J. Griffin (Jas. D. Mallory). Taught 1 year.
Washington Mills, N. Y.
Taught 3 yrs. before grad.; since, 1 yr. at Utica, N. Y.; m. 1895.
- Alice H. Hall, Pd. B., Waterville, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Has taught since grad. and now in Ten Broeck Acad., Franklinville, N. Y.
- Ida E. Hill, Pelhamville, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Has taught since grad. and now at Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
- Myrtle E. Hook (Alvin A. Lewis, '93). Taught 2 years.
Cassville, N. Y.
Taught 3 yrs. before grad.; since grad. 2 yrs. at Margaretville, N. Y.;
m. 1894.
- Grace E. Long, New Scotland, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 2 yrs. at New Scotland, N. Y.; 1895 returned to college.
- Anna B. McBride, Alplaus, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Has taught since grad. in the Kindergarten dept. at Greenbush, N. Y.
- Roselia Noon, Clyde, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Has taught since grad. and now at Lyons, N. Y.
- Jessie Owen, Cohoes, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
See record in class of '92; now teaching at Waterford, N. Y.
- Mary C. Payne, Box 38, Phoenix, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Taught 20 yrs. before entrance; 13 yrs. at Schenectady; 1 yr. at Fulton-
ville, and 1 yr. in Wis.; since grad. has not taught.
- Catherine M. Rider, B. L., Pd. B., Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 2 yrs.
102 Norman ave.
Taught 1 yr. at Worcester, N. Y.; 1 yr. at Rahway, N. J.; now at Wil-
mington, Del.; received degree B. L. from Swarthmore College, Pa., 1892.
- Georgianna Roberts, Pd. B. (Geo. T. Campbell). Taught 2 years.
New York city
Taught 2 yrs. at Norwich, N. Y.; m. 1895.
- Louise Sanford, Palmyra, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Has taught since grad. and now at Niagara Falls, N. Y.; kind. work.
- Jessie M. Sherman, Albany, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
394 Madlson ave.
Has taught since Jan., 1894, and now at Cossack, N. Y.

- Elizabeth M. Sherrill, A. B., Pd. B. (Chas. Foster Kent). Taught 2 yrs.
Providence, R. I.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; after grad., 1 yr. at Warren, Ohio; received degree A. B. from Smith Coll., 1890; m. 1895.
- Katherine Smith, Albany, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
Taught 1 yr. at Croton Falls, N. Y.; remained at home 1-2 yr.; at Glencoe Mills, N. Y., 1-2 yr.; 1895, at Beekman's, N. Y.
- Maude C. Stewart, Greenwich, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 1 yr. in Kind. dept. City Normal S., Cleveland, O.; now in Kind. dept., Illion, N. Y.
- J. Elizabeth Surdam, Waverly, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Has taught since grad. and now at Upper Nyack, N. Y.
- M. Agnes Taylor, Pd. B., Penn Yan, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 1 yr. before grad.; since grad. 1 yr. at Margaretville, N. Y.; 1895 at Walden, N. Y.
- Edna H. Tuthill, Wading River, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 1 yr. at Franklinville, N. Y.; now at Patchogue, N. Y.
- Eliza A. Tuthill, Middletown, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught several terms before entrance; since grad. 1-2 yr. asst. in Prim. dept. St. Nor. Coll.; now at Hoosick Falls, N. Y.
- Carrie M. Underhill, New Rochelle, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Has taught since grad. and now as above.
- Stella E. Whittaker, Pd. B., Hoosick Falls, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Has taught since grad. and now in H. S., Long Is. City; 1895, asst. prin.
- Sarah P. Williams, A. B., Pd. B., Glens Falls, N. Y. Taught 2 yrs.
Taught 1 yr. in H. S. at Warren, Ohio; 1 yr. preceptress in Acad., Little Falls, N. Y.; received degree A. B. from Wellesley; 1895, at home.
- Elizabeth L. Young, Pd. B., Copake, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 1 yr. at Conneaut, O.; see record in class 1892 (2).
- Henry E. Adams, Skaneateles, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; since grad. and now Prin. P. S. at Canaseraga, N. Y.
- Russell H. Bellows, Gloversville, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught since grad. and now at Fort Plain, N. Y.; Prin. P. S.; 1895, m. Ella T. Brierly.
- George A. Bolles, A. B., Pd. B., Naples, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; since grad. 1-2 yr. Prin. at Central Valley, N. Y.; now Prin. at Clarence, N. Y.; received A. B. from Cornell Univ.; m. 1894, Emma L. Smalley.
- Raymond E. Brown, Ph. B., Pd. B. Taught 2 years.
Alfred Centre, N. Y.
Taught before graduation dist. sch. 3 yrs. Acad. dept. Alfred Univ. 1 yr.; since grad. and now, Prin. Un. S., Granville, N. Y.; m. 1894, Lena M. Spense.
- William S. Coleman, Manning, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 6 yrs. before entrance; since grad. and now at Ft. Edward, N. Y.
- James K. Gatchell, West Troy, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; since grad. 2 yrs. as above; 1895, made Supt. of Ss., West Troy, N. Y.; m. 1886, Evalyn B. Barnes.
- Edward B. Harris, Pd. B., Lyons Falls, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Taught before entrance 7 1-2 yrs.; after grad. attended Bible Inst., Chicago, Ill.
- Adelbert B. Hunt, Nunda, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught at Nunda, Fort Plain and Eastport 2 yrs. before grad.; 2 yrs. since; now at Eastport—all N. Y.
- Daniel Jordan, B. S., Pd. B., Rome, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Has taught 1 yr. at Rome, N. Y.; now teaching French in Prep. Sch., N. Y. city; received B. S. from Univ. of France.
- Alvin A. Lewis, A. B., Pd. B., Cassville, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught before grad. 2 yrs. in N. Y.; 2 yrs. in Wis.; since grad. 2 yrs. at Margaretville, N. Y.; received degree A. B. from Alfred Univ.; m. 1894, Myrtle E. Hook, '93.

- Nathan J. Lowe, Pd. B., Tottenville, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 7 yrs. before entrance; since grad. as above; m. 1894, Henrietta D. Boyd.
- Charles B. Marvin, No. Nassau, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; since grad. and now, Prin. at Poestenkill, New York.
- Merritt E. Newbury, Pd. B., Wolcott, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 5 yrs. before entrance; since grad. and now teaching in Acad. dept., Johnstown, N. Y.
- Ernest E. Race, A. B., Pd. B., Greene, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
Taught 2 yrs. at Crown Point, N. Y.; received degree A. B. from Colgate Univ.; 1895, studying in Germany.
- Frederick M. Rogers, Pd. B., Union Springs, N. Y. Taught 0 yrs.
Has not taught since grad.; engaged in business in Rochester, N. Y.
- James R. White, Pd. B., Albany, N. Y. Taught 11 years.
St. Nor. Collégé.
See record in class of June, 1882; since grad. in 1893, and now, Prin. of gram. dept. in St. Normal College.
- Allen H. Wright, Rome, N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Taught 1-2 yrs. before entrance; since grad. Prin. 1-2 yr. at Bouckville, N. Y.; now reading law at Rome; also newspaper reporter.

1894—Ninety-eighth Class

NINETY-NINTH TERM, ENDING FEBRUARY 5, 1894

- Harriet E. Ball, 1103 24th st., W. Troy, N. Y. Taught 2 years.
See record in class of '90; since grad. in '94 taught at Elmsford, N. Y.; now in Kindergarten, Saratoga Springs, N. Y.
- Helen S. Daley, Greenbush, N. Y. Taught 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught near Peekskill, N. Y., 1 1-2 yrs.; 1895, at Newton, N. J.
- Jeanette E. Graham, Pd. B., New Paltz, N. Y. Taught 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
St. Nor. School.
Has taught since grad. and now in St. N. S. at New Paltz, N. Y.
- Agnes M. Hearne, Peekskill, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Teaching at Croton-on-Hudson, N. Y.
- Helena B. Pierson, Pd. B., Batavia, N. Y. Taught 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.
Taught before entrance in Mich., 4 yrs.; in Ill. 2 yrs.; since grad. 1-2 yr. at Hoosick Falls, N. Y.; now teaching at Batavia, N. Y.

1894—Ninety-ninth Class

ONE-HUNDREDTH TERM, ENDING JUNE 26, 1894

- Laura E. Akins, Greenbush, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Teaching in Kindergarten at Ft. Edward, N. Y.
- Mary E. Babbitt, B. L., Pd. B., Warren, O. Taught 1 year.
Teaching mod. languages and history in St. Normal Sch. at New Paltz, N. Y.; received degree B. L. from Western Reserve Univ., Cleveland, O.
- May A. Baldwin (George C. Streeter, '94). Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Paterson, N. J.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; after grad. taught 1-2 year at Warren, O.; m. 1894.
- Mary G. Breckinridge, Ph. B., Pd. B., Taught 1 year.
7 Arthur st., Binghamton, N. Y.
Taught 1 yr. dist. sch. before entrance; 1 yr. in Female Coll., Owensboro, Ky.; since grad. 1 yr. at Pittsford Mills, Vt.; 1895, at Shelton, Mass.; received degree Ph. B. from Cornell Univ.
- Harriet J. Carpenter, Pd. B., Johnstown, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
102 S. Wells st.
Taught dist. sch. 2 1-2 yrs. before entrance; since grad. teaching at Deposit, N. Y.

- Lula A. Crowther, Oil City, Pa. Taught 1 year.
Taught 4 yrs. before entrance; since grad. 1 yr. at Flushing, L. I.
- Helena S. Curtiss, Pd. B., Oxford, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught at E. Syracuse, N. Y.; 1895, at home.
- Mary McC. Eccleston, Oxford, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Teaching in private kindergarten at Greene, N. Y.
- Theodora H. Ehman, Pd. B., Cuba, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Teaching in Acad. dept. at Chatham, N. Y.
- Sarah E. Forsythe, West Troy, N. Y. Taught 16 years.
See record in class of '75; since grad. in '94, taught 1 yr. at Cobleskill, N. Y.
- Caroline J. Goddard, Cohoes, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Has taught a short time as substitute; 1895, at home.
- Miriam M. Groat, M. L., Pd. B., Waterford, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; since grad. at Cambridge, N. Y.
- Frances Hamlin, So. Glens Falls, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; since grad. teaching at Fonda, N. Y.
- Anna B. Hasbrouck, Waterloo, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; since grad. and now in H. S. at Little Falls, N. Y.
- Minnie S. Hoyt, Chittenango, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; since grad. teaching at Shelter Is., N. Y.
- Elizabeth C. Jones, Peekskill, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Teaching in Drum Hill Sch., Peekskill, N. Y.
- Katharine M. Lozier, Newburgh, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
82 Lander st.
Teaching Acad. work at Newburgh, N. Y.
- Anna C. Mackey, Warren, O. Taught 1 year.
Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; since grad. teaching at Flushing, L. I.
- Jessie E. McAuliffe, Oxford, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Teaching in Kindergarten at Ft. Edward, N. Y.
- Fannie A. Morrissey, Pd. B., Troy, N. Y. Taught 4 years.
3034 6th ave.
See record in class of '90; taught at Victor Mills, N. Y., 1 term; at Rockville, Ctr., L. I., 1 yr.; 1895, at Saugerties, N. Y.
- Edna A. Nims, Geneva, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught since grad. and now at Ft. Plain, N. Y.
- Anna C. Powers, Cohoes, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Teaching at Whitehall, N. Y.
- Lillian B. Prichard, Fairport, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Teaching in Kindergarten at Warsaw, N. Y.
- Blanche E. Sayre, Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 1 term.
Teaching in Kindergarten at Saratoga Springs, N. Y.
- Minnie Scripture, 182 South st., Glens Falls, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; since grad. and now at Tottenville, S. I.
- Julia M. Smith, Lyons, N. Y. Taught 1½ years.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; remained in college 1-2 yr. after graduation; since and now, teaching at Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
- Anna M. Speidel, Rome, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Teaching at Canajoharie, N. Y.
- Grace E. Spurr, So. Edmeston, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 1 yr. before grad.; since grad. 1 yr. at Shelter Is., N. Y.
- Susanna C. Unger, Greenbush, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
"Reserve" teacher in P. Ss. as above.
- Mary B. Wellhauser, Waterloo, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Teaching at Gloversville, N. Y.

- Eloise C. Whitney, 43 Linden st., Brooklyn, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught as substitute in Hackensack, N. J., and in Brooklyn, N. Y.,
during fall and winter of '94-'95; now teacher of geography in St. Nor. S.,
Ypsilanti, Mich.
- Grace M. Winans, Warwick, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Teaching as above since graduation.
- Mary E. Wilcox, Oxford, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Teaching at Amsterdam, N. Y.
- M. Laura Woodward, Prattsburgh, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 8 years before entrance; since grad. teaching at Warren, O.
- Edward G. Barnes, Pd. B., Rose, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; since grad. 1 yr. at Mill Point, N. Y.; now
Prin. at Peekskill, N. Y.
- George A. Brown, Holley, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 7 yrs. before entrance; now Prin. at Riverhead, N. Y.
- William E. Freeman, Masonville, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; since grad. Prin. at Middle Granville, N. Y.
- Samuel Slauson, Roxbury, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 3 yrs. before entrance; since grad. Prin. at Bath-on-Hudson, N. Y.,
1 yr.; 1895, Prin. at Frankfort, N. Y.
- George N. Sleight, A. B., Pd. B., Orleans, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Teaching as Prin. at Andes, N. Y.; received A. B. from Williams Coll.,
1893; m. 1894, Eda M. Collins.
- George C. Streeter, Paterson, N. J. Taught 1 year.
Taught 5 terms before entrance; since grad. teaching, Paterson, N. J.,
Prin. P. S., No. 18; m. 1894, May A. Baldwin, '94.
- Andrew D. Warde, Pd. D., Pd. B., Garrattsville, N. Y. Taught 1 yr.
Taught 12 yrs. before entrance; since grad. Prin. No. 3, Hackensack, N. J.,
1 yr.; received degree Ph. D. from McKendree College.
- Herman C. Woodworth, Trumansburgh, N. Y. Taught 1 year.
Taught 6 yrs. before entrance; now Prin. at Cornwall, N. Y.; m. 1894,
Harriet E. Thompson.

1895—One-hundredth Class

ONE-HUNDRED FIRST TERM, ENDING FEBRUARY 5, 1895

- Jennie L. Arrison, Oxford, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
1895, teaching in Klndergarten at N. Tonawanda, N. Y.
- *Jessie Chambers, Pd. B., Ilion, N. Y.
Died, Jan., 1895.
- Louise M. Coughtry, Slingerlands, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
1895, teaching at Jamaica, N. Y.
- Grace Foster, Albany, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
1895, teaching at Hollis, N. Y.
- Jane Gillespie, Pd. B., Albany, N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
262 N. Pearl st
Taught 1-2 yr. at Locust Valley, N. Y.; now teaching at Hollis, N. Y.
- Rose M. Hamill, Utica, N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Taught 10 terms before entrance; since grad. substitute as above.
- Sarah E. Hawley, A. B., Pd. B. Taught 0 years.
Saratoga Springs, N. Y.
Taught 7 terms before entrance; 1895, teaching at Corinth, N. Y.; received
degree A. B. from Cornell Univ.
- Katharine C. Kennedy, Cohoes, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Expects to teach in schools of Cohoes, N. Y.
- Charlotte E. Lansing, Pd. B., Albany, N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Teaching in St. Agnes' Sch., Albany, N. Y.

- Agnes McCullough, Newburgh, N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Taught 4 terms before entrance; since grad. in P. S. as above.
- Jessie M. Pulis, Troy, N. Y. Taught 0 years.
Teaching in kindergarten at West Troy, N. Y.
- Martha S. Putnam, Johnsburgh, N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Taught 9 terms before entrance; since grad. at Pittsfield, Mass.
- Julia M. Smith, Pd. B., Lyons, N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
See record in class of '94; since grad. at Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
- Alice M. Waldron, Schenectady, N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Taught 1 term before entrance; 1 term at Dolgeville, N. Y.; now at Rockaway Beach, N. Y.
- Minnie E. Waite, Pd. B., Watertown, N. Y. Taught $\frac{1}{2}$ year.
Taught at Pittsfield, Mass., 1 term; now at Norwich, N. Y.
- Hambly P. Orchard, Pd. B. Taught 11 years.
Port of New York, New York city; Residence 31 Croton ave., Sing Sing, N. Y.
See record in class of '75; now engaged in custom house, New York.

1895 — One-hundred First Class

ONE HUNDRED SECOND TERM, ENDING JUNE 21, 1895

- Margaret Aitken, Johnstown, N. Y.
Teaching in Spellman Sem., Atlanta, Ga.
- Carrie C. Balcom, Oxford, N. Y.
Taught 4 terms before entrance; now at Tarrytown, N. Y.
- Maude N. Beaudry, New Rochelle, N. Y.
Teaching at Evergreen, N. Y.
- Edna A. Bliss, Ph. B., Alfred, N. Y.
Teaching at Warren, O.; received degree Ph. B. from Alfred Univ.
- Sara F. Briggs, 254 Alexander st., Rochester, N. Y.
Teaching at Lawrence Sta., N. Y.
- Ella M. Brigham, Fairport, N. Y.
Taught 24 terms before entrance; 1895, teaching at Troy, N. Y.
- Harriet W. Burton, Pd. B., 28 Second st., Albany, N. Y.
Teaching at Woodside, N. Y.
- Emma H. Charles, 1063 Madison ave., Albany, N. Y.
Taught 1 yr. before entrance; now teaching in Kindergarten at New Rochelle, N. Y.
- Marian C. Chubbuck, Wellsville, N. Y.
1895, returned to Normal College.
- Roberta M. Cochrane, 437 East Allan st., Hudson, N. Y.
Taught 10 terms before entrance; 1895, teaching as above.
- Elizabeth W. Courtney, Newburgh, N. Y.
Taught 6 mos. before entrance; now teaching at Newburgh, N. Y.
- Ella M. De Witt, Chittenango, N. Y.
Teaching at Johnstown, N. Y.
- *A. Evanell R. Duckworth, Ilion, N. Y.
Taught 6 terms before entrance; died June, 1895.
- Caroline Dunn, Pataukunk, N. Y.
Taught 11 terms before entrance; 1895, at Shelter Island, N. Y.
- Mary E. Durkee, Fort Edward, N. Y.
Taught 11 terms before entrance; 1895, teaching at White Plains, N. Y.
- Annie E. Finnegan, Waterville, N. Y.
1895, teaching at Maspeth, L. I.
- Nellie S. Fish, Saratoga Springs, N. Y.
Teaching at Warren, O.

- Lillian Foster, 64 Chestnut st., Albany, N. Y.
1895, teaching in private kindergarten, Castleton, N. Y.
- L. Edith Holliday, Pd. B., Canaseraga, N. Y.
Taught 4 terms before entrance, now teaching as above.
- Anna M. Hourigan, 333 So. Center st., Schenectady, N. Y.
- Charlotte W. Howe, Prattsburgh, N. Y.
Taught 4 terms before entrance; now teaching in Inst. for Blind, N. Y. City.
- Mary E. Hull, Spencer, N. Y.
Taught 2 terms before entrance; now teaching at Evergreen, N. Y.
- Anna E. Husted, Pd. B., 314 Hamilton st., Albany, N. Y.
Assistant in H. S. dept., S. N. College, Albany, N. Y.
- Aurelia Hyde, 63 Mansion st., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Assistant in Model School, S. N. College, Albany, N. Y.
- Anna S. Joslin, Springville, N. Y.
Taught 21 terms before entrance.
- Hattie L. Joslin, Pd. B., 16 Jones st., Rochester, N. Y.
Teaching at Whitehall, N. Y.
- Josephine Keeny, Pd. B., Bolivar, N. Y.
1895, teaching at Stillwater, N. Y.
- Margaret A. King, Ph. B., Cairo, N. Y.
Taught 2 terms before entrance; 1895, teaching at Cairo, N. Y.; received degree Ph. B. from Univ. of Vt.
- Mary G. Manahan, Saratoga Springs, N. Y.
Taught 1 term before graduation.
- M. Laetitia Marsh, Ballston, N. Y.
Teaching at Coxsackie, N. Y.
- Martha L. Martin, 240 Clinton ave., Albany, N. Y.
- Carrie M. McFadden, A. B., Pd. B., West Chazy, N. Y.
Taught 9 terms before entrance; received degree A. B. from Elmira College.
- Mary McNeil, Argyle, N. Y.
- Mary T. Meaghr, Amsterdam, N. Y.
1895, teaching at Croton Falls, N. Y.
- May Miller, 16 Neilson st., Utica, N. Y.
Taught 1 term before entrance; engaged as substitute teacher as above.
- Mary J. Newman, Cold Springs Harbor, N. Y.
Taught 5 terms before entrance; now teaching at White Plains, N. Y.
- Jessie Nims, Rushford, N. Y.
Taught 7 terms before entrance; now teaching at Warren, O.
- Mabel L. Overton, Whitestone, N. Y.
Taught 6 terms before entrance; 1895, teaching at Long Island City.
- Corra B. Partridge, 51 West st., Albany, N. Y.
Taught 4 terms before entrance; now teaching at Manhasset, N. Y.
- Mary K. Pease, 998 Madison ave., Albany, N. Y.
Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; 1895, teaching in Kindergarten at New Rochelle, N. Y.
- Joy A. Reed, A. B., Pd. B., Yonkers, N. Y.
1895, teaching at Greenwich, N. Y.; received degree A. B. from Normal College, New York city.
- Elizabeth T. Regan, Wellsville, N. Y.
Taught 20 terms before entrance.
- Anna J. Robeson, Pd. B., Newburgh, N. Y.
Teaching at Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
- Katherine D. Romeyn, Kingston, N. Y.
Taught 5 terms before entrance; now teaching as above.

- Helen C. Sheehan, Troy, N. Y.
- Annelia M. Simmons, Cohoes, N. Y.
 Expects to teach in kindergarten at Cohoes, N. Y.
- Lena L. Siple, Pd. B., Spencer, N. Y.
 Taught 2 terms before entrance; teaching now at Evergreen, N. Y.
- M. Edith Stevens, Bridgewater, N. Y.
 Taught 2 terms before entrance; 1895, teaching at New Scotland, N. Y.
- Agnes Stow, Clyde, N. Y.
 Teaching at Ballston Spa, N. Y.
- Laura M. Sutherland, Cohoes, N. Y.
 Expects to teach in Kindergarten, at Cohoes, N. Y.
- Anna I. Thompson, Pd. B., Canandaigua, N. Y.
 Teaching as above.
- Katherine Toohey, Pd. B., Schuylerville, N. Y.
 1895, teaching at St. Mary's, Pa.
- Mary M. Van Arsdale, Pd. B., Castile, N. Y.
 Taught 2 terms before entrance; teaching in Inst. for Blind, N. Y. city.
- Florence Van Duzer, Newburgh, N. Y.
 Teaching in Ponckhockie Sch. at Rondout, N. Y.
- *Ellen Wade, Pd. B., Albany, N. Y.
 Died May, 1895.
- Jennie A. Wiley, Pd. B., East Albany, N. Y.
 Teaching at Greenbush, N. Y.
- C. Augusta Williams, Corning, N. Y.
 Teaching at Woodside, N. Y.
- Lodiski L. Williams, West Italy, N. Y.
 Taught 12 terms before entrance; now teaching at White Plains, N. Y.
- Nathan Beckwith, A. B., Pd. B., Stissing, N. Y.
 Taught 2 terms before entrance; 1895, Prin. at Wassaic, N. Y.; received degree A. B. from Union Univ.
- Henry F. Blessing, Pd. B., Guilderland, N. Y.
 See record in class of '92.
- Fred W. Brown, B. S., A. B., Pd. B., Brownsburg, Ind.
 Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; 1895, Prin. at White Plains, N. Y.; received degrees B. S. and A. B. from Central College, Danville, Ill.
- J. Harry Forrester, Buffalo, N. Y.
 Taught 12 yrs. before entrance.
- William H. Good, Holley, N. Y.
 Taught 20 terms before entrance; 1895, Prin. at Bath-on-Hudson, N. Y.
- Mervin Losey, Woodhull, N. Y.
 Taught 4 terms before entrance; 1895, Prin. at Nassau, N. Y.
- William A. McConnell, Pulteney, N. Y.
 Taught 4 1-2 terms before entrance; 1895, Prin. of Ponckhockie Sch. at Rondout, N. Y.
- John C. McLaury, Pd. B., No. Kortright, N. Y.
 See record in class of '91.
- Fred J. Perrine, A. B., Pd. B., Kingston, N. Y.
 Received degree A. B. from Syracuse Univ.
- Hazlett J. Risk, Pd. B., Palatine Bridge, N. Y.
 Taught 5 yrs. before entrance; 1895, Prin. at Susquehanna, Pa.
- George C. Strassenburgh, B. L., B. S., Pd. B., Rochester, N. Y.
 Taught 2 yrs. before entrance; received degree B. L. and B. S. from Hobart College.
- William A. Yerzley, M. E., Pd. B., Ithaca, N. Y.
 Received degree M. E. from Cornell Univ.

